## Transport Fare Watch

(FEBRUARY 2023)
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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Transport Fare Watch for February 2023 covers the following categories: bus journey within the city per drop constant route; bus journey intercity (state route) charge per person; air fare charge for specified routes single journey; journey by motorcycle (Okada) per drop; and water way passenger transport.

The average fare paid by commuters for bus journeys within the city per drop decreased by $0.47 \%$ in February 2023 to N647.66 from N650.70 in January 2023, on a year-on-year basis, the average fare paid rose by $26.07 \%$ from N513.72 in February 2022. In another category, the average fare paid by commuters for bus journey intercity per drop declined to N3,990.70 in February 2023, indicating a growth rate of $0.19 \%$ on a month-on-month basis compared to the N3,998.42 in January 2023. On a year-on-year basis, this rose by $4.02 \%$ from N3,836.45 in February 2022.

In air travel, the average fare paid by air passengers for specified routes single journey, decreased by $0.18 \%$ on a month-on-month basis from N74,702.70 in January 2023 to N74,571.62 in February 2023. On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by $66.36 \%$ from N44,825.04 in February 2022. The average fare paid on Okada transportation was N461.28 in February 2023, which was $1.07 \%$ lower than the rate recorded in January 2023 (N466.25). On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by $21.67 \%$ when compared with February 2022 (N379.12). In addition, the average fare paid for water transport (waterway passenger transportation) in February 2023 stood at $\mathrm{N} 1,029.47$, showing an increase of $12.74 \%$ on a year-on-year basis from N913.13 in February 2022. On a month-on-month basis, it declined by $0.33 \%$ from N1,032.84 in January 2023.

On state profile analysis, Taraba state recorded the highest bus journey fare within the city (per drop constant route) with N870.00, followed by Bauchi with N800.00. On the other hand, Borno recorded the least average fare with N500.00, followed by Anambra with N515.00. For intercity bus travel (state route charged per person fare) in February 2023, the highest fare was recorded in Abuja with N6,200.00, followed by Adamawa with $\mathrm{N}, 725.00$. The least fares were recorded in Kwara with $\mathrm{N} 2,000.00$, followed by Zamfara with N2,567.00. Kebbi recorded the highest air transport fare (for specified routes single journeys) in February 2023 with N80,500.00, followed by Bayelsa with N80,000.00. On the other hand, Abia recorded the least with N69,850.00, followed by Niger with N70,000.00.

In February 2023, Kwara state had the highest motorcycle transport fare with N760.00, followed by Lagos with N750.00. The least fare was recorded in Edo with N158.00, followed by Bayelsa with N190.00. Similarly, water transport fare in Delta was highest with N3,500.00, followed by Rivers with N3,200.00, while the least was recorded in Borno with N360.00, followed by Kebbi with N425.00.

Analysis of Transport fare categories by zone showed that in February 2023, transport fares of bus journeys within the city recorded the highest in the North-East with N698.33, followed by the South-South with N660.58, while the South-East recorded the least with N616.88. In terms of bus journey intercity, the South-West had the highest fare with N4,255.83, followed by the North-East with N4,130.83, while the North-West recorded the least with N3,816.71. The North-East recorded the highest air transport fare in February 2023 with N76,350.00, followed by the South-East with N75,270.00, while the North-Central had the least with N72,357.14. Also, commuters on a motorcycle (Okada) paid the highest fare in the NorthCentral with N528.17, followed by the South-West with N518.35, while the North-West recorded the least with N332.86. For water transport, the South-South had the highest fare paid with N2,425.83, followed by the South-West with N950.00, while the North-East had the least fare with N656.67.

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Bus Journey Within City , Per Drop Constant Route

$Y o Y=26.07 \%$

N513.72
FEBRUARY 2022

$\mathrm{MoM}=-\mathbf{0 . 4 7 \%}$
N650.70

JANUARY 2023

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

TARABA
$\leftrightarrow N 870.00$

ANAMBRA


KOGI
N790.00
STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## BORNO <br> $\leftrightarrow N$ N500.00

JIGAWA $\ll$ N800.00

PLATEAU

,

N530.00

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States
-Bus Journey Intercity, State Route, Charge Per Person


KWARA
N2,000.00

ZAMFARA

## N2,567.00

BAYELSA

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE

## FCT <br> $\leftrightarrow N 6,200.00$

## PRICES

ADAMAWA $\ll$ N5,725.00

LAGOS
$\leftrightarrow N 5,090.00$
( $2,900.00$

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

JANUARY 2023

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States
-Air Fare Charge For Specified Routes Single Journey


FEBRUARY 2022
FEBRUARY 2023
JANUARY 2023

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

KEBBI

BAYELSA

## N80,000.00

ENUGU

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

ABIA
$\leftrightarrow$ N69,850.00

## LAGOS/BENUE/ KANO/NIGER N70,000.00



AKWA-IBOM $<$ N70,100.00

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023
Average Transport Fare Across States -Journey by Motorcycle (Okada) Per Drop


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

KWARA

LAGOS

TARABA

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

EDO


N158.00

## BAYELSA

SOKOTO

## N250.00

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Waterway Passenger Transport


## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH CENTRALBUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=9.44 \%$


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH EAST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


January 2023

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


February 2022


February 2023

MoM $=-0.02 \%$


January 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH WEST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY



MoIM $=0.27 \%$
 N74,657.14

January 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP



February 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


February 2022

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH EAST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE
 N617.61

January 2023

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


MoIM $=-0.88 \%$


January 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH WEST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


January 2023

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


February 2022


February 2023

MoM $=-0.27 \%$


January 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


February 2022

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - FEBRUARY 2023

 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH SOUTHBUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


## METHODOLOGY

Fieldwork is done solely by over 700 NBS Staff in all States of the federation supported by supervisors who are monitored by internal and external observers.

Prices are collected across all the 774 local governments across all States and the FCT from over 10,000 respondents and locations and reflect actual fare households state they actually paid for those services.

The average of all these fares is then reported for each state and the average for the country is the average for the state.

NBS audit team subsequently conducts randomly selected verification of fares recorded.

## APPENDIX

|  | Average of FEB-22 | Average of <br> JAN-23 | Average of FEB-23 | MoM | YoY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 44,825.04 | 74,702.70 | 74,571.62 | -0.18 | 66.36 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,836.45 | 3,998.423, | 3,990.70 | -0.19 | 4.02 |
| Bus journey within city , per drop constant rou | 513.72 | 650.70 | 647.66 | -0.47 | 26.07 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 379.12 | 466.25 | 461.28 | -1.07 | 21.67 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 913.13 | 1,032.84 | 1,029.47 | -0.33 | 12.74 |


|  | FEB-22 | JAN-23 | FEB-23 | MoM | YoY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NORTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 45,968.02 | 72,371.43 | 72,357.14 | -0.02 | 57.41 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,402.85 | 3,902.51 | 3,900.71 | -0.05 | 14.63 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 495.79 | 643.49 | 639.35 | -0.64 | 28.96 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 419.95 | 530.65 | 528.17 | -0.47 | 25.77 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 702.27 | 769.51 | 768.57 | -0.12 | 9.44 |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 45,547.62 | 76,366.67 | 76,350.00 | -0.02 | 67.63 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 2,972.73 | 4,145.40 | 4,130.83 | -0.35 | 38.96 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 547.50 | 702.95 | 698.33 | -0.66 | 27.55 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 359.31 | 519.05 | 515.83 | -0.62 | 43.56 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 553.88 | 659.96 | 656.67 | -0.50 | 18.56 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 43,672.12 | 74,657.14 | 74,857.14 | 0.27 | 71.41 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,239.78 | 3,820.10 | 3,816.71 | -0.09 | 17.81 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 556.28 | 653.85 | 648.57 | -0.81 | 16.59 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 248.51 | 335.68 | 332.86 | -0.84 | 33.94 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 690.47 | 724.04 | 716.43 | -1.05 | 3.76 |
| SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 44,637.61 | 75,940.00 | 75,270.00 | -0.88 | 68.62 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 2,837.56 | 3,986.28 | 3,959.80 | -0.66 | 39.55 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 445.62 | 617.61 | 616.88 | -0.12 | 38.43 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 404.02 | 484.08 | 481.42 | -0.55 | 19.16 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 654.97 | 709.01 | 700.10 | -1.26 | 6.89 |
| SOUTH SOUTH |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 45,797.61 | 75,266.67 | 75,016.67 | -0.33 | 63.80 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 7,248.28 | 3,922.32 | 3,919.17 | -0.08 | -45.93 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 492.85 | 662.41 | 660.58 | -0.28 | 34.03 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 428.69 | 419.06 | 404.67 | -3.43 | -5.60 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 2,107.84 | 2,425.83 | 2,425.83 | 0.00 | 15.09 |
| SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 43,297.69 | 74,216.67 | 74,016.67 | -0.27 | 70.95 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,322.72 | 4,257.57 | 4,255.83 | -0.04 | 28.08 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 528.81 | 619.03 | 618.33 | -0.11 | 16.93 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 433.34 | 522.96 | 518.35 | -0.88 | 19.62 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 798.55 | 950.08 | 950.00 | -0.01 | 18.97 |

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