NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Borno

National Population Commission Abuja, Nigeria

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Introduction

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who reinterviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

			TOTAL
Household interviews complete	402	270	672
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

			TOTAL
Completed interviews	450	297	747
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	15	0	15
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	465	297	762

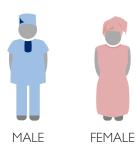
ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,347	1,014	2,361
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	36	0	36
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	1,383	1,015	2,398

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	397	190	587
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	14	0	14
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	П	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	19	0	19
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	35	0	35
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

ICONS & SYMBOLS











Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION

covers children between the ages of I2-I4 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

All children of school going age in school

All children of school going age in the population

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

All children regardless of age

All children of school going age in the population

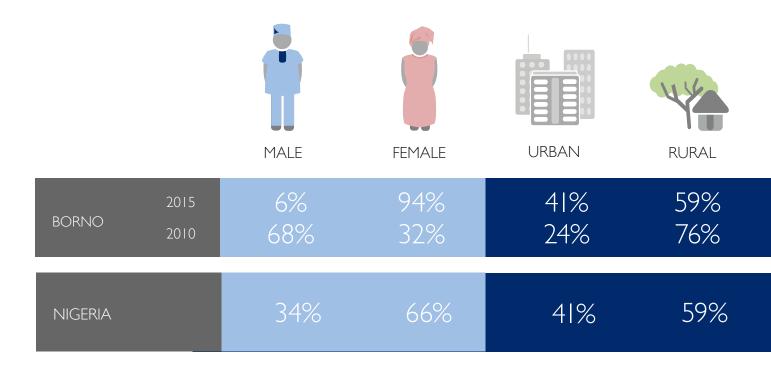
ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 - 1. Rounding
 - 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

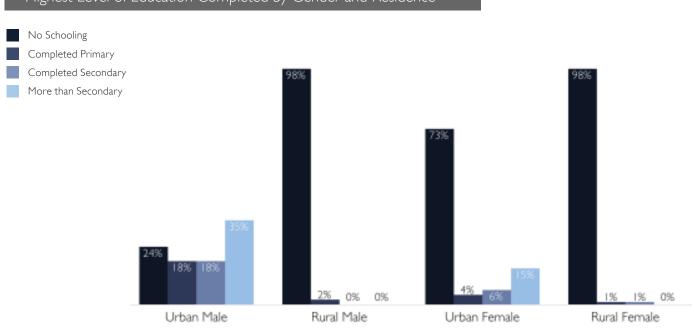
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS

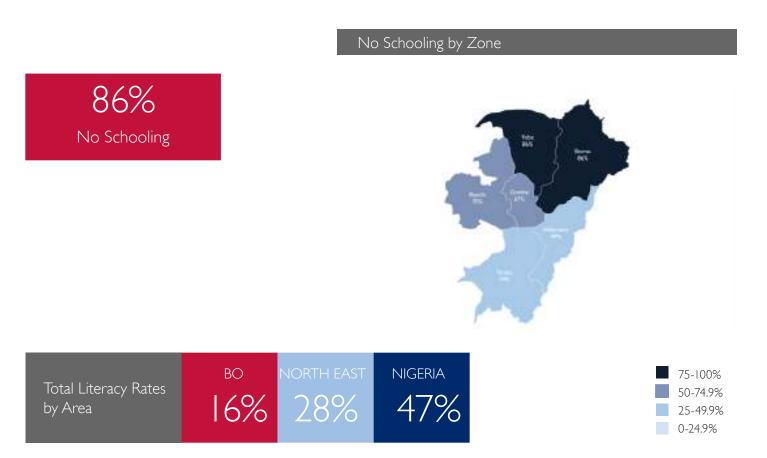


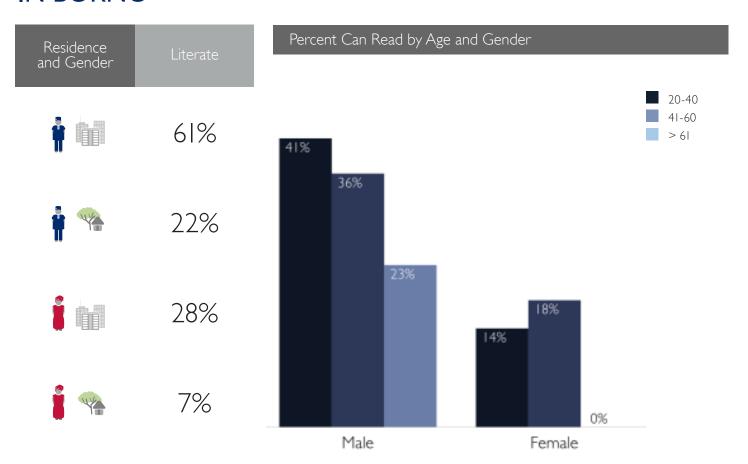
IN BORNO

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age				
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+
No Schooling	*	88%	79%	67%
Completed Primary	*	2%	3%	33%
Completed Secondary	*	4%	2%	0%
More than Secondary	*	5%	14%	0%

Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

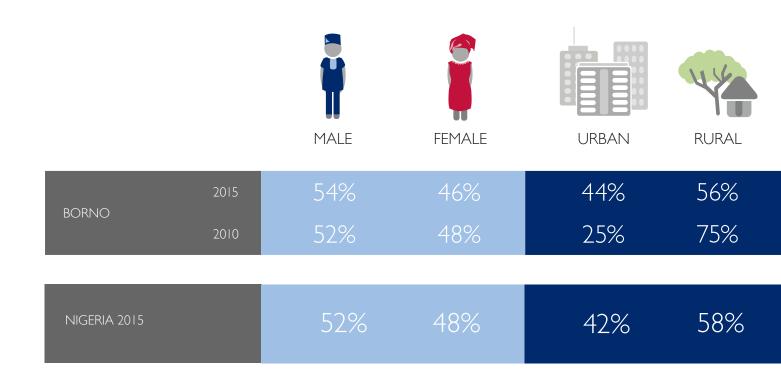






NOTE: Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



Percent Literate by State

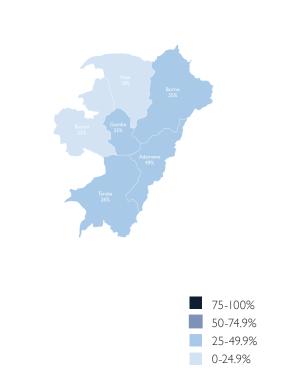
75-100%

50-74.9%

25-49.9%

0-24.9%

Percent Numerate by State



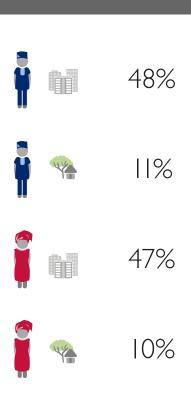
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

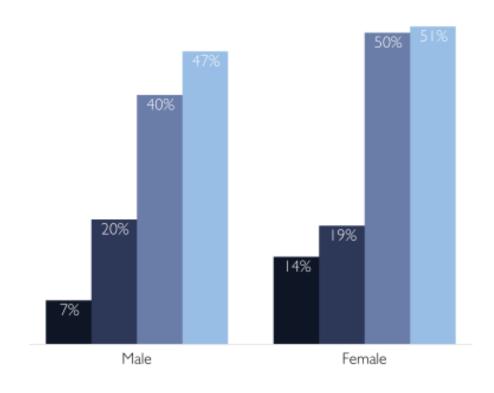
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	5%	4%
Second	16%	12%
Middle	36%	23%
Fourth	58%	32%
Highest	79%	63%

Literacy by Residence and Gender







Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	13%	2%
Pre-primary	68%	47%
Primary	76%	40%
Secondary and Higher	95%	82%

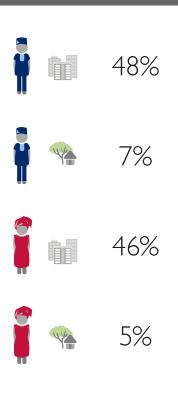
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

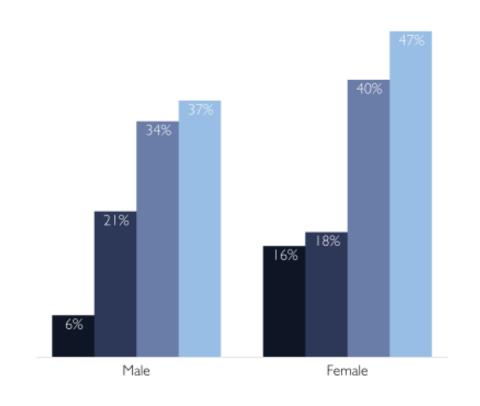
Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	2%	7%
Second	11%	21%
Middle	31%	30%
Fourth	62%	35%
Highest	80%	55%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender

Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender

5 years 6-11 years 12-14 years 15+ years

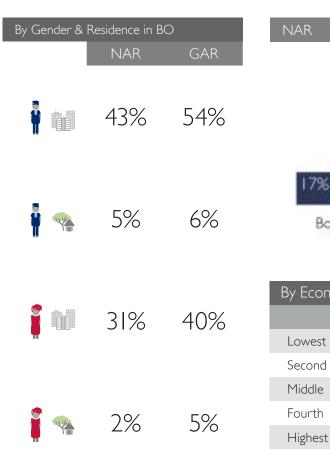


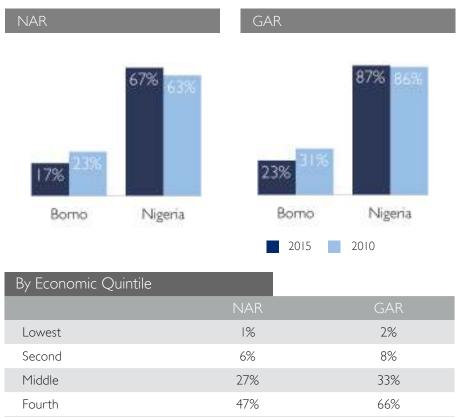


Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	10%	5%
Pre-primary	58%	9%
Primary	75%	52%
Secondary and Higher	93%	84%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

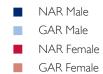


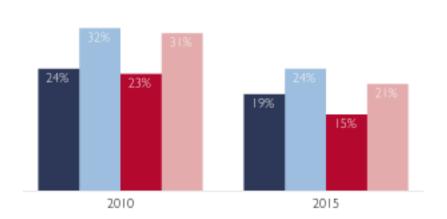


63%

79%

By Gender





Net Attendance Ratios





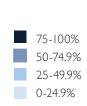
Gross Attendance Ratios





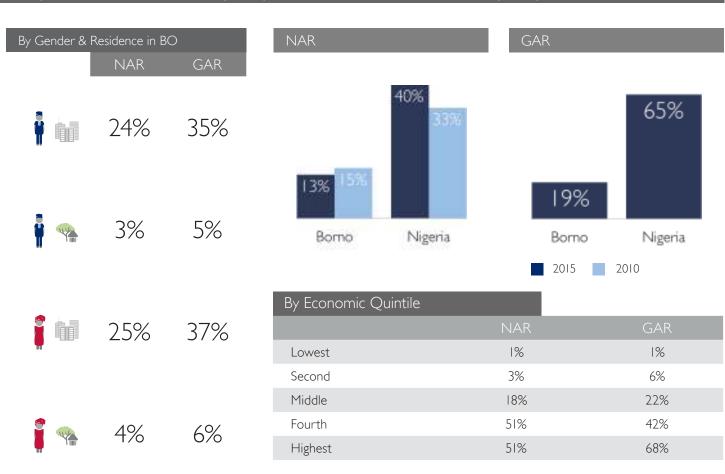
Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



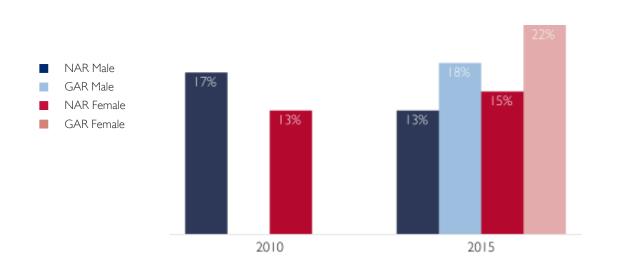


ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

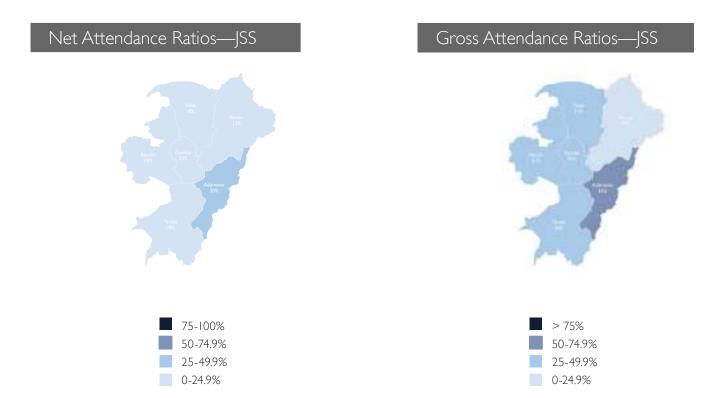


By Gender

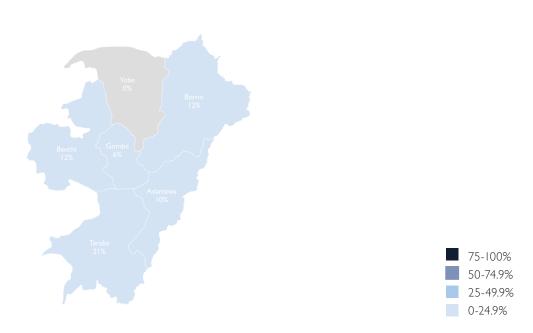


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

П



Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



4

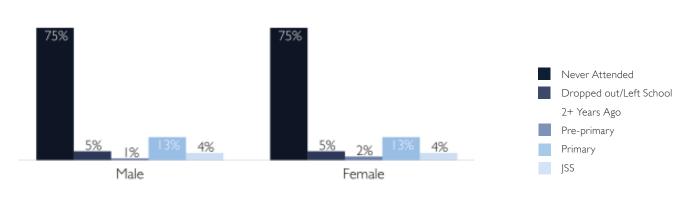
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in North East

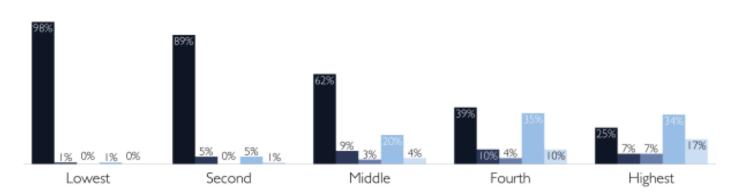


IN BORNO

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile

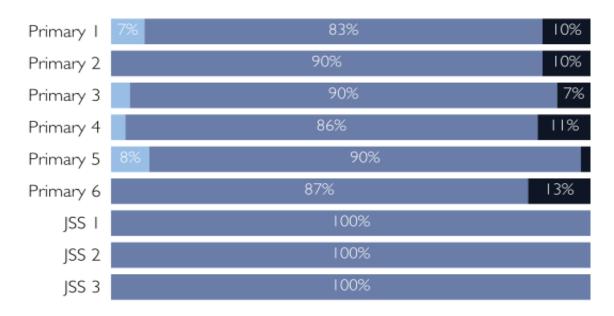


75-100% 50-74.9% 25-49.9% 0-24.9%

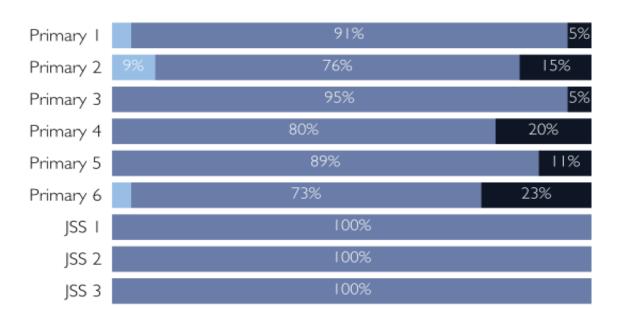
UBE IN BORNO

- UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.
- ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.
- OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



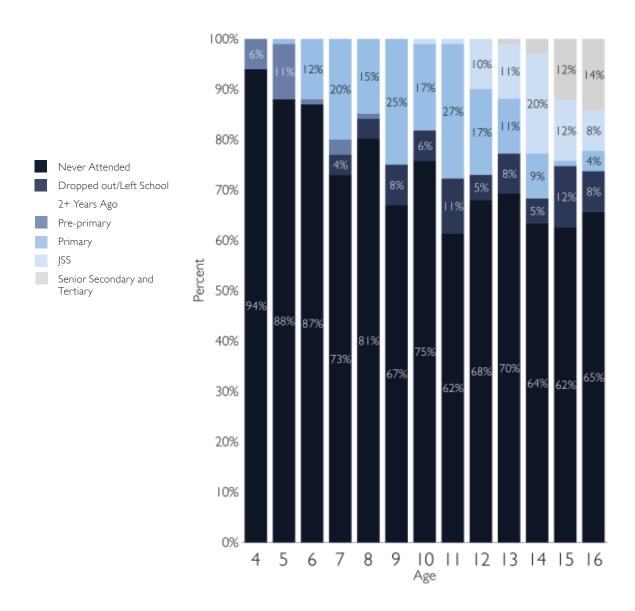
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary I is age 6, a Primary I pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN BORNO

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



39%

25%

3%

21%

6%



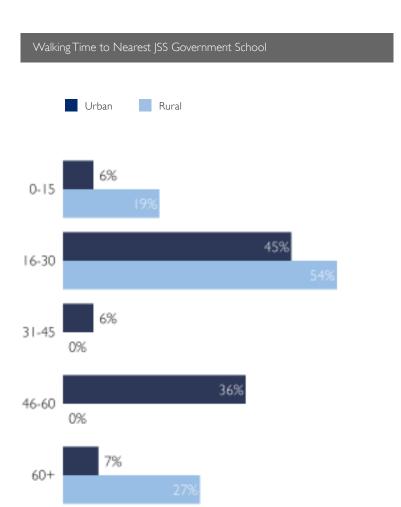
31%

23%

1%

6%

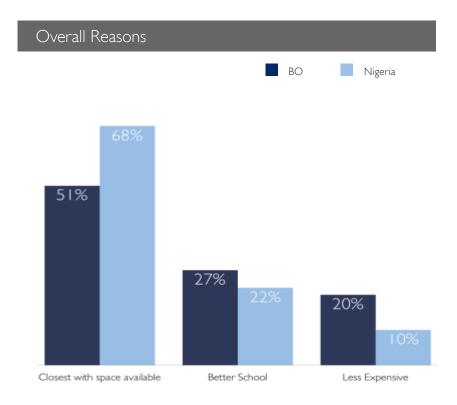
38%

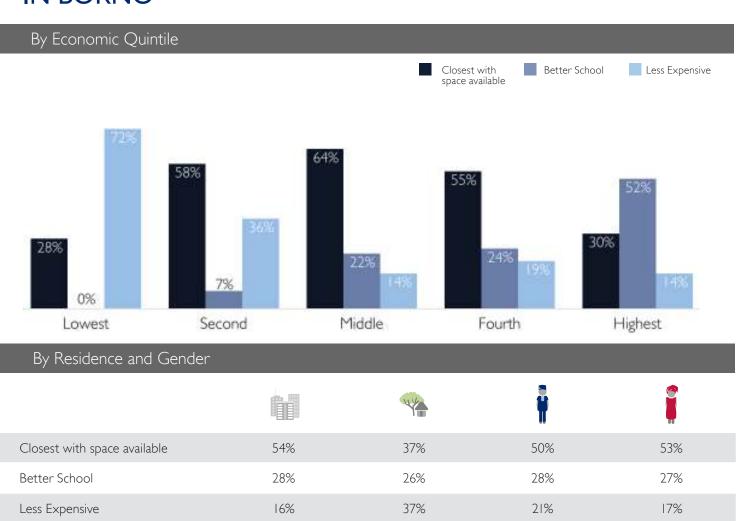


Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)			
	Primary	JSS	
	32	42	
	56	45	

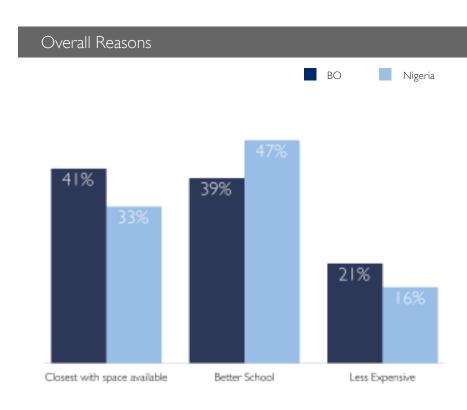
Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)				
	2015	2010		
	69	19		
W.	159	141		
Primary	46	77		
JSS	42	33		

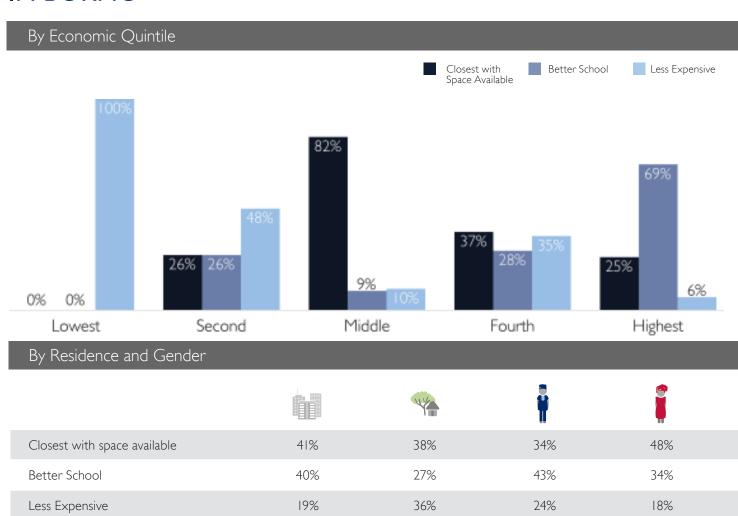
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

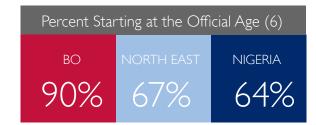




TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

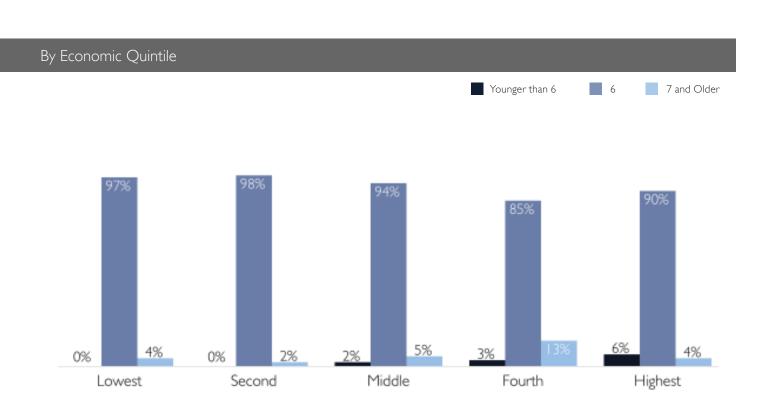






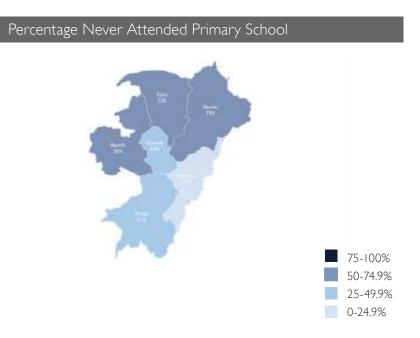
Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older								
Factor	ВО	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA					
Safety Concerns	33%	4%	2%					
Too Expensive	30%	20%	33%					
Too Young	14%	17%	17%					
Other Child	7%	2%	3%					
Too Far	0%	16%	9%					

By Gender, Age, and Residence								
	Ŷ			The state of the s				
Younger than 6	3%	2%	3%	1%				
6	91%	90%	89%	98%				
7 and Older	6%	8%	8%	1%				



Never Attended School

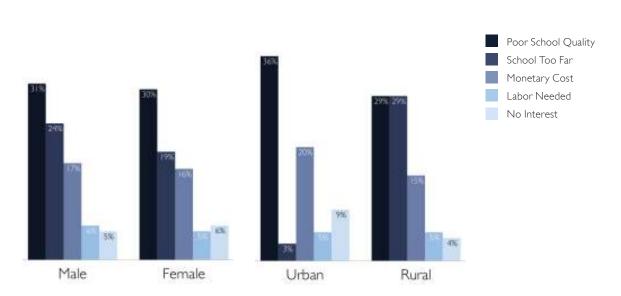
2015 75%2010 73%



Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School									
	BORNO	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA						
Poor School Quality	31%	16%	14%						
School Too Far	22%	31%	23%						
Monetary Cost	16%	22%	18%						
Labor Needed	5%	14%	21%						
No Interest	5%	6%	10%						

IN BORNO

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

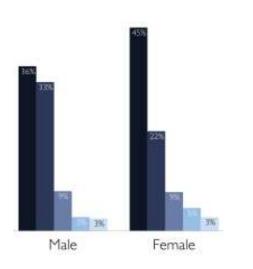


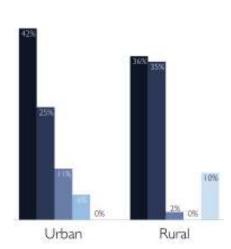
Class C	Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)									
	Did Not Complete Primary I	Primary I	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSSI	JSS2	JSS3
	2%	10%	11%	20%	12%	8%	10%	6%	16%	5%
	2%	10%	16%	22%	10%	7%	20%	3%	6%	4%
Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary										
			ВО	G	OVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE	SCHOOL	NORTH EAS	ST N	IGERIA

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary								
	ВО	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA			
Poor School Quality	40%	41%	17%	27%	13%			
Travel to School Unsafe	27%	29%	0%	13%	4%			
Monetary Cost	9%	8%	17%	19%	26%			
Disabled	4%	2%	50%	4%	4%			
School Too Far	3%	3%	0%	8%	6%			

IN BORNO

Reasons by Gender and Residence







PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family								
	ВО	BO GOVERNMENT	BO PRIVATE	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA			
Books and Supplies	99%	99%	99%	95%	97%			
Uniforms and Clothing	98%	98%	98%	85%	91%			
PTA Fees	82%	92%	64%	79%	73%			
School Levies	21%	9%	43%	23%	45%			
Exam Fees	13%	4%	28%	29%	60%			

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family							
	ВО	BO GOVERNMENT	BO PRIVATE	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA		
Books and Supplies	5,634	5,009	6,680	1,511	3,101		
Uniforms and Clothing	3,187	3,100	3,333	1,303	1,958		
PTA Fees	254	278	209	199	451		
School Levies	1,777	157	4,519	1,091	3,805		
Exam Fees	97	9	256	47	374		

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

	Î		W.		GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Borno	2,809	1,886	2,823	0	1,007	4,682
North East	3,114	3,124	7,786	885	1,087	13,449
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually By Economic Quintile in BO Lowest Second 0 Middle 1,810 Fourth 2,813 Highest 3,856 8,000-70,000 Expenditures in Note:s 4,000-7,999 Includes only expenditures made by members of the household. 2,000-3,999 Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations 0-1,999

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family							
	ВО	BO GOVERNMENT	BO PRIVATE	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA		
Books and Supplies	99%	98%	100%	98%	99%		
Uniforms and Clothing	97%	98%	95%	96%	96%		
PTA Fees	70%	74%	62%	84%	76%		
School Levies	27%	22%	37%	71%	56%		
Exam Fees	14%	9%	25%	61%	70%		

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family							
	ВО	BO GOVERNMENT	BO PRIVATE	NORTH EAST	NIGERIA		
Books and Supplies	7,552	6,262	10,389	3,664	5,765		
Uniforms and Clothing	3,258	3,240	3,297	2,403	2,893		
PTA Fees	316	305	342	479	884		
School Levies	4,252	835	11,763	6,777	7,966		
Exam Fees	93	47	204	210	764		

Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

	Ÿ		W. Company		GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Borno	1,081	3,235	0	2,381	1,111	4,092
North East	10,437	9,773	5,761	14,571	5,657	25,738
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in BO Average Expenditure Lowest 0 Second 0 Middle 228 Fourth 2,111 Highest 3,625 Expenditures in Notes: Includes only expenditures made by members of the household. Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours
Spent in School

2015 4.9 2010 6.0





IN BORNO

By Residence				
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	45%	20%	24%	11%
Will	30%	56%	8%	7%
By School Type				
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	47%	33%	12%	9%
Private School	37%	13%	38%	12%
By Economic Quintil	e			
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	28%	72%	0%	0%
Second	19%	75%	0%	7%
Middle	69%	8%	20%	4%

20%

31%

Fourth

Highest

38%

30%

31%

21%

12%

18%



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 5.82010 6.6

By Residence				
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	*	40%	35%	25%
44	*	40%	61%	0%

By Economic Quintile				
	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	*	0%	100%	0%
Second	*	27%	73%	0%
Middle	*	73%	9%	19%
Fourth	*	23%	52%	26%
Highest	*	40%	36%	24%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

BO 78%

2015 2010



76% 73%



89% 80%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

88% 80%

PRIVATE SCHOOL 62% 67%





Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

BO 66%

2015 2010 62% 59% 100% 79%

GOVERNMENT 79% SCHOOL

9% 70%

PRIVATE 38% 73% SCHOOL

By Zone





PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN BORNO

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	39%	42%	43%	34%	32%
11.16	94%	96%	94%	76%	74%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	48%	51%	53%	39%	39%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	30%	33%	26%	35%	28%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

Teacher Performance



45% BO



37% BO

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS





	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Borno	15%	19%	12%	10%
North East	18%	14%	19%	10%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%





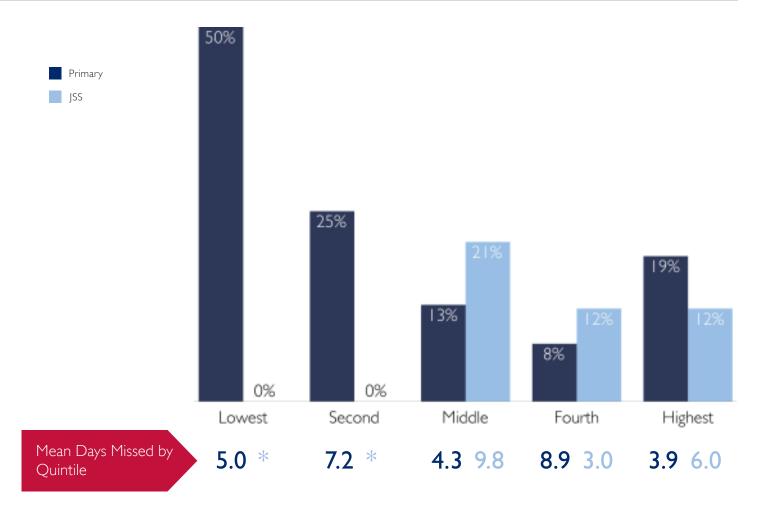
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Borno	14%	14%	12%	0%
North East	11%	9%	22%	15%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Borno	14%	14%	38%	30%
North East	19%	12%	35%	28%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in BO



Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or	⁻ More					
Reason	ВС)	North	East	2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	12%	15%	19%	27%	13%	16%
Child Did Not Want to Go	6%	0%	26%	5%	18%	10%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	5%	13%	6%	8%	0%	0%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	3%	0%	9%	3%	6%	5%
Clothes were Dirty	2%	18%	2%	5%	4%	5%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	48%	52%	66%
Rural	12%	61%	72%
Average Age	10%	10%	10%
Proportion Ages 6-11	58%	62%	60%
Literacy Rates			
Age 5	32%	0%	6%
Ages 6-11	25%	2%	2%
Ages 12-14	60%	23%	7%
Ages 15+	75%	43%	8%
Schooling			
Students Attend During Evening Shift	20	19	27
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	4	2	3
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	3%	35%	38%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	1,255	20	0

Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
NORTH EAST	85%	31%	11%	29%	29%

^{*}Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.



Related Annex Table: 11.1

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION	IOITAV	NAL PO	PULATIO	N COMMISSIO	Ν
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Dr Samson Olaanipekun Director Planning & Research

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Inuwa B. Jalingo Project Coordinator
Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka State Coordinator
Ogu Gloria State Coordinator
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Winifred IttahState CoordinatorDatsu Kalep HarrisState CoordinatorYemisi Ogunmola DaomiState Coordinator

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Abdulrahman Issa A. State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter State Coordinator

Amakwe Helen O State Coordinator
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EDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Nganjiozor MatthewsStateCoordinatorZubairu MuhammedStateCoordinatorOfuani Ndubuisi ChristopherStateCoordinator

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Charles Lau Survey Methodologist Annette Green Research Statistician Stirling Cummings Research Statistician Jason Boyte Senior Visual Designer Patrick Brown Senior Web Developer Alexander Smith Senior Web Developer Megan McCune Project Coordinator Lucy Johnson Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

11220 127410	
ABIA	
Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer
ADAMAWA	
Neros F. Wonakpalukai	Supervisor
Biyama Zubema	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer
AKWA IBOM	
Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer
ANAMBRA	
Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer
BAUCHI	
Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer
BAYELSA	
Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer
DENILIE	
BENUE	
Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
	Supervisor Quality Control
Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	·
Onuminya Ojobi Sheena Oodo Augustine Ekere ,A Moses Agada Emmanuel	Quality Control
Onuminya Ojobi Sheena Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control Interviewer

BORNO	
Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer
CROSS RIVER	
Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .lttah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer
DELTA	
Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesieme Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor ,P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer
EBONYI	
Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer
EDO	
Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O. Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomeh	Interviewer
EKITI	
Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer
ENUGU	
Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	intel viewei

Interviewer

Obinna Nwankwo

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

TILLE TEAT IS (COIIC.)	
BORNO	
Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer
GOMBE	
Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer
IMO	
Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioke Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer
,	Supervisors
Umar Mahmud Jingino Ibrahim Ubani	Supervisor Quality Control
	Interviewer
Zainab Ayobami Bello Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer
KADUNA	inter viewer
Hamza Muhammad ,Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	
KANO	Interviewer
Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Adudakar idranim Omara Yunusa Yahuza	·
	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer
KATSINA	
Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI	
Idris Abubakars	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer
KOGI	
Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer
KWARA	
Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer
LAGOS	
Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer
NASARAWA	
Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer
NIGER	
Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
, ,	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	interviewer
OGUN	Supervicer
Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

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ONDO	6 .
Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun.o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer
OSUN Adabaya Tiayala M	Cupamiaan
Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control Interviewer
Adejobi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer
OYO	litter viewer
Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Supervisor Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer
PLATEAU	interviewer
Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer
, to tarian in tarina in tarina	inter viewer
RIVERS	
Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer
SOKOTO	inter viewer
Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka T	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka Ramatu Suleiman	
	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer
TARABA	
Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE	
Thlama Ndirmbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer
ZAMFARA	
Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer
GENERAL	
Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahm	an Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve

Reserve

Nwineh Barika Glory

ANNEX



1.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Borno

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.8	6
20 to 40	79.7	595
41 to 60	18.7	140
61+	0.8	6
Sex		
Male	6.0	45
Female	94.0	702
Residence		
Urban	41.1	307
Rural	58.9	440
Region		
Total	100.0	747

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Borno

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.0
20 to 40	88.2	0.3	2.1	0.6	3.5	5.2	595	1.3
41 to 60	79.1	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.9	13.7	140	2.3
61+	66.9	0	33.1	0	0	0	6	2.0
Sex								
Male	62.0	2.9	9.6	0	8.8	16.8	45	4.0
Female	88.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.8	6.1	700	1.3
Residence								
Urban	69.6	1.3	4.9	1.6	6.5	16.2	307	3.4
Rural	98.1	0	0.8	0	0.9	0.2	439	0.2
North East								
Adamawa	48.9	4.3	15.8	8.6	12.0	10.3	854	4.6
Bauchi	69.5	5.7	8.7	2.8	4.2	9.1	783	2.6
Borno	86.4	0.5	2.5	0.7	3.2	6.8	745	1.5
Gombe	67.1	2.9	6.1	2.1	5.4	16.4	671	3.5
Taraba	49.4	9.9	12.7	8.2	10.9	8.9	782	4.3
Yobe	85.9	1.0	2.6	0.9	5.5	4.1	729	1.5
Total								
Total	86.4	0.5	2.5	0.7	3.2	6.8	745	1.5

1.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Borno

		· · ·	0	\ /			
	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age							
20 to 40	63.9	0	10.0	8.5	17.6	24	3.9
41 to 60	62.5	7.4	0	10.9	19.2	18	4.2
61+	46.8	0	53.2	0	0	4	3.2
Residence							
Urban	23.7	6.0	17.8	18.0	34.5	22	8.0
Rural	98.3	0	1.7	0	0	23	0.1
Region							
Total	62.0	2.9	9.6	8.8	16.8	45	4.0

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Borno

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.0
20 to 40	89.2	0.3	1.8	0.6	3.3	4.7	571	1.2
41 to 60	81.5	0.6	3.4	1.1	0.6	12.9	122	2.1
61+	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.0
Residence								
Urban	73.1	0.9	3.9	1.7	5.6	14.8	285	3.0
Rural	98.1	0	0.8	0	0.9	0.2	416	0.2
Region								
Total	88.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.8	6.1	700	1.3

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Borno*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	0	12.5	87.5	6	12.5
20 to 40	6.5	8.2	85.3	560	14.7
41 to 60	9.6	10.8	79.6	121	20.4
61+	14.5	0	85.5	6	14.5
Sex					
Male	26.6	10.4	63.0	37	37.0
Female	6.0	8.5	85.6	655	14.4
Residence					
Urban	14.5	14.9	70.7	256	29.3
Rural	2.7	4.9	92.3	437	7.7
North East					
Adamawa	28.9	11.3	59.8	760	40.2
Bauchi	22.4	9.2	68.5	706	31.5
Borno	7.1	8.6	84.3	693	15.7
Gombe	19.0	6.2	74.8	530	25.2
Taraba	19.2	11.9	68.9	711	31.1
Yobe	15.6	9.1	75.3	699	24.7
Total					
Total	7.1	8.6	84.3	693	15.7

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	26.6	14.0	59.4	19	40.6
41 to 60	27.5	8.1	64.5	14	35.5
6 +	23.4	0	76.6	4	23.4
Residence					
Urban	61.1	0	38.9	14	61.1
Rural	5.2	16.8	78.0	23	22.0
Region					
Total	26.6	10.4	63.0	37	37.0

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	0	12.5	87.5	6	12.5
20 to 40	5.8	7.9	86.2	541	13.8
41 to 60	7.2	11.2	81.6	106	18.4
61+	0	0	100.0	2	0.0
Residence					
Urban	11.7	15.7	72.5	241	27.5
Rural	2.6	4.3	93.1	414	6.9
Region					
Total	6.0	8.5	85.6	655	14.4

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Borno

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	6	0.0
20 to 40	0.6	2.3	2.9	94.1	564	5.3
41 to 60	0	5.0	4.5	90.5	121	9.5
61+	0	0	14.5	85.5	6	14.5
Sex						
Male	0	15.8	7.6	76.6	37	23.4
Female	0.6	2.0	3.0	94.4	659	5.0
Residence						
Urban	0.5	6.8	7.7	85.1	257	14.5
Rural	0.5	0.4	0.7	98.4	439	1.1
Region						
Total	0.5	2.7	3.3	93.5	696	6.0

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age					
20 to 40	20.4	0	79.6	19	20.4
41 to 60	13.5	13.9	72.5	14	27.5
61+	0	23.4	76.6	4	23.4
Residence					
Urban	41.1	19.9	38.9	14	61.1
Rural	0	0	100.0	23	0.0
Region					
Total	15.8	7.6	76.6	37	23.4

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Borno

2.2.0. English Electacy among parenti guardian respondents (ternale) in borno								
	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English		
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	6	0.0		
20 to 40	0.7	1.6	3.0	94.7	544	4.7		
41 to 60	0	3.9	3.2	92.9	106	7.1		
61+	0	0	0	100.0	2	0.0		
Residence								
Urban	0.5	4.7	6.9	87.8	243	11.7		
Rural	0.6	0.4	0.7	98.3	416	1.1		
Region								
Total	0.6	2.0	3.0	94.4	659	5.0		

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Borno

	0 0	0 1	'	` /		
	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	0	12.5	87.5	6	12.5
20 to 40	0.3	3.8	5.7	90.2	524	9.6
41 to 60	0	6.4	5.3	88.3	116	11.7
61+	0	0	14.5	85.5	6	14.5
Sex						
Male	0	20.8	15.1	64.1	37	35.9
Female	0.2	3.2	5.2	91.4	614	8.4
Residence						
Urban	0.5	8.6	10.1	80.8	244	18.8
Rural	0	1.6	3.2	95.2	407	4.8
Region						
Total	0.2	4.2	5.8	89.8	652	10.0

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	26.6	12.0	61.4	19	38.6
41 to 60	18.3	17.2	64.5	14	35.5
61+	0	23.4	76.6	4	23.4
Residence					
Urban	46.0	15.1	38.9	14	61.1
Rural	5.2	15.1	79.7	23	20.3
Region					
Total	20.8	15.1	64.1	37	35.9

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Borno

	,		'	, ,		
	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	0	12.5	87.5	6	12.5
20 to 40	0.3	2.9	5.5	91.3	504	8.4
41 to 60	0	4.7	3.6	91.7	102	8.3
6 +	0	0	0	100.0	2	0.0
Residence						
Urban	0.6	6.2	9.8	83.4	230	16.1
Rural	0	1.4	2.5	96.2	384	3.8
Region						
Total	0.2	3.2	5.2	91.4	614	8.4

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Borno

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	11.1	276
6 to	57.3	1,423
12 to 14	20.1	499
15 to 16	11.5	285
Sex		
Male	53.6	1,332
Female	46.4	1,150
Child Disability		
I or More Disabilities	0.3	7
No Disabilities	99.7	2,475
Residence		
Urban	43.9	1,091
Rural	56.1	1,391
Region		
Total	100.0	2,482

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Bomo

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.9	6.0	90.1	9.9	244
6 to 11	7.1	12.4	80.5	19.5	1,367
12 to 14	23.4	20.9	55.7	44.3	495
15 to 16	28.1	20.6	51.2	48.8	278
Residence					
Urban	25.8	21.6	52.6	47.4	1,061
Rural	2.0	8.7	89.3	10.7	1,323
North East					
Adamawa	25.2	10.9	63.8	36.2	1,790
Bauchi	12.4	11.1	76.5	23.5	2,830
Borno	12.6	14.4	72.9	27.1	2,384
Gombe	21.2	12.8	66.0	34.0	1,392
Taraba	9.7	10.1	80.3	19.7	1,346
Yobe	16.8	10.7	72.5	27.5	1,412
Total					
Total	12.6	14.4	72.9	27.1	2,384

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	4.2	8.6	87.2	12.8	1,885
Pre-primary	26.5	41.2	32.4	67.6	41
Primary	35.0	41.3	23.7	76.3	319
Secondary and Higher	70.4	24.3	5.3	94.7	139
Total	12.6	14.4	72.9	27.1	2,384

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0.6	4.7	94.7	5.3	849
Second	3.4	12.8	83.8	16.2	541
Middle	13.1	22.6	64.3	35.7	471
Fourth	30.8	26.6	42.5	57.5	317
Highest	57.3	21.4	21.3	78.7	205
Total	12.6	14.4	72.9	27.1	2,384

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	46.3	33.7	20.0	80.0	311
Private	40.7	40.8	18.5	81.5	191
Total	44.2	36.4	19.5	80.5	502

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	2.6	4.1	93.3	6.7	135
6 to 11	6.8	13.2	80.0	20.0	696
12 to 14	21.4	18.3	60.3	39.7	277
15 to 16	27.1	20.2	52.7	47.3	167
Residence					
Urban	26.6	21.7	51.6	48.4	523
Rural	2.1	9.1	88.8	11.2	752
Region					
Total	12.2	14.3	73.6	26.4	1,275

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	3.9	8.5	87.6	12.4	1,011
Pre-primary	19.8	31.8	48.3	51.7	18
Primary	34.5	42.9	22.6	77.4	174
Secondary and Higher	72.2	21.6	6.1	93.9	73
Total	12.2	14.3	73.6	26.4	1,275

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0.9	5.5	93.6	6.4	486
Second	3.7	14.6	81.7	18.3	303
Middle	12.2	22.0	65.8	34.2	227
Fourth	36.1	25.5	38.4	61.6	166
Highest	55.8	19.8	24.4	75.6	93
Total	12.2	14.3	73.6	26.4	1,275

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	45.1	35.2	19.7	80.3	170
Private	42.3	37.9	19.7	80.3	95
Total	44.1	36.2	19.7	80.3	265

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Borno

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.4	8.3	86.3	13.7	110
6 to 11	7.4	11.5	81.1	18.9	670
12 to 14	25.9	24.3	49.8	50.2	218
15 to 16	29.7	21.3	49.0	51.0	110
Residence					
Urban	25.0	21.6	53.5	46.5	537
Rural	1.9	8.2	89.9	10.1	572
Region					
Total	13.1	14.7	72.2	27.8	1,109

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	4.6	8.7	86.7	13.3	874
Pre-primary	31.5	48.4	20.1	79.9	23
Primary	35.7	39.3	25.0	75.0	146
Secondary and Higher	68.4	27.2	4.4	95.6	66
Total	13.1	14.7	72.2	27.8	1,109

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0.2	3.7	96.1	3.9	364
Second	3.0	10.6	86.5	13.5	239
Middle	13.9	23.1	63.0	37.0	244
Fourth	25.1	27.8	47.0	53.0	151
Highest	58.6	22.7	18.6	81.4	112
Total	13.1	14.7	72.2	27.8	1,109

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	47.8	31.8	20.5	79.5	140
Private	39.2	43.5	17.3	82.7	97
Total	44.3	36.6	19.2	80.8	237

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Borno

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	1.8	8.6	89.6	10.4	241
6 to 11	7.2	12.3	80.4	19.5	1,338
12 to 14	20.6	16.0	63.4	36.6	491
15 to 16	28.4	12.2	59.4	40.6	270
Residence					
Urban	24.3	22.5	53.1	46.8	1,053
Rural	1.8	4.7	93.6	6.5	1,287
North East					
Adamawa	37.6	11.7	50.7	49.3	1,787
Bauchi	13.1	10.0	76.9	23.1	2,826
Borno	11.9	12.7	75.4	24.6	2,340
Gombe	19.1	13.8	67.1	32.9	1,343
Taraba	11.6	14.4	74.0	26	1,345
Yobe	14.1	4.1	81.9	18.2	1,412
Total					
Total	11.9	12.7	75.4	24.6	2,340

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	4.3	5.7	89.9	10	1,844
Pre-primary	8.9	49.1	42.0	58	41
Primary	32.2	42.7	25.1	74.9	317
Secondary and Higher	67.4	25.9	6.7	93.3	139
Total	11.9	12.7	75.4	24.6	2,340

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0.2	2.0	97.9	2.2	831
Second	4.2	6.6	89.2	10.8	529
Middle	8.0	23.2	68.7	31.2	458
Fourth	29.8	31.8	38.4	61.6	318
Highest	60.7	18.9	20.4	79.6	204
Total	11.9	12.7	75.4	24.6	2,340

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	39.0	41.8	19.3	80.8	307
Private	42.1	33.3	24.6	75.4	191
Total	40.2	38.5	21.3	78.7	497

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Borno

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	1.1	4.8	94.1	5.9	132
6 to 11	6.4	14.4	79.2	20.8	680
12 to 14	19.3	14.5	66.2	33.8	276
15 to 16	25.1	11.6	63.3	36.7	164
Residence					
Urban	23.4	24.6	52.0	48	519
Rural	2.5	4.8	92.7	7.3	733
Region					
Total	11.2	13.0	75.8	24.2	1,252

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	3.8	5.9	90.3	9.7	991
Pre-primary	8.5	28.6	63.0	37.1	18
Primary	29.5	47.7	22.8	77.2	172
Secondary and Higher	69.2	24.1	6.7	93.3	72
Total	11.2	13.0	75.8	24.2	1,252

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0.3	2.5	97.2	2.8	479
Second	5.9	7.7	86.4	13.6	293
Middle	7.9	25.2	66.9	33.1	222
Fourth	30.9	32.6	36.6	63.5	166
Highest	56.4	19.8	23.8	76.2	93
Total	11.2	13.0	75.8	24.2	1,252

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	40.2	43.5	16.3	83.7	169
Private	37.5	33.0	29.5	70.5	94
Total	39.2	39.7	21.1	78.9	263

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Borno

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	2.7	13.1	84.2	15.8	110
6 to 11	8.1	10.2	81.7	18.3	658
12 to 14	22.2	17.9	59.9	40.1	215
15 to 16	33.4	13.2	53.4	46.6	105
Residence					
Urban	25.3	20.5	54.3	45.8	533
Rural	0.8	4.4	94.8	5.2	554
Region					
Total	12.8	12.3	74.9	25.1	1,088

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	5.0	5.5	89.6	10.5	853
Pre-primary	9.2	64.9	26.0	74.1	23
Primary	35.4	36.9	27.8	72.3	145
Secondary and Higher	65.4	28.0	6.7	93.4	66
Total	12.8	12.3	74.9	25.1	1,088

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	0	1.2	98.8	1.2	352
Second	2.1	5.1	92.8	7.2	236
Middle	8.2	21.3	70.5	29.5	237
Fourth	28.7	30.9	40.3	59.6	151
Highest	64.3	18.2	17.5	82.5	111
Total	12.8	12.3	74.9	25.1	1,088

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	37.5	39.6	22.8	77.1	138
Private	46.6	33.5	19.9	80.1	97
Total	41.3	37.1	21.6	78.4	234

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Borno

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	43.2	30.5	36.4	53.8	39.9	46.5	0.74
Rural	5	2.4	3.8	6.1	5.1	5.6	0.84
North Central							
North East	19.3	15.3	17.4	24	21.1	22.6	0.88
Economic Status Qu	intile						
Lowest	2	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	0.59
Second	10.4	2	6.4	11	4.7	8.3	0.43
Middle	31.5	23.4	27	36.2	30.4	33.2	0.84
Fourth	52.7	40.5	46.9	69.2	61.9	65.7	0.89
Highest	66.7	60.4	63.4	86.7	72.9	78.5	0.84
North East							
Adamawa	80	78.1	79.2	113.8	114.5	114.3	1.01
Bauchi	41.5	39.4	40.5	57.1	55.8	56.5	0.98
Borno	19.3	15.3	17.4	24	21.1	22.6	0.88
Gombe	55	43.8	50	74.6	64.1	70	0.86
Taraba	63.7	63.8	63.8	96.2	93.7	95.3	0.97
Yobe	21.7	22	21.7	28.7	26.9	27.8	0.94
Total							
Total	19.3	15.3	17.4	24	21.1	22.6	0.88

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Borno

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	24.4	25	24.3	35	36.6	35.7	1.05
Rural	3.2	3.8	3.4	5.1	5.7	4.9	1.12
North Central							
North East	12.5	14.7	13.2	18.1	21.6	19.4	1.19
Economic Status Qu	intile						
Lowest	I		0.6	2.1		1.3	
Second	4	2.4	3.4	5.3	4.8	6	0.91
Middle	20.5	16.3	18.1	25	18.4	22.3	0.74
Fourth	30	13.9	50.9	45	38.9	41.6	0.86
Highest	43.5	58.6	50.9	65.2	72.4	67.9	1.11
North East							
Adamawa	34.6	24.9	29.8	60.4	49.3	55.1	0.82
Bauchi	18.4	18.8	18.6	34.8	27.6	31.3	0.79
Borno	12.5	14.7	13.2	18.1	21.6	19.4	1.19
Gombe	22.7	23.5	23.1	36	34.9	35.5	0.97
Taraba	21.2	19.2	20.2	44.9	35.2	39.9	0.78
Yobe	16.2	20.7	18.1	29.7	32.1	30.9	1.08
Total							
Total	12.5	14.7	13.2	18.1	21.6	19.4	1.19

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Borno

0	0	1 \			
	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary I	Primary I	10.2	83.2	6.6	31
Primary 2	Primary 2	10.0	90.0	0	25
Primary 3	Primary 3	6.5	90.0	3.5	42
Primary 4	Primary 4	11.0	85.6	3.4	21
Primary 5	Primary 5	2.1	89.6	8.3	33
Primary 6	Primary 6	12.9	87.1	0	21
Total	Total	8.1	87.8	4.1	173

	Males	On Time
Class		
JSS I	JSS I	100.0
JSS 2	JSS 2	100.0
JSS 3	JSS 3	100.0
Total	Total	100.0

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Borno

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary I	Primary I	4.7	91.3	4.0	20
Primary 2	Primary 2	14.9	76.0	9.1	32
Primary 3	Primary 3	5.3	94.7	0	31
Primary 4	Primary 4	20.1	79.9	0	26
Primary 5	Primary 5	10.8	89.2	0	16
Primary 6	Primary 6	22.6	73.2	4.3	22
Total	Total	13.1	83.7	3.2	146

	Females	On Time
Class		
JSS I	JSS I	100.0
JSS 1 JSS 2	JSS 2	100.0
JSS 3	JSS 3	100.0
Total	Total	100.0

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Borno

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number o children
Age			_				_		
4	94.3	0	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	26
5	88.0	0	11.0	1.1	0	0	0	0	276
6	86.8	0.1	1.2	11.9	0	0	0	0	307
7	73.3	3.6	2.8	20.3	0	0	0	0	159
8	80.5	3.7	1.0	14.7	0	0	0	0.1	364
9	66.9	7.9	0	25.2	0	0	0	0	151
10	75.3	6.4	0	17.2	0.5	0	0	0.6	334
П	61.5	10.7	0	27.1	0.7	0	0	0	109
12	67.6	5.0	0	17.2	9.6	0	0	0.7	202
13	69.5	7.8	0	10.9	11.2	0.5	0	0	141
14	63.5	5.0	0	8.5	20.0	3.1	0	0	155
15	61.5	12.2	0	1.2	12.4	11.2	0.5	1.0	135
16	65.2	8.1	0	4.4	7.9	12.8	1.1	0.5	150
Sex									
Male	74.8	4.9	1.4	13.0	3.8	1.6	0.1	0.4	1,343
- emale	74.8	4.8	2.1	12.6	4.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	1,166
Residence									
Urban	51.2	8.5	3.9	24.9	7.6	3.5	0.2	0.1	1,104
Rural	93.3	2.0	0	3.3	0.9	0.1	0	0.3	1,405
Economic Statu	ıs Quintile*								
_owest	97.6	0.5	0	1.3	0.2	0	0	0.5	911
Second	89.3	4.9	0	4.6	1.2	0	0	0	562
Middle	61.7	9.2	3.4	19.5	4.2	1.7	0	0.3	491
Fourth	38.7	9.5	3.6	34.8	9.7	3.5	0.2	0	332
Highest	25.3	6.5	6.7	34.4	17.1	9.2	0.7	0	213
North East									
Adamawa	17.1	4.4	8.3	54.7	11.9	3.5	0.0	0.1	1,962
Bauchi	56.1	2.4	3.4	30.8	5.7	1.1	0.0	0.5	3,157
Borno	74.8	4.9	1.7	12.8	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	2,509
Gombe	49.6	1.6	1.9	36.6	7.2	2.7	0.1	0.4	1,592
Taraba	31.3	4.2	5.6	49.2	7.0	2.4	-	0.2	1,390
Yobe	73.0	1.6	2.0	14.0	6.0	2.7	-	0.7	1,472
Total									
Total	74.8	4.9	1.7	12.8	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	2,509

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Borno

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	93.7	0	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	11
5	90.1	0	9.0	0.9	0	0	0	0	149
6	84.9	0.3	0	14.8	0	0	0	0	144
7	72.3	2.8	4.5	20.4	0	0	0	0	80
8	79.3	4.1	0.8	15.6	0	0	0	0.2	180
9	73.5	4.2	0	22.3	0	0	0	0	71
10	71.5	6.6	0	21.1	0.4	0	0	0.4	200
11	56.9	12.0	0	31.1	0	0	0	0	55
12	77.2	3.1	0	12.4	5.9	0	0	1.3	106
13	66.0	11.0	0	13.6	9.4	0	0	0	79
14	64.7	7.4	0	4.4	22.0	1.6	0	0	96
15	64.9	11.3	0	2.1	11.8	7.2	0.9	1.8	77
16	68.6	5.7	0	3.2	6.3	15.3	0	0.8	95
Residence									
Urban	48.7	8.8	3.5	27.1	7.9	3.8	0.1	0	544
Rural	92.6	2.3	0	3.5	0.9	0.1	0	0.6	799
Economic Stat	us Quintile*								
Lowest	96.8	0.6	0	1.4	0.3	0	0	0.9	524
Second	86.5	6.1	0	5.9	1.4	0	0	0	311
Middle	59.6	9.6	3.7	20.1	4.8	2.1	0	0	236
Fourth	36.4	9.9	2.2	36.2	10.3	4.5	0.4	0	174
Highest	25.3	4.1	6.7	39.3	15.5	9.0	0	0	98
Total	74.8	4.9	1.4	13.0	3.8	1.6	0.1	0.4	1,343

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Borno

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	94.8	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	15
5	85.5	0	13.2	1.2	0	0	0	0	126
6	88.5	0	2.2	9.3	0	0	0	0	163
7	74.4	4.5	1.0	20.2	0	0	0	0	79
8	81.7	3.3	1.2	13.8	0	0	0	0	184
9	61.1	11.2	0	27.7	0	0	0	0	80
10	80.9	6.0	0	11.4	0.6	0	0	1.1	134
	66.2	9.4	0	22.9	1.4	0	0	0	53
12	56.9	7.0	0	22.4	13.6	0	0	0	96
13	73.9	3.8	0	7.5	13.5	1.2	0	0	63
14	61.5	1.2	0	15.1	16.7	5.5	0	0	59
15	57.0	13.3	0	0	13.1	16.6	0	0	58
16	59.5	12.1	0	6.3	10.7	8.4	2.9	0	55
Residence									
Urban	53.6	8.3	4.3	22.7	7.3	3.3	0.3	0.3	560
Rural	94.3	1.6	0	3.2	0.9	0	0	0	606
Economic Sta	tus Quintile*								
Lowest	98.7	0.3	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	387
Second	92.8	3.5	0	2.9	0.8	0	0	0	251
Middle	63.7	8.7	3.1	18.9	3.6	1.4	0	0.6	255
Fourth	41.1	9.0	5.2	33.2	9.0	2.5	0	0	157
Highest	25.2	8.5	6.8	30.2	18.5	9.4	1.4	0	115
Total	74.8	4.8	2.1	12.6	4.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	1,166

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Borno

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	88.3	11.7	175
Female	84.4	15.6	146
Residence			
Urban	84.2	15.8	275
Rural	100.0	0	47
North East			
Adamawa	94.4	5.6	1,060
Bauchi	97.1	2.9	946
Borno	86.5	13.5	321
Gombe	92.7	7.1	581
Taraba	91.8	7.9	679
Yobe	94.5	5.5	204
Total			
Total	86.5	13.5	321

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Borno

,	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	87.9	12.1	51
Female	87.5	12.5	47
Residence			
Urban	85.8	14.2	84
Rural	100.0	0	13
North East			
Adamawa	89.6	9.7	233
Bauchi	88.5	11.5	179
Borno	87.7	12.3	97
Gombe	94.3	5.7	114
Taraba	78.9	21.1	97
Yobe	100.0	-	89
Total			
Total	87.7	12.3	97

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Borno

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	39.1	25.1	3.2	21.0	6.2	5.4	1,091	31.8
Rural	31.2	23.4	0.7	5.8	38.4	0.5	1,391	55.8
Region								
Total	34.7	24.1	1.8	12.5	24.2	2.7	2,482	45.5

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Borno

	- '	,	_				
	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence							
Urban	6.0	44.8	5.8	36.4	6.9	84	41.9
Rural	19.2	53.9	0	0	26.9	13	44.7
Region							
Total	7.8	46.1	5.1	31.5	9.6	97	42.3

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Borno

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	852	69.4
Rural	965	159.2
Total	1,817	117.1

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Borno

	Less than 6		7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of childrer
Sex						
Male	3.1	91.1	5.8	0.0	6.1	306
Female	2.3	89.6	8.1	0.0	6.1	265
Residence						
Urban	3.1	88.9	8.0	0.0	6.1	482
Rural	0.9	98.4	0.7	0.0	6.0	88
Economic Status Quir	ntile*					
Lowest	0.0	96.5	3.5	0.0	6.1	17
Second	0.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	6.0	59
Middle	1.7	93.5	4.8	0.0	6.0	164
Fourth	2.5	85.0	12.5	0.0	6.2	189
Highest	5.7	90.3	4.0	0.0	6.0	141
North East						
Adamawa	15.8	71.3	12.9	0.0	6.0	1,443
Bauchi	19.1	57.6	23.3	0.0	6.2	1,230
Borno	2.7	90.4	6.8	0.0	6.1	571
Gombe	20.2	61.2	18.6	0.0	6.2	762
Yobe	14.0	79.3	6.7	0.0	6.0	356
Taraba	19.9	54.0	26.1	0.0	6.4	803
Total						
Total	2.7	90.4	6.8	0.0	6.1	571

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Borno

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	28.7	0.0	0.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	44.6	0.0	9
Female	30.2	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	14.0	22.9	0.0	9
Residence									
Urban	30.5	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0	4.1	34.5	0.0	17
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Economic Statu	s Quintile*								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	I
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	0.0	0.0	74.8	0.0	3
Fourth	35.2	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	5.4	29.2	0.0	13
Highest	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Total	29.5	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	7.3	33.3	0.0	18

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Borno

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	16.5	1.2	2.3	5.4	0.0	0.2	6.7	20.3	34.6	0.2	4.5	10.7	383
8 to 11	16.0	5.6	6.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	22.3	33.0	0.3	4.0	7.5	712
12 to 16	16.5	7.8	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.5	21.5	23.9	0.1	6.8	14.5	514
Sex													
Male	16.9	5.6	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	23.5	30.9	0.2	4.9	6.8	860
Female	15.6	4.8	5.8	2.2	0.0	0.3	6.1	19.4	30.0	0.2	5.1	14.7	749
Residence													
Urban	19.9	5.1	8.9	2.5	0.0	0.2	7.1	2.9	35.5	0.2	6.4	12.2	456
Rural	14.8	5.3	3.9	1.4	0.0	0.1	4.4	28.9	28.5	0.2	4.4	9.8	1,153
Economic Statu	ıs Quintile*												
Lowest	15.6	6.4	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.2	3.4	39.8	21.2	0.1	3.6	7.6	790
Second	11.0	4.9	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.5	4.5	48.5	0.4	4.4	15.1	433
Middle	20.0	2.8	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.1	37.6	0.0	8.1	12.4	256
Fourth	32.0	4.6	19.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.8	17.3	0.0	10.5	9.2	94
Highest	26.1	4.1	38.9	5.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.6	2.2	1.9	5.9	8.0	37
North East													
Gombe	23.6	18.2	5.9	5.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	12.2	12.4	0.5	1.9	5.8	572
Taraba	37.8	9.3	4.2	13.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	19.6	4.1	0.3	6.0	21.7	276
Adamawa	17.5	17.1	21.3	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	20.0	3.0	0.9	1.8	22.4	183
Bauchi	24.9	18.8	2.8	8.9	0.1	0.8	0.0	41.6	4.9	0.2	6.0	18.3	1,258
Borno	16.3	5.3	5.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	5.2	21.6	30.5	0.2	5.0	10.5	1,609
Yobe	21.4	18.4	6.8	5.8	0.0	0.2	4.8	53.0	15.6	3.6	4.1	9.6	850
Total													
Total	16.3	5.3	5.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	5.2	21.6	30.5	0.2	5.0	10.5	1,609

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dopout and mean age at dropout in Borno

	Did not complete level I	Class I	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	2.4	9.9	10.5	20.0	11.8	8.2	10.3	6.4	15.9	4.6	64	8.7	60.0
Female	1.9	10.3	15.6	22.3	10.4	6.9	20.1	2.9	6.1	3.5	51	8.2	40.0
Residence													
Urban	2.1	8.6	12.4	17.6	11.6	7.3	16.5	6.4	13.0	4.5	87	8.7	64.5
Rural	2.3	14.7	13.7	31.7	9.9	8.8	8.8	0.0	7.1	2.9	28	7.9	35.5
Region													
Total	2.1	10.1	12.8	21.0	11.2	7.6	14.6	4.8	11.6	4.1	115	8.5	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Borno

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	School	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	8.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	32.7	2.7	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	47	7.8
Female	8.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	21.9	3.0	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	95.0	44	7.5
Residenc	ce																
Urban	11.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	24.7	0.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	94.5	66	7.7
Rural	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7	10.3	35.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25	7.5
Economi	ic Status Qu	uintile*															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	5.7
Second	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	10.4	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25	8.1
Middle	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37	7.2
Fourth	10.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	39.0	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	18	8.0
Highest	9.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	10.0	0.0	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	80.5	8	8.6
Total	8.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	27.4	2.8	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	96.0	91	7.7

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No I Interes	Failed t Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	100	School	No Good Jobs for Graduates	not	to loin ICC	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Otner	Number of dropouts	
School Type																	
Government	8.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	28.8	3.0	41.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	98.3	87	7.8
Private	16.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.6	4	4.5
Total	8.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	27.4	2.8	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	96.0	91	7.7

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Borno

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	49.7	27.8	21.2	0	0.9	0.4	175
Female	53.1	26.7	17.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	146
Age							
5	25.8	49.7	24.5	0	0	0	3
6 to 7	72.5	16.4	8.8	0	1.2	1.0	69
8 to 11	44.4	29.2	24.7	0.4	1.3	0	178
12 to 16	49.1	32.2	16.3	1.3	0	1.1	71
Residence							
Urban	53.7	27.6	16.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	275
Rural	36.9	25.8	37.3	0	0	0	47
Economic Status	Quintile*						
Lowest	27.7	0	72.3	0	0	0	12
Second	57.8	6.6	35.6	0	0	0	26
Middle	64.3	21.8	14.0	0	0	0	96
Fourth	54.9	23.5	18.9	1.4	0	1.3	115
Highest	30.0	52.3	13.5	0	4.2	0	73
North East							
Adamawa	62.2	35.6	1.7	0.4	-	0.2	1,060
Bauchi	88.0	8.4	3.7	-	-	-	946
Borno	51.3	27.3	19.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	321
Gombe	76.3	12.9	9.7	1.0	-	-	581
Taraba	50.0	21.0	27.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	679
Yobe	64.5	27.4	4.3	3.3	-	0.5	204
Total							
Total	51.3	27.3	19.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	321

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Borno

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Number of children
Sex				
Male	33.8	42.6	23.7	51
Female	47.9	34.2	17.9	47
Residence				
Urban	41.0	40.4	18.6	84
Rural	37.6	26.6	35.9	13
Economic Status Quin	tile*			
Lowest	0	0	100.0	2
Second	26.4	25.8	47.8	7
Middle	81.5	8.7	9.9	21
Fourth	37.1	27.8	35.1	32
Highest	24.7	68.9	6.4	36
North East				
Adamawa	48.8	46.0	2.5	233
Bauchi	69.2	26.8	3.5	179
Borno	40.5	38.6	20.9	97
Gombe	78.0	12.7	8.3	114
Taraba	28.9	48.6	19.1	97
Yobe	47.4	41.3	8.4	89
Total				
Total	40.5	38.6	20.9	97

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Borno*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	20.0	7.1	84.3	14.0	0.0	98.1	99.0	4.4	7.1	6.9	7.4	99.0	4.4	175
Female	23.1	6.4	78.I	11.5	0.0	98.5	99.0	2.7	2.1	6.2	8.6	99.5	4.9	138
Residence														
Urban	24.8	8.0	79.7	12.0	0.0	98.6	99.5	3.6	5.1	7.8	8.7	99.8	5.4	269
Rural	1.5	0.0	92.6	18.4	0.0	96.3	96.3	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.4	96.3	0.0	44
School type														
Government	8.5	4.0	92.0	3.7	0.0	98.3	98.8	0.9	0.5	4.2	11.9	99.1	1.5	207
Private	43.0	11.6	64.3	28.3	0.0	98.3	99.4	8.1	12.2	10.7	1.3	99.4	9.8	106
Economic statu	s quintile													
Lowest	6.2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	16
Second	0.0	0.0	93.3	0.0	0.0	93.3	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	93.3	0.0	22
Middle	12.4	2.3	76.4	11.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	2.3	66
Fourth	28.9	0.6	75.2	11.8	0.0	97.4	99.4	2.9	2.1	3.3	0.0	99.4	0.6	115
Highest	31.2	26.2	91.4	23.4	0.0	98.9	98.9	7.8	14.5	20.9	32.6	100.0	16.2	94
North East														
Adamawa	21.6	19.9	90.8	18.0	0.0	93.3	97.2	4.9	39.3	4.3	1.2	98.2	19.8	1,291
Bauchi	10.8	12.4	39.5	12.0	0.1	73.4	91.9	2.3	53.5	3.6	2.6	95.6	13.5	772
Borno	21.4	6.8	81.6	12.9	0.0	98.3	99.0	3.6	4.9	6.6	7.9	99.3	4.6	313
Gombe	18.8	31.3	80.9	51.7	0.1	90.4	92.7	4.5	37.9	2.5	1.4	92.9	36.5	735
Taraba	28.5	23.3	88.2	33.4	0.2	73.3	94.8	5.3	29.3	5.5	3.0	97.8	20.0	1,173
Yobe	45.4	57.6	80.2	57.4	0.0	90.8	93.5	11.9	56.1	1.4	10.4	95.2	61.7	367
Total														
Total	21.4	6.8	81.6	12.9	0.0	98.3	99.0	3.6	4.9	6.6	7.9	99.3	4.6	313

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Borno

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	2808.9	175
Female	1885.8	138
Residence		
Urban	2822.5	269
Rural	0.0	44
School type		
Government	1006.7	207
Private	4682.2	106
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	0.0	16
Second	0.0	22
Middle	1810.3	66
Fourth	2813.4	115
Highest	3856.0	94
North East		
Adamawa	4850.0	1,291
Bauchi	996.5	772
Borno	2395.0	313
Gombe	2941.1	735
Taraba	1761.8	1,173
Yobe	6986.8	367
Total		
Total	2395.0	313

For North East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	3114.4	2,523
Female	3124.3	2,128
Residence		
Urban	7786.1	1,369
Rural	884.9	3,282
Region		
North East	3118.9	4,65
School type		
Government	1087.1	4,022
Private	13448.6	629
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	595.8	1,497
Second	713.1	1,344
Middle	1937.3	805
Fourth	5575.8	619
Highest	18640.8	386
Total	3118.9	4,651

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Borno

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	1891.9	12.7	245.1	125.7	0	3186.6	5759.8	9020.0	2316.5	4309.2	11408.3	175
Female	1633.6	9.3	264.5	60.0	0	3187.7	5476.3	4869.5	3469.1	3955.6	15031.3	138
Residence												
Urban	2082.4	13.2	269.5	104.3	0	3258.4	5902.1	8109.9	2734.4	4166.1	14032.3	269
Rural	4.6	0.0	166.0	55.2	0	2771.5	4071.9	5000.0	900.0	0	50.0	44
School type												
Government	157.4	10.6	278.2	8.9	0	3099.7	5008.9	1800.0	200.0	2747.7	6764.9	207
Private	4519.1	12.4	208.8	256.2	0	3333.4	6679.9	8738.4	2675.4	5037.1	112500.0	106
Economic status	quintile											
Lowest	18.7	0.0	94.5	0.0	0	1581.2	1827.3	0	0	0	0	16
Second	0.0	0.0	115.2	0.0	0	2515.9	2044.1	0	0	0	50.0	22
Middle	115.4	0.0	134.8	27.8	0	4076.0	6396.2	4310.4	658.7	900.0	0	66
Fourth	1936.0	0.0	190.2	195.1	0	2898.4	5392.5	3674.4	1812.0	4122.9	0	115
Highest	4662.2	56.7	641.8	75.7	0	2976.2	6898.5	11538.0	3160.4	4597.7	14032.3	94
North East												
Adamawa	601.4	5.2	163.8	3.8	0	1164.8	1476.2	10585.2	3544.4	15257.0	2398.5	1,291
Bauchi	214.8	13.1	77.3	38.8	0	959.6	730.7	7581.1	1446.7	1090.3	137.0	772
Borno	1776.9	11.2	253.7	96.7	0	3187.1	5634.2	7643.7	2530.8	4166.1	13161.8	313
Gombe	990.7	27.6	152.0	97.6	0.0	1623.9	1142.3	8180.4	3434.6	3921.2	618.3	735
Taraba	1765.9	46.1	315.6	53.5	0.0	1016.7	1330.9	26318.5	2198.2	5563.8	4148.7	1,173
Yobe	2363.8	231.3	265.7	60.8	0.0	1303.1	945.6	501.7	1958.6	157.8	504.3	367
Total												
Total	1776.9	11.2	253.7	96.7	0	3187.1	5634.2	7643.7	2530.8	4166.1	13161.8	313

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Borno*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	30.0	8.5	64.4	10.8	3.4	98.6	100.0	3.2	7.4	8.6	8.9	100.0	4.3	52
Female	22.4	6.5	77.0	17.5	0.0	95.3	96.9	8.2	3.1	9.9	17.3	96.9	1.5	49
Residence														
Urban	23.8	7.8	77.1	10.7	0.0	96.6	98.3	6.4	6.2	10.6	14.8	98.3	3.5	87
Rural	43.5	6.0	26.3	34.6	13.2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	14
School type														
Government	21.6	4.6	73.7	8.9	2.7	97.9	97.9	6.0	3.6	6.0	13.8	97.9	2.3	66
Private	37.1	14.1	62.3	25.3	0.0	95.2	100.0	4.6	9.3	16.0	10.4	100.0	4.5	35
Economic statu	s quintile													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Second	62.1	12.0	25.9	6.5	26.2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	7
Middle	6.8	0.0	60.8	20.0	0.0	93.1	93.1	15.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	93.1	0.0	17
Fourth	30.9	0.0	73.2	9.7	0.0	95.4	100.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	25
Highest	23.9	18.2	84.4	16.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	3.8	9.9	24.1	34.7	100.0	8.0	50
North East														
Adamawa	96.1	72.8	80.1	63.5	4.7	97.3	98.1	10.6	53.2	8.2	2.7	98.8	74.2	290
Bauchi	60.9	51.7	77.7	46.4	4.5	98.8	98.8	7.5	50.8	3.7	2.6	98.8	49.3	159
Borno	26.5	7.5	70.2	13.9	1.8	97.0	98.5	5.5	5.4	9.2	12.8	98.5	3.0	101
Gombe	38.9	54.5	87.5	72.8	3.0	94.4	95.2	8.4	31.7	7.8	0.0	95.2	56.7	146
Taraba	95.0	76.8	92.4	78.6	5.7	90.6	99.6	12.1	36.7	14.2	3.3	99.6	70.5	175
Yobe	58.3	75.0	93.5	67.5	3.1	97.8	97.5	12.8	56.8	4.0	10.5	98.0	76.2	166
Total														
Total	26.5	7.5	70.2	13.9	1.8	97.0	98.5	5.5	5.4	9.2	12.8	98.5	3.0	101

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Borno

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	1080.6	52
Female	3234.7	49
Residence		
Urban	2381.4	87
Rural	0.0	14
School type		
Government	1110.7	66
Private	4092.0	35
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	0.0	2
Second	0.0	7
Middle	228.3	17
Fourth	2110.8	25
Highest	3624.5	50
North East		
Adamawa	13909.9	290
Bauchi	4993.1	159
Borno	2049.8	101
Gombe	9030.6	146
Taraba	11303.2	175
Yobe	11767.9	166
Total		
Total	2049.8	101

For North East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	10437.2	575
Female	9773.1	462
Residence		
Urban	14570.9	473
Rural	5761.1	564
Region		
North East	10146.5	1,037
School type		
Government	5657.1	843
Private	25737.9	194
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	4265.4	186
Second	3842.6	244
Middle	3002.8	235
Fourth	8390.9	182
Highest	33304.9	190
Total	10146.5	1,037

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Borno

	1 1		- '									
	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	3211.5	994.0	256.4	82.7	1000.0	3266.5	7146.5	3919.5	2616.0	5066.5	18500.0	52
Female	5438.5	21.7	382.9	105.9	0	3248.6	8014.7	3579.9	2937.0	2262.4	47880.0	49
Residence												
Urban	4880.1	621.4	354.5	85.9	0	3227.7	7883.2	3682.7	2702.6	3650.0	36862.5	87
Rural	223.0	18.1	79.2	140.2	1000.0	3453.I	5428.7	0	0	0	0	14
School type												
Government	835.2	7.0	304.5	46.7	1000.0	3240.3	6261.5	1999.8	2093.6	3900.0	17150.0	66
Private	11762.5	1758.9	342.1	203.6	0	3297.2	10389.0	8500.0	3222.5	3452.4	96000.0	35
Economic status	quintile											
Lowest	300.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1600.0	1425.0	0	0	0	0	2
Second	369.7	35.9	25.9	19.4	1000.0	2189.2	3220.0	0	0	0	0	7
Middle	20.4	0.0	117.9	83.2	0	4074.4	8452.2	777.8	1000.0	0	0	17
Fourth	556.7	0.0	286.1	158.2	0	2464.5	4202.4	6000.0	2500.0	0	0	25
Highest	10810.3	1532.1	544.3	57.3	0	3766.8	11071.6	8500.0	3174.9	3650.0	36862.5	50
North East												
Adamawa	12510.9	0.0	138.6	155.9	4340.0	2324.8	3684.2	5039.3	6139.1	9711.2	6652.3	290
Bauchi	1386.7	43.5	370.9	38.7	784.9	2241.7	2493.4	4352.3	3785.0	1444.2	917.8	159
Borno	4251.9	536.8	315.9	93.4	1000.0	3258.1	7552.1	3682.7	2702.6	3650.0	36862.5	101
Gombe	2400.5	262.3	652.9	531.7	8000.0	2110.2	2470.2	11633.8	4805.4	3623.9	0	146
Taraba	17329.2	682.2	638.5	362.9	4348.9	2469.2	4922.6	5938.3	3670.1	15098.9	23359.4	175
Yobe	4962.5	1015.5	970.4	137.6	0.0	2113.8	1699.8	2480.0	3172.0	696.7	3078.6	166
Total												
Total	4251.9	536.8	315.9	93.4	1000.0	3258.1	7552.I	3682.7	2702.6	3650.0	36862.5	101

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Borno

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
	53.9	20.6	18.0	7.6	100.0	51	4.7
2	37.8	27.7	27.2	7.3	100.0	47	5.0
3	45.5	23.6	24.8	6.1	100.0	67	4.8
4	38.3	17.0	27.2	17.5	100.0	47	5.1
5	47.5	33.4	5.7	13.4	100.0	45	4.9
6	28.8	34.3	25.5	11.4	100.0	32	5.0
Sex							
Male	42.5	23.8	20.2	13.4	100.0	161	5.0
Female	43.2	27.7	22.8	6.2	100.0	128	4.8
Urbanicity							
Urban	45.3	20.0	24.0	10.7	100.0	245	4.9
Rural	29.5	55.7	7.6	7.2	100.0	44	4.9
School type							
Government	46.5	33.0	11.6	8.9	100.0	194	4.7
Private	36.7	13.1	37.9	12.3	100.0	95	5.2
Economic status							
Lowest	27.7	72.3	0	0	100.0	16	4.8
Second	18.8	74.6	0	6.6	100.0	22	4.8
Middle	68.5	8.2	19.7	3.6	100.0	57	4.4
Fourth	37.6	19.7	30.5	12.2	100.0	107	5.1
Highest	30.1	30.8	20.6	18.4	100.0	87	5.3
North East							
Adamawa	6.1	39.3	40.5	14.0	100.0	1,290	5.5
Bauchi	31.9	29.7	32.4	6.0	100.0	765	4.7
Borno	42.9	25.6	21.4	10.2	100.0	289	4.9
Gombe	29.8	44.2	22.0	4.0	100.0	670	4.9
Taraba	9.2	27.5	40.5	22.8	100.0	1,052	5.7
Yobe	17.5	36.5	36.9	9.2	100.0	290	5.1
Total							
Total	42.9	25.6	21.4	10.2	100.0	289	4.9

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Borno

	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class						
I	45.5	26.7	27.7	100.0	35	5.8
2	33.9	44.9	21.2	100.0	28	5.9
3	38.2	45.9	15.9	100.0	32	5.8
Sex						
Male	38.4	33.0	28.7	100.0	48	5.9
Female	41.2	44.1	14.7	100.0	47	5.7
Urbanicity						
Urban	39.8	35.3	24.9	100.0	82	5.9
Rural	39.5	60.5	0	100.0	13	5.4
School type						
Government	48.2	33.8	18.0	100.0	63	5.6
Private	21.3	48.5	30.2	100.0	32	6.2
Economic status						
Lowest	0	100.0	0	100.0	2	5.6
Second	27.0	73.0	0	100.0	6	5.4
Middle	72.8	8.7	18.6	100.0	17	5.4
Fourth	22.6	51.6	25.8	100.0	25	6.0
Highest	39.7	36.1	24.2	100.0	45	5.9
North East						
Adamawa	16.2	22.7	49.6	100.0	275	6.1
Bauchi	23.1	28.8	31.8	100.0	151	5.4
Borno	39.8	38.4	21.8	100.0	95	5.8
Gombe	15.9	48.3	24.7	100.0	123	5.8
Taraba	7.2	15.8	73.6	100.0	156	7.1
Yobe	22.5	28.2	42.0	100.0	122	5.7
Total						
Total	39.8	38.4	21.8	100.0	95	5.8

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Borno

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	81.8	13.6	4.6	100.0	55	3.4
2	85.7	11.6	1.4	100.0	52	3.0
3	73.3	15.6	8.2	100.0	70	3.5
4	71.1	22.3	4.7	100.0	48	3.1
5	80.7	8.2	7.7	100.0	43	4.0
6	76.0	14.7	7.4	100.0	40	3.5
Sex						
Male	81.7	12.2	5.2	100.0	172	3.4
Female	73.7	16.8	6.3	100.0	136	3.5
Urbanicity						
Urban	76.3	14.8	6.7	100.0	266	3.5
Rural	88.5	11.5	0	100.0	42	2.7
School type						
Government	87.5	7.7	3.2	100.0	204	3.5
Private	62.2	25.4	9.8	100.0	104	3.4
Economic status						
Lowest	100.0	0	0	100.0	15	0
Second	100.0	0	0	100.0	21	0
Middle	83.4	11.1	3.1	100.0	64	3.4
Fourth	80.4	13.6	5.2	100.0	115	3.2
Highest	56.6	26.5	12.6	100.0	93	3.5
North East						
Adamawa	66.9	29.7	1.4	100.0	1,273	1.6
Bauchi	92.4	6.0	1.2	100.0	748	2.4
Borno	78.0	14.3	5.7	100.0	308	3.4
Gombe	81.6	17.1	1.2	100.0	722	1.5
Taraba	69.2	27.9	2.5	100.0	1,156	1.5
Yobe	63.1	30.2	4.2	100.0	360	2.4
Total						
Total	78.0	14.3	5.7	100.0	308	3.4

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Borno

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	74.8	10.1	13.2	100.0	36	3.9
2	59.8	22.3	9.1	100.0	27	3.4
3	61.6	33.7	4.7	100.0	35	2.4
Sex						
Male	72.9	19.9	4.5	100.0	50	3.0
Female	58.7	24.0	13.9	100.0	48	3.3
Urbanicity						
Urban	61.9	24.5	10.1	100.0	87	3.1
Rural	100.0	0	0	100.0	11	0
School type						
Government	79.2	14.7	4.8	100.0	63	3.1
Private	38.3	37.0	17.8	100.0	35	3.2
Economic status						
Lowest	100.0	0	0	100.0	2	0
Second	100.0	0	0	100.0	5	0
Middle	100.0	0	0	100.0	16	0
Fourth	57.8	36.8	5.4	100.0	25	2.6
Highest	49.1	24.2	18.6	100.0	50	3.5
North East						
Adamawa	35.9	54.2	4.4	100.0	255	2.2
Bauchi	68.2	24.5	5.2	100.0	135	2.2
Borno	66.0	21.9	9.0	100.0	98	3.1
Gombe	82.2	14.9	2.9	100.0	136	2.4
Taraba	28.6	58.1	9.1	100.0	156	2.2
Yobe	41.0	47.4	5.5	100.0	147	2.5
Total						
Total	66.0	21.9	9.0	100.0	98	3.1

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Borno

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	8.3	30.6	57.1	4.1	16.2	26.1	54.2	3.5	10.6	32.8	54.3	2.4	437
Rural	39.7	54.6	5.7	0	61.6	34.2	2.9	1.3	57.4	36.9	5.7	0	59
School Type													
Government	12.1	36.0	47.8	4.2	22.8	28.5	45.0	3.8	17.0	36.3	44.2	2.5	426
Private	11.9	18.0	70.1	0	14.8	18.3	67.0	0	10.9	14.8	74.3	0	70
Economic statu	s quintile*												
Lowest	75.6	24.4	0	0	85.1	14.9	0	0	85.1	14.9	0	0	13
Second	47.5	37.3	10.8	4.3	48.9	37.1	9.7	4.3	48.9	36.0	10.8	4.3	31
Middle	7.9	44.8	38.5	8.8	26.9	33.7	28.9	10.5	14.4	48.1	33.1	4.4	141
Fourth	7.1	33.7	56.8	2.5	16.9	25.0	58.1	0	15.1	29.5	53.6	1.8	167
Highest	8.2	22.0	69.8	0	10.2	21.8	68. I	0	5.6	24.1	70.2	0	144
North East													
Adamawa	24.3	38.5	37.0	0.3	20.1	42.8	36.9	0.2	9.7	31.4	58.9	-	1,492
Bauchi	27.5	45.8	26.0	0.7	32.4	37.4	28.1	2.0	8.0	42.0	50.0	-	1,209
Borno	12.0	33.4	50.9	3.6	21.6	27.0	48.1	3.2	16.2	33.2	48.5	2.1	496
Gombe	13.1	29.7	56.8	0.4	17.1	25.5	55.9	1.4	9.0	26.8	64.0	0.2	753
Taraba	25.3	31.3	43.2	0.3	17.3	34.4	47.8	0.5	5.5	25.8	68.3	0.3	775
Yobe	20.6	35.7	43.6	0.1	25.3	25.6	49.0	0.1	5.6	23.3	70.9	0.2	356
Total													
Total	12.0	33.4	50.9	3.6	21.6	27.0	48.1	3.2	16.2	33.2	48.5	2.1	496

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Borno

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	5.2	28.4	66.2	0.3	5.3	26.7	65.2	2.7	437
Rural	41.0	34.5	24.4	0	40.9	33.1	26.0	0	59
School Type									
Government	9.0	30.1	60.5	0.3	9.2	29.4	58.6	2.8	426
Private	11.9	22.8	65.3	0	11.9	15.9	72.2	0	70
Economic status	s quintile*								
Lowest	85.1	14.9	0	0	90.5	9.5	0	0	13
Second	39.2	19.2	41.6	0	43.5	9.5	42.6	4.3	31
Middle	7.0	30.1	61.9	1.0	6.5	29.9	56.1	7.6	141
Fourth	6.4	31.7	61.9	0	5.5	30.8	63.7	0	167
Highest	1.9	28.6	69.5	0	2.5	26.8	70.7	0	144
North East									
Adamawa	8.7	35.2	55.8	0.3	7.2	36.6	55.9	0.3	1,492
Bauchi	19.2	50.3	30.2	0.3	25.6	50.9	23.2	0.3	1,209
Borno	9.4	29.1	61.2	0.3	9.6	27.5	60.5	2.4	496
Gombe	12.5	22.1	64.5	1.0	13.7	22.6	62.5	1.2	753
Taraba	13.4	35.0	51.1	0.5	14.6	32.0	52.7	0.7	775
Yobe	10.2	30.2	59.6	-	6.8	29.6	63.7	-	356
Total									
Total	9.4	29.1	61.2	0.3	9.6	27.5	60.5	2.4	496

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Borno

	01 /	7 1 1		1 0		
	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days	
Age						
5	52.8	47.2	0	3	5.0	
6 to 11	87.3	12.7	0	213	5.6	
12 to 14	85.9	14.1	0	57	5.3	
15 to 16	66.8	17.0	16.2	8	4.5	
Sex						
Male	84.9	15.1	0	150	6.2	
Female	87.4	11.6	1.0	132	4.4	
School type						
Government	88.9	10.5	0.5	247	5.9	
Private	65.7	34.3	0	34	4.5	
Residence						
Urban	86.4	13.6	0	254	5.2	
Rural	82.8	12.3	4.9	27	8.5	
Economic Status Quintile	e*					
Lowest	50.0	50.0	0	3	5.0	
Second	64.7	25.4	9.9	13	7.2	
Middle	87.1	12.9	0	87	4.3	
Fourth	92.3	7.7	0	108	8.9	
Highest	80.6	19.4	0	70	3.9	
North East						
Adamawa	84.7	15.3	-	1,052	9.3	
Bauchi	77.8	21.9	0.3	844	5.3	
Borno	86.1	13.5	0.5	281	5.5	
Gombe	88.8	11.0	0.2	555	2.5	
Taraba	63.7	33.5	2.7	494	6.2	
Yobe	87.6	12.4	-	196	14.3	
Total						
Total	86.1	13.5	0.5	281	5.5	

For North East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	80.8	18.7	0.5	3,205	6.8
Private	82.9	16.3	0.7	217	3.9
Total	80.9	18.6	0.5	3,422	6.6

For North East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	81.2	18.3	0.5	1,806	6.5
Female	80.5	18.9	0.6	1,617	6.8
Residence					
Urban	88.9	11.1	0	1,130	5.3
Rural	76.9	22.3	0.8	2,294	7.0
Total	80.9	18.6	0.5	3,423	6.6

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Borno

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	5.6	12.3	3.9	75.0	23
Female	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	5.2	10.4	0.0	64.3	15
School type										
Government	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	7.9	14.2	3.4	68.2	26
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	76.4	12
Residence										
Urban	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	12.6	2.6	71.6	35
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	0.0	0.0	61.8	3
Economic Status C	Quintile*									
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	I
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	40.2	0.0	22.8	3
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	11
Fourth	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	78.2	8
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	22.0	0.0	72.2	14
North East										
Yobe	18.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	76.8	24
Adamawa	9.0	7.6	0.0	1.3	35.5	1.6	10.7	0.9	37.0	161
Bauchi	5.7	10.7	3.8	0.9	20.5	11.5	17.1	2.2	33.1	185
Borno	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	11.5	2.4	70.7	38
Gombe	12.7	2.4	0.0	2.6	11.9	5.3	54.1	6.0	7.2	61
Taraba	11.1	9.5	0.4	5.7	37.4	2.9	18.3	0.5	26.0	166
Total										
Total	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	11.5	2.4	70.7	38

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Borno

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				missing one of more days
Male	81.2	18.8	40	5.7
Female	90.5	9.5	41	7.1
School type	7015	7.0		7
Government	88.3	11.7	70	7.1
Private	71.6	28.4	12	3.8
Residence				
Urban	85.6	14.4	80	6.2
Rural	100.0	0	2	0
Economic Status Quintile*				
Second	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*
Middle	78.7	21.3	16	9.8
Fourth	87.6	12.4	30	3.0
Highest	87.6	12.4	36	6.0
North East				
Borno	85.9	14.1	82	6.2
Yobe	91.5	8.5	78	13.5
Adamawa	89.6	10.4	211	8.4
Bauchi	89.3	10.7	161	4.2
Gombe	92.1	7.9	105	3.7
Taraba	69.9	28.8	68	7.8
Total				
Total	85.9	14.1	82	6.2

For North East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	87.9	12.0	0.1	630	7.2
Private	86.6	12.8	0.5	75	6.1
Total	87.8	12.1	0.1	705	7.0

For North East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	86.3	13.5	0.2	388	6.9
Female	89.7	10.3	0	318	7.3
Residence					
Urban	90.6	9.4	0	347	5.9
Rural	85.1	14.6	0.3	360	7.8
Total	87.8	12.1	0.1	706	7.0

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Borno

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.9	26.7	53.4	8
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	23.8	0.0	57.0	4
School type										
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	20.8	24.9	35.8	8
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Residence										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.7	17.6	54.7	12
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Economic Status	Quintile*									
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	25.2	54.5	0.0	4
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	17.1	0.0	65.9	4
North East										
Borno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.7	17.6	54.7	12
Gombe	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	47.6	0.0	31.6	8
Adamawa	4.5	3.0	0.0	5.4	10.3	2.5	8.9	0.0	65.5	22
Bauchi	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	7.1	18.2	60.8	8.0	14.0	17
Taraba	4.6	6.9	0.0	46.8	4.4	0.0	21.4	4.5	15.0	19
Yobe	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	10.0	16.6	0.0	65.7	7
Total										
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.7	17.6	54.7	12

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Borno

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	47.9	52.1	65.8	58.8	0.0	453.5
Female	52.1	47.9	34.2	41.2	0.0	370.4
Residence						
Urban	88.5	38.9	28.5	100.0	0.0	451.4
Rural	11.5	61.1	71.5	0.0	0.0	372.5
Age						
Average Age	9.9	9.8	10.0	8.6	0.0	823.9
Proportion Aged 6-11	58.1	61.8	60.3	59.8	0.0	493.3
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	31.6	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	59.9
LR: Aged 6-11	25.2	1.8	2.0	67.2	0.0	493.3
LR: Aged 12-14	60.0	22.6	6.6	100.0	0.0	179.5
LR: Aged 15+	74.6	42.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	91.2
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	20.0	18.8	26.6	100.0	0.0	823.9
Average hours spent in School Daily	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.8	0.0	823.9
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	2.8	35.0	38.2	0.0	0.0	823.9
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	1,255	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	815.8