

Consumer Price Index December 2019

(BASE PERIOD DECEMBER 2009 = 100)

Report Date: January 2020

Data Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)



CONTENT

Brief Methodology	1
All Items Index	5
Food Index	7
All Items Less Farm Produce	9
State Profiles	9
Infographics	11
Statistical News	17
Acknowledgements/Contacts	28

BRIEF METHODOLOGY

The CPI measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. The construction of the CPI combines economic theory, sampling and other statistical techniques using data from other surveys to produce a weighted measure of average price changes in the Nigerian economy. The weighting occurs to capture the importance of the selected commodities in the entire index. The production of the CPI requires skills of economists, statisticians, computer scientists, data collectors and others.

Key in the construction of the price index is the selection of the market basket of goods and services. Every month, 10,534 informants spread across the country provide price data for the computation of the CPI. The market items currently comprise of 740 goods and services regularly priced.

The first stage in the calculation of the CPI is the collection of prices on each item (740 goods and services) from outlets in each sector (rural or urban) for each state. Prices are then averaged for each item per sector across the state. The next step is to use the average price to calculate the basic index for each commodity: The current year price of each commodity is compared with a base year's price to obtain a relative price.

Next we use the Laspeyres formula to compute an aggregated index for each class (which has a multitude of commodities which have similar consumption purposes): Here the sum of the product of weights (obtained from the expenditure survey) and relative prices for each item is divided by the sum of the weight of the items in that class, and the result multiplied by 100 gives the required index number. This index number is still classified according to the urban or rural classification sector for each of the 36 states and the FCT. This yields 85 classes then 48 groups which are then reclassified into 12 Divisions to derive:

1. The country composite index
2. The Urban National index
3. The Rural National index
4. The Combined Urban and Rural State Composite index

The survey methodology generates 3774 all items indices for all states and the FCT.

This edition of the Statistical News contains the revised Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on Nigeria Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 2003/2004. The consumption expenditure data were re-valued to November 2009, which is the base period for the revised CPI.

The May 2003 and September 1985 based indices are being continued using factors derived from the new CPI. These indices will yield the same price change for any commodity group contained in all the series.

A new sub index – Imported Food Index- is available in the revised CPI.

Note: The urban and rural indices were weighted with the ratio of their populations to the national i.e. 0.455 and 0.545 respectively to compute the composite indices at the 12 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) functions and all items levels. This may cause variance between a recalculated all items index using the weights published on table 2 and the published all items index because the published weights were computed only from consumption expenditure survey result. The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES						
	Food	Bread and cereals	Meat	Fish	Milk, cheese and eggs	Oils and fats
						
	Fruit	Vegetables	Potatoes, Yam & other tubers	Food products n.e.c.	Coffee, tea and cocoa	Soft drinks

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND KOLA				
	Spirits	Wine	Tobacco	Narcotics

CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR					
	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing	Garments	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	Shoes and other footwear	Repair and hire of footwear

HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS				
				Liquid fuel Solid fuels

FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT					
					
	Major household appliances whether electric or not	Repair of household appliances	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	Non-durable household goods	Domestic services and household services

HEALTH					
	Pharmaceutical products	Medical services	Dental services	Paramedical services	Hospital services

TRANSPORT					
					
	Motor cars	Motor cycles	Bicycles	Vehicle spare parts	
	Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation	Maintenance and repair of personal transport	Passenger transport by road	Passenger transport by air	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterways

COMMUNICATION



Postal services



Telephone and telefax equipment



Telephone and telefax services

RECREATION AND CULTURE



Audio-visual,
photographic
and information
processing equipment



Photographic
development



Musical
instrument



Recreational
and sporting
services



Games of
chance

EDUCATION



Books & stationery

RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS



Catering services



Accommodation services

MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES



Hairdressing salons
and personal
grooming
establishments



Appliances,
articles and products
for personal care



Jewellery, clocks
and watches



Insurance



Other services

ALL ITEM INDEX

The consumer price index, (CPI) which measures inflation increased by 11.98 percent (year-on-year) in December 2019. This is 0.13 percent points higher than the rate recorded in November 2019 (11.85) percent.

Increases were recorded in all COICOP divisions that yielded the Headline index.

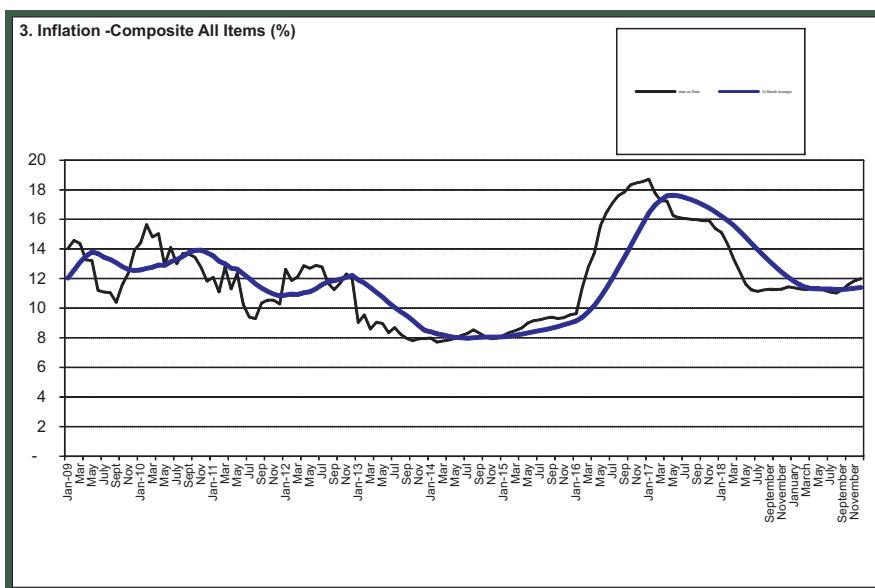
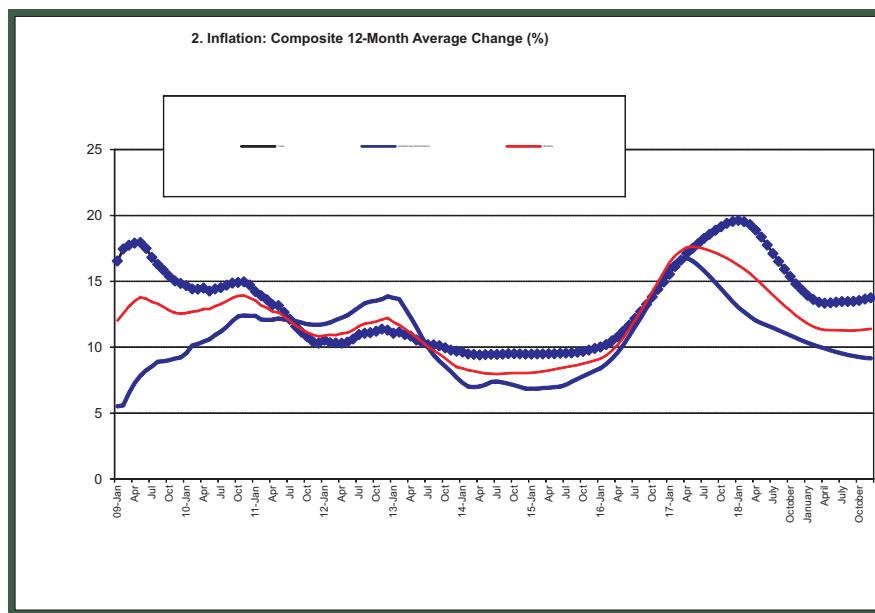
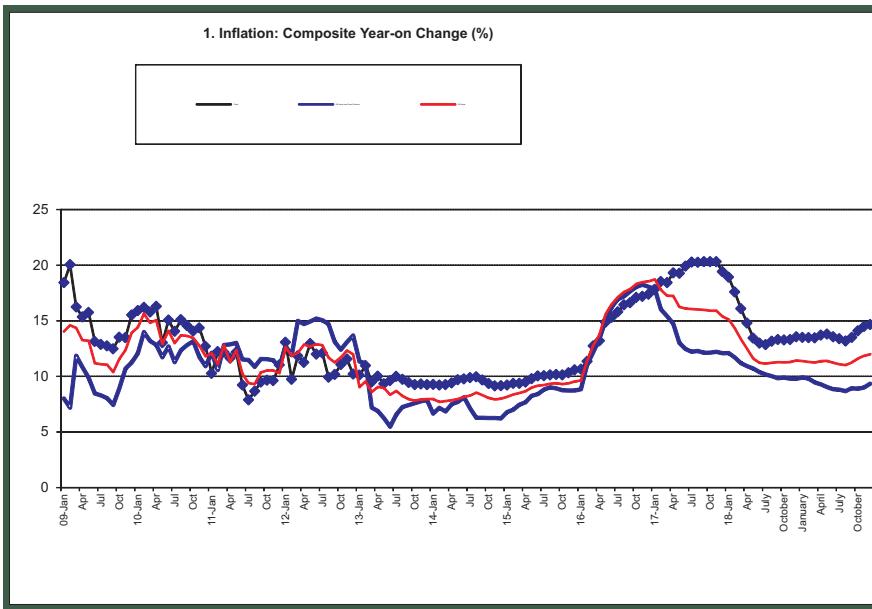
On month-on-month basis, the Headline index increased by 0.85 percent in December 2019, this is 0.17 percent rate lower than the rate recorded in November 2019 (1.02) percent.

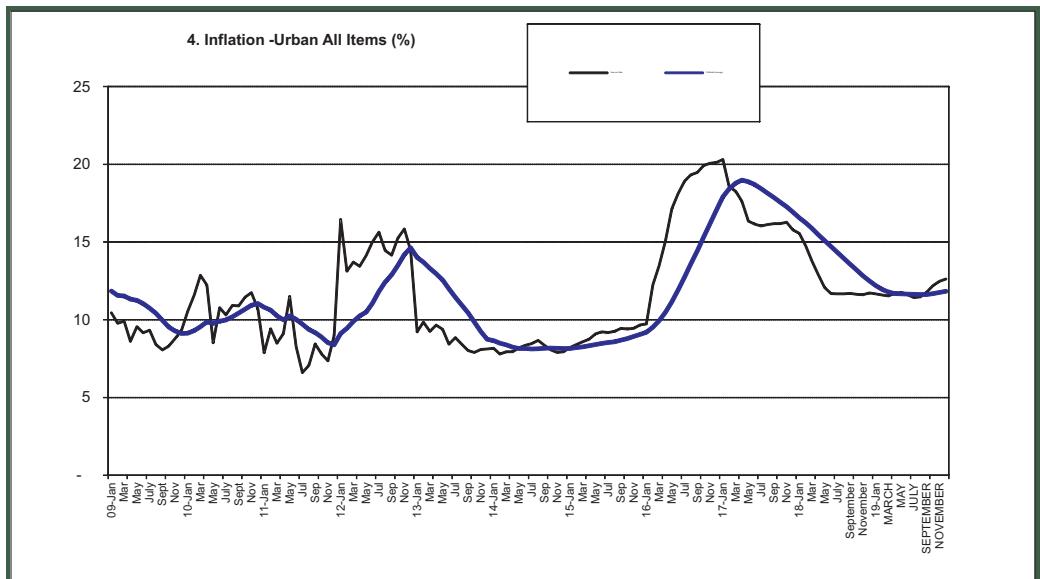
The percentage change in the average composite CPI for the twelve months period ending December 2019 over the average of the CPI for the previous twelve months period was 11.40 percent, showing 0.05 percent point from 11.35 percent recorded in November 2019.

The urban inflation rate increased by 12.62 percent (year-on-year) in December 2019 from 12.47 percent recorded in November 2019, while the rural inflation rate increased by 11.41 percent in December 2019 from 11.30 percent in November 2019.

On a month-on-month basis, the urban index rose by 0.90 percent in December 2019, down by 0.17 from 1.07 percent recorded in November 2019, while the rural index also rose by 0.82 percent in December 2019, down by 0.16 from the rate recorded in November 2019 (0.98) percent.

The corresponding twelve-month year-on-year average percentage change for the urban index is 11.83 percent in December 2019. This is higher than 11.75 percent reported in November 2019, while the corresponding rural inflation rate in December 2019 is 11.00 percent compared to 10.98 percent recorded in November 2019.





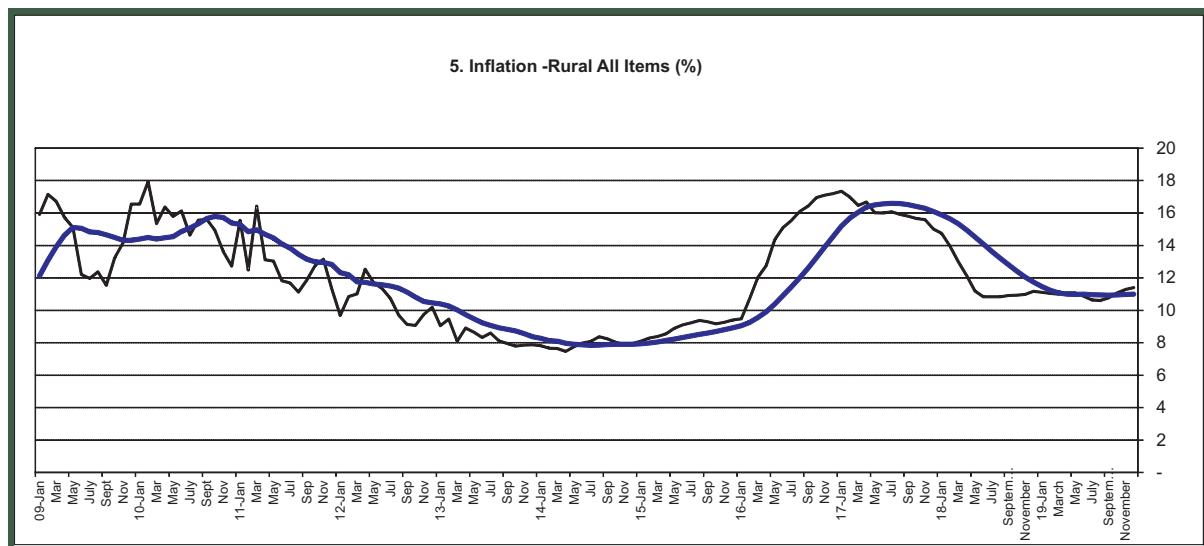
FOOD INDEX

The composite food index rose by 14.67 percent in December 2019 compared to 14.48 percent in November 2019.

This rise in the food index was caused by increases in prices of Bread and cereals, Meat, Fish, Oils and fats, Potatoes, yam and other tubers.

On month-on-month basis, the food sub-index increased by 0.97 percent in December 2019, down by 0.28 percent points from 1.25 percent recorded in November 2019.

The average annual rate of change of the Food sub-index for the twelve-month period ending December 2019 over the previous twelve-month average was 13.74 percent, 0.09 percent points from the average annual rate of change recorded in November 2019 (13.65) percent.



ALL ITEMS LESS FARM PRODUCE

The "All items less farm produce" or Core inflation, which excludes the prices of volatile agricultural produce stood at 9.33 percent in December 2019, up by 0.34 percent when compared with 8.99 percent recorded in November 2019.

On month-on-month basis, the core sub-index increased by 0.81 percent in December 2019. This was up by 0.02 percent when compared with 0.79 percent recorded in November 2019.

The highest increases were recorded in prices of Hospital services, Hairdressing saloons and personal grooming establishment, Garments, Repair and hire of footwear, Vehicle spare parts, Passenger transport by air, Shoes and other footwear, Appliances, articles and products for personal care, Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories and Cleaning, Repair and hire of clothing,

The average 12-month annual rate of change of the index was 9.15 percent for the twelve-month period ending December 2019; this is 0.04 percent points lower than 9.19 percent recorded in November 2019.

In analysing price movements under this section, note that the CPI is weighted by consumption expenditure patterns which differ across states. Accordingly, the weight assigned to a particular food or non-food item may differ from state to state making interstate comparisons of consumption basket inadvisable and potentially misleading.

All Items Inflation

In December 2019, all items inflation on year on year basis was highest in Bauchi (15.14%), Kebbi (14.43%) and Plateau (14.34%), while Katsina (10.68%), Kwara (9.93%) and Abuja (9.77%) recorded the slowest rise in headline Year on Year inflation.

On month on month basis however, December 2019 all items inflation was highest in Kogi (2.42%), Bauchi (1.98%) and Kaduna (1.81%), while Kwara (0.19%) and Delta (0.08%) recorded the slowest rise on month on month inflation with Edo recording price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the general price level or negative inflation rate).

Food Inflation

In December 2019, food inflation on a year on year basis was highest in Sokoto (17.75%), Ogun (17.37%) and Plateau (16.75%), while Bayelsa (13.26%), Delta(12.72%) and Bauchi (12.19%) recorded the slowest rise.

On month on month basis however, December 2019 food inflation was highest in Kogi (2.82%), Kaduna (2.63%) and Abia(2.21%), while Delta, Edo, Imo and Kwara recorded price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the general price level of food or a negative food inflation rate).

**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

	Dec-18		Nov-19		Dec-19	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	297.2	275.1	334.5	307.6	341.9	313.0
Abuja	295.2	275.1	337.7	300.3	338.1	302.0
Adamawa	295.5	268.4	336.6	295.9	341.6	299.2
Akwa Ibom	296.3	270.6	335.5	299.7	341.7	303.6
Anambra	299.2	278.2	335.7	309.5	338.9	312.2
Bauchi	278.2	293.8	309.5	331.7	312.2	338.3
Bayelsa	310.1	282.2	345.8	311.4	351.2	315.2
Benue	298.9	273.4	337.2	299.8	341.4	303.3
Borno	293.1	268.1	335.1	294.5	338.8	297.7
Cross River	295.2	261.1	340.2	288.7	343.1	290.8
Delta	300.7	265.9	340.8	294.2	339.0	294.5
Ebonyi	296.5	275.4	337.1	310.1	341.2	312.7
Edo	295.7	280.7	342.6	314.9	340.5	314.8
Ekiti	293.9	260.5	336.5	287.2	336.7	289.4
Enugu	297.2	264.7	339.7	293.9	342.1	295.9
Gombe	291.9	273.2	334.9	305.2	339.2	308.6
Imo	296.3	255.5	338.5	281.5	337.4	283.2
Jigawa	293.3	274.8	329.2	304.7	333.6	309.5
Kaduna	301.5	282.6	341.0	313.6	349.9	319.2
Kano	297.0	279.0	340.1	314.0	344.4	317.0
Katsina	294.4	258.1	329.8	283.7	333.5	285.6
Kebbi	296.4	283.9	342.0	322.0	343.3	324.8
Kogi	299.0	287.4	337.4	318.6	346.9	326.3
Kwara	299.2	342.0	348.6	375.2	348.0	375.9
Lagos	302.6	287.0	342.1	317.8	345.8	320.2
Nassarawa	301.1	280.0	339.5	310.4	346.8	314.6
Niger	293.7	281.1	337.8	316.3	339.7	318.1
Ogun	296.8	289.9	344.6	324.1	348.4	327.8
Ondo	298.3	280.1	338.5	309.6	341.0	312.0
Osun	299.3	278.3	341.7	308.8	342.1	310.4
Oyo	297.0	284.3	340.8	317.5	343.6	319.8
Plateau	290.9	277.1	335.8	313.2	339.6	316.8
Rivers	300.7	273.6	339.7	305.7	343.7	309.3
Sokoto	291.6	272.1	339.5	308.2	343.4	311.1
Taraba	296.0	268.3	341.3	302.4	343.7	305.3
Yobe	300.4	280.6	337.6	312.2	344.2	316.9
Zamfara	297.4	278.3	335.4	310.1	339.5	313.6

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

HEADLINE CPI IN DECEMBER 2019 ROSE BY

11.98%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 11.85% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

0.85%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.02% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

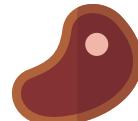
HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



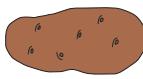
OIL AND FATS



FISH



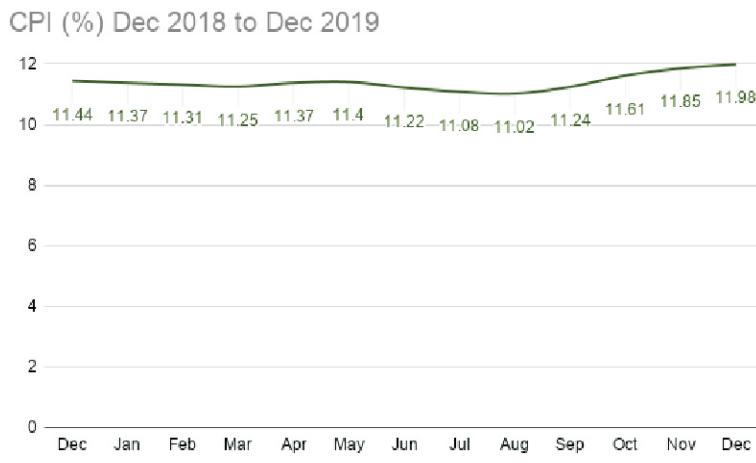
MEAT



POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER TUBERS



BREAD AND CEREALS



The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

FOOD SUB-INDEX IN DECEMBER 2019 ROSE BY

14.67%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 14.48% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

0.97%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.25% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



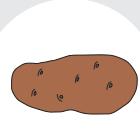
BREAD &
CEREALS



FISH



MEAT



POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER
TUBERS



OIL & FATS

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation

CORE SUB-INDEX IN DECEMBER 2019 ROSE BY

9.33%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 8.99% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

0.81%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 0.79% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



CLEANING,
REPAIR AND
HIRE OF
CLOTHING



HAIRDRESSING
SALOONS AND
PERSONAL GROOMING
ESTABLISHMENT



GARMENT



VEHICLE
SPARE PARTS



HOSPITAL
SERVICES



CLOTHING MATERIALS,
OTHER ARTICLES OF
CLOTHING AND
CLOTHING ACCESSORIES



REPAIR OF
HOUSEHOLD
APPLIANCE



REPAIR AND
HIRE OF
FOOTWEAR



PASSENGER
TRANSPORT
BY AIR



APPLIANCES,
ARTICLES AND
PRODUCTS FOR
PERSONAL CARE

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

URBAN INDEX IN DECEMBER 2019 ROSE BY



12.62%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 12.47% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

0.90%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.07% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

RURAL INDEX IN DECEMBER 2019 ROSE BY



11.41%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 11.30% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

0.82%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 0.98% IN NOVEMBER 2019)

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

STATE PROFILES

ALL ITEMS INFLATION

All Times Inflation on a YoY Basis Was Highest In

BAUCHI ▶ **15.14%**

KEBBI ▶ **14.43%**

PLATEAU ▶ **14.34%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

KATSINA ▶ **10.68%**

KWARA ▶ **9.93%**

ABUJA ▶ **9.77%**

MONTH ON MONTH

All Times Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

KOGI ▶ **2.42%**

BAUCHI ▶ **1.98%**

KADUNA ▶ **1.81%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

KWARA ▶ **0.19%**

DELTA ▶ **0.08%**

EDO ▶ **-0.03%**

STATE PROFILES

FOOD INFLATION

Food Inflation on a YoY basis Was Highest In

SOKOTO ▶ **17.75%**

OGUN ▶ **17.37%**

PLATEAU ▶ **16.75%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

BAYELSA ▶ **13.26%**

DELTA ▶ **12.72%**

BAUCHI ▶ **12.19%**

MONTH ON MONTH

Food Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

KOGI ▶ **2.82%**

KADUNA ▶ **2.63%**

ABIA ▶ **2.21%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

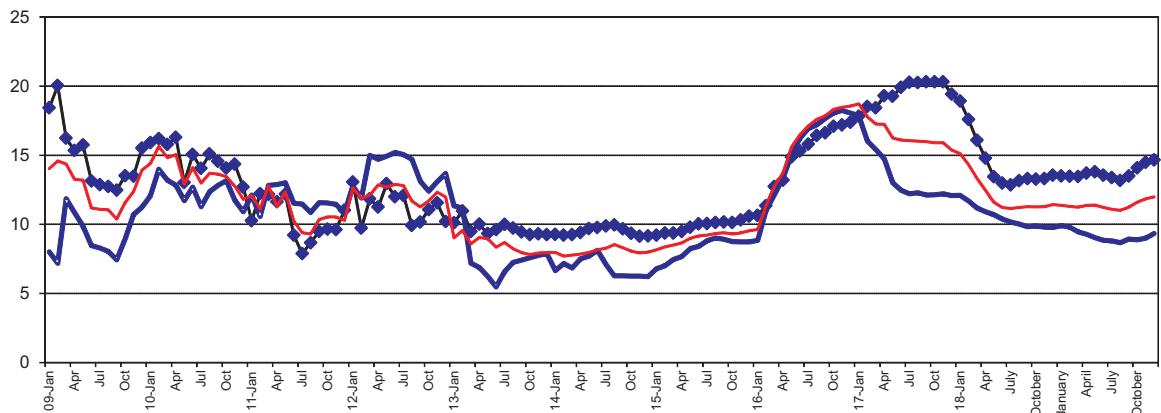
IMO ▶ **-0.31%**

DELTA ▶ **-0.53%**

EDO ▶ **-0.60%**

2015	Jan	165.8	0.8	8.2	8.1	163.7	0.7	6.8	6.86	169.8	163.3	0.9	9.21	9.47	15-Jan
	Feb	166.9	0.7	8.4	8.1	164.8	0.7	7.0	6.85	171.1	164.5	0.7	9.36	9.49	Feb
	Mar	168.4	0.9	8.5	8.2	166.2	0.8	7.5	6.91	172.8	165.7	1.0	9.38	9.49	Mar
	Apr	169.7	0.8	8.7	8.2	167.2	0.6	7.7	6.92	174.4	167.0	0.9	9.49	9.50	Apr
	May	171.6	1.1	9.0	8.3	169.2	1.2	8.3	6.97	176.3	168.3	1.1	9.78	9.51	May
	Jun	173.2	0.9	9.2	8.4	170.6	0.8	8.4	7.01	178.1	169.6	1.1	10.04	9.53	Jun
	Jul	174.4	0.7	9.2	8.5	171.6	0.6	8.8	7.15	179.5	171.0	0.8	10.05	9.55	Jul
	Aug	175.4	0.6	9.3	8.6	172.7	0.6	9.0	7.38	180.6	172.4	0.6	10.13	9.57	Aug
	Sep	176.5	0.6	9.4	8.7	173.7	0.6	8.9	7.61	181.8	173.8	0.6	10.17	9.61	Sep
	Oct	177.2	0.4	9.3	8.8	174.4	0.4	8.7	7.81	182.6	175.2	0.5	10.13	9.68	Oct
	Nov	178.4	0.7	9.37	8.9	175.3	0.6	8.7	8.02	184.1	176.6	0.8	10.32	9.78	Nov
	Dec	180.1	1.0	9.55	9.0	176.7	0.8	8.7	8.22	186.2	178.1	1.2	10.59	9.90	Dec
2016	Jan	181.7	0.9	9.62	9.1	178.2	0.8	8.8	8.39	187.9	179.6	0.9	10.64	10.02	16-Jan
	Feb	185.9	2.3	11.38	9.4	183.0	2.7	11.0	8.73	190.5	181.2	1.4	11.35	10.18	Feb
	Mar	189.9	2.2	12.77	9.8	186.4	1.9	12.2	9.13	194.9	183.1	2.3	12.74	10.47	Mar
	Apr	193.0	1.6	13.72	10.2	189.5	1.7	13.4	9.61	197.4	185.0	1.3	13.19	10.79	Apr
	May	198.3	2.8	15.58	10.7	194.7	2.7	15.1	10.20	202.5	187.2	2.6	14.86	11.22	May
	Jun	201.7	1.71	16.48	11.4	198.3	1.83	16.2	10.86	205.4	189.4	1.44	15.30	11.67	Jun
	Jul	204.2	1.25	17.13	12.0	200.7	1.22	16.9	11.55	207.9	191.8	1.21	15.80	12.16	Jul
	Aug	206.3	1.01	17.61	12.7	202.4	0.85	17.2	12.25	210.3	194.3	1.17	16.43	12.70	Aug
	Sep	208.0	0.81	17.85	13.5	204.3	0.96	17.7	12.98	212.0	196.8	0.81	16.62	13.24	Sep
	Oct	209.7	0.83	18.33	14.2	205.9	0.75	18.1	13.76	213.8	199.4	0.86	17.09	13.82	Oct
	Nov	211.3	0.78	18.48	15.0	207.3	0.71	18.2	14.54	215.7	202.0	0.88	17.19	14.39	Nov
	Dec	213.6	1.06	18.55	15.7	208.6	0.62	18.1	15.31	218.6	204.7	1.33	17.39	14.95	Dec
2017	Jan	215.7	1.01	18.72	16.4	210.0	0.68	17.9	16.04	221.4	207.5	1.29	17.82	15.54	17-Jan
	Feb	218.9	1.49	17.78	17.0	212.3	1.10	16.0	16.44	225.8	210.5	1.99	18.53	16.13	Feb
	Mar	222.7	1.72	17.26	17.3	215.1	1.32	15.4	16.68	230.8	213.5	2.21	18.44	16.60	Mar
	Apr	226.3	1.60	17.24	17.6	217.5	1.10	14.8	16.77	235.5	216.6	2.04	19.30	17.11	Apr
	May	230.5	1.88	16.25	17.63	220.0	1.17	13.0	16.57	241.5	219.9	2.54	19.27	17.48	May
	Jun	234.2	1.58	16.10	17.58	223.0	1.32	12.5	16.22	246.3	223.3	1.99	19.91	17.87	Jun
	Jul	237.0	1.21	16.05	17.47	225.2	1.00	12.2	15.80	250.0	226.8	1.52	20.28	18.25	Jul
	Aug	239.3	0.97	16.01	17.33	227.3	0.93	12.3	15.37	252.9	230.4	1.14	20.25	18.57	Aug
	Sep	241.2	0.78	15.98	17.17	229.1	0.80	12.1	14.90	255.1	233.9	0.87	20.32	18.88	Sep
	Oct	243.0	0.76	15.91	16.97	230.9	0.76	12.1	14.41	257.2	237.6	0.85	20.31	19.14	Oct
	Nov	244.9	0.78	15.90	16.76	232.6	0.77	12.2	13.93	259.5	241.2	0.88	20.31	19.39	Nov
	Dec	246.4	0.59	15.37	16.50	233.8	0.51	12.1	13.46	261.0	244.8	0.58	19.42	19.55	Dec
2018	Jan	248.4	0.80	15.13	16.22	235.4	0.68	12.1	13.01	263.3	248.2	0.87	18.92	19.62	18-Jan
	Feb	250.3	0.79	14.33	15.93	237.2	0.75	11.7	12.67	265.5	251.6	0.85	17.59	19.52	Feb
	Mar	252.4	0.84	13.34	15.60	239.2	0.84	11.2	12.33	267.9	254.6	0.90	16.08	19.29	Mar
	Apr	254.5	0.83	12.48	15.20	241.3	0.87	10.9	12.02	270.4	257.5	0.91	14.80	18.89	Apr
	May	257.3	1.09	11.61	14.79	243.6	0.98	10.7	11.83	273.9	260.3	1.33	13.45	18.36	May
	June	260.5	1.24	11.23	14.37	246.1	1.03	10.4	11.65	278.2	262.9	1.57	12.98	17.75	June
	July	263.4	1.13	11.14	13.95	248.1	0.81	10.2	11.48	282.2	265.6	1.40	12.85	17.10	July
	August	266.2	1.05	11.23	13.55	250.1	0.78	10.0	11.28	286.2	268.4	1.42	13.16	16.50	August
	September	268.4	0.84	11.28	13.16	251.7	0.64	9.8	11.09	289.0	271.2	1.00	13.31	15.92	September
	October	270.4	0.74	11.26	12.78	253.7	0.80	9.9	10.90	291.4	274.0	0.82	13.28	15.36	October
	November	272.6	0.80	11.28	12.41	255.4	0.68	9.8	10.70	294.0	276.9	0.90	13.30	14.80	November
	December	274.6	0.74	11.44	12.10	256.7	0.50	9.8	10.51	296.4	279.9	0.81	13.56	14.35	December
2019	January	276.6	0.74	11.37	11.80	258.8	0.81	9.9	10.34	298.9	282.8	0.83	13.51	13.93	January
	February	278.6	0.73	11.31	11.56	260.4	0.65	9.8	10.19	301.3	285.8	0.82	13.47	13.62	February
	March	280.8	0.79	11.25	11.40	261.8	0.53	9.5	10.04	303.9	288.8	0.88	13.45	13.42	March
	April	283.5	0.94	11.37	11.31	263.7	0.70	9.3	9.91	307.4	291.9	1.14	13.70	13.34	April
	May	286.6	1.11	11.40	11.299	265.6	0.75	9.0	9.77	311.7	295.1	1.41	13.79	13.37	May
	June	289.7	1.07	11.22	11.297	267.9	0.85	8.84	9.64	316.0	298.2	1.36	13.56	13.42	June
	July	292.6	1.01	11.08	11.291	270.0	0.77	8.80	9.52	319.9	301.3	1.26	13.39	13.46	July
	August	295.5	0.99	11.02	11.271	271.8	0.67	8.68	9.41	323.9	304.5	1.22	13.17	13.46	August
	September	298.6	1.04	11.24	11.27	274.2	0.89	8.94	9.34	328.1	307.7	1.30	13.51	13.47	September
	October	301.8	1.07	11.61	11.30	276.2	0.74	8.88	9.25	332.4	311.2	1.33	14.09	13.54	October
	November	304.9	1.02	11.85	11.35	278.4	0.79	8.99	9.19	336.6	314.7	1.25	14.48	13.65	November
	December	307.5	0.85	11.98	11.40	280.6	0.81	9.33	9.15	339.9	318.3	0.97	14.67	13.74	December

1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)

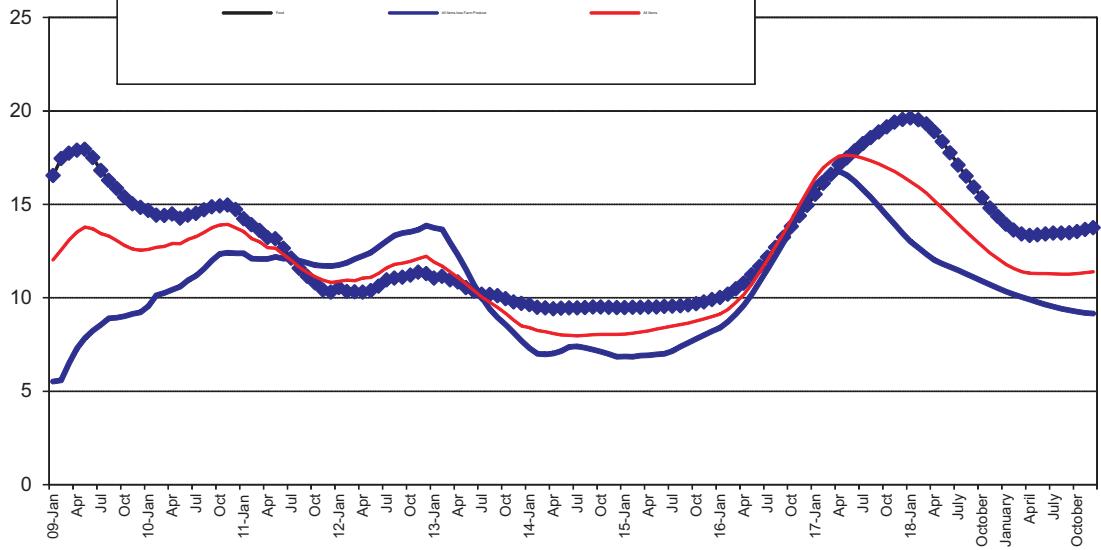


Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index (Base Period: November 2009 = 100)

	Dec-18		Nov-19		Dec-19	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	297.2	275.1	334.5	307.6	341.9	313.0
Abuja	295.2	275.1	337.7	300.3	338.1	302.0
Adamawa	295.5	268.4	336.6	295.9	341.6	299.2
Akwa Ibom	296.3	270.6	335.5	299.7	341.7	303.6
Anambra	299.2	278.2	335.7	309.5	338.9	312.2
Bauchi	278.2	293.8	309.5	331.7	312.2	338.3
Bayelsa	310.1	282.2	345.8	311.4	351.2	315.2
Benue	298.9	273.4	337.2	299.8	341.4	303.3
Borno	293.1	268.1	335.1	294.5	338.8	297.7
Cross River	295.2	261.1	340.2	288.7	343.1	290.8
Delta	300.7	265.9	340.8	294.2	339.0	294.5
Ebonyi	296.5	275.4	337.1	310.1	341.2	312.7
Edo	295.7	280.7	342.6	314.9	340.5	314.8
Ekiti	293.9	260.5	336.5	287.2	336.7	289.4
Enugu	297.2	264.7	339.7	293.9	342.1	295.9
Gombe	291.9	273.2	334.9	305.2	339.2	308.6
Imo	296.3	255.5	338.5	281.5	337.4	283.2
Jigawa	293.3	274.8	329.2	304.7	333.6	309.5
Kaduna	301.5	282.6	341.0	313.6	349.9	319.2
Kano	297.0	279.0	340.1	314.0	344.4	317.0
Katsina	294.4	258.1	329.8	283.7	333.5	285.6
Kebbi	296.4	283.9	342.0	322.0	343.3	324.8
Kogi	299.0	287.4	337.4	318.6	346.9	326.3
Kwara	299.2	342.0	348.6	375.2	348.0	375.9
Lagos	302.6	287.0	342.1	317.8	345.8	320.2
Nassarawa	301.1	280.0	339.5	310.4	346.8	314.6
Niger	293.7	281.1	337.8	316.3	339.7	318.1
Ogun	296.8	289.9	344.6	324.1	348.4	327.8
Ondo	298.3	280.1	338.5	309.6	341.0	312.0
Osun	299.3	278.3	341.7	308.8	342.1	310.4
Oyo	297.0	284.3	340.8	317.5	343.6	319.8
Plateau	290.9	277.1	335.8	313.2	339.6	316.8
Rivers	300.7	273.6	339.7	305.7	343.7	309.3
Sokoto	291.6	272.1	339.5	308.2	343.4	311.1
Taraba	296.0	268.3	341.3	302.4	343.7	305.3
Yobe	300.4	280.6	337.6	312.2	344.2	316.9
Zamfara	297.4	278.3	335.4	310.1	339.5	313.6

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS/CONTACTS

Acknowledgements

We acknowledge our technical partners, Proshare in the design, concept and production of this publication.



Contact Us

@nigerianstat

NBSNigeria

www.nigerianstat.gov.ng

Head Office Address
Plot 762, Independence Avenue, Central
Business District, FCT, Abuja, Nigeria.

+234 803 386 5388

feedback@nigerianstat.gov.ng