Child Mortality

Under-5 Mortality Rates (MR) and Infant Mortality Rates (refer to mid-2006), by residence
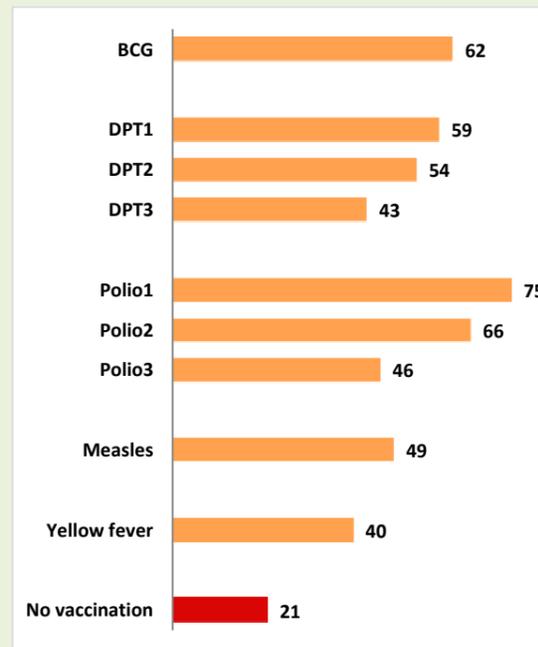
Per 1000 live births

Legend: Urban, Rural, Country

- Under-5 MR: Urban 106, Rural 182, Country 158
- Infant MR: Urban 68, Rural 110, Country 97
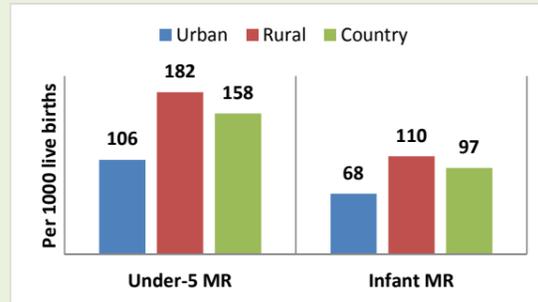
Under-5 MR and Infant MR, by gender

Per 1000 live births

Legend: Male, Female

- Under-5 MR: Male 170, Female 144
- Infant MR: Male 106, Female 86
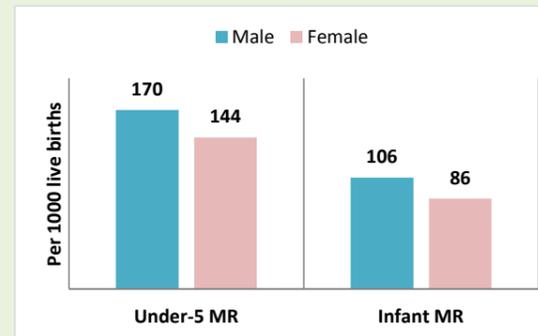
Child immunization

Percentage of children age 12-23 months who received the recommended vaccinations by 12 months

- BCG: 62
- DPT1: 59
- DPT2: 54
- DPT3: 43
- Polio1: 75
- Polio2: 66
- Polio3: 46
- Measles: 49
- Yellow fever: 40
- No vaccination: 21

Nutrition Status

Percentage of children under 5 who are underweight, stunted and wasted

Legend: Severe, Moderate

- Underweight: 24 (Severe 9, Moderate 15)
- Stunted: 36 (Severe 19, Moderate 17)
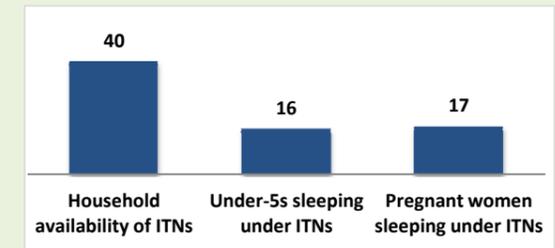- Wasted: 10 (Severe 3, Moderate 7)

Breastfeeding

Percentage of children under 6 months who are exclusively breastfed and percentage of children under 2 years who are appropriately breastfed

- Exclusive breastfeeding under 6 months: 15
- Age - appropriate breastfeeding under 2 years: 35
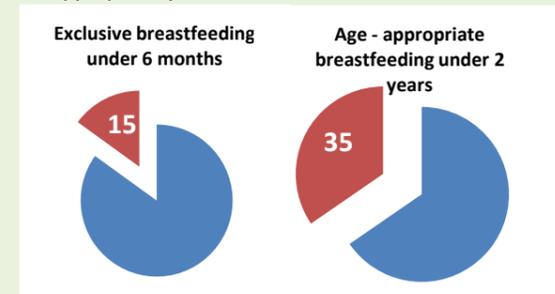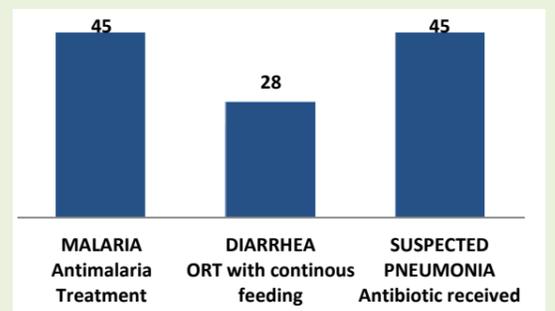
Malaria and care of illness

Percentage of households with at least one ITN, percentage of children under age 5 & percentage of pregnant women who sleep under ITNs

- Household availability of ITNs: 40
- Under-5s sleeping under ITNs: 16
- Pregnant women sleeping under ITNs: 17

Percentage of children under age 5 who received appropriate treatment for their illness

- MALARIA Antimalaria Treatment: 45
- DIARRHEA ORT with continous feeding: 28
- SUSPECTED PNEUMONIA Antibiotic received: 45

Water and Sanitation

Percentage of household members using improved sources of drinking water by residence

Improved sources of drinking water

- Urban: 73
- Rural: 51
- Country: 59
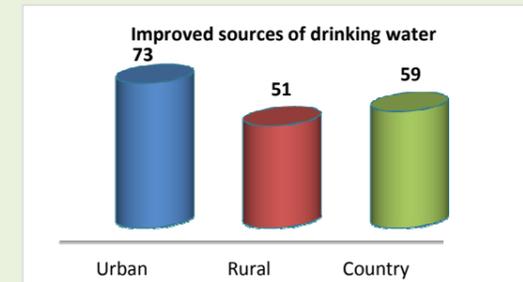
Percentage of household members using improved sanitation facilities (not shared) by residence

**Improved sanitation facilities**

- Urban: 41
- Rural: 26
- Country: 31

Reproductive health

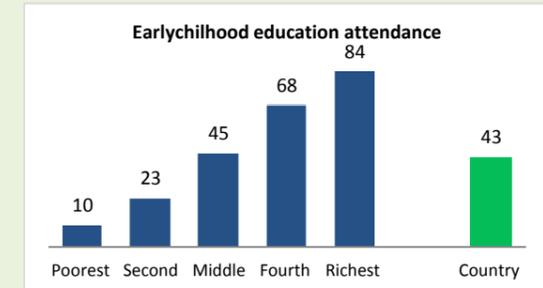Percentage of women who gave birth in the last 2 years who did appropriate antenatal care visit during their pregnancy

- At least 4 by any provider: 57
- At least once by skilled personnel: 66
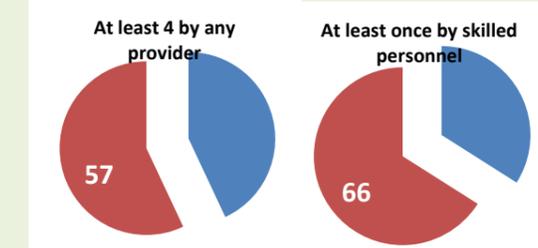
Percentage of women who gave birth in the last 2 years who had appropriate conditions during delivery
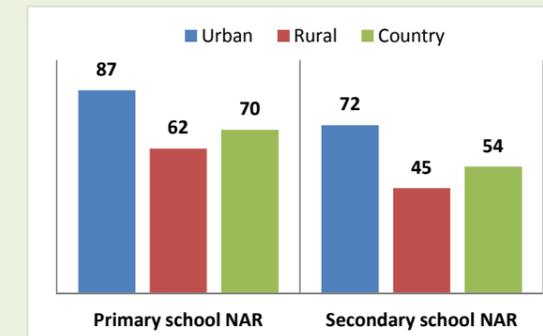
- Institutional deliveries: 45
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 49
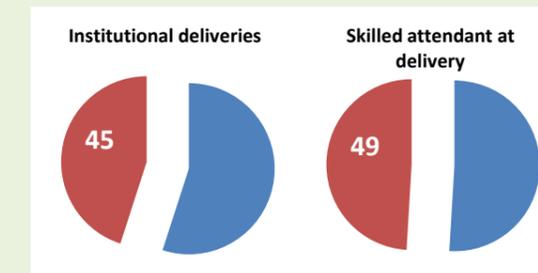
Education
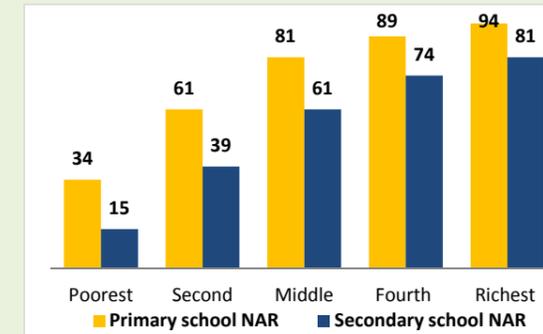
Percentage of children age 36-59 months who are currently attending earlychildhood education by wealth quintiles

Earlychilhood education attendance

- Poorest: 10
- Second: 23
- Middle: 45
- Fourth: 68
- Richest: 84
- Country: 43

Ajusted Primary and Secondary school Net Attendance Rates (NAR) by residence

Legend: Urban, Rural, Country

- Primary school NAR: Urban 87, Rural 62, Country 70
- Secondary school NAR: Urban 72, Rural 45, Country 54

Adusted Primary and Secondary school NAR by wealth quintiles

Legend: Primary school NAR, Secondary school NAR

- Poorest: 34, 15
- Second: 61, 39
- Middle: 81, 61
- Fourth: 89, 74
- Richest: 94, 81

Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary and secondary school

Ratio

- GPI (primary): 0.94
- GPI (secondary): 1.00
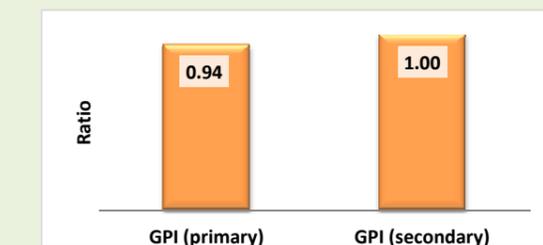
Literacy

Literacy rates among young women age 15-24 years by wealth quintiles

Literacy rate among young women

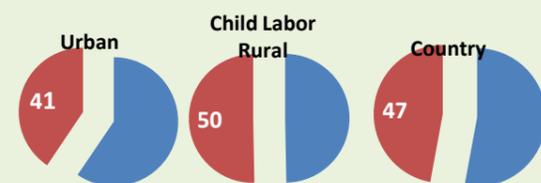| Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest	Country
22	43	72	87	94	66
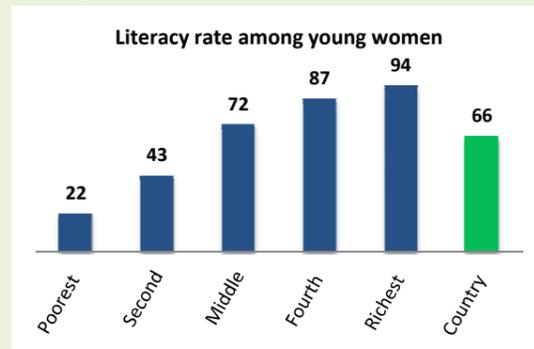
Child protection

Percentage of children under 5 whose birth has been registrered by mother education and residence

Birth registration
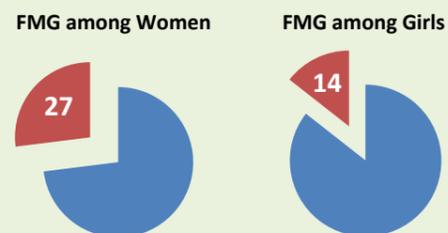
None	Primary	Secondary and +	Urban	Rural	Country
21	42	67	63	32	42
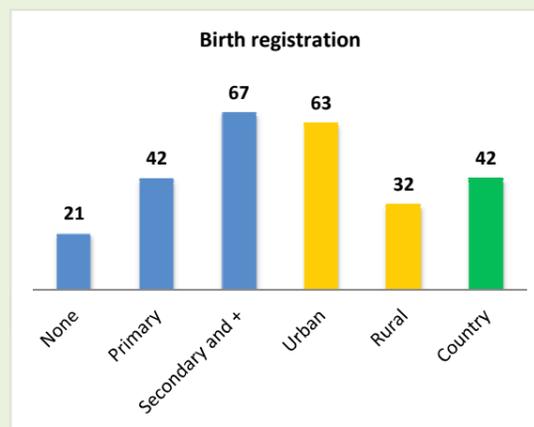
Percentage of children age 5-14 involved in child labor

Child Labor

Urban 41 | Rural 50 | Country 47

Female Genital Mutilation (FMG)

Prevalence of Female Genital *Mutilation among women* and girls

FMG among Women 27

FMG among Girls 14

Early marriage and early childbearing

Percentage of women age 20-24 years who were married before age 15 and before age 18, and percentage who had given birth before age 18

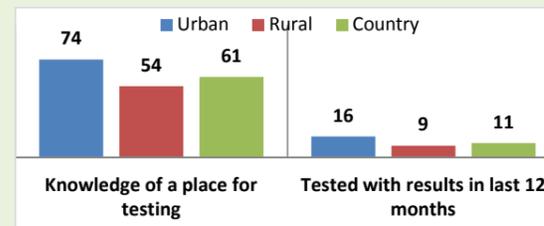| Married before age 15	Married before age 18	Had a live birth before age 18
20	39	29

HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women who have a comprehensive knowledge about HIV prevention, who know mother-to-child HIV transmission, and percentage who have accepting attitudes towards people living with HIV

Comprehensive knowledge about HIV prevention	Knowledge of mother-to-child transmission of HIV	Accepting attitudes towards people living with HIV
23	48	9
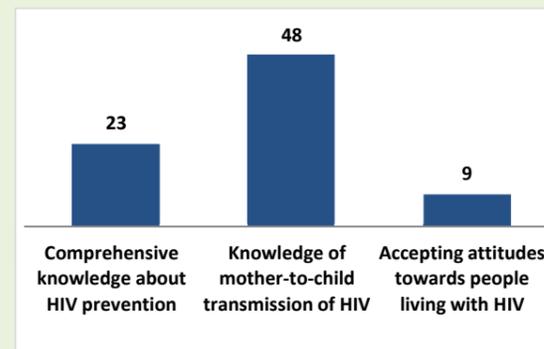
Percentage of women who know a place to be tested for HIV and percentage who have been tested and told the results in the last 12 months

■ Urban ■ Rural ■ Country

	Urban	Rural	Country
Knowledge of a place for testing	74	54	61
Tested with results in last 12 months	16	9	11

Sexual Behaviour

Percentage of young women (15-24) who had had sex with non regular partners (in last 12 months) and among those percentage who have used condom

■ Urban ■ Rural ■ Country

	Urban	Rural	Country
Sex with non-regular...	47	27	32
Condom use with them	55	42	47
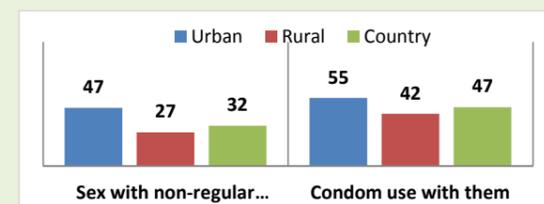
The Nigeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) was carried out in 2011 by the National Bureau of Statistics. Financial and technical support was provided by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) and the Government of Nigeria through the National Bureau of Statistics.

MICS is an international household survey programme developed by UNICEF. The Nigeria MICS was conducted as part of the fourth global round of MICS surveys (MICS4). MICS provides up-to-date information on the situation of children and women and measures key indicators that allow countries to monitor progress towards the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and other internationally agreed upon commitments.

The sample for the 2011 Nigeria Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS4) was designed to provide estimates for a large number of indicators on the situation of children and women at the national level, for urban and rural areas, and for the 36 states of the Federation and the Federal Capital Territory as well as for the six geo-political zones of Nigeria.

The data collection took place between February and March 2011 and in a sample of 29,151 households. A total of 29,077 households were successfully interviewed thereby yielding household response rate of 97.7 percent.

Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained *from www.childinfo.org*.

For further enquiries, please contact:-

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Nigeria

Monitoring the situation of children and women

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2011

FACT SHEET

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National Bureau of Statistics

United Nations Population Fund

United Nations Childres's Fund

MICS