## Nigeria's Merchandise Trade Declines in Q2, 2015:

Trade surplus resulting from rising exports and falling imports.

## Total Merchandise Trade

The total value of Nigeria's merchandise trade during Q2, 2015, was recorded at $\# 4,372.4$ billion. This was $0.5 \%$ less than the value of $\# 4,392.7$ billion recorded in the preceding quarter. In comparison with the corresponding quarter of 2014, the value of the total merchandise trade decreased by \#2,287.0 billion or $34.3 \%$.

Relative to the preceding quarter, a rise of 214.1 billion or $8.0 \%$, in the value of exports combined with a decline of A234.4 billion or $13.6 \%$, in the value of imports improved the country's trade balance, which increased by $47.9 \%$ or $¥ 448.6$ billion during the quarter (Table1). Year on year, the country's trade balance declined by $48.8 \%$ as imports declined by $24.5 \%$ whilst exports declined even further by $38.5 \%$.

*Crude oil and Petroleum motor spirit figures for this quarter are estimated and should be treated as provisional

## Imports Classified by Standard International Trade Classification and Origin.

The value of Nigeria's imports stood at $\# 1,493.2$ billion during Q2, 2015, a decrease of $13.6 \%$ from the value of $\# 1,727.7$ billion recorded in the preceding quarter. Year-on-year analysis showed that import trade was lower by $¥ 484.0$ billion or $24.5 \%$.

When classified by Section, the structure of Nigeria's import trade was dominated by the import of "Boilers, machinery and appliances; parts thereof" which accounted for N356.0 billion or $23.8 \%$ of the total value of imports in Q2, 2015 (Table 2). Other commodities which contributed significantly to the value of imports in the review period were "Mineral products" at N173.9 billion or $11.6 \%$, "Products of the chemical and allied industries" at N155.2 billion or 10.4\%, "Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc." at N152.9 billion or $10.2 \%$, and "Base metals and articles of base metals" at N132.8 billion or $8.9 \%$ of the total quarterly imports respectively. Imports classified by Broad Economic Category revealed that "Industrial Supplies (nec)" ranked first with an import value of $\# 433.6$ billion or $29.0 \%$ of the Q2 total (Table 7). This was followed by "Capital Goods and parts of", with the value of 342.2 billion or $22.9 \%$, and "Food and Beverage" with A290.4billion or $19.4 \%$ of total imports. Motor spirit remained the product with the greatest import value, at A140.5 billion*, or 9.4\% of the total Q2 2015 bill.

Nigeria imported goods mostly from China, United States, India, Belgium and Netherlands, which respectively accounted for $\$ 336.5$ billion or $22.5 \%$, 143.6 billion or $9.6 \%$, \#115.4billion or $7.7 \%$, \#83.4billion or $5.6 \%$ and $\# 80.9$ billion or $5.4 \%$ of the total value of goods imported during the quarter.

By Continent, Nigeria consumed goods largely from Asia, with an import value of $\$ 665.7$ billion or $44.6 \%$ of the quarterly total. The country also imported goods valued at A502.3 billion or $33.6 \%$ of the total from Europe, and $\# 210.1$ billion or $14.1 \%$ of the total from The Americas. Imports from Africa stood at 97.8 billion or $6.5 \%$ of total imports, while imports from the region of ECOWAS amounted to $\# 39.0$ billion, 39.9\% of total African imports (Table4).

## Exports Classified by Standard International Trade Classification and Destination

The value of Nigeria's exports totalled $\ddagger 2,879.2$ billion in Q2, 2015, an increase of *214.1billion or $8.0 \%$ over the value recorded in the preceding quarter, yet a decline of A1,803.0 million or $38.5 \%$ year on year. The structure of the exports is still dominated by Crude Oil exports, which contributed $22,121.4$ billion or $73.7 \%$ to the value of total domestic exports in Q2 of 2015*. Natural Liquefied Gas was the product with the second greatest export value, recording 260.7 billion or $9.1 \%$ of the total export value during the period under review.

Exports classified by section revealed that Nigeria exported mainly "Mineral Products", which accounted for $22,514.7$ billion or $87.3 \%$ of the total export value in Q2 of 2015. Other products exported by Nigeria include "Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc." at \#250.6 billion or 8.7\%, "Vegetable Products" at \#36.7 billion or 1.3\%, and "Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco" at $\# 24.6$ billion or $0.9 \%$ of the totals respectively.

Nigeria exported goods mainly to India, Spain, Netherlands, South Africa and Brazil in the quarter of review, whose values stood at 406.1 billion or $14.1 \%$, 297.4 billion or $10.3 \%$, \#296.3 billion or $10.3 \%$, 240.9 billion or $8.4 \%$ and $\# 147.8$ billion or $5.1 \%$ of the total exports respectively. By continent, Nigeria exported goods mainly to Europe and Asia, which accounted for $\# 1,063.0$ billion or $36.9 \%$ and $\neq 823.8$ billion or $28.6 \%$ of the total export value respectively during the period under review. Nigeria exported goods valued at A554.3 billion or $19.3 \%$ to the continent of Africa while export to the ECOWAS region totalled $\# 171.1$ billion, $30.9 \%$ of all exports to Africa (Table5).


III. Year on Year Trade Summary (罟'billion) ■imports (cif) $■$ Exports(fob)



## Methodology

The National Bureau of Statistics publishes this Trade statistics report quarterly. Trade statistics compilation by NBS is largely from secondary data sources.

Data Sources:
The Nigerian Customs through the Nigeria Integrated Customs Information System, Cobalt International Plc (on export commodities), Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation and various oil companies in the upstream and downstream sectors of the oil industry, Nigerian Ports, Petroleum Products Price Regulatory Agency, Central Bank of Nigeria.

## Validation \& Quality Assurance:

After collecting data from the above sources, it is verified for outliers, Data validation is undertaken through a sample of the various Nigerian Customs outposts in Nigeria. Weight harmonization is carried out through the various entry posts of imports and exports in Nigeria.

Processing/Analysis:
Data processing is done using the Global Eurotrace software and the processed data is banked in the trade database. We use the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) to categorize trade items.

2015 Export Second Quarter

| Ranking | HS10 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1st | 2709000000 | Products |
| 2nd | 2711110000 | Natural gas, liquefied |
| 3rd | 2711190000 | Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, nes |
| 4th | 2711120000 | Propane, liquefied |
| 5th | 1207400000 | Sesame seeds |
| 6th | 2710111000 | Partially refined oil including crude oil having undergone primary refinement |
| 7th | 0801310000 | Cashew nuts, in shell,fresh or dried |
| 8th | 2711130000 | Butanes, liquefied |
| 9th | 4113100000 | Leather further prepared after tanning or... of goats or kids |
| 10th | 2402200000 | Cigarettes containing tobacco |
| 11th | 3102100000 | Urea |
| 12th | 0306130000 | Frozen shrimps and prawns |
| 13th | 7601200000 | Aluminium alloys, unwrought |
| 14th | 1803200000 | Cocoa paste, wholly or partly defatted |
| 15th | 1801002000 | Broken cocoa beans |

Value ( ${ }^{(n)}$
2,121,410,080,892.00
260,699,763,637.00
66,441,376,215.00
43,879,454,959.10
21,781,746,959.00
$13,577,043,000.00$
8,759,822,113.00
6,149,397,796.00
4,929,737,824.00
4,886,734,105.00
4,030,992,527.00
3,474,216,454.00
2,982,760,465.00
2,967,008,529.00
2,844,108,503.00

## 2015 Imports Second Quarter

| Ranking | HS10 | Products |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1st | 2710115000 | Motor Spirit Ordinary |
| 2nd | 1001900000 | Spelt, common wheat and meslin |
| 3rd | 8464900000 | Machine-tools for working stone, ceramics, concrete, etc |
| 4th | 8711201000 | Imported motorcycles and cycles,imported CKD by estab manuf >50cc<=250cc |
| 5th | 1006301039 | Semi-milled or wholly milled rice >5kg or bulk (investors with rice milling capability) |
| 6th | 1701110000 | Raw cane sugar, in solid form |
| 7th | 1001100000 | Durum wheat |
| 8th | 3808930000 | Herbicides, ant-sprouting products and plant- growth regulators |
| 9th | 4907000000 | Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country |
| 10th | 0303600000 | Frozen cod (excl. livers and roes) |
| 11th | 3302100000 | Mixtures of odoriferous substances Of a kind used in the food or drink industries |
| 12th | 1511109000 | Other crude palm oil |
| 13th | 0402211000 | Milk\&cream in powder>1.5\%fat not contain sweeteningmatter specially made f |
| 14th | 0303740000 | Frozen mackerel |
| 15th | 381590000 | Reaction initiators, accelerators and catalytic preparations, nes |

## Value ( ${ }^{(H)}$

140,521,551,306.00
42,489,526,639.00
27,761,095,339.00
26,365,422,203.00
25,377,257,508.00
25,123,246,631.00
19,336,983,814.00
17,016,192,296.00
14,943,187,607.00
13,134,452,981.00
13,080,112,460.00
11,226,284,960.00
11,042,456,419.00
10,864,448,307.00
10,701,610,135.00

| Ranking | Code Country of Destination |  | Value(\#) | Crude Oil ( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Non Crude Oil Value(\#) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1st | IN | India | 406,115,642,890.0 | 352,317,575,973.0 | 53,798,066,917.0 |
| 2nd | ES | Spain | 297,422,711,788.0 | 259,734,175,078.0 | 37,688,536,710.0 |
| 3 rd | NL | Netherlands | 296,312,212,469.0 | 280,882,374,425.0 | 15,429,838,044.0 |
| 4th | ZA | South Africa | 240,885,564,944.0 | 239,985,970,402.0 | 899,594,542.0 |
| 5th | BR | Brazil | 147,767,484,455.0 | 137,374,462,350.0 | 10,393,022,105.0 |
| 6th | FR | France | 129,946,139,434.0 | 99,887,050,700.0 | 30,059,088,734.0 |
| 7th | US | United States | 114,544,657,406.0 | 32,419,330,158.0 | 82,125,327,248.0 |
| 8th | GB | United Kingdom | 89,812,417,744.0 | 80,031,509,103.0 | 9,780,908,641.0 |
| 9th | JP | Japan | 77,491,756,882.0 | - | 77,491,756,882.0 |
| 10th | ID | Indonesia | 74,392,404,639.0 | 71,404,007,932.0 | 2,988,396,707.0 |

2015 Imports Second Quarter

| Ranking | Code | Country of Origin | Value(\#) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1st | CN | China | $336,486,316,890.0$ |
| 2nd | US | United States | $143,586,393,266.0$ |
| 3rd | IN | India | $115,389,191,829.0$ |
| 4th | BE | Belgium | $83,434,230,170.0$ |
| 5th | NL | Netherlands | $80,865,610,606.0$ |
| 6th | GB | United Kingdom | $68,161,516,607.0$ |
| 7th | DE | Germany | $52,465,001,403.0$ |
| 8th | TH | Thailand | $40,896,970,135.0$ |
| 9th | BR | Brazil | $40,836,338,243.0$ |
| 10th | FR | France | $40,113,216,295.0$ |

Table 1 Summary of Foreign Trade (\#'Million)


## Tab2 Quarterly Imports By Section（ A＇Million）

| I．Value（cif n＇million） |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 01 Live animals；animal products |  |
| 02 Vegetable products |  |
| 03 Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod． |  |
| 04 Prepared foodstuffs；beverages，spirits and vinegar；tobacco |  |
| 05 Mineral products |  |
| 06 Products of the chemical and allied industries |  |
| 07 Plastic，rubber and articles thereof |  |
| 08 Raw hides and skins，leather，furskins etc．；saddlery |  |
| 09 Wood and articles of wood，wood charcoal and articles |  |
| 10 Paper making material；paper and paperboard，articles |  |
| 11 Textiles and textile articles |  |
| 12 Footwear，headgear，umbrellas，sunshades，whips etc． |  |
| 13 Articles of stone，plaster，cement，asbestos，mica，ceramic |  |
| 14 Pearls，precious and semi－precious stones，precious metals |  |
| 15 Base metals and articles of base metals |  |
| 16 Boilers，machinery and appliances；parts thereof |  |
| 17 Vehicles，aircraft and parts thereof；vessels etc． |  |
| 18 Optical，photographic，cinematographic，measuring appliances |  |
| 19 Arms and ammunition，parts thereof |  |
| 20 Miscellaneous manufactured articles |  |
| 21 | Works of art，collectors＇pieces and antiques |
| 2 | Special items not classified according to kind |
|  | Total |

## I．Value（cif ${ }^{\prime \prime}$＇million）

01 Live animals；animal products
02 Vegetable products
03 Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod．
04 Prepared foodstuffs；beverages，spirits and vinegar；tobacco
05 Mineral products
06 Products of the chemical and allied industries
07 Plastic，rubber and articles thereof
08 Raw hides and skins，leather，furskins etc．；saddlery

10 Paper making material；paper and paperboard，articles

13 Articles of stone，plaster，cement，asbestos，mica，ceramic

15 Base metals and articles of base metals
16 Boilers，machinery and appliances；parts thereof

18 Optical，photographic，cinematographic，measuring appliances
arms

21 Works of art，collectors＇pieces and antiques Total

## ii．Proportion／Share of Total

| 01 Live animals；animal products | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 02 Vegetable products | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| 03 Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod． | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 04 Prepared foodstuffs；beverages，spirits and vinegar；tobacco | 9.4 | 5.6 |
| 05 Mineral products | 20.7 | 15.3 |
| 06 Products of the chemical and allied industries | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 07 Plastic，rubber and articles thereof | 9.0 | 6.1 |
| 08 Raw hides and skins，leather，furskins etc．；saddlery | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 09 Wood and articles of wood，wood charcoal and articles | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 10 Paper making material；paper and paperboard，articles | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 11 Textiles and textile articles | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 12 Footwear，headgear，umbrellas，sunshades，whips etc． | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 13 Articles of stone，plaster，cement，asbestos，mica，ceramic | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 14 Pearls，precious and semi－precious stones，precious metals | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 Base metals and articles of base metals | 7.9 | 9.3 |
| 16 Boilers，machinery and appliances；parts thereof | 18.9 | 23.6 |
| 17 Vehicles，aircraft and parts thereof；vessels etc． | 10.9 | 12.1 |
| 18 Optical，photographic，cinematographic，measuring appliances | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 19 Arms and ammunition，parts thereof | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 21 Works of art，collectors＇pieces and antiques | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 22 Special items not classified according to kind | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

2013

| $260,312.5$ | $337,547.5$ | $157,223.6$ | $69,610.6$ | $83,437.9$ | $81,519.2$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $308,373.1$ | $455,955.9$ | $220,727.0$ | $102,990.7$ | $118,713.7$ | $116,017.1$ |
| $41,603.2$ | $90,293.9$ | $39,954.0$ | $6,283.9$ | $28,616.5$ | $23,818.7$ |
| $662,184.5$ | $404,896.4$ | $172,581.0$ | $148,933.9$ | $100,446.9$ | $86,410.3$ |
| $1,449,264.4$ | $1,107,221.3$ | $472,435.2$ | $254,693.9$ | $380,572.9$ | $173,930.5$ |
| $502,009.0$ | $583,527.9$ | $298,585.1$ | $162,700.6$ | $180,199.3$ | $155,204.5$ |
| $631,139.2$ | $444,645.2$ | $170,652.6$ | $202,965.1$ | $124,379.5$ | $81,605.1$ |
| $9,898.5$ | $5,747.4$ | $3,031.8$ | $1,465.9$ | $1,320.6$ | $1,456.2$ |
| $22,710.1$ | $14,942.2$ | $7,421.7$ | $5,948.2$ | $3,287.9$ | $3,046.1$ |
| $131,375.2$ | $161,868.7$ | $76,972.2$ | $26,819.0$ | $51,103.4$ | $45,662.3$ |
| $96,333.7$ | $106,049.4$ | $45,278.2$ | $18,326.3$ | $26,835.2$ | $21,686.8$ |
| $26,400.9$ | $26,005.4$ | $14,816.3$ | $4,660.7$ | $5,317.8$ | $7,237.3$ |
| $106,093.4$ | $112,025.7$ | $49,824.2$ | $22,909.9$ | $28,932.2$ | $23,303.3$ |
| $1,226.8$ | 966.3 | 405.0 | 588.8 | 245.7 | 145.3 |
| $554,685.4$ | $673,306.1$ | $300,945.8$ | $145,249.2$ | $158,572.6$ | $132,796.6$ |
| $1,329,288.1$ | $1,706,411.9$ | $811,451.7$ | $314,490.6$ | $422,412.4$ | $356,033.8$ |
| $765,566.7$ | $876,509.1$ | $310,504.6$ | $89,394.7$ | $232,789.7$ | $152,891.9$ |
| $59,521.0$ | $68,784.3$ | $42,065.1$ | $13,100.6$ | $17,690.9$ | $20,628.8$ |
| 176.0 | 58.0 | 472.2 | 131.4 | 10.9 | 454.0 |
| $57,144.1$ | $54,590.8$ | $25,490.8$ | $6,967.2$ | $12,323.6$ | $9,361.3$ |
| 508.8 | 68.0 | 71.4 | 6.9 | 28.2 | 22.5 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $7,015,814.7$ | $7,231,421.5$ | $3,220,909.4$ | $1,598,237.9$ | $1,977,237.8$ | $1,493,231.7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

20142015 YTD

| 10 | $\stackrel{\infty}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{\ominus}{\Gamma}$ | ̇̇ | مٌ | $\overline{0}$ | ָั่ | $\bar{m}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | $\stackrel{̣}{\square}$ | 응 | $\infty$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\grave{j}}$ | Ň | $\underset{\tau}{\square}$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | O |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underset{\sim}{\text { Y }}$ | O. | $\underset{\sim}{\square}$ | $\bar{i}$ | ָั | $\bar{\sigma}$ | ఱ | $\bar{\circ}$ | ベ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\mathbf{N}}$ | $\underset{\sim}{+}$ | M | ִִْ | 응 | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{\underset{\sim}{i}}{+}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\stackrel{\infty}{\tau}}$ | $0$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | O－ |
| $\stackrel{+}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{6}$ | $\pm$ | $\stackrel{\Im}{\sigma}$ | !ị | ヘั | $\stackrel{\mathbf{N}}{\mathbf{N}}$ | $\overline{0}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | $\stackrel{N}{\top}$ | $\stackrel{\Gamma}{7}$ | $\stackrel{\cong}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\square}$ | O. | $\bar{\sigma}$ | No | $\stackrel{1}{6}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{0}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 응 |

## Tab3 Quarterly Exports By Section ( A'Million)

|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 YTD | Apr-Jun '13 | Apr-Jun '14 | Apr-Jun'15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I. Value (fob ${ }^{\text {' }}$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01 Live animals; animal products | 82,652.9 | 17,931.9 | 10,501.9 | 21,397.4 | 3,766.7 | 4,879.7 |
| 02 Vegetable products | 275,198.7 | 118,846.9 | 73,388.8 | 86,871.3 | 26,189.0 | 36,689.9 |
| 03 Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod. | 4,368.6 | 1,271.2 | 3,479.5 | 17.8 | 234.9 | 156.7 |
| 04 Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco | 394,214.1 | 176,875.4 | 78,397.6 | 98,229.8 | 29,089.1 | 24,554.2 |
| 05 Mineral products | 12,493,780.5 | 15,717,978.2 | 4,830,141.1 | 3,122,065.5 | 3,956,918.6 | 2,514,721.6 |
| 06 Products of the chemical and allied industries | 41,192.4 | 315,553.7 | 12,499.5 | 6,552.0 | 302,341.3 | 7,680.6 |
| 07 Plastic, rubber and articles thereof | 419,713.3 | 32,754.8 | 9,553.2 | 196,477.7 | 8,482.7 | 4,043.6 |
| 08 Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery | 145,358.5 | 93,895.1 | 22,010.6 | 65,903.7 | 40,106.3 | 8,100.0 |
| 09 Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles | 24,767.9 | 14,163.4 | 5,436.4 | 20,525.1 | 1,229.2 | 2,913.2 |
| 10 Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles | 31,036.1 | 3,240.3 | 595.3 | 24,498.1 | 993.5 | 348.0 |
| 11 Textiles and textile articles | 51,635.7 | 145,408.2 | 2,857.3 | 15,738.2 | 132,897.1 | 1,257.8 |
| 12 Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc. | 30,931.5 | 10,064.4 | 4,464.5 | 13,790.5 | 2,461.4 | 2,422.7 |
| 13 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic | 14,114.4 | 3,370.2 | 4,698.4 | 10,126.8 | 446.8 | 4,134.4 |
| 14 Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals | 59.7 | 116.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| 15 Base metals and articles of base metals | 85,810.3 | 85,007.9 | 33,793.3 | 22,417.5 | 16,191.0 | 8,544.2 |
| 16 Boilers, machinery and chemical appliances; parts thereof | 37,532.0 | 105,869.5 | 11,328.3 | 8,391.0 | 3,862.5 | 5,321.7 |
| 17 Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc. | 95,090.5 | 357,749.0 | 436,168.7 | 13,679.9 | 156,492.7 | 250,640.0 |
| 18 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances | 520.4 | 1,562.1 | 716.0 | 152.9 | 54.5 | 654.1 |
| 19 Arms and ammunition, parts thereof | 182.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 17,060.6 | 2,163.5 | 4,220.5 | 16,068.0 | 393.1 | 2,133.2 |
| 21 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0.0 | 56.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 22 Special items not classified according to kind | 50.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 14,245,271.6 | 17,203,878.5 | 5,544,256.8 | 3,742,907.8 | 4,682,155.7 | 2,879,197.0 |

## ii. Proportion/Share of Total

01 Live animals; animal products
02 Vegetable products
03 Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod.
04 Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco
05 Mineral products
06 Products of the chemical and allied industries
07 Plastic, rubber and articles thereof
08 Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery
09 Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles
10 Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles
11 Textiles and textile articles
12 Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc.
13 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic
14 Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals
15 Base metals and articles of base metals
16 Boilers, machinery and appliances; parts thereof
17 Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc.
18 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances
19 Arms and ammunition, parts thereof
20 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
21 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques
22 Special items not classified according to kind Total
0.6
1.9
0.0
2.8
87.7
0.3
2.9
1.0
0.2
0.2
0.4
0.2
0.1
0.0
0.6
0.3
0.7
0.0
0.0
0.1
0.0
0.0
100.0
0 $|$
100.0

| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 91.4 | 87.1 | 83.4 | 84.5 | 87.3 |
| 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2.1 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 8.7 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Tab4 Imports by Region and major Trading Partners ( N'million)


## Tab5 Exports by Region and major Trading Partners ( N'million)



Tab6 Summary of Imports by SITC ( A'million)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 |  | 676,913.5 | 242,943.0 | 213,376.7 | 264,852.5 | 25,439.5 | 680,281.9 | 719,030.4 | 1,584,177.4 | 200,261.9 | 2,408,537.9 | 7,015,814.7 |
| 2014 |  | 1,120,401.6 | 47,381.7 | 93,659.5 | 1,201,996.9 | 81,926.8 | 914,123.3 | 1,094,905.4 | 2,563,968.7 | 255,996.9 | 9.8 | 7,374,370.5 |
| 2015 YTD |  | 511,678.7 | 17,750.1 | 52,131.4 | 453,454.7 | 36,496.0 | 428,894.9 | 468,394.7 | 1,111,727.6 | 140,381.3 | 0.0 | 3,220,909.4 |
| 2013 | Q1 | 85,379.4 | 7,314.3 | 138,173.7 | 15,360.4 | 1,985.1 | 82,572.2 | 122,024.3 | 259,436.2 | 39,846.9 | 894,651.5 | 1,646,744.1 |
|  | Q2 | 144,549.4 | 6,655.2 | 12,208.2 | 14,241.8 | 1,159.5 | 218,292.6 | 160,028.1 | 267,162.7 | 38,189.1 | 735,751.3 | 1,598,237.9 |
|  | Q3 | 196,083.2 | 215,543.8 | 43,972.5 | 16,504.6 | 1,058.9 | 190,123.4 | 182,414.4 | 412,410.9 | 48,522.9 | 778,135.0 | 2,084,769.6 |
|  | Q4 | 250,901.6 | 13,429.7 | 19,022.3 | 218,745.7 | 21,236.0 | 189,293.6 | 254,563.5 | 645,167.8 | 73,702.9 | 0.0 | 1,686,063.1 |
| 2014 | Q1 | 208,484.2 | 8,878.2 | 18,768.7 | 237,257.1 | 14,284.2 | 200,938.3 | 244,827.6 | 563,742.9 | 48,262.3 | 1.0 | 1,545,444.6 |
|  | Q2 | 282,206.5 | 13,859.2 | 23,279.7 | 368,553.5 | 27,215.1 | 271,251.8 | 272,588.9 | 650,609.4 | 67,671.6 | 2.1 | 1,977,237.8 |
|  | Q3 | 304,646.4 | 11,911.7 | 25,202.7 | 268,046.9 | 20,149.8 | 233,800.5 | 286,455.0 | 606,375.9 | 64,060.6 | 6.5 | 1,820,655.9 |
|  | Q4 | 325,064.5 | 12,732.5 | 26,408.4 | 328,139.4 | 20,277.6 | 208,132.6 | 291,033.9 | 743,240.5 | 76,002.5 | 0.3 | 2,031,032.2 |
| 2015 | Q1 | 244,837.0 | 9,731.1 | 23,474.8 | 288,871.4 | 15,391.1 | 211,656.5 | 258,540.3 | 607,772.7 | 67,402.7 | 0.0 | 1,727,677.7 |
|  | Q2 | 266,841.7 | 8,018.9 | 28,656.6 | 164,583.4 | 21,104.9 | 217,238.4 | 209,854.3 | 503,954.9 | 72,978.6 | 0.0 | 1,493,231.7 |
| 2013 | Jan | 41,434.6 | 1,869.3 | 3,262.3 | 6,477.5 | 1,568.2 | 44,808.3 | 42,795.9 | 86,710.0 | 11,252.6 | 358,536.4 | 598,715.0 |
|  | Feb | 31,534.4 | 2,461.2 | 132,441.2 | 8,818.8 | 186.8 | 23,459.7 | 24,480.6 | 39,522.8 | 6,601.7 | 338,646.3 | 608,153.5 |
|  | Mar | 12,410.4 | 2,983.8 | 2,470.2 | 64.1 | 230.1 | 14,304.2 | 54,747.8 | 133,203.4 | 21,992.7 | 197,468.8 | 439,875.6 |
|  | Apr | 73,944.4 | 1,792.8 | 3,689.7 | 7,480.0 | 298.3 | 64,363.7 | 45,754.3 | 88,632.6 | 9,661.4 | 248,557.6 | 544,174.8 |
|  | May | 47,589.3 | 2,488.7 | 5,121.8 | 6,155.4 | 348.0 | 65,793.8 | 49,569.7 | 109,036.5 | 10,588.8 | 219,588.3 | 516,280.3 |
|  | Jun | 23,015.7 | 2,373.7 | 3,396.7 | 606.4 | 513.2 | 88,135.1 | 64,704.1 | 69,493.5 | 17,939.0 | 267,605.4 | 537,782.9 |
|  | Jul | 45,757.8 | 211,891.4 | 32,869.7 | 5,799.1 | 194.7 | 65,127.1 | 64,708.8 | 151,494.5 | 17,691.9 | 287,249.5 | 882,784.6 |
|  | Aug | 78,402.0 | 1,687.4 | 3,529.7 | 6,190.5 | 586.4 | 65,971.5 | 63,040.7 | 143,702.8 | 14,343.2 | 290,821.2 | 668,275.6 |
|  | Sep | 71,923.3 | 1,964.9 | 7,573.0 | 4,514.9 | 277.8 | 59,024.8 | 54,664.9 | 117,213.6 | 16,487.9 | 200,064.3 | 533,709.4 |
|  | Oct | 79,614.9 | 3,971.6 | 6,064.9 | 70,612.8 | 6,373.2 | 62,648.8 | 90,202.7 | 197,217.4 | 20,362.7 | 0.0 | 537,068.9 |
|  | Nov | 91,922.9 | 4,979.3 | 5,549.0 | 126,057.8 | 6,391.1 | 63,758.3 | 82,437.8 | 181,315.6 | 17,943.2 | 0.0 | 580,354.9 |
|  | Dec | 79,363.8 | 4,478.9 | 7,408.4 | 22,075.1 | 8,471.8 | 62,886.5 | 81,923.1 | 266,634.8 | 35,397.0 | 0.0 | 568,639.4 |
| 2014 | Jan | 63,385.7 | 4,525.4 | 7,389.6 | 70,857.5 | 3,747.3 | 68,296.8 | 86,647.9 | 208,973.5 | 19,546.3 | 0.0 | 533,370.1 |
|  | Feb | 61,685.5 | 2,382.1 | 5,183.4 | 76,838.4 | 6,410.4 | 62,115.9 | 79,875.9 | 178,701.9 | 14,358.7 | 1.0 | 487,553.3 |
|  | Mar | 83,413.1 | 1,970.7 | 6,195.7 | 89,561.1 | 4,126.5 | 70,525.5 | 78,303.8 | 176,067.5 | 14,357.3 | 0.0 | 524,521.2 |
|  | Apr | 110,122.7 | 4,773.5 | 7,912.4 | 193,114.0 | 13,721.2 | 90,572.4 | 85,316.0 | 201,604.7 | 23,602.6 | 0.0 | 730,739.5 |
|  | May | 96,835.3 | 4,710.8 | 7,235.7 | 143,654.6 | 5,201.6 | 86,976.0 | 97,230.7 | 211,871.3 | 24,374.5 | 0.0 | 678,090.4 |
|  | Jun | 75,248.5 | 4,374.9 | 8,131.6 | 31,784.9 | 8,292.3 | 93,703.4 | 90,042.3 | 237,133.4 | 19,694.5 | 2.0 | 568,407.9 |
|  | Jul | 81,402.2 | 3,561.6 | 8,814.3 | 166,492.1 | 6,745.5 | 83,404.9 | 102,361.8 | 201,195.2 | 20,010.6 | 0.0 | 673,988.1 |
|  | Aug | 90,823.7 | 4,339.5 | 7,594.8 | 56,580.9 | 5,312.3 | 78,339.1 | 94,559.2 | 206,273.3 | 23,048.6 | 6.5 | 566,877.9 |
|  | Sep | 132,420.4 | 4,010.6 | 8,793.6 | 44,974.0 | 8,092.0 | 72,056.5 | 89,534.1 | 198,907.4 | 21,001.3 | 0.0 | 579,789.9 |
|  | Oct | 118,509.3 | 3,867.2 | 8,951.1 | 120,480.9 | 8,570.4 | 71,847.9 | 88,331.7 | 302,187.3 | 31,199.4 | 0.3 | 753,945.6 |
|  | Nov | 107,255.0 | 4,266.0 | 7,895.2 | 133,275.9 | 5,363.1 | 60,442.0 | 71,941.7 | 192,723.6 | 19,799.4 | 0.0 | 602,961.9 |
|  | Dec | 99,300.2 | 4,599.3 | 9,562.1 | 74,382.6 | 6,344.1 | 75,842.7 | 130,760.5 | 248,329.6 | 25,003.7 | 0.0 | 674,124.7 |
| 2015 | Jan | 78,348.6 | 3,999.2 | 6,961.6 | 49,200.6 | 4,783.7 | 70,278.8 | 91,230.8 | 210,920.2 | 21,466.3 | 0.0 | 537,189.8 |
|  | Feb | 71,815.3 | 3,276.5 | 5,992.8 | 105,973.8 | 5,477.5 | 61,444.8 | 81,972.7 | 191,967.3 | 24,464.2 | 0.0 | 552,385.0 |
|  | Mar | 94,673.0 | 2,455.5 | 10,520.4 | 133,697.0 | 5,129.9 | 79,932.9 | 85,336.8 | 204,885.2 | 21,472.2 | 0.0 | 638,102.9 |
|  | Apr | 78,634 | 2,566 | 9,112 | 33,407 | 8,211 | 73,560 | 66,094 | 171,139 | 20,722 | 0.0 | 463,445.9 |
|  | May | 76,037 | 3,446 | 8,472 | 59,025 | 4,255 | 64,038 | 64,588 | 166,825 | 18,405 | 0.0 | 465,091.7 |
|  | Jun | 112,170 | 2,007 | 11,072 | 72,152 | 8,639 | 79,640 | 79,172 | 165,991 | 33,851 | 0.0 | 564,694.2 |

Tab7 Imports Classified by Broad Economic Categories (BEC) (\#'million)
a. Value (A million)
1 Food and Beverage
11 Primary
111 Mainly for industry
112 Mainly for household consumption
12 Processed
121 Mainly for industry
122 Mainly for household consumption
2 Industrial Supplies (nec) 1/
21 Primary
22 Processed
3 Fuels and lubricants
31 Primary
32 Processed
321 Motor spirit
322 Other
4 Capital Goods and parts of $2 /$
41 Capital goods
42 Parts and accessories
5 Transport Equipment and parts
51 Passenger motor cars
52 Other
521 Industrial
522 Non-industrial
53 Parts and accessories
6 Consumer Goods (nec)
61 Durable
62 Semi-durable
63 Non-durable
7 Goods not elsewhere specified
Total Imports

## Total Imports

2014

| 684,815.8 | 1,205,046.3 | 548,173.8 | 147,462.3 | 309,554.3 | 290,388.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 282,754.9 | 364,405.0 | 156,071.2 | 81,168.3 | 104,482.9 | 85,926.1 |
| 213,374.2 | 287,963.6 | 119,381.2 | 46,032.0 | 88,443.9 | 65,395.9 |
| 69,380.7 | 76,441.4 | 36,690.0 | 35,136.3 | 16,039.0 | 20,530.2 |
| 402,060.9 | 840,641.4 | 392,102.7 | 66,294.1 | 205,071.4 | 204,462.4 |
| 207,940.0 | 355,673.1 | 148,161.9 | 13,733.4 | 91,277.5 | 79,597.6 |
| 194,120.9 | 484,968.3 | 243,940.8 | 52,560.7 | 113,793.9 | 124,864.8 |
| 1,691,756.1 | 1,984,492.5 | 925,059.5 | 391,815.4 | 536,838.4 | 433,625.8 |
| 260,478.4 | 88,887.7 | 42,506.0 | 12,011.8 | 24,880.4 | 19,777.5 |
| 1,431,277.7 | 1,895,604.9 | 882,553.5 | 379,803.6 | 511,958.0 | 413,848.4 |
| 1,144,334.4 | 993,038.9 | 435,694.9 | 219,108.3 | 343,556.4 | 157,618.7 |
| 109.8 | 1,987.2 | 38.6 | 34.6 | 675.4 | 31.9 |
| 1,144,224.5 | 991,051.7 | 435,656.2 | 219,073.7 | 342,881.1 | 157,586.8 |
| 1,141,604.5 | 898,684.7 | 404,198.6 | 218,458.0 | 315,688.7 | 140,521.6 |
| 2,620.1 | 92,366.9 | 31,457.6 | 615.7 | 27,192.3 | 17,065.2 |
| 1,116,834.7 | 1,655,517.0 | 760,475.2 | 226,490.2 | 396,742.0 | 342,161.9 |
| 731,164.4 | 1,261,129.8 | 528,481.5 | 136,625.1 | 308,708.2 | 238,823.7 |
| 385,670.3 | 394,387.2 | 231,993.7 | 89,865.2 | 88,033.8 | 103,338.2 |
| 478,670.0 | 887,951.5 | 307,441.3 | 57,755.2 | 245,183.7 | 162,808.3 |
| 97,755.5 | 288,285.1 | 76,299.5 | 1,011.1 | 90,970.1 | 37,848.7 |
| 151,578.6 | 375,598.8 | 145,285.2 | 20,913.9 | 104,198.9 | 83,457.1 |
| 113,147.9 | 201,326.2 | 84,459.4 | 18,916.0 | 58,058.8 | 55,041.6 |
| 38,430.8 | 174,272.5 | 60,825.7 | 1,997.9 | 46,140.1 | 28,415.4 |
| 229,335.9 | 224,067.6 | 85,856.6 | 35,830.3 | 50,014.7 | 41,502.5 |
| 464,241.6 | 498,608.1 | 221,935.8 | 55,729.4 | 145,248.6 | 106,210.0 |
| 62,533.8 | 186,723.2 | 68,497.3 | 9,253.5 | 53,403.7 | 32,252.8 |
| 78,254.9 | 100,083.5 | 46,875.8 | 14,055.6 | 23,900.3 | 22,688.5 |
| 323,452.9 | 211,801.5 | 106,562.7 | 32,420.3 | 67,944.6 | 51,268.6 |
| 1,435,162.1 | 6,767.2 | 22,129.0 | 499,877.0 | 114.3 | 418.5 |
| 7,015,814.7 | 7,231,421.5 | 3,220,909.4 | 1,598,237.9 | 1,977,237.8 | 1,493,231.7 |

b. Proportion/Share of Total

1 Food and Beverage
11 Primary
111 Mainly for industry
112 Mainly for household consumption
12 Processed
121 Mainly for industry
122 Mainly for household consumption
2 Industrial Supplies (nec) 1/
21 Primary 22 Processed
3 Fuels and lubricants
31 Primary
32 Processed
321 Motor spirit 322 Other
4 Capital Goods and parts of 2/ 41 Capital goods 42 Parts and accessories
5 Transport Equipment and parts 51 Passenger motor cars
52 Other
521 Industrial
522 Non-industrial
53 Parts and accessories
6 Consumer Goods (nec)
61 Durable
62 Semi-durable
63 Non-durable
7 Goods not elsewhere specified Total

| 9.8 | 16.7 | 17.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 5.7 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 2.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 |
| 24.1 | 27.4 | 28.7 |
| 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 20.4 | 26.2 | 27.4 |
| 16.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| 16.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 15.9 | 22.9 | 23.6 |
| 10.4 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
| 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 |
| 6.8 | 12.3 | 9.5 |
| 1.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| 2.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 20.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


| 9.2 | 15.7 | 19.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 4.1 | 10.4 | 13.7 |
| 0.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 3.3 | 5.8 | 8.4 |
| 24.5 | 27.2 | 29.0 |
| 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 23.8 | 25.9 | 27.7 |
| 13.7 | 17.4 | 10.6 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 13.7 | 17.3 | 10.6 |
| 13.7 | 16.0 | 9.4 |
| 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 14.2 | 20.1 | 22.9 |
| 8.5 | 15.6 | 16.0 |
| 5.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 |
| 3.6 | 12.4 | 10.9 |
| 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
| 1.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 31.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[^0]
[^0]:    1/ nec: Not elsewhere classified or specified
    2/ Capital Goods (except for transport equipment) and parts etc.

