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Problem Drug Use Assessment in Nigeria, 2015 **Key Informant Questionnaire**

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION										
1. STATE	2. LGA	3. Locality:								
NAME:	Name:									
4. EA Code EA Name:	5. SECTOR Urban1 Rural2	6. KI NO.								
BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT ALOUD TO THE RESPONDENT:										

"Thank you for agreeing to be interviewed for this research. The study is being conducted by the Centre for Research and Information on Substance Abuse (CRISA) a non-governmental organization in Nigeria in association with the Government of Nigeria and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), to gather information regarding current patterns and trends in drug use in the country. We are asking people such as you from different parts of the country to take part in interviews to help us build up a picture of the drug abuse situation. This information will play a vital role in helping to improve service provision and inform future treatment and prevention activities across the country.

This interview will take the form of a structured questionnaire. There will also be the opportunity for you to express any additional thoughts and comments that you might have that are not covered in the interview. If there are any questions that you do not understand, please feel free to ask for clarification. If I ask you questions to which you do not know the answer or are not comfortable about answering, please say so - you are not obliged to answer anything that you do not wish to. Also, all the information you will provide will be confidential and remain anonymous

Before we start, do you have any questions that you would like to ask me?"

May I start now?

- ☐ Yes, permission is given
 ☐ Go to 11 to record the time interview started and then begin the interview.
- \square No, permission is not given \Rightarrow Complete 12. Discuss this result with your supervisor.

7. Name of Key Informant										
8. Interviewer Name and Signature:					Code: Date of Int		erview			
									2014	
9. Field Supervisor Name & Signa	ture					Code:				
10. CRISA Headquarters Editor						Code:				
11. Time Interview Started (G	MT)				•					
Time Interview Ended GI	MT)									
12. Result of the interview (Circle the appropriate code)										
Completely filled = 1	Incomplete = 2					th difficulties riew = 3	Non-Conta	ct = 4		

INT	ERVIEV	V NUMBER										
		SECTION A:	BACKGRO	DUND IN	NFORMATION							
Tha	Thank you for agreeing to be a key informant in our national survey.											
1.	Ge	ender of respondent (observe a	and check bo	x):								
		Male 1	Fem	nale 2								
2.	Re	spondent's job title position (c	check one bo	x only)								
		Psychiatrist		\square_2	Other professional providing drug treatment services (psychologist, psychotherapist, etc)							
	\square_3	Outreach workers		\square_4	Health worker							
	\square_5	Teacher		\square_6	Local community leader							
	\square_7	Social Worker (NGO worker)		□8	Police official							
	\square_9	Ex-drug user/recovering add	ict	\square_{10}	Traditional ruler							
	\square_{11}	Religious scholar			Other (specify)							
3.	Но	ow long have you been living ir	this area?		years							

SECTION B: PATTERNS OF DRUG USE

In this first section, w	e are	interested i	in c	btaining	your	general	views	about	drugs	and	their	use	in
this area/area which is	·												

1. First of all I am going to ask you about different types of drugs that drug users in your area might use. For each drug type that I read out, please could you say whether you think it is "commonly used" in your area, if there is "some use", if it is "rarely used", if it is not used at all in your area, or if you "don't know".

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE. YOU MAY NEED TO EXPLAIN SOME OF THER DRUG CATEGORIES LISTED IN THE TABLE

	Commonly used	Sometimes used	Rarely Used	No use	Don't know (DK)	(If Used) Typical Age of
Substance name						First Use
1) Cannabis (herb or resin)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□8	\square_9	
Methamphetamine (crystal or powder)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□8	□9	
3) Cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□8	□9	
4) Crack cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□8	□9	
5) Ecstasy	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_8	\square_9	
6) Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□8	□9	
7) Alcohol		\square_2	Пз	□8	□9	
8) Maltranal		\square_2	□₃	□8	□9	
9) Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine)		\square_2	Пз	□8	□9	
10) Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall	\square_1	\square_2	Пз	□8	□9	
11) Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn	\square_1	\square_2	Пз	□8	□9	
12) Heroin	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□8	□9	
13) LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_8	\square_9	
14) PCP (Phencyclidine)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_8	□9	
15) Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□8	□9	
16) Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□8	□9	
17) Others (specify)		\square_2	□₃	□8	\square_9	

Now I would like you to think about the types of drugs that MEN in your area use.

2. In general which out of the drug types we just talked about, would you say are the THREE drugs most commonly used by MEN in your area?

(Record in order starting with the MOST common drug)

Response	Code	9 DK
a. Most common drug used by MEN		
b. Second most common drug used		
by MEN		
c. Third most common drug used by		
MEN		

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

Now I would like you to think about the types of drugs that WOMEN in your area use.

3. In general which out of the drug types we just talked about, would you say are the THREE drugs most commonly used by WOMEN in your area?

(Record in order starting with the MOST common drug)

Response	Code	9 DK
a. Most common drug used by WOMEN		
b. Second most common drug used by		
WOMEN		
c. Third most common drug used by		
WOMEN		

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

Please think now about YOUNG PEOPLE in your area. By "young" I mean young men and women who are between 16 and 25 years old.

4. Which of the drug types we just talked about, would you say are the THREE drugs most commonly used by YOUNG people in your area?

(Record in order with the MOST common drug)

Response	Code	9 DK
a. Most common drug used by young		
men and women aged 16-25 years		
b. Second most common used by young		

men and women aged 16-25 years	
c. Third most common used by young	
men and women aged 16-25 years	

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

And finally, think specifically about ADOLESCENTS in you area. By "adolescents" I mean boys and girls less than 16 years of age.

5. Which of the drug types we just talked about, would you say are the THREE drugs most commonly used by ADOLESCENTS in your area?

(Record in order with the MOST common drug)

Response	Code	9 DK
a. Most common drug used by adolescents		
boys and girls less than 16 years		
b. Second most common used by adolescents		
boys and girls less than 16 years		
c. Third most common used by adolescents		
boys and girls less than 16 years		
	·	

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

6. Overall, how common would you say drug use by injection is amongst drug users in your area?

Commonly	Sometimes	Rarely	No use	Don't know
used	used	Used		(DK)
\Box_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	П9

SECTION C: CHANGING PATTERNS AND TRENDS

We are interested in knowing how patterns of drug use in your area might have changed in the past few years. Firstly, please think about changes in patterns of drug use which have occurred in your area SINCE 2009

1. The options for each answer are "Not used (in the area), Decreased a lot, Decreased a little, Not changed, Increased a little or Increased a lot". Overall would say that use of [drug] in your area has increased/decreased since last 5 years?

Types of Drugs	Not	Decrease	Decrease	Not	Increase	Increase	Don't
	used	d a lot	d a little	changed	d a little	d a lot	know
1) Cannabis (herb or resin)			Пз	□ ₄	\square_5	\Box_6	□9
2) Methamphetamine (crystal or powder)		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
3) Cocaine	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	\square_9
4) Crack cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
5) Ecstasy	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	\square_9
6) Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose)	\square_1		□₃	□4	\square_5	□ ₆	□ ₉
7) Alcohol	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	\square_9
8) Maltranal	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	\square_9
9) Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□4	□₅	\square_6	□ ₉
10) Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall		\square_2	Пз	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	\square_9
11) Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn			□₃	□4	□₅	□6	□9
12) Heroin	\square_1		□₃	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
13) LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4		\square_6	□9
14) PCP (Phencyclidine)	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
15) Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue)		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
16) Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex)		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
17) Others (specify)			□₃	□4	\square_5	\square_6	□9

2.	If you could think and describe in your own words, what, in your opinion, could be the reasons that may be important for this change (decrease and/or increase) in the use of specific drugs over the past five years in your area? Ask probing questions [List drug type and write additional reasons]

Now, if you could think of some recent changes, i.e., in the **PAST 12 MONTHS** in the patterns or trends of drug use in your area and answer the questions

3. As above, the options for each answer are "Not used (in the area), Decreased a lot, Decreased a little, Not changed, Increased a little or Increased a lot". Overall would say that use of [drug] in your area has increased/decreased since last 12 months?

Drug Type	Not	Decrease	Decrease	Not	Increase	Increase	Don't
	used	d a lot	d a little	changed	d a little	d a lot	know
1) Cannabis (herb or resin)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
2) Methamphetamine (crystal or powder)	\square_1		Пз	□4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
3) Cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
4) Crack cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
5) Ecstasy	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
6) Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose)	\square_1		□₃	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
7) Alcohol	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
8) Maltranal	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
9) Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine)	□₁		□₃	□4	□5	□6	□9
10) Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	□5	\square_6	□9
11) Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn	\square_1	□2	Пз	□4	\square_5	□6	□9
12) Heroin	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
13) LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
14) PCP (Phencyclidine)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
15) Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
16) Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9
17) Others (specify)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6	□9

3.	If you could think and describe in your own words, what, in your opinion, could be the major reasons that may be important for this change (decrease and/or increase) in the use of specific drugs over the last one year in your area? Ask probing questions [List drug type and write additional reasons]

4 Would you s	say there has been o	 	

Yes □ ₁	If yes, please specify
No □ ₂	
Don't know □ ₉	

D: SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS AND DRUG USE

We are interested in trying to get a detailed picture of drug use patterns in your area. By this I mean information such as age at which drug users typically start to use drugs, their socio economic status, and which drugs are associated with serious problems in your area and so on.

INTERVIEWER: IN Q 1 - 8 BELOW, WRITE THE NAME OF THE 3 COMMONLY USED DRUGS IN THE AREA (RESPONSES TO SECTION B, Q. 2, 3, 4, and 5) AND ASK ONE BY ONE Q 2- 9 IN THIS SECTION.

[READ]: Now, let's talk about the socio economic status (e.g. low income group / poor, middle class, upper class, etc) of the people who use drugs in your area.

So, firstly, thinking about ALL MEN and the 3 common drugs they use in your area, as we discussed earlier,

1. What in your opinion are the socio economic status of MEN using [drug] in your area?

Common drugs	Low	Middle	Upper	Don't know
MEN	income	income	income	
i.		\square_2	□3	\square_9
ii.		\square_2	Пз	\square_9
iii.		\square_2	□3	□9

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

I would now, like you to think about the WOMEN who use drugs in your area.

2. What in your opinion are the socio-economic status of WOMEN using [drug] in your area?

Common drugs	Low	Middle	Upper	Don't know
WOMEN	income	income	income	
i.	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□9
ii.	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□9
iii.	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	□9

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

Now, if you could think of YOUNG PEOPLE i.e., both young men and women who are between 16 and 25 years old, who use drugs in your area:

3. What in your opinion are the socio economic status of YOUNG MEN and WOMEN using [drug] in your area?

Common drugs	Low	Middle	Upper	Don't
YOUNG PEOPLE	Income	Income	Income	know
i.		\square_2	\square_3	□ ₉
ii.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_9
iii.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_9

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

And finally, think specifically about ADOLESCENTS in you area. As I had said, by "adolescents" I mean boys and girls less than 16 years of age.

4. What in your opinion are the socio economic status of ADOLESCENTS using [drug] in your area?

Common Drugs	Low	Middle	Upper	Don't know
ADOLESCENTS	income	income	income	
i.	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□9
ii.	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□9
iii.	\square_1		□₃	□9

Note: Code as

1 Cannabis (herb or resin), 2 Methamphetamine (crystal or powder), 3 Cocaine, 4 Crack cocaine, 5 Ecstasy 6 Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose),7, Alcohol 8 Maltranal, 9 Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine), 10 Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall, 11 Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn, 12 Heroin, 13 LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), 14 PCP (Phencyclidine), 15 Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue), 16 Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex) 17 Other

Now, let's focus on the common settings/locations in which drugs are used in your area. Some of the locations or settings in which drugs are used can be abandoned buildings, parks, on the streets, home, schools, graveyards, etc.

So thinking about all the MEN and the common drugs they use in your area,

5. What in your opinion/knowledge are the common settings/locations in which drugs are used by MEN in your area?

Common Drugs	Setting	Setting	Setting	Setting	Don't
MEN	1	2	3	4	know
i.					□9
ii.					□9
iiii.					□9

Note, Code as:

- 1 Own home, 2 Friend's home, 3 Bar/entertainment venue, 4 Recreational park,
- 5 Motor park, 6 Uncompleted/abandoned building 7 Other

Now think of the WOMEN and the common drugs they use in your area,

6. What in your opinion/knowledge are the common sittings/locations in which drugs are used by WOMEN in your area?

Common Drugs	Setting	Setting	Setting	Setting	Don't
WOMEN	1	2	3	4	know
i.					□9
ii.					□9
iii.					□9

Note, Code as:

- 1 Own home, 2 Friend's home, 3 Bar/entertainment venue, 4 Recreational park,
- 5 Motor park, 6 Uncompleted/abandoned building 7 Other

And thinking about YOUNG PEOPLE, i.e., young men and women between 16 and 25 years old, who use drugs in your area,

7. What in your opinion/knowledge are the common Sittings/locations in which drugs are used by YOUNG PEOPLE in your area?

Common Drugs	Setting	Setting	Setting	Setting	Don't
YOUNG PEOPLE	1	2	3	4	know
1.					□9
2.					□9
3.					□ ₉

Note, Code as:

- 1 Own home, 2 Friend's home, 3 Bar/entertainment venue, 4 Recreational park,
- 5 Motor park, 6 Uncompleted/abandoned building 7 Other

And finally thinking about ADOLESCENTS by which I mean boys and girls under 16 years of age, and the common drugs they use in you area,

8. What in your opinion/knowledge are the common sittings/locations in which [drug] are used by ADOLESCENTS in your area?

Common Drugs	Setting	Setting	Setting	Setting	Don't
ADOLESCENTS	1	2	3	4	know
1.					□9
2.					□9

3.					□9
Note, Code as:					
1 Own home, 2 Friend's home, 3 Bar/entertainment venue, 4 Recreational park,					
5 Motor park, 6 Uncompleted/abandoned building 7 Other					

Let's now go back to all the drugs we had talked about that are used in your area and I would like you to think for a moment about all the problems that may be caused by the use of these drugs. These problems could be health or family related, social or legal.

9. Now, for each drug type that I read out, I would like you to say if you think that in your area its use causes "major problems", "some problems", "no problems" or that you "don't know". [Please check the column marked "Not used" if the drug is not used in the area]

Dru	у Туре	Not	Major	Some	No	Don't
		used	problems	problems	Problems	know
1)	Cannabis (herb or resin)	\square_1		□₃	\square_4	□ ₉
2)	Methamphetamine (crystal or powder)	\square_1		Пз	\square_4	□9
3)	Cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	□4	□ 9
4)	Crack cocaine	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_9
5)	Ecstasy	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_9
6)	Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose)	\square_1		□₃	□4	□9
7)	Alcohol	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_9
8)	Maltranal	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	\square_4	\square_9
9)	Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine)			□₃	\square_4	□9
10)	Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_9
11)	Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn			□₃	□4	□9
12)	Heroin	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_9
13)	LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)	\square_1		Пз	\square_4	□9
14)	PCP (Phencyclidine)	\square_1	\square_2	□₃	\square_4	□ ₉
	Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue)					
16)	Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex)					
17)	Others (specify)		\square_2	Пз	□4	□9

10.	Could you describe in your own words what you feel are the most important problems faced by <u>DRUG USERS</u> as a result of drug use in your area? (Probe for answers if necessary,. Ask the list below if not mentioned in their description)
	Relations with parents, family and friends
	Work related
	Police or the legal system
	School drop-out
	Violence
	Health issues like infections (HBV, HCV, HIV, etc)

11.	Now, could you describe in your own words what you feel are the most important problems faced by the <u>COMMUNITY</u> as a result of drug use in your area? (probe for answers if necessary)
	Families' relations
	Work/employment related
	Police or the legal system
	Sex work or other sexual life styles and preferences
	Organized crimes, gangs, etc
	Health issues and infections like HIV, HBV, OR HCV

SECTION E: PRIMARY INFORMATION

As I had mentioned in the last section, we are trying to build up a picture of drug use in the country. In this section, I will ask you some questions about how common different patterns of drug use are in your area. Don't worry if you can not give an exact response to questions, your best guess is OK. The next questions are about drug users of e.g. Marijuana, Cocaine, Heroin, Tramadol, etc.

1. Approximately how many (if any) drug users have you had personal contact with in any way at all over the past year?

If you are involved with the treatment of drug users or with the police then please include all these contacts in the figure. If you do not have personal contact with any drug users in any way, then please say so and I will move to another section of the questionnaire.

		a. Numbers	OR	b. %	Don't Know
1	Drug Users				99

1. IF NO Drug Users PLEASE CHECK THIS BOX \square_9

IF NO TO ABOVE SKIP TO SECTION F.

[INTERVIEWER – PLEASE RECORD THE ANSWER IN THE RELEVANT BOXES EITHER AS A NUMBER OR AS PERCENTAGE]

NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENT IS INVOLVED IN A TREATMENT PROGRAMME IN ANY WAY, CHECK THIS BOX, SKIP THE NEXT QUESTION, AND ASK Q.3

Respondent involved in drug treatment \square_9

SKIP NEXT QUESTION

[Read]: We would like to know something about the proportion of drug (Cannabis, Cocaine, , Heroin and Tramadol etc)

2. Thinking of all the different types of drug users (we have talked about) with whom you have had contact over the last 12 months, how many would you estimate have received treatment for drug use during the last 12 months?

[Read]: Don't worry if you can not give an exact response to questions, your best guess is OK, but if you have no idea at all then please say so and I will continue with the next question.

		a. Numbers	OR	b. %	Don't Know
1	Drug Users				99

NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENT IS INVOLVED WITH THE POLICE IN ANY WAY, CHECK THIS BOX AND SKIP NEXT QUESTION

Respondent involved in Police \square_9

SKIP NEXT QUESTION

[Read]: We would like to know something about the proportion of drug users who are arrested and charged each year.

3. Thinking of all the different types of drug users (we have talked about) with whom you have had contact over the last 12 months, how many would you think have been arrested during the last 12 months for drug related charges?

		a. Numbers	OR	b. %	Don't Know
1	Marijuana				99

[Read]: Don't worry if you cannot give an exact response to questions, your best guess is OK, but if you have no idea at all then please say so and I will continue with the next question.

Now please think of the drug using population in your area overall (i.e., those you have had personal contact with plus those whom you do not know personally). I want your overall impression of the area, so once again please estimate answers where you can; if you can not provide an approximate answer please say so and I will move on to another question.

4. Approximately what percentage of [drug name] users are

Drug Type	3. Are Men		4. Are Women		5. Are young (b/w 16-25yrs)		6. Are adolescent (less than 16 yrs)	
	%	₉ DK	%	₉ DK	%	₉ DK	%	₉ DK
1) Cannabis (herb or resin)								
2) Methamphetamine (crystal or powder)								
3) Cocaine								
4) Crack cocaine								
5) Ecstasy								
6) Tranquilizers (such as Bromazepam, valium, tropium, calmpose)								
7) Alcohol								
8) Maltranal								
9) Painkillers or analgesics (such as Tramadol, Morphine, Pethidine, Pentazocine)								
10) Amphetamines such as Dexedrine or Adderall								

11) Methamphetamine tablets such as Pervitin, Methedrine, or Desoxyn				
12) Heroin				
13) LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)				
14) PCP (Phencyclidine)				
15) Solvents/Inhalants (such as glue)				
16) Cough syrup (e.g. Coldex)				
17) Others (specify)	-			_

5.	And finally, approximately what percentage of drug users in your area do you think are INJECTING DRUG USERS ?
	☐

SECTION F: NEED FOR SERVICES

In this section, we would like to discuss firstly the availability of different drug treatment and rehabilitation services in your area. Then I will ask you about the perceived effectiveness of these services and finally on your opinion on the needs for different services for problem drug users in this area

1. Do any of the following services exist in your area?

	Service	₁Yes	2 No	9DK
1	Private clinic			
2.	Psychiatric hospital			
3.	Other Government Hospitals			
4.	NGO/Treatment Centre			
5.	Home treatment			
6.	Faith Based Treatment Centre			
7.	Other (specify)			

Note: If no Service exist then skip next questions and go to the question 8.

The next questions are about drug treatment centre which may be available for drug users in your area

2. Which of the following places do drug users in your area most often go for treatment of their drug problems?

		1)	2)	3)	9) Don't
	Service	Most	Second most		exist in the
		commonly	commonly	Least used	area
1	Private clinic				
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

I will ask the next few questions about the effectiveness of the available treatment services in your area. For effectiveness we would look at the accessibility, coverage, availability of treatment slots, treatment regimens offered, meeting diverse needs of the clients, etc. I will ask about each one by one. In response, you may give your answers as "least effective, "somewhat" or "very effective"

3. So, overall, in your opinion how accessible are the available treatment services in your area?

	Service	3. Least accessible	2. Somewhat	1. Very accessible	9. Don't know
			accessible		
1	Private clinic				
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

Accessibility with regard to location, working hours, equality and eligibility regardless of the person's status or payment capacity, etc.

4. In your opinion how acceptable are the available treatments services in your area?

	Service	3. Least acceptable	2. Somewhat acceptable	1. Very acceptable	9. Don't exist in area
1	Private clinic				area
_					
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

5. In your opinion how effective would you say the available treatment services are for offering a range of services, treatment options and or modalities to their clients?

		3. Least	2.	1. Very	9. Don't
	Service	effective	Somewhat	effective	exist in
			effective		area
1	Private clinic				
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

6.	Then, how effective in your opinion would you say the available treatment services are
	for clients' satisfaction and or retention of clients?

		3. Least	2.	1. Very	9. Don't
	Service	effective	Somewhat	effective	exist in
			Effective		area
1	Private clinic				
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	3 Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

7. And finally, how effective do you think these services are in bringing positive changes to clients?

		3. Least	2.	1. Very	9. Don't
	Service	effective	Somewhat	effective	exist in
			Effective		area
1	Private clinic				
2	Psychiatric hospital				
3	Other Government Hospitals				
4	NGO/Treatment Centre				
5	Home treatment				
6	Faith Based Treatment Centre				
7	NDLEA Treatment Centre				

The next few questions concern how easy you think it is for different sections of the drug using population to obtain help for their drug related problems

8. On a scale of 1 to 5 where one represents "no need" and five represents "urgent need", how much need for MORE treatment services would you say there is in your area? (CHECK ONE NUMBER ONLY)

1	2	3	4	5
No Need				Urgent Need

9. Using the same scale as above, how easy or difficult would you say it is for WOMEN in this area to get treatment for a drug problem?

1	2	3	4	5
Very Easy				Very Difficult

10.	And finally, using the same scale as above, how easy of difficult would you say it is	for
ADOLES	SCENTS in this area to get treatment for a drug problem?	

1	2	3	4	5
Very Easy				Very Difficult

11.	Could you describe in your own words what you feel are the most pressing needs for organized activities related to reducing drug use in your area within the following? (Please give comments under which ever you think is relevant for you)
	Drug Policy
	Primary prevention
	Treatment and rehabilitation
	Prevention of harmful consequences (HIV, Hepatitis infections etc.) of drug use
	Monitoring and research
	Other

AND FINALLY						
12. Do	you have any addition	nal comments about	the drug problem in your ar	ea?		
-						
I once aga	in thank you for the val	uable time you have	given in answering these q	uestions.		
I once again thank you for the valuable time you have given in answering these questions.						
In your opinion how reliable was the information given by the respondent?						
,			,			
	Good Average	1 2				
	Poor	3				
-RECORD	TIME INTERVIEW TERM	INATED:				
				_		