

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS**

This chapter presents data on socio-economic indicators of households in Nigeria. These indicators are derived from the regular surveys conducted by the NBS through the General Households Survey, which data set are rich for social trend research and other analysis. There are also statistical tables on housing conditions and population distribution of households.

The Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey (CWIQ) is designed to collect household data for quantitatively profiling the well-being of the population. The 2006 CWIQ was a nationwide sample survey conducted to produce welfare indicators for the population at the national and sub-national levels, particularly Zones, States and Senatorial Districts. The survey complements the 2004 Nigerian Living Standards Survey (NLSS) of the NBS, which profiled poverty in the country. Both surveys provide information for evidence-based policy actions as well as for the monitoring and evaluation of poverty alleviation projects along the dictates of Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

CWIQ was conducted using the National Integrated Survey of Households (NISH), also designed by the NBS. A representative sample of urban and rural households was selected in each of the 36 States and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT), Abuja.

This chapter also presents tables reflecting spread and trends in poverty levels in Nigeria. For many years, poverty was defined in terms of lack of income necessary to ensure access to a set of basic needs. Over the years, the concept was redefined to mean not only the lack of income but also the lack of access to health, education and other services. More recently the definition has been extended to include powerlessness, isolation, vulnerability and social exclusion.

**TABLE 57: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE GROUP, 2007**

State	Age group							
	0 - 4	05-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Abia	10.1	19.4	25.8	16.1	14.8	4.8	3.3	5.8
Adamawa	14.5	31.4	25.4	17.7	7.4	1.6	0.6	1.3
Akwa Ibom	13.4	30.0	25.4	15.6	10.4	2.6	1.2	1.5
Anambra	11.8	26.9	23.8	14.7	12.5	3.6	2.1	4.6
Bauchi	19.1	30.5	26.5	12.9	7.2	2.5	0.0	1.3
Bayelsa	13.5	28.3	27.8	16.3	8.8	1.7	1.4	2.2
Benue	13.7	33.5	24.1	15.1	9.6	1.3	0.6	2.0
Borno	19.1	34.1	19.7	16.6	7.8	1.2	0.4	1.2
Cross River	13.5	28.5	26.4	17.1	8.8	1.7	1.6	2.3
Delta	15.9	29.4	22.1	15.3	9.3	2.8	1.6	3.6
Ebonyi	11.7	31.0	23.5	14.9	12.6	2.8	1.6	1.9
Edo	12.1	29.1	23.3	17.1	10.6	2.2	1.5	4.0
Ekiti	10.6	23.2	24.6	15.3	13.2	4.8	2.7	5.5
Enugu	9.7	25.0	28.3	15.5	13.0	3.4	1.9	3.1
Gombe	16.4	33.3	25.3	14.2	7.3	1.7	0.9	0.9
Imo	9.3	21.6	27.0	15.0	12.9	3.8	4.6	5.8
Jigawa	16.9	33.5	20.3	15.2	9.1	2.3	0.6	2.1
Kaduna	16.4	33.6	24.4	15.4	7.0	1.3	0.5	1.4
Kano	18.2	33.8	21.8	16.4	6.3	1.6	0.6	1.4
Katsina	19.3	33.2	18.5	16.6	7.7	2.0	0.8	1.8
Kebbi	17.0	34.8	18.0	18.7	7.9	1.7	0.5	1.3
Kogi	6.8	27.1	27.3	18.5	12.4	3.1	1.9	2.8
Kwara	10.3	31.0	19.8	15.5	12.8	3.9	2.4	4.2
Lagos	13.6	22.1	27.6	21.2	9.8	1.7	1.2	2.9
Nassarawa	13.4	31.5	27.5	16.5	8.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
Niger	18.9	32.2	20.0	20.1	6.4	0.9	0.8	0.6
Ogun	11.5	23.7	21.8	18.0	14.2	2.7	3.1	4.9
Ondo	12.1	25.5	23.9	17.8	11.3	3.3	1.9	4.3
Osun	11.5	26.9	21.1	17.0	10.6	4.0	3.5	5.4
Oyo	12.1	27.3	23.3	17.4	10.9	3.1	2.1	3.8
Plateau	14.4	27.1	28.6	16.9	8.8	1.7	0.9	1.7
Rivers	10.9	21.3	31.3	20.0	10.7	1.5	1.6	2.7
Sokoto	15.5	31.8	21.1	18.4	9.7	1.7	0.8	1.1
Taraba	15.3	32.1	25.7	16.5	7.4	1.1	0.5	1.4
Yobe	18.5	32.7	19.2	17.2	7.9	2.0	1.1	1.4
Zamfara	18.5	32.7	18.1	17.9	8.1	2.2	0.6	2.1
FCT(Abuja)	15.5	28.2	26.9	19.6	7.3	1.3	0.3	0.9
Urban	13.0	26.6	25.8	18.0	10.2	2.2	1.4	2.9
Rural	15.0	30.2	22.9	16.4	8.3	2.4	1.4	2.5
National	14.4	29.1	23.8	16.9	9.6	2.3	1.4	2.6

Source: NBS, CBN, NCC Survey

**TABLE 58: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF TOILET FACILITIES, 2003 - 2007**

Type of Toilet	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pit	45.2	56.3	34.1	45.2	59.3
Pail	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.2
Water Closet	16.9	9.3	24.5	16.9	17.7
Others	36.8	34	39.6	36.8	22.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - General Households Survey

**TABLE 59: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF ELECTRICITY FACILITIES, 2003 - 2007**

Type of Electricity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Public Only	39.4	35.3	43.6	39.6	47.3
Public/Private	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.15	5.8
Private Only	1.8	0.2	3.4	1.8	2.7
Others	55.6	61.2	48.7	56.6	44.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - General Households Survey

**TABLE 60: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DWELLING UNITS BY TYPE OF WATER SUPPLY, 2003 - 2007**

Type of Water	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pipe-borne Water	15.8	14.5	16.2	15.4	10.4
Bore-hole Water	22.0	17.6	24.0	20.8	26.8
Well Water	27.8	36.0	25.1	30.6	33.3
Streams/Ponds	33.0	31.5	33.5	32.5	24.4
Tanker/Truck/Van	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.1
	-	-	-	-	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - General Households Survey

**TABLE 61.1: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	Total	Margin of error	Rural	Rural poor	Urban	Urban poor
<b>Household Characteristics</b>						
<i>Dependency ratio</i>	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
<i>Head is male</i>	85.7	0.2	87.1	82.6	83.0	74.3
<i>Head is female</i>	14.3	0.2	12.9	17.4	17.0	25.7
<i>Head is monogamous</i>	60.7	0.3	60.4	58.2	61.4	51.9
<i>Head is polygamous</i>	16.7	0.3	19.7	16.9	11.0	12.9
<i>Head is not married</i>	22.6	0.3	20.0	25.0	27.7	35.3
<b>Household Welfare</b>						
Household economic situation compared to one year ago						
<i>Worse now</i>	31.8	0.4	32.1	41.4	31.3	40.4
<i>Better now</i>	39.3	0.5	41.7	29.6	34.5	25.8
Neighbourhood crime/security situation compared to one year ago						
<i>Worse now</i>	18.6	0.4	18.5	23.8	18.8	24.2
<i>Better now</i>	46.8	0.5	47.9	35.6	44.6	34.4
Difficulty satisfying household needs						
<i>Food</i>	14.1	0.3	14.6	23.0	12.9	23.4
<i>School fees</i>	12.2	0.3	12.1	18.4	12.3	21.4
<i>House rent</i>	3.5	0.2	2.1	3.5	6.3	9.6
<i>Utility bills</i>	8.8	0.3	6.8	8.2	12.5	18.6
<i>Health care</i>	14.9	0.3	16.9	27.4	11.2	23.6
Households self classified as poor						
<i>All households</i>	63.9	0.4	67.0	85.2	57.9	80.2
<i>Male- headed households</i>	62.8	0.5	65.6	83.7	57.1	79.4
<i>Female- headed households</i>	70.5	0.8	76.8	92.2	61.3	82.4
<b>Agriculture</b>						
Land owned compared to one year ago						
<i>Less now</i>	1.8	0.1	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.2
<i>More now</i>	9.3	0.2	11.0	10.6	5.9	6.1
Cattle owned compared to one year ago						
<i>Less now</i>	2.3	0.1	3.1	2.9	0.8	1.2
<i>More now</i>	4.6	0.2	6.5	5.0	1.0	0.9
Use of agricultural inputs						
<i>Yes</i>	35.6	0.5	45.6	37.8	16.1	24.1
<i>Fertilizers</i>	82.1	0.6	83.7	76.2	73.0	72.1
<i>Improved seedlings</i>	13.4	0.5	13.1	11.7	14.9	13.5
<i>Fingerlings</i>	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2
<i>Hooks and nets</i>	2.3	0.2	2.5	3.8	0.9	1.2
<i>Insecticides</i>	19.1	0.6	19.0	16.9	19.3	15.3
<i>Other</i>	5.3	0.3	5.6	6.6	3.9	3.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 61.2: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	North East	North West	North Central	South East	South West	South South
<b>Household Characteristics</b>						
<i>Dependency ratio</i>	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
<i>Head is male</i>	95.6	97.5	88.3	76.2	80.0	76.6
<i>Head is female</i>	4.4	2.5	11.7	23.8	20.0	23.4
<i>Head is monogamous</i>	63.9	62.1	62.6	63.3	57.3	57.7
<i>Head is polygamous</i>	23.2	32.0	15.4	4.5	13.1	8.1
<i>Head is not married</i>	12.9	5.9	22.0	32.2	29.6	34.3
<b>Household Welfare</b>						
Household economic situation compared to one year ago						
<i>Worse now</i>	19.3	18.3	35.0	56.9	32.6	34.8
<i>Better now</i>	61.9	61.3	32.6	19.4	30.2	28.9
Neighbourhood crime/security situation compared to one year ago						
<i>Worse now</i>	12.8	18.4	21.1	29.7	14.6	17.8
<i>Better now</i>	51.9	55.9	42.7	39.8	45.9	41.6
Difficulty satisfying household needs						
<i>Food</i>	12.7	9.7	7.3	25.7	13.1	18.7
<i>School fees</i>	7.5	4.9	7.4	23.8	11.1	21.1
<i>House rent</i>	2.2	1.4	1.2	4.6	6.1	4.7
<i>Utility bills</i>	7.9	4.3	3.4	17.7	11.4	8.7
<i>Health care</i>	15.1	11.0	8.9	25.5	9.2	25.0
Households self classified as poor						
<i>All households</i>	77.5	50.2	62.8	76.8	61.4	66.1
<i>Male- headed households</i>	77.2	50.1	62.3	74.9	60.5	65.1
<i>Female- headed households</i>	82.5	54.7	66.5	83.0	64.8	69.7
<b>Agriculture</b>						
Land owned compared to one year ago						
<i>Less now</i>	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.9	0.6	1.7
<i>More now</i>	15.3	12.5	5.7	7.2	7.3	8.6
Cattle owned compared to one year ago						
<i>Less now</i>	6.5	5.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
<i>More now</i>	13.3	11.9	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Use of agricultural inputs						
<i>Yes</i>	41.7	70.5	37.8	37.9	13.8	13.0
<i>Fertilizers</i>	86.3	91.3	85.0	87.4	42.4	47.9
<i>Improved seedlings</i>	10.9	13.9	6.2	20.0	21.9	4.8
<i>Fingerlings</i>	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.3
<i>Hooks and nets</i>	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.2	4.3	19.1
<i>Insecticides</i>	23.7	22.9	12.5	0.7	42.6	5.0
<i>Other</i>	3.9	8.0	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 62.1: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	Total	Margin of error	Rural	Rural poor	Urban	Urban poor
<b>Household Infrastructure</b>						
<i>Secure housing tenure</i>	61.2	0.6	54.9	41.0	73.5	56.9
<i>Access to water</i>	85.2	0.4	80.9	63.6	93.6	81.2
<i>Safe water source</i>	51.4	0.7	40.0	19.2	73.4	53.4
<i>Year- round water source</i>	43.4	0.5	42.9	30.9	44.5	36.5
<i>Water treated before drinking</i>	11.3	0.3	9.7	6.6	14.5	6.9
<i>Safe sanitation</i>	57.6	0.6	47.6	21.9	77.0	49.2
<i>Improved waste disposal</i>	16.1	0.7	4.8	1.6	37.9	14.0
<i>Non-wood fuel used for cooking</i>	26.6	0.7	11.3	1.9	56.3	24.6
<i>Has electricity</i>	55.2	0.7	38.9	12.6	86.6	60.5
<b>Ownership of IT/Telecommunications Equipment</b>						
<i>Personal computer</i>	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.1
<i>Fixed line phone</i>	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.4	0.3
<i>Mobile phone</i>	28.0	0.6	15.2	1.2	52.8	10.6
<i>Radio set</i>	81.1	0.3	78.5	52.7	86.4	61.0
<i>Television set</i>	36.0	0.6	21.2	1.0	64.7	16.1
<b>Employment</b>						
<b>Employer in the main job</b>						
<i>Federal government</i>	2.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	4.4	1.2
<i>State government</i>	4.2	0.1	3.0	0.9	6.6	2.7
<i>Local government</i>	2.7	0.1	2.5	0.9	3.1	1.8
<i>Parastatal</i>	0.4	0.0	0.2	0	0.8	0.2
<i>Large private enterprise</i>	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.4	4.2	1.3
<i>Small private enterprise</i>	18.9	0.4	18.4	15.2	20.0	19.2
<i>Private person or household</i>	69.3	0.5	73.4	82.2	60.0	73.4
<i>International organization</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Activity in the main job</b>						
<i>Agriculture, hunting or forestry</i>	39.3	0.5	51.1	68.1	13.8	33.6
<i>Fishing</i>	1.1	0.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.2
<i>Mining</i>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<i>manufacturing</i>	4.3	0.1	3.6	2.1	5.9	3.5
<i>Services</i>	11.8	0.2	9.8	8.0	16.2	14.1
<b>Employment Status in last 7 days</b>						
<i>Unemployed (age 15-24)</i>	14.0	0.5	11.8	9.2	20.3	17.4
<i>Male</i>	14.7	0.6	12.5	10.2	20.8	17.4
<i>Female</i>	13.3	0.6	11.0	8.2	19.7	17.4
<i>Unemployed (age 15 and above)</i>	5.3	0.2	4.3	3.9	7.4	6.9
<i>Male</i>	5.4	0.2	4.5	4.3	7.2	7.1
<i>Female</i>	5.3	0.2	4.1	3.6	7.6	6.7
<i>Unemployed (age 15 and above)</i>	20.2	0.4	20.5	18.9	19.5	19.8
<i>Male</i>	22.1	0.4	22.7	21.9	21.0	22.7
<i>Female</i>	18.0	0.4	18.0	15.7	17.8	16.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 62.2: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	North East	North West	North Central	South East	South West	South South
<b>Household Infrastructure</b>						
<i>Secure housing tenure</i>	40.2	58.0	68.4	60.3	73.1	58.0
<i>Access to water</i>	88.5	93.5	81.0	64.4	94.3	79.2
<i>Safe water source</i>	30.7	50.6	48.9	40.8	73.5	45.9
<i>Year round water source</i>	37.7	38.8	31.5	54.3	42.6	56.7
<i>Water treated before drinking</i>	4.6	7.5	14.1	11.4	20.4	5.8
<i>Safe sanitation</i>	45.4	61.6	46.6	69.5	62.1	55.0
<i>Improved waste disposal</i>	6.2	10.7	8.8	9.0	36.0	13.2
<i>Non-wood fuel used for cooking</i>	3.5	7.1	16.8	24.0	58.3	33.7
<i>Has electricity</i>	30.7	37.7	44.6	65.4	79.1	62.2
Ownership of IT/Telecommunications Equipment						
<i>Personal computer</i>	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.2
<i>Fixed line phone</i>	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	3.0	0.9
<i>Mobile phone</i>	8.8	12.5	21.9	32.9	48.0	34.3
<i>Radio set</i>	75.6	85.4	81.2	83.6	82.7	75.4
<i>Television set</i>	15.0	19.6	29.8	41.4	58.5	41.0
<b>Employment</b>						
Employer in the main job						
<i>Federal government</i>	1.2	1.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.9
<i>State government</i>	3.2	3.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3
<i>Local government</i>	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.3
<i>Parastatal</i>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
<i>Large private enterprise</i>	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	4.1	2.8
<i>Small private enterprise</i>	10.4	26.3	15.8	15.5	25.0	12.7
<i>Private person or household</i>	81.0	65.3	69.6	73.8	61.3	73.4
<i>International organization</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Activity in the main job						
<i>Agriculture, hunting or forestry</i>	46.5	37.6	52.1	45.5	20.9	44.7
<i>Fishing</i>	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.8
<i>Mining</i>	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
<i>Manufacturing</i>	3.3	6.9	3.1	3.1	4.9	3.0
<i>Services</i>	15.0	15.3	7.5	7.8	13.9	9.3
Employment Status in last 7 days						
<i>Unemployed (age 15-24)</i>	6.2	5.8	12.8	22.3	18.9	23.8
<i>Male</i>	7.2	6.6	14.4	22.3	19.4	25.8
<i>Female</i>	5.0	4.9	11.3	22.3	18.5	22.0
<i>Unemployed (age 15 and above)</i>	3.9	2.2	5.1	6.8	5.5	8.8
<i>Male</i>	4.1	2.4	5.2	7.2	5.8	9.3
<i>Female</i>	3.6	2.0	5.1	6.5	5.3	8.4
<i>Unemployed (age 15 and above)</i>	18.3	21.7	13.4	22.6	18.1	26.2
<i>Male</i>	20.9	23.2	16.3	26.0	19.0	28.0
<i>Female</i>	14.4	19.4	10.3	19.5	17.2	24.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 63.1: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	Total	Margin of error	Rural	Rural poor	Urban	Urban poor
<b>Education</b>						
Adult literacy rate-English						
<i>Total</i>	54.5	0.5	45.6	33.4	72.1	49.8
<i>Male</i>	62.6	0.5	54.0	40.5	79.5	59.4
<i>Female</i>	46.4	0.5	37.3	26.6	64.6	41.0
Adult literacy rate-any language						
<i>Total</i>	65.7	0.4	58.6	43.9	79.6	59.3
<i>Male</i>	74.6	0.4	68.6	53.5	86.1	69.1
<i>Female</i>	56.8	0.5	48.7	34.8	72.9	50.2
Youth literacy rate-English (age 15-24)						
<i>Total</i>	72.1	0.5	64.3	54.2	87.4	74.7
<i>Male</i>	77.4	0.5	70.5	60.5	90.8	79.4
<i>Female</i>	66.7	0.6	57.9	48.3	83.8	70.1
Youth literacy rate-any language (15-24)						
<i>Total</i>	80.2	0.4	74.2	63.1	91.8	81.1
<i>Male</i>	85.0	0.4	80.2	69.7	94.2	85.6
<i>Female</i>	75.3	0.5	68.0	56.7	89.3	76.7
Primary school						
<i>Access to school</i>	75.9	0.5	71.9	41.2	86.7	68.4
<i>Primary Gross Enrolment</i>	92.5	0.8	87.0	81.5	107.4	103.4
<i>Male</i>	96.1	0.9	90.9	85.5	110.3	111.5
<i>Female</i>	88.5	0.9	82.5	76.8	104.3	95.1
<i>Primary Net Enrolment</i>	61.5	0.5	56.6	49.9	74.6	64.3
<i>Male</i>	63.0	0.6	58.3	51.8	75.9	66.5
<i>Female</i>	59.8	0.6	54.6	47.7	73.2	62.0
<i>Satisfaction</i>	58.3	0.6	54.5	44.7	66.7	58.2
<i>Primary completion rate</i>	12.1	0.2	10.6	8.8	16.3	15.2
Secondary school						
<i>Access to school</i>	47.3	0.7	37.5	9.9	69.3	42.1
<i>Secondary Gross Enrolment</i>	74.5	0.7	67.2	55.2	91.1	75.1
<i>Male</i>	76.2	0.9	69.3	56.1	92.8	75.4
<i>Female</i>	72.5	0.9	64.5	54.1	89.2	74.8
<i>Secondary Net Enrolment</i>	45.6	0.5	39.6	29.4	59.3	44.8
<i>Male</i>	45.4	0.6	39.7	29.4	58.9	43.5
<i>Female</i>	45.9	0.6	39.4	29.3	59.7	46.4
<i>Satisfaction</i>	56.6	0.7	51.6	39.0	64.9	55.9
<i>Secondary completion rate</i>	20.1	0.5	13.6	6.2	34.7	17.0
<b>Medical Services</b>						
<i>Health access</i>	55.1	0.6	47.8	16.1	70.9	45.9
<i>Need</i>	8.2	0.1	8.1	9.3	8.3	9.3
<i>Use</i>	8.1	0.1	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.6
<i>Satisfaction</i>	67.0	0.6	62.7	59.1	75.1	59.5
<i>Consulted traditional healer</i>	7.5	0.3	9.1	13.3	4.6	7.6
<i>Pre-natal care</i>	72.3	0.9	64.4	54.9	90.1	74.3
<i>Anti-malaria measures used</i>	78.3	0.4	74.9	64.5	85.1	70.0
<i>Person has physical/mental challenge</i>	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 63.2: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	North East	North West	North Central	South East	South West	South South
<b>Education</b>						
Adult literacy rate-English						
<i>Total</i>	27.6	24.4	53.7	74.2	71.2	76.8
<i>Male</i>	35.5	32.5	64.4	81.2	79.7	84.9
<i>Female</i>	19.1	16.1	42.2	67.9	62.9	68.7
Adult literacy rate-anylanguage						
<i>Total</i>	42.2	54.5	58.3	75.7	79.2	78.0
<i>Male</i>	52.1	66.0	69.2	82.3	86.6	85.8
<i>Female</i>	31.6	42.8	46.5	69.7	72.0	70.2
Youth literacy rate-English (age 15-24)						
<i>Total</i>	39.5	38.8	74.7	93.6	92.6	90.8
<i>Male</i>	48.8	49.2	82.5	93.8	94.4	91.9
<i>Female</i>	30.4	28.4	66.0	93.3	90.6	89.6
Youth literacy rate-any language (15-24)						
<i>Total</i>	52.5	63.3	77.3	94.1	96.5	91.3
<i>Male</i>	61.8	72.6	84.7	94.4	97.8	92.3
<i>Female</i>	43.5	54.2	69.1	93.7	95.2	90.3
Primary school						
<i>Access to school</i>	71.9	76.4	79.7	60.6	88.0	71.7
<i>Primary Gross Enrolment</i>	67.4	64.3	114.5	124.2	116.3	114.2
<i>Male</i>	71.3	71.0	116.2	128.0	117.1	116.9
<i>Female</i>	63.0	56.5	112.4	120.3	115.5	111.2
<i>Primary Net Enrolment</i>	43.7	42.2	72.5	81.6	82.3	76.8
<i>Male</i>	45.7	45.3	72.9	83.1	83.4	77.5
<i>Female</i>	41.5	38.6	72.1	80.0	81.2	76.1
<i>Satisfaction</i>	37.2	58.0	50.3	65.1	76.8	54.8
<i>Primary completion rate</i>	6.3	5.8	12.8	23.2	18.7	17.5
Secondary school						
<i>Access to school</i>	36.3	44.0	47.7	32.3	69.4	48.0
<i>Secondary Gross Enrolment</i>	45.0	41.6	81.9	95.6	96.7	99.5
<i>Male</i>	49.3	47.1	87.9	94.6	98.0	98.1
<i>Female</i>	39.4	33.9	74.2	96.6	95.2	101.2
<i>Secondary Net Enrolment</i>	25.8	25.4	46.1	59.7	64.9	58.7
<i>Male</i>	26.7	27.5	47.9	58.0	65.4	56.8
<i>Female</i>	24.7	22.5	43.8	61.4	64.3	60.9
<i>Satisfaction</i>	42.1	58.2	48.5	53.4	74.8	49.1
<i>Secondary completion rate</i>	7.0	7.4	15.7	27.8	39.6	25.4
<b>Medical Services</b>						
<i>Health access</i>	48.4	55.3	61.1	37.1	73.1	45.9
<i>Need</i>	7.0	6.1	7.0	14.6	7.9	9.0
<i>Use</i>	6.4	5.5	6.9	14.5	8.9	9.0
<i>Satisfaction</i>	62.6	62.6	67.1	64.9	81.6	57.9
<i>Consulted traditional healer</i>	10.3	10.5	7.1	4.7	5.5	9.3
<i>Pre-natal care</i>	54.7	48.7	86.2	93.3	94.8	81.6
<i>Anti-malaria measures used</i>	80.5	81.7	72.2	71.9	87.4	69.8
<i>Person has physical/mental challenge</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 64.1: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	Total	Margin of error	Rural	Rural poor	Urban	Urban poor
<b>Child Welfare and Health</b>						
orphan hood (children under 18)						
<i>Both parents dead</i>	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
<i>Father only</i>	3.4	0.1	3.3	5.1	3.8	5.8
<i>Mother only</i>	1.3	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
Fostering (children under 18)						
<i>Both parents absent</i>	5.9	0.1	5.1	5.0	7.8	8.5
<i>Foster only absent</i>	5.7	0.2	5.3	8.0	6.6	9.6
<i>Mother only absent</i>	2.4	0.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.2
Children under 5						
<i>Birth registration</i>	33.0	0.6	24.7	17.5	51.8	34.4
<i>Male</i>	33.1	0.7	25.1	17.5	51.4	32.7
<i>Female</i>	32.9	0.7	24.3	17.4	52.3	36.1
<i>Exclusive breastfeeding 6 months</i>	22.4	0.5	19.9	18.3	28.4	23.7
<i>Male</i>	22.4	0.6	19.6	18.0	29.0	23.3
<i>Female</i>	22.5	0.6	20.2	18.6	27.7	24.2
<i>Delivery by health professionals</i>	48.6	0.8	38.7	30.5	70.9	52.9
<i>Measles immunization</i>	68.6	0.6	63.5	54.4	80.5	70.4
<i>Fully vaccinated</i>	43.4	0.7	36.7	31.5	59.2	46.1
<i>Not vaccinated</i>	18.7	0.5	22.0	30.1	11.0	19.1
<i>Incidence of diarrhea</i>	4.9	0.2	5.1	6.5	4.3	4.5
<i>ORS/ORT/Home solution</i>	75.4	1.4	73.1	66.8	81.5	75.5
<b>Gender</b>						
<i>Circumcision</i>	61.4	0.3	59.2	58.3	66.2	64.3
<i>Male</i>	93.2	0.2	92.3	92.0	95.3	93.8
<i>Female</i>	27.8	0.5	24.2	23.5	35.7	35.1
<i>Land ownership</i>	22.6	0.2	27.2	29.3	13.6	16.6
<i>Male</i>	38.1	0.4	46.1	49.5	22.4	28.0
<i>Female</i>	7.2	0.2	8.5	10.1	4.5	5.9
<i>Access to credit facility</i>	10.7	0.2	10.0	6.8	11.9	7.1
<i>Male</i>	11.6	0.2	10.9	7.3	12.8	7.4
<i>Female</i>	9.8	0.2	9.1	6.2	11.1	6.7
<i>Decision making at household level</i>	73.6	0.3	73.7	75.2	73.3	72.5
<i>Male</i>	74.3	0.3	74.5	75.8	73.9	72.7
<i>Female</i>	72.9	0.3	72.9	74.6	72.7	72.4
<i>Decision making at community level</i>	14.0	0.2	15.8	15.8	10.3	11.0
<i>Male</i>	23.8	0.3	27.1	27.8	17.3	19.2
<i>Female</i>	4.1	0.1	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 64.2: NIGERIA CORE WELFARE INDICATORS, 2006**

	North East	North West	North Central	South East	South West	South South
<b>Child Welfare and Health</b>						
orphanhood (children under 18)						
<i>Both parents dead</i>	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6
<i>Father only</i>	1.3	1.0	3.1	9.7	3.6	6.2
<i>Mother only</i>	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.2
Fostering (children under 18)						
<i>Both parents absent</i>	3.7	3.0	5.0	8.5	11.0	6.6
<i>Foster only absent</i>	1.7	1.2	5.4	12.2	7.6	12.8
<i>Mother only absent</i>	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.8	4.1
Children under 5						
<i>Birth registration</i>	22.8	20.0	31.3	48.2	56.4	33.0
<i>Male</i>	22.8	20.4	31.0	48.8	56.8	33.0
<i>Female</i>	22.7	19.6	31.6	47.6	56.0	33.1
<i>Exclusive breastfeeding 6 months</i>	12.4	20.1	30.6	17.8	37.4	14.9
<i>Male</i>	11.5	19.8	32.3	18.5	37	15.3
<i>Female</i>	13.3	20.5	28.7	17.1	37.8	14.5
<i>Delivery by health professionals</i>	24.0	21.1	50.2	89.9	85.6	58.3
<i>Measles immunization</i>	53.6	56.8	76.6	84.2	86.4	73.0
<i>Fully vaccinated</i>	26.8	21.1	50.2	68.4	74.9	51.4
<i>Not vaccinated</i>	24.5	30.2	12.3	9.0	5.2	15.5
<i>Incidence of diarrhoea</i>	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.7	4.1	4.1
<i>ORS/ORT/Home solution</i>	72	77.3	77.1	71.6	78.5	72.5
<b>Gender</b>						
<i>Circumcision</i>	46.3	46.5	57.7	73.2	79.7	70.4
<i>Male</i>	85.4	86.4	97.8	97.0	98.4	98.2
<i>Female</i>	2.8	3.0	13.5	50.4	60.7	41.0
<i>Land ownership</i>	28.8	27.5	25.1	23.6	14.1	19.6
<i>Male</i>	52.2	50.1	41.2	38.1	22.5	28.3
<i>Female</i>	4.0	4.7	7.9	10.6	5.9	10.9
<i>Access to credit facility</i>	5.6	7.3	15.0	8.5	15.8	10.3
<i>Male</i>	6.9	9.4	15.5	9.6	15.7	10.8
<i>Female</i>	4.3	5.1	14.4	7.5	15.9	9.9
<i>Decision making at household level</i>	74.7	75.3	76.0	75.6	72.9	67.6
<i>Male</i>	75.9	77.2	75.5	75.9	72.9	68.5
<i>Female</i>	73.4	73.3	76.5	75.4	72.8	66.7
<i>Decision making at community level</i>	15.6	14.6	15.9	17.4	10.6	11.8
<i>Male</i>	28.7	27.2	27.5	25.5	17.5	18.7
<i>Female</i>	1.8	1.9	3.5	10.1	3.8	4.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey

**TABLE 65: POVERTY HEADCOUNT BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (%)**

Size of Household	1980	1985	1992	1996	2004
1 Person	0.2	0.7	2.9	13.1	7.0
2 -4 Persons	8.8	19.3	19.5	51.5	42.3
5 - 9 Persons	30.0	50.5	45.4	74.8	62.6
10 - 20 Persons	51.0	71.3	66.1	88.5	72.1
20+ Persons	80.9	74.0	93.3	93.6	88.7
All Nigeria	27.2	46.3	42.7	65.6	57.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 66: POVERTY HEADCOUNT BY AGE GROUP OF HOUSHOLD HEAD (%)**

Age Group	1980	1985	1992	1996	2004
15- 24	16.2	25.3	28.7	37.4	36.8
25 – 34	17.8	33.4	28.5	52.7	53.7
35 – 44	26.7	46.0	42.1	64.6	59.6
45 – 54	27.1	49.7	45.7	71.3	60.2
55 – 64	39.7	55.7	48.2	69.9	59.1
65+	28.8	49.1	49.5	68.0	52.8
All Nigeria	27.2	46.3	42.7	65.6	57.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 67: SPREAD AND TREND IN POVERTY LEVELS**

Levels	1980	1985	1992	1996	2004
<b>NATIONAL</b>	27.2	46.3	42.7	65.6	54.4
Urban	17.2	37.8	37.5	58.2	43.2
Rural	28.3	51.4	46.0	69.3	63.3
<b>ZONE</b>					
South South	13.2	45.7	40.8	58.2	35.1
South East	12.9	30.4	41.0	53.5	26.7
South West	13.4	38.6	43.1	60.9	43.0
North Central	32.2	50.8	46.0	64.7	67.0
North East	35.6	54.9	54.0	70.1	72.2
North West	37.7	52.1	36.5	77.2	71.2
<b>Size Of Household</b>					
0 - 1	0.2	9.7	2.9	13.1	12.6
2 - 4	8.8	19.3	19.5	51.5	39.3
5 - 9	30.0	50.5	45.4	74.8	57.9
10 - 20	51.0	71.3	66.1	88.5	73.3
20+	80.9	74.9	93.3	93.6	90.7
<b>Educational Level Of Household Head</b>					
No Education	30.2	51.3	46.4	72.6	68.7
Primary	21.3	40.6	43.3	54.4	48.7
Secondary	7.6	27.2	30.3	52.0	44.3
Higher than Secondary	24.3	24.2	25.8	49.2	26.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 68: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD ENTERPRISES BY KIND OF ACTIVITY**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Percentage of House Holds With</b>					
No enterprise	24.39	24.86	24.15	23.62	23.00
1 Enterprise	56.63	56.07	56.91	57.90	58.82
2 Enterprises	15.54	15.62	15.50	15.49	15.43
3 and Above Enterprises	3.64	3.70	3.61	3.10	2.81
<b>Percentage of Enterprises by Activities</b>					
Manufacturing	1.59	1.54	1.61	1.54	1.54
Wholesale	33.47	34.61	32.91	33.35	32.72
Hotels/Restaurant	0.51	0.60	0.47	0.30	0.15
Construction	0.28	0.20	0.32	0.62	0.83
Food and Preparation	0.49	0.35	0.56	0.33	0.32
Crop Farming	42.95	47.49	40.68	31.40	23.36
Livestock Farming	0.28	0.14	0.35	0.17	0.19
Fishing	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.99	1.01
Services	8.64	8.81	8.56	7.79	7.27
Average Persons Per Enterprise	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.26	2.28

Source: National Bureau of Statistics - General Households Survey

**TABLE 69: DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY POVERTY HEADCOUNT USING SELF-RATED LINES, 2004**

State	Poor	Non - Poor
Abia	82.46	17.54
Adamawa	76.18	23.82
Akwa Ibom	65.36	34.64
Anambra	71.07	28.93
Bauchi	88.30	11.70
Bayelsa	95.57	4.43
Benue	80.85	19.15
Borno	87.81	12.19
Cross River	81.16	18.84
Delta	84.25	15.75
Ebonyi	87.22	12.78
Edo	83.09	16.66
Ekiti	96.53	3.47
Enugu	80.77	19.23
Gombe	73.20	26.80
Imo	77.78	22.22
Jigawa	59.44	40.56
Kaduna	74.77	25.23
Kano	73.11	26.89
Katsina	76.03	23.97
Kebbi	73.55	26.45
Kogi	82.12	17.88
Kwara	88.68	11.32
Lagos	70.24	29.76
Nassarawa	77.48	22.52
Niger	75.28	24.72
Ogun	81.25	18.75
Ondo	80.13	19.87
Osun	65.10	34.90
Oyo	62.53	37.47
Plateau	81.42	18.58
Rivers	72.60	27.40
Sokoto	75.66	24.34
Taraba	80.47	19.53
Yobe	87.36	12.64
Zamfara	76.47	23.53
FCT, Abuja	82.32	17.68
Total	78.30	21.70

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 70: AVERAGE PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD, 2001 - 2005**

State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Abia	4.14	3.96	4.08	4.20	3.50
Adamawa	6.14	5.27	7.08	8.90	5.40
Akwa Ibom	4.26	4.12	4.24	4.37	3.80
Anambra	3.91	3.65	3.99	4.33	3.30
Bauchi	5.39	5.66	5.13	4.60	5.70
Bayelsa	5.55	5.62	5.77	5.91	6.30
Benue	5.71	5.59	5.85	6.11	5.60
Borno	4.93	4.79	5.17	5.54	5.00
Cross River	4.19	3.79	4.40	5.01	3.40
Delta	4.36	4.78	4.41	4.05	5.70
Ebonyi	4.16	4.27	4.83	5.38	4.80
Edo	3.95	3.77	3.90	4.02	3.30
Ekiti	4.42	4.42	4.04	3.66	5.40
Enugu	4.89	5.06	4.74	4.42	5.10
Gombe	4.32	4.31	6.03	7.74	5.10
Imo	3.75	3.57	3.80	4.04	3.30
Jigawa	5.39	5.13	5.80	6.47	5.40
Kaduna	5.67	5.39	5.92	6.45	5.30
Kano	5.91	6.15	6.00	5.85	6.80
Katsina	6.05	6.25	6.33	6.41	7.20
Kebbi	5.80	5.79	6.06	6.32	6.30
Kogi	4.36	4.02	4.35	4.68	3.30
Kwara	4.36	4.43	4.58	4.72	5.00
Lagos	3.39	3.19	3.74	4.28	3.50
Nasarawa	4.31	4.27	5.17	6.07	4.80
Niger	5.24	5.35	5.36	5.37	5.80
Ogun	3.71	4.35	3.89	3.43	6.00
Ondo	3.91	3.82	4.15	4.49	4.10
Osun	3.65	3.85	3.62	3.40	4.20
Oyo	3.85	4.02	3.88	3.75	4.40
Plateau	5.81	5.57	5.93	6.29	5.30
Rivers	4.17	4.29	4.07	3.85	4.30
Sokoto	4.56	4.41	4.97	5.53	4.90
Taraba	6.03	5.29	6.72	8.15	5.20
Yobe	5.03	5.18	5.18	5.18	5.80
Zamfara	4.64	4.66	5.20	5.75	4.50
FCT, Abuja	4.26	4.13	4.38	4.63	4.10
Total	4.64	4.60	4.83	5.06	4.90

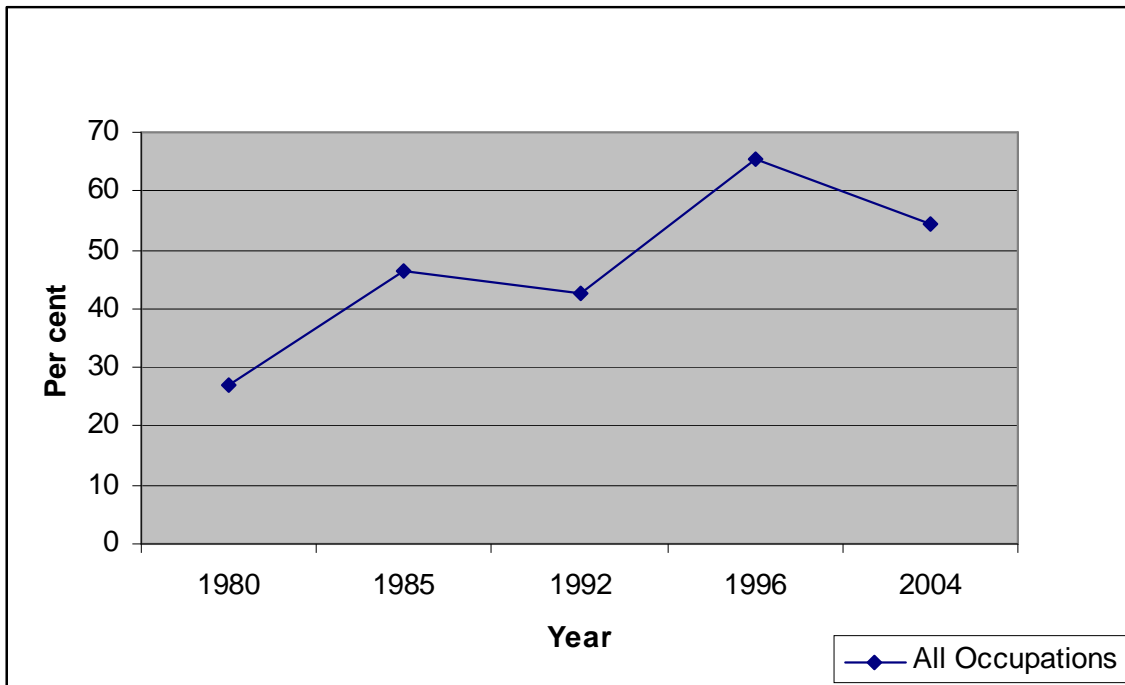
Source: National Bureau of Statistics – General Households Survey

**TABLE 71: RELATIVE POVERTY TREND BY OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

Occupation	1980	1985	1992	1996	2004
Professional and Technical	17.3	35.6	35.7	51.8	34.2
Administration	45.0	25.3	22.3	33.5	45.3
Clerical and Related	10.0	29.1	34.4	60.1	39.2
Sales Workers	15.0	36.6	33.5	56.7	44.2
Service Industry	21.3	38.0	38.2	71.4	43.0
Agriculture and Forestry	31.5	53.5	47.9	71.0	67.0
Production and Transport	23.2	46.6	40.8	65.8	42.5
Manufacturing and Processing	12.4	31.7	33.2	49.4	44.2
Others	1.5	36.8	42.8	61.2	49.1
Students and Apprentices	15.6	40.5	41.8	52.4	41.6
All Occupations	27.2	46.3	42.7	65.6	54.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**CHART 2: RELATIVE POVERTY TREND BY OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**



**TABLE 72: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD BY MAJOR SOURCE OF WATER FOR DRINKING AND COOKING, 2007**

State	Total Households	Pipe borne water treated	Pipe borne water not treated	Borehole/ Hand Pump	Protected Well/Spring	Unprotected Well/Spring	Rain Water	Stream/Pond/River	Tanker/Truck/Vendor	Other Sources
Abia	983,486	0.0	1.4	53.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	43.4	1.3	0.1
Adamawa	659,886	6.4	2.2	23.0	3.8	26.6	0.0	30.8	7.0	0.1
Akwa Ibom	905,492	3.8	0.9	39.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	53.5	0.0	0.2
Anambra	1,049,161	3.1	0.0	59.6	0.7	1.7	1.0	31.9	1.8	0.3
Bauchi	594,345	0.5	11.6	22.2	12.5	45.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
Bayelsa	572,294	7.7	7.4	9.7	0.9	13.8	1.7	57.8	0.0	1.0
Benue	879,003	2.2	0.0	2.9	18.0	8.8	0.0	57.7	10.5	0.0
Borno	763,401	4.8	9.5	24.2	15.6	28.4	0.0	8.6	8.7	0.2
Cross River	667,619	7.9	1.8	21.9	2.6	4.0	0.0	61.0	0.0	0.9
Delta	1,029,258	5.4	1.9	41.5	13.9	14.7	2.7	19.7	0.2	0.0
Ebonyi	474,920	6.1	0.8	41.9	8.3	2.1	0.0	40.0	0.8	0.0
Edo	955,587	4.1	0.4	25.7	21.5	7.8	0.7	36.4	3.2	0.2
Ekiti	830,785	14.4	0.6	8.6	35.9	5.3	0.0	34.4	0.2	0.5
Enugu	859,109	14.9	0.1	4.1	8.1	13.6	9.2	30.8	18.4	0.8
Gombe	405,005	5.8	0.0	18.6	14.3	27.5	0.0	13.8	20.0	0.0
Imo	1,065,623	4.9	1.1	59.3	0.5	4.1	2.1	22.9	3.3	1.8
Jigawa	783,583	14.9	7.1	53.3	1.8	20.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Kaduna	1,144,276	15.0	0.8	6.3	25.2	29.3	0.0	18.5	4.5	0.3
Kano	1,446,326	9.6	8.2	17.7	24.3	35.3	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.0
Katsina	1,076,980	5.4	0.0	10.8	40.0	28.6	0.0	11.3	3.3	0.7
Kebbi	596,523	5.4	0.7	11.3	30.1	41.2	0.2	9.0	2.1	0.0
Kogi	886,087	10.0	1.6	22.0	13.0	1.7	0.0	41.5	10.3	0.0
Kwara	640,332	8.2	1.5	41.2	23.4	7.8	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.2
Lagos	2,519,514	12.8	7.6	42.3	18.9	4.8	0.0	0.2	13.3	0.0
Nassarawa	630,483	14.3	0.7	13.7	8.3	1.5	0.1	60.8	0.0	0.6
Niger	715,239	16.1	1.7	21.2	8.3	10.6	0.0	41.0	1.1	0.0
Ogun	1,295,629	9.4	1.8	47.0	14.4	8.9	0.4	17.9	0.1	0.1
Ondo	1,033,269	0.5	0.2	27.7	35.6	1.9	0.0	32.9	0.0	1.2
Osun	1,117,674	11.9	0.3	9.1	47.0	9.8	0.0	20.0	2.0	0.0
Oyo	1,582,002	11.4	0.2	17.2	42.1	6.1	0.5	20.6	1.2	0.9
Plateau	693,065	4.0	0.0	4.0	29.8	19.1	0.0	36.0	6.5	0.5
Rivers	1,405,916	3.1	0.0	39.7	22.3	15.7	1.7	12.1	5.0	0.4
Sokoto	849,025	23.6	2.4	0.7	24.6	47.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
Taraba	458,739	1.2	0.5	5.0	4.6	14.9	0.0	69.9	3.7	0.1
Yobe	399,118	2.0	1.2	20.2	19.8	53.3	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.5
Zamfara	602,372	3.6	0.2	28.6	33.6	14.1	0.0	19.8	0.0	0.0
FCT(Abuja)	140,127	14.4	1.1	26.9	3.8	1.9	0.3	31.3	18.9	1.4
<b>Sector</b>										
Urban	11,233,613	18.6	3.6	34.4	22.4	6.5	0.0	6.2	7.8	0.5
Rural	21,477,638	3.3	1.8	21.9	16.3	20.1	0.8	33.4	2.2	0.2
National	32,711,251	8.1	2.3	26.8	18.7	14.6	0.6	24.4	4.1	0.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 73: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF FUEL FOR COOKING, 2007**

State	Electricity	Gas	Kerosine	Wood	Coal
Abia	0.0	0.7	25.8	73.6	0.0
Adamawa	0.5	0.0	6.2	93.4	0.0
Akwa Ibom	0.0	0.2	18.3	81.0	0.4
Anambra	0.4	0.3	26.8	72.2	0.3
Bauchi	0.0	0.0	2.1	97.6	0.3
Bayelsa	0.9	0.0	41.3	57.6	0.2
Benue	0.0	0.4	3.1	94.5	2.0
Borno	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.4	0.3
Cross River	0.0	0.2	19.6	79.8	0.3
Delta	0.0	1.6	21.3	76.6	0.5
Ebonyi	0.1	0.8	9.2	90.0	0.0
Edo	2.1	0.1	18.6	78.7	0.5
Ekiti	0.0	0.0	24.2	74.3	1.5
Enugu	0.1	2.1	28.3	68.9	0.6
Gombe	2.1	0.0	5.5	92.4	0.0
Imo	0.2	0.7	13.6	85.1	0.4
Jigawa	1.0	0.0	3.9	95.1	0.0
Kaduna	0.3	1.2	9.8	88.5	0.2
Kano	1.3	0.1	3.4	94.9	0.3
Katsina	1.7	0.0	0.5	97.5	0.2
Kebbi	0.5	0.2	0.0	99.2	0.1
Kogi	0.3	0.0	12.0	86.6	1.0
Kwara	1.1	0.0	15.5	62.0	21.4
Lagos	2.8	3.8	89.7	3.1	0.6
Nassarawa	0.0	0.0	9.2	90.8	0.0
Niger	0.7	0.0	5.2	92.9	1.2
Ogun	2.0	0.0	48.8	49.0	0.3
Ondo	0.2	0.2	32.6	66.7	0.3
Osun	0.8	0.2	27.1	56.0	15.9
Oyo	0.1	1.3	44.7	50.2	3.8
Plateau	0.6	0.4	16.8	80.8	1.4
Rivers	0.0	2.8	31.3	65.2	0.7
Sokoto	0.6	0.3	2.5	96.2	0.5
Taraba	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.8	0.2
Yobe	0.0	0.0	0.9	98.7	0.4
Zamfara	0.1	0.1	4.1	95.5	0.3
FCT(Abuja)	0.7	3.4	34.5	57.4	4.0
<b>Sector</b>					
Urban	1.5	2.0	54.1	39.0	3.4
Rural	0.3	0.1	7.0	92.0	0.6
National	0.7	0.7	22.9	74.1	1.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 74: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF REFUSE DISPOSAL FACILITY, 2007**

State	HH Bin collected by Govt Agency	HH Bin collected by Private Agency	Government Bin or Shed	Disposal within Compound	Unauthorized refuse heap	Other Types
Abia	1.4	1.3	10.8	51.6	29.0	5.9
Adamawa	0.1	0.7	8.2	34.2	51.1	5.7
Akwa Ibom	1.3	4.0	1.1	88.7	3.4	1.5
Anambra	2.8	3.4	0.0	47.8	39.7	6.2
Bauchi	0.0	0.0	3.3	31.8	64.9	0.0
Bayelsa	4.2	0.0	2.0	44.9	32.1	16.7
Benue	0.1	0.0	0.0	32.9	66.8	0.2
Borno	0.4	0.9	2.4	25.8	64.6	6.0
Cross River	14.9	0.2	2.1	37.4	21.7	23.7
Delta	2.4	4.0	1.4	10.2	65.1	16.9
Ebonyi	4.9	0.0	0.0	67.7	22.6	4.8
Edo	1.1	3.6	0.0	31.5	58.2	5.7
Ekiti	0.2	0.1	0.0	14.7	81.1	3.8
Enugu	4.8	0.2	0.4	52.7	28.5	13.3
Gombe	0.0	5.8	0.0	32.8	61.4	0.0
Imo	4.4	0.6	0.7	54.3	31.3	8.7
Jigawa	0.4	0.0	0.0	77.4	22.2	0.0
Kaduna	0.0	0.0	9.6	29.4	56.4	4.6
Kano	3.9	1.5	0.3	55.1	35.7	3.6
Katsina	1.0	0.2	0.0	63.4	34.8	0.6
Kebbi	0.0	0.4	0.9	94.0	4.1	0.6
Kogi	0.0	0.1	0.3	10.2	82.9	6.6
Kwara	2.3	0.0	2.7	31.9	44.4	18.8
Lagos	22.1	30.1	8.9	5.7	21.0	12.2
Nassarawa	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.6	60.3	25.0
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	85.7	1.4
Ogun	2.5	3.4	2.0	21.1	55.2	15.8
Ondo	0.0	1.7	0.6	16.2	65.0	16.6
Osun	0.0	1.2	0.0	34.7	64.1	0.0
Oyo	3.9	6.5	0.1	41.4	42.8	5.3
Plateau	0.6	0.2	0.1	33.4	62.1	3.7
Rivers	4.1	2.2	7.1	28.8	43.3	14.5
Sokoto	4.5	0.0	6.7	71.4	11.0	6.4
Taraba	0.0	0.7	0.0	42.8	52.9	3.6
Yobe	0.0	0.1	0.8	19.3	78.0	1.7
Zamfara	0.0	0.0	1.6	66.0	32.4	0.0
FCT(Abuja)	3.3	10.7	1.1	12.2	68.8	3.9
<b>Sector</b>						
Urban	8.1	8.8	6.2	23.2	48.6	5.0
Rural	0.6	0.3	0.4	45.2	45.7	7.8
<b>National</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 75: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF TOILET FACILITY, 2007**

State	None	Toilet on water	Flush to sewage	Flush to septic tank	Pail/Bucket	Covered Pit Latrine	Uncovered Pit Latrine	VIP Latrine	Other types
Abia	0.0	0.0	2.8	18.8	0.0	52.4	18.4	2.6	4.9
Adamawa	5.1	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.0	54.3	20.5	4.3	12.3
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	0.0	78.7	8.1	0.0	4.6
Anambra	3.5	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	50.7	1.7	0.0	20.1
Bauchi	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.1	41.1	0.0	0.8
Bayelsa	0.2	69.1	6.2	7.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	14.1
Benue	23.5	0.0	1.9	5.7	0.0	32.0	20.6	0.9	15.3
Borno	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	65.2	31.8	1.4	0.0
Cross River	4.4	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.0	37.2	21.3	4.8	22.6
Delta	0.4	16.8	13.8	23.4	0.0	19.3	13.2	0.0	13.2
Ebonyi	1.8	0.0	6.4	1.8	0.0	16.5	56.4	0.0	17.1
Edo	17.6	0.1	2.5	7.8	0.0	32.6	21.1	0.9	17.3
Ekiti	54.2	0.7	8.1	2.7	0.0	26.5	2.9	0.8	4.0
Enugu	3.5	0.0	3.4	16.6	0.0	29.5	6.6	0.3	40.0
Gombe	11.4	0.0	5.0	0.7	0.0	55.4	25.7	0.0	1.7
Imo	6.2	0.0	0.4	17.2	0.0	68.0	2.3	0.0	5.9
Jigawa	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	81.2	5.3	1.9	10.2
Kaduna	0.9	1.1	4.6	3.0	0.0	53.0	26.5	0.0	10.9
Kano	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	69.6	25.3	0.2	0.7
Katsina	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	75.1	23.0	0.3	0.2
Kebbi	9.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	39.3	43.7	0.3	6.3
Kogi	52.4	0.1	3.8	1.4	0.0	24.9	14.2	0.1	3.2
Kwara	41.0	4.4	9.3	4.7	0.0	22.2	0.7	0.2	17.5
Lagos	0.1	3.4	13.4	39.2	0.6	25.8	15.3	0.0	2.1
Nassarawa	5.0	0.0	4.3	0.6	0.0	41.0	12.3	0.0	36.9
Niger	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.6	3.2	37.5	17.0	0.0	35.9
Ogun	0.3	4.8	4.0	10.3	0.1	46.1	4.9	1.3	28.2
Ondo	0.1	8.4	6.1	3.1	0.3	31.4	3.3	3.6	43.6
Osun	50.1	1.0	0.7	13.2	0.0	33.5	1.0	0.4	0.0
Oyo	8.9	0.0	5.5	17.4	0.2	29.1	2.5	0.0	36.3
Plateau	8.9	0.9	5.5	2.8	0.0	33.5	12.8	0.0	35.7
Rivers	0.2	33.4	4.0	15.8	0.0	22.5	10.9	2.3	10.9
Sokoto	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	54.7	35.1	0.2	8.2
Taraba	12.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	25.9	28.9	0.7	31.3
Yobe	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.0	40.6	0.1	24.3
Zamfara	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	85.7	12.1	0.0	1.4
FCT(Abuja)	6.1	1.3	13.0	19.5	0.0	20.5	7.2	0.3	32.0
<b>Sector</b>									
Urban	5.0	2.5	9.1	21.0	0.6	45.1	9.8	1.1	5.8
Rural	9.6	3.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	43.4	20.2	0.6	18.6
National	8.6	4.0	4.1	9.6	0.2	43.0	15.6	0.7	14.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 76: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF HOUSING UNIT, 2007**

State	Single room	Flat	Duplex	Whole Building	Other Types
Abia	32.6	5.4	0.0	56.9	5.1
Adamawa	77.3	4.5	0.0	10.6	7.6
Akwa Ibom	43.3	7.9	0.2	47.4	1.2
Anambra	38.7	3.9	0.5	55.8	1.1
Bauchi	98.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Bayelsa	69.0	10.2	0.0	20.5	0.3
Benue	69.6	4.4	0.0	19.5	6.5
Borno	91.6	1.7	0.0	2.8	3.9
Cross River	81.7	2.6	0.4	15.3	0.0
Delta	72.8	13.3	0.7	12.5	0.9
Ebonyi	19.9	1.5	0.5	77.7	0.3
Edo	64.4	6.1	0.1	28.8	0.6
Ekiti	81.1	6.9	0.4	11.6	0.0
Enugu	30.8	6.3	0.4	61.4	1.2
Gombe	78.1	4.6	0.0	17.2	0.0
Imo	27.3	4.1	1.1	67.3	0.2
Jigawa	43.9	4.0	0.1	52.0	0.0
Kaduna	74.3	7.6	0.0	17.5	0.6
Kano	96.7	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.2
Katsina	98.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5
Kebbi	93.8	4.3	1.3	0.6	0.0
Kogi	64.9	4.2	0.6	30.3	0.0
Kwara	74.9	9.0	0.1	14.9	1.0
Lagos	80.6	15.8	0.5	3.1	0.0
Nassarawa	84.4	5.6	0.0	9.7	0.4
Niger	79.9	1.9	0.0	18.1	0.0
Ogun	78.6	7.1	0.0	13.4	0.9
Ondo	78.5	6.6	0.0	14.9	0.0
Osun	79.2	8.7	0.0	12.1	0.0
Oyo	73.3	10.1	0.7	15.0	0.8
Plateau	89.0	6.9	0.0	4.1	0.0
Rivers	50.4	9.6	3.1	35.8	1.1
Sokoto	72.5	3.8	0.1	23.0	0.5
Taraba	72.4	1.4	0.4	20.0	5.8
Yobe	93.1	0.3	0.0	5.2	1.4
Zamfara	4.6	0.2	0.7	94.3	0.3
FCT(Abuja)	31.0	20.6	1.5	46.1	0.8
<b>SECTOR</b>					
Urban	72.3	13.3	0.5	13.3	0.6
Rural	68.2	2.4	0.3	27.9	1.3
National	68.6	6.3	0.4	23.7	1.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 77: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF HOUSING TENURE, 2007**

State	Normal Rent	Free	Nominal/ Subsidised Rent	Owner Occupier
Abia	22.6	5.1	1.7	70.7
Adamawa	11.0	1.0	5.4	82.6
Akwa Ibom	16.0	16.4	0.7	66.9
Anambra	20.9	1.5	0.3	77.2
Bauchi	5.1	0.0	0.0	94.9
Bayelsa	28.0	26.1	0.7	45.1
Benue	9.1	4.1	0.3	86.5
Borno	7.6	1.0	5.6	85.8
Cross River	30.6	27.6	2.8	38.9
Delta	44.1	11.9	0.9	43.1
Ebonyi	8.0	3.7	0.2	88.2
Edo	28.6	10.8	0.7	59.9
Ekiti	28.9	36.0	0.9	34.2
Enugu	22.8	5.7	5.6	65.9
Gombe	7.6	2.9	1.6	88.0
Imo	12.3	4.8	2.2	80.7
Jigawa	1.2	3.8	0.8	94.1
Kaduna	18.5	4.4	0.5	76.6
Kano	7.5	1.7	0.1	90.8
Katsina	2.4	0.2	0.5	96.9
Kebbi	4.7	0.1	7.2	88.0
Kogi	15.2	17.3	2.1	65.4
Kwara	24.2	20.5	1.0	54.3
Lagos	59.8	6.9	3.9	29.4
Nassarawa	16.3	2.1	0.7	80.8
Niger	9.9	6.7	0.9	82.4
Ogun	37.4	13.2	0.4	49.1
Ondo	30.7	27.7	1.3	40.4
Osun	30.6	28.3	0.0	41.1
Oyo	34.8	15.5	0.8	48.9
Plateau	15.5	2.8	0.4	81.2
Rivers	14.4	31.7	0.5	53.5
Sokoto	3.8	0.6	0.9	94.7
Taraba	1.1	1.3	0.3	97.2
Yobe	2.7	3.9	1.6	91.8
Zamfara	0.3	0.4	3.5	95.8
FCT(Abuja)	32.4	5.3	7.0	55.3
<b>Sector</b>				
Urban	45.0	11.4	3.3	40.4
Rural	8.9	9.6	0.7	80.7
National	21.1	10.2	1.6	67.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 78: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2007**

State	PHCN Only	Rural Electrification only	Private Generator only	PHCN/Generator	Rural Electrification/Generator	Solar Energy	None
Abia	44.5	0.1	5.9	15.2	0.5	0.0	33.8
Adamawa	22.3	0.0	1.0	4.9	0.5	0.0	71.4
Akwa Ibom	46.3	2.7	3.3	7.6	1.9	0.0	38.3
Anambra	58.0	4.1	0.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	30.9
Bauchi	38.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	58.5
Bayelsa	10.3	10.1	13.3	5.8	37.8	0.5	22.2
Benue	15.7	0.0	2.8	2.5	0.5	0.0	78.6
Borno	19.4	4.6	10.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	64.5
Cross River	54.1	0.5	3.2	1.7	3.4	0.0	37.1
Delta	62.7	0.0	2.5	3.0	1.6	0.0	30.2
Ebonyi	14.7	5.0	5.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	73.5
Edo	80.7	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	16.9
Ekiti	56.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	41.3
Enugu	45.6	0.2	3.6	5.5	0.3	0.0	44.8
Gombe	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.3
Imo	68.5	1.4	5.2	4.1	0.1	0.0	20.8
Jigawa	39.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	60.0
Kaduna	53.5	0.5	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.0	41.8
Kano	59.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	39.6
Katsina	31.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	0.2	0.0	62.0
Kebbi	44.2	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	52.6
Kogi	52.1	0.0	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.0	43.0
Kwara	54.9	0.0	1.5	4.7	0.5	0.0	38.3
Lagos	67.3	0.1	0.5	30.8	1.1	0.0	0.2
Nassarawa	27.7	0.0	2.2	6.2	0.4	0.0	63.6
Niger	42.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	55.9
Ogun	71.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	27.1
Ondo	58.0	0.0	4.3	3.4	5.3	0.0	29.0
Osun	67.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	29.9
Oyo	57.3	0.9	0.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	29.8
Plateau	23.8	2.4	3.3	3.8	1.1	0.0	65.6
Rivers	24.6	7.4	16.3	4.7	10.4	0.0	36.6
Sokoto	35.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.0	60.3
Taraba	3.7	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	91.0
Yobe	16.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	82.9
Zamfara	24.7	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	72.7
FCT(Abuja)	36.6	0.0	11.7	19.8	0.6	0.0	31.3
<b>Sector</b>							
Urban	76.4	0.9	1.5	12.2	1.1	0.0	7.9
Rural	32.5	1.2	3.3	2.6	1.9	0.0	58.4
National	47.3	1.1	2.7	5.8	1.6	0.0	41.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: PHCN = Power Holding Company of Nigeria

**TABLE 79: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS MONTHLY INCOME/ ALLOWANCES, 2007**

State	Naira						
	1,000	1999-4999	5000-9999	10000-19999	20000-49999	50000-80000	Above 80000
Abia	1.2	9.1	33.8	38.3	15.1	1.9	0.5
Adamawa	2.9	13.3	22.1	33.7	26.3	1.2	0.5
Akwa Ibom	0.2	6.3	21.9	38.3	30.7	1.8	0.6
Anambra	1.5	3.1	18.6	40.9	32.7	2.4	0.9
Bauchi	14.2	25.6	23.5	30.8	4.9	0.5	0.4
Bayelsa	2.0	6.1	9.8	28.0	44.8	7.9	1.4
Benue	1.4	11.4	27.2	29.3	26.2	3.1	1.4
Borno	0.7	10.0	17.1	29.9	36.1	4.6	1.6
Cross River	1.7	10.3	28.8	32.9	23.0	2.5	0.7
Delta	0.5	3.8	13.6	36.9	38.3	6.6	0.3
Ebonyi	1.4	15.6	39.6	30.5	11.1	0.7	1.1
Edo	1.9	7.8	29.3	37.7	20.4	2.0	0.8
Ekiti	1.9	20.9	36.0	25.7	13.3	1.7	0.5
Enugu	5.9	20.3	18.5	28.7	23.6	1.2	1.8
Gombe	0.7	2.6	14.4	34.9	43.2	3.3	0.8
Imo	1.2	15.0	29.5	29.8	22.5	1.6	0.4
Jigawa	10.6	12.1	22.3	28.8	23.0	2.6	0.5
Kaduna	2.9	22.9	28.9	22.7	17.0	2.1	3.5
Kano	3.4	17.7	22.3	29.6	24.7	2.3	0.1
Katsina	4.8	13.6	24.6	24.0	10.3	4.7	18.0
Kebbi	5.4	40.6	17.2	12.2	21.2	2.4	1.0
Kogi	3.4	10.2	16.7	34.6	31.9	1.7	1.4
Kwara	1.2	14.2	26.1	38.0	18.9	1.3	0.3
Lagos	0.2	2.5	18.9	36.6	36.1	4.8	0.8
Nassarawa	1.8	8.2	17.0	32.7	37.1	2.5	0.7
Niger	2.2	23.1	18.2	35.0	19.6	1.1	0.9
Ogun	1.3	12.8	37.8	27.9	18.9	1.1	0.3
Ondo	1.4	12.4	28.0	30.0	24.1	3.2	0.9
Osun	1.0	10.7	31.7	37.5	16.9	1.8	0.4
Oyo	6.1	7.1	13.7	31.6	36.6	4.0	0.9
Plateau	3.7	25.7	25.7	25.1	15.9	2.6	1.3
Rivers	0.0	2.8	15.4	32.6	37.9	7.7	3.7
Sokoto	14.1	27.9	7.2	23.2	21.7	4.3	1.7
Taraba	4.0	12.6	19.4	28.0	24.7	6.1	5.3
Yobe	4.9	24.3	23.3	30.6	15.6	0.9	0.3
Zamfara	6.5	29.6	20.5	20.3	20.5	2.0	0.4
FCT(Abuja)	4.0	4.8	9.5	26.2	39.1	12.0	4.4
<b>Sector</b>							
Urban	2.3	8.5	19.4	32.6	31.3	4.4	1.4
Rural	3.4	15.7	24.7	30.5	22.0	2.2	1.5
National	3.0	13.2	22.8	31.2	25.2	3.0	1.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 80: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY TYPE OF BUILDING EMBARKED UPON, 2007**

State	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other type
Abia	96.5	0.0	0.0	3.5
Adamawa	95.8	3.0	0.0	1.2
Akwa Ibom	86.7	5.0	0.0	8.4
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bauchi	81.9	10.4	0.0	7.7
Bayelsa	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.0
Benue	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0
Borno	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0
Cross River	93.6	3.6	0.0	2.8
Delta	78.8	16.4	0.0	4.9
Ebonyi	94.1	5.9	0.0	0.0
Edo	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Enugu	93.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
Gombe	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imo	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jigawa	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
Kaduna	89.1	7.7	0.8	2.4
Kano	93.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
Katsina	90.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Kebbi	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
Kogi	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwara	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lagos	90.9	6.7	2.4	0.0
Nassarawa	85.2	14.8	0.0	0.0
Niger	95.4	4.6	0.0	0.0
Ogun	83.3	9.8	0.0	6.8
Ondo	89.6	10.4	0.0	0.0
Osun	98.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
Oyo	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plateau	91.6	5.2	0.0	3.2
Rivers	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sokoto	80.8	12.5	0.0	6.7
Taraba	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Yobe	64.8	21.1	14.1	0.0
Zamfara	87.5	8.1	0.0	4.4
FCT(Abuja)	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
Gender	93.1	4.7	0.4	1.8
Male	89.1	9.5	0.0	1.4
Female	92.8	5.7	0.7	0.7
Sector	92.7	4.8	0.2	2.3
Urban	92.8	5.1	0.4	1.8
Rural	96.5	0.0	0.0	3.5
National	95.8	3.0	0.0	1.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 81: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY STAGE OF COMPLETION OF BUILDING, 2007**

State	Foundation level	Window level	Lintel level	Roofing level	Completed
Abia	4.4	13.1	38.4	23.1	20.9
Adamawa	17.8	17.1	27.3	20.2	17.6
Akwa Ibom	13.6	12.4	46.4	27.6	0.0
Anambra	0.0	34.0	34.0	31.9	0.0
Bauchi	12.9	21.6	16.5	29.3	19.7
Bayelsa	11.5	29.6	22.5	26.3	10.1
Benue	7.2	2.1	8.9	37.7	44.1
Borno	17.7	20.7	22.4	36.7	2.5
Cross River	26.3	14.0	12.7	27.7	19.4
Delta	14.7	0.0	10.5	51.3	23.5
Ebonyi	5.9	9.2	34.0	44.6	6.3
Edo	22.4	28.1	0.0	25.0	24.5
Ekiti	17.2	35.2	14.4	33.3	0.0
Enugu	2.5	9.6	24.1	50.8	13.0
Gombe	0.0	22.2	19.2	18.6	39.9
Imo	0.0	0.0	41.2	52.7	6.1
Jigawa	11.9	35.3	18.7	20.6	13.5
Kaduna	21.6	10.5	26.7	24.6	16.6
Kano	11.2	18.3	31.1	23.4	16.0
Katsina	0.0	25.4	27.1	33.4	14.0
Kebbi	7.0	33.1	20.7	26.6	12.7
Kogi	26.3	7.3	21.6	26.4	18.5
Kwara	24.0	5.6	19.3	36.8	14.3
Lagos	47.7	23.2	7.1	6.2	15.7
Nassarawa	4.2	9.5	27.3	33.1	26.0
Niger	18.2	17.3	31.8	15.6	17.1
Ogun	12.8	25.3	6.0	53.0	3.0
Ondo	7.2	13.5	31.1	37.4	10.8
Osun	24.3	22.8	28.5	16.4	8.0
Oyo	19.5	20.3	8.4	51.9	0.0
Plateau	1.9	15.8	14.5	18.0	49.9
Rivers	0.0	20.4	29.1	33.2	17.4
Sokoto	6.6	11.3	19.8	14.9	47.5
Taraba	3.3	3.2	14.4	20.8	58.4
Yobe	37.7	19.6	14.7	28.0	0.0
Zamfara	19.9	22.7	19.2	14.1	24.2
FCT(Abuja)	16.2	8.3	26.5	28.7	20.2
Gender	16.1	17.8	20.1	26.6	19.4
Male	16.0	14.3	22.8	30.6	16.3
Female	24.0	16.2	19.8	26.7	13.2
Sector	11.6	18.3	20.6	27.0	22.6
Urban	16.1	17.5	20.3	26.9	19.2
Rural	4.4	13.1	38.4	23.1	20.9
National	17.8	17.1	27.3	20.2	17.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics