## Transport Fare Watch

(OCTOBER 2023)
Methodology ..... 3
Executive Summary ..... 4
Average Transport Fare Across States

- States Bus Journey Within City, Per Drop Constant Route ..... 6
- States Bus Journey Intercity, State Route, Charge per person ..... 7
- Air Fare Charge for Specified Routes Single Journey ..... 8
- Journey by Motorcycle (Okada) Per Drop ..... 9
- Waterway Passenger Transport ..... 10
Average Transport Fare by Categories - All Zones
North Central ..... 11
North East. ..... 12
North West. ..... 13
South East ..... 14
South West ..... 15
South-South ..... 16
Appendix ..... 17
Contact ..... 19


## METHODOLOGY

Fieldwork is done solely by over 700 NBS Staff in all States of the federation supported by supervisors who are monitored by internal and external observers.

Prices are collected across all the 774 local governments across all States and the FCT from over 10,000 respondents and locations and reflect actual fare households state they actually paid for those services.

The average of all these fares is then reported for each state and the average for the country is the average for the state.

NBS audit team subsequently conducts randomly selected verification of fares recorded.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Transport Fare Watch for October 2023 covers the following categories: bus journey within the city per drop constant route; bus journey intercity (state route) charge per person; air fare charge for specified routes single journey; journey by motorcycle (Okada) per drop; and water way passenger transport.

The average fare paid by commuters for bus journeys within the city per drop decline to $-16.48 \%$ from N1,337.80 in September to N1,117.30 in October 2023. On a year-onyear basis, it rose by $75.45 \%$ from N636.83 in October 2022. In another category, the average fare paid by commuters for bus journey intercity per drop decline to N5,885.68 in October 2023, indicating a decrease of $0.53 \%$ on a month-on-month basis compared to N5,917.16 in September 2023. On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by 53.04\% from N3,845.81 in October 2022.

In air travel, the average fare paid by air passengers for specified routes single journey was N78,778.38 in October 2023, showing a decrease of $0.30 \%$ while compared to previous month (September 2023). On a year-on -year basis, the fare rose by $7.62 \%$ from N73,198.65 in October 2022. The average transport fare paid on Okada transportation was N507.30 in October 2023 which was 21.51\% decrease when compared with the value recorded in September 2023 (N646.29). On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by 10.75\% when compared with October 2022 (N458.05). For water transport (waterway passenger transportation), the average fare paid in October 2023 decreased to N1,395.68 from N1,406.84 which indicates a contraction of $0.79 \%$ on monthly basis. On a year-on-year basis, it increased by 38.70\% from N1,006.22 in October 2022.

On state profile analysis, for intercity bus travel (state route charged per person fare), the highest fare was recorded in Abuja with N8,000.00, followed by Adamawa with N7,600.00. The least fare was recorded in Kwara with N3,500.00, followed by Zamfara with N3,760.00. Bauchi state recorded the highest bus journey within the city (per drop constant route) in October 2023 with N1,500.00 followed by Abuja with N1,450.00. On the other hand, Adamawa and Sokoto state recorded the least with N800.00, followed by Niger and Kano with N900.00. Similarly, Delta recorded the highest air transport charges (for specified routes single journeys) with N87,000.00, followed by Enugu with N85,500.00. Conversely, Benue recorded the least fare with N57,100.00, followed by Abia with N70,000.00. Also, Lagos state had the highest motorcycle transport fare in October 2023 with N900.00, followed by Cross River with N710.00. The least fare was recorded in five states (Sokoto, Ogun, Anambra, Edo and Bayelsa) with N300.00 in each state, while Ekiti, Kastina, Kebbi, Niger and Zamfara follows with N400.00 per drop in their respective states. Similarly, water transport fare was highest in Rivers with N4,900.00, followed by Bayelsa with N4,600.00, while the least fare was recorded in Borno with N400.00, followed by Gombe with N500.00.

For Analysis by zone in October 2023, transport fares of bus journeys within the city recorded the highest in the South-South with N1,216.67, followed by the North-West with N1,155.00, while the South-West recorded the least with N1,026.67. In terms of bus journey intercity, the South-East had the highest fare with N6,270.00, followed by the North-East with N6,123.33, while North-Central recorded the least with N5,430.00. Air transportation in October 2023, the South-South recorded the highest fare with N81,500.00, followed by the North-East with N81,300.00. while the North-Central had the least with N73,564.29. Also, commuters on a motorcycle (Okada) paid the highest fare in the South-West with N541.66 and South-East with N530.00, while the NorthWest recorded the least with N421.43. The South -South zone had the highest fare on water transport with N3,618.33, followed by the South-West with N1,320.00, while the North-East had the least with N775.00.

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023

 Average Transport Fare Across States -Bus Journey Within City , Per Drop Constant Route
 <br> $\leftrightarrow N 1,500.00$}
$\leftrightarrow N 1,450.00$

## FCT <br> .

## EDO

## BAUCHI

## BAUCHI

$\leftrightarrow N 1,350.00$

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## ADAMAWA <br> $\leftrightarrow \quad$ N800.00

NIGER
N900.00

OSUN

N930.00

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare Across States
-Bus Journey Intercity, State Route, Charge Per Person


SEPTEMBER 2023

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

## FCT

$\leftrightarrow$
N8,000.00

## ADAMAWA $<$ N7,600.00

GOMBE

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## KWARA

N3,500.00

## ZAMFARA <br> N3,760.00

EDO
N4,150.00

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare Across States -Air Fare Charge For Specified Routes Single Journey


## STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

DELTA

## $\longleftrightarrow$ N87,000.00

## ENUGU <br> N85,500.00

## KEBBI

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## BENUE

N57,100.00

ABIA

## $\leftrightarrow N 70,000.00$

NIGER
N73,000.00

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 

Average Transport Fare Across States -Journey by Motorcycle (Okada) Per Drop


MoIM = -21.51\%
N646.29

SEPTEMBER 2023


## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023

 Average Transport Fare Across States -Waterway Passenger Transport



GOMBE

## $\leftrightarrow$ N500.00

KEBBI
STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

N400.00

## BAYELSA

DELTA

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH CENTRAL

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH EAST

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


Sep-23

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


Oct-22

N775.00
Oct-23

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023

Average Transport Fare by Categories
NORTH WEST

## BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=21.65 \%$


Oct-23

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH EAST

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


Oct-22


Oct-23


Sep-23

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH WEST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


Sep-23

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


Oct-22


Oct-23

Mol $=0.28 \%$


N78,845.22
Sep-23

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - OCTOBER 2023

Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH SOUTH

## BUS JOURNEY WVITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


Oct-23

AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


Oct-23

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


## APPENDIX

| Zone | Average of Oct-22 | Average of Sep-23 | Average of Oct-23 | MoM | YoY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 73,198.65 | 79,013.48 | 78,778.38 | 0.30 | 7.62 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 71,550.00 | 76,357.61 | 73,564.29 | 3.66 | 2.82 |
| NORTH EAST | 72,900.00 | 80,917.02 | 81,300.00 | 0.47 | 11.52 |
| NORTH WEST | 73,000.00 | 79,122.03 | 79,557.14 | 0.55 | 8.98 |
| SOUTH EAST | 73,600.00 | 78,213.19 | 78,350.00 | 0.17 | 6.45 |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 74,150.00 | 80,916.98 | 81,500.00 | 0.72 | 9.91 |
| SOUTH WEST | 74,366.67 | 78,845.22 | 79,066.67 | 0.28 | 6.32 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,845.81 | 5,917.16 | 5,885.68 | - 0.53 | 53.04 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 3,782.25 | 5,563.80 | 5,430.00 | - 2.40 | 43.57 |
| NORTH EAST | 3,966.38 | 6,130.26 | 6,123.33 | 0.11 | 54.38 |
| NORTH WEST | 3,659.01 | 5,643.30 | 5,810.00 | 2.95 | 58.79 |
| SOUTH EAST | 3,760.02 | 6,411.23 | 6,270.00 | - 2.20 | 66.75 |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 3,756.43 | 5,832.68 | 5,741.67 | - 1.56 | 52.85 |
| SOUTH WEST | 4,178.16 | 6,108.58 | 6,091.67 | 0.28 | 45.80 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 636.83 | 1,337.80 | 1,117.30 | -16.48 | 75.45 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 637.35 | 1,315.93 | 1,092.86 | -16.95 | 71.47 |
| NORTH EAST | 689.96 | 1,325.22 | 1,155.00 | -12.84 | 67.40 |
| NORTH WEST | 633.05 | 1,353.15 | 1,114.29 | -17.65 | 76.02 |
| SOUTH EAST | 604.20 | 1,346.26 | 1,100.00 | -18.29 | 82.06 |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 657.41 | 1,443.53 | 1,216.67 | -15.72 | 85.07 |
| SOUTH WEST | 594.15 | 1,245.19 | 1,026.67 | -17.55 | 72.80 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 458.05 | 646.29 | 507.30 | -21.51 | 10.75 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 523.24 | 692.53 | 528.57 | -23.67 | 1.02 |
| NORTH EAST | 506.78 | 711.23 | 526.67 | -25.95 | 3.92 |
| NORTH WEST | 328.47 | 498.75 | 421.43 | -15.50 | 28.30 |
| SOUTH EAST | 474.66 | 680.37 | 530.00 | -22.10 | 11.66 |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 416.20 | 607.23 | 510.00 | -16.01 | 22.54 |
| SOUTH WEST | 512.47 | 710.17 | 541.67 | -23.73 | 5.70 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 1,006.22 | 1,406.84 | 1,395.68 | - 0.79 | 38.70 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 766.65 | 978.75 | 975.71 | - 0.31 | 27.27 |
| NORTH EAST | 645.68 | 787.95 | 775.00 | - 1.64 | 20.03 |
| NORTH WEST | 710.46 | 864.52 | 864.29 | - 0.03 | 21.65 |
| SOUTH EAST | 699.49 | 934.06 | 896.00 | - 4.07 | 28.09 |
| SOUTH SOUTH | 2,351.33 | 3,658.56 | 3,618.33 | - 1.10 | 53.88 |
| SOUTH WEST | 901.82 | 1,300.15 | 1,320.00 | 1.53 | 46.37 |

Air fare charg.for speci- Bus journey intercity, Bus journey within fied routes single jour- state route, charg. city, per drop conState ney

ABIA
ABUJA
ADAMAWA
AKWA IBOM
ANAMBRA
BAUCHI
BAYELSA
benue
BORNO
CROSS RIVER
DELTA
EBONYI
EDO
EKITI
ENUGU
GOMBE
IMO
JIGAWA
KADUNA
KANO
KATSINA
KEBBI
KOGI
KWARA
LAGOS
NASARAWA
NIGER
OGUN
ONDO
OSUN
OYO
PLATEAU
RIVERS
SOKOTO
TARABA
YOBE
ZAMFARA
Average
$70,000.00$
$75,500.00$
82,500.00
76,500.00
80,000.00
80,000.00
83,500.00
57,100.00
81,000.00
81,500.00
87,000.00
78,150.00
80,500.00
80,050.00
85,500.00
82,100.00
78,100.00
75,100.00
80,100.00
75,500.00
81,500.00
83,600.00
80,100.00
75,500.00
78,100.00
78,650.00
73,000.00
80,000.00
80,150.00
76,100.00
80,000.00
75,100.00
80,000.00
80,100.00
82,100.00
80,100.00
81,000.00

6,000.00
8,000.00
7,600.00
6,150.00
7,500.00
5,350.00
4,600.00
5,000.00
6,150.00
6,100.00
7,350.00
6,000.00
4,150.00
6,350.00
6,000.00
7,550.00
5,850.00
6,000.00
6,500.00
6,910.00
6,000.00
6,350.00
5,950.00
3,500.00
6,550.00
5,000.00
5,410.00
5,600.00
5,950.00
6,000.00
6,100.00
5,150.00
6,100.00
5,150.00
5,500.00
4,590.00
3,760.00
5,885.68

1,000.00
1,450.00
800.00

1,300.00
1,200.00
1,500.00
1,000.00
1,100.00
1,100.00
1,250.00
1,200.00
950.00

1,350.00
1,100.00
1,150.00
1,250.00
1,200.00
1,450.00
1,200.00
900.00

1,350.00
950.00
950.00

1,000.00
1,150.00
1,000.00
900.00

1,000.00
980.00
930.00

1,000.00
1,250.00
1,200.00
800.00

1,280.00
1,000.00
1,150.00
1,117.30

Water transport :
Journey by motorcy- water way passenger cle (okada) per drop transportat
700.00 600.00

1,300.00
2,150.00
800.00

1,000.00
4,600.00
980.00
400.00

3,000.00
3,910.00
1,000.00
3,150.00
950.00

1,000.00
500.00
980.00

1,000.00
850.00
800.00

1,000.00
600.00

1,450.00
1,300.00
1,650.00
800.00
750.00

2,350.00
1,120.00
950.00
900.00
950.00

4,900.00
1,000.00 700.00 750.00 800.00

1,395.68

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