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Section 7 - Trade, Transport, & Communications (Foreign Trade Statistics, Transport and Communications)

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SECTION 6: MANUFACTURING

CHAPTER 13

MANUFACTURING, PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION

The Manufacturing sector comprises of establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing,

The manufacturing tables shows the production and value of selected items, distribution of establishments by activity, group and size, type of ownership, number of workers engaged, VAT registration and distribution of establishments by State and size. Tables 205 – 209 give a picture of the status of the Manufacturing Sector in Nigeria, while the remaining Tables in this Chapter are on Production and Consumption of natural resources. The relevant tables present data on petroleum product import, solid minerals, crude oil, gas, refinery output and finished products and consumption of finished petroleum products. The iron and steel tables provide data on installed plants by type and capacity, consumption of raw materials and production.

TABLE 204: DISTRIBUTION OF ESTABLISHMENT BY YEAR OF COMMENCEMENT OF BUSINESS AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE, -2010

Year Band	Employment Band								Total
	01-Apr	05-Sep	Oct-19	20 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 499	500 - 999	1000+	
<=1900	2	12	6	11	1	2	0	1	35
1901 - 1920	0	11	6	8	4	2	0	2	33
1921 - 1940	3	20	22	18	9	12	3	2	89
1941 - 1960	16	207	137	114	45	61	7	11	598
1961 - 1980	238	3,219	1,578	884	277	272	39	32	6,539
1981 - 2000	2,598	24,209	9,411	3,675	724	598	61	43	41,319
2001+	897	7,965	2,987	1,338	232	89	8	8	13,524
Total	3,754	35,643	14,147	6,048	1,292	1,036	118	99	62,137

Source: National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

TABLE 205: TOTAL NUMBER OF REGISTERED COMPANIES BY NAFDAC, - 2011

Licences by Type	2011
Applications Received	6,839
Number Granted	6,212
Number Withdrawn	Na
Number Denied	60
Imported Fake/Sub Std. Drugs Impounded	63

Source: NAFDAC Hqtrs, Abuja

TABLE 206: SOLID MINERAL PRODUCTION, 2010 – 2011

Tonnes		
Mineral	2010*	2011
Barytes(t)	13,248.80	4,988.23
Basalt(t)	-	-
Cassiterite Tin Ore(t)	229	436.23
Clay(t)	149,965	62,320.52
Coal(t)	45,713.14	48,528.53
Columbite(t)	230.92	125.79
Dolomite(t)	7,446.28	1,500
Feldspar(t)	1,716.16	-
Gemstone(g)	74,775.80	577,860
Gold(g)	3,718.00	-
Granite(t)	7,745,031.04	10,403,695.01
Gypsum(t)	1,000	-
Iron Ore(t)	5,848.30	667.7
Kaolin(t)	675	440
Laterite(t)	2,649,784.34	2,336,634.97
Lead/ Zinc(t)	2,446.00	13,245
Limestone(t)	12,671,419.54	8,280,909.77
Marble(t)	10.7	7,871
Phosphate(t)	0.13	-
Red Alluvium(t)	39,865.00	49,034
Sand	1,428,184.33	2,108,755.33
Shale	174,440.00	89,313
Silica Sand	15,200.00	7,386
Stones	-	-
Tantalite	-	-
Tin	-	-
Wolframite	-	-

Source: Ministry of Solid Minerals Development

TABLE 207: COMPANY PRODUCTS REGISTERED BY NAFDAC 2011-2015

Products Category		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Grand Total
Food	Imported	750	668	921	1,068	940	4,347
	Local	1,235	1,162	1,323	1,456	1,797	6,973
	Total	1,985	1,830	2,244	2,524	2,737	11,320
Package Water	Imported	0	0	0	0	0	0
	local	2,436	3,012	3,357	3,374	3,565	15,744
	Total	2,436	3,012	3,357	3,374	3,565	15,744
Human Drugs	Imported	1,891	2,082	2,336	2,768	2,291	11,368
	Local	491	523	470	557	498	2,539
	Total	2,382	2,605	2,806	3,325	2,789	13,907
Cosmetics	Imported	201	189	214	211	228	1,043
	Local	538	486	661	633	699	3,017
	Total	739	675	875	844	927	4,060
Herbal Drugs	Imported	87	138	124	176	204	729
	Local	120	177	115	168	163	743
	Total	207	315	239	344	367	1,472
Medical Devices	Imported	252	342	409	594	585	2,182
	Local	21	17	21	26	78	163
	Total	273	359	430	620	663	2,345
Biologicals/ Vaccines	Imported	47	26	56	87	70	286
	Local	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	47	26	56	87	70	286
Veterinary Drugs	Imported	78	92	130	232	267	799
	Local	11	3	28	30	76	148
	Total	89	95	158	262	343	947
Pesticides	Imported	127	103	237	287	265	1,019
	Local	11	23	20	20	19	93
	Total	138	126	257	307	284	1,112
Finished Chemical	Imported	0	0	0	7	0	7
	Local	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	7	0	7
Grand Total		8,269	9,043	10,422	11,687	11,745	51,193

Source: NAFDAC

TABLE 208: TOTAL NUMBER OF REGISTERED PRODUCTS BY NAFDAC BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY, 2010 - 2015

Products	2010	2011	2013	2014	2015
FOOD					
Imported	741	787	921	1,068	940
Local	918	1,290	1,323	1,456	1,797
Total	1,659	2,077	2,244	2,524	2,737
HUMAN DRUGS					
Imported	1,941	1,824	2,336	2,768	2,291
Local	511	450	570	557	498
Total	2,452	2,274	2,906	3,325	2,789
COSMETICS					
Imported	118	202	212	211	228
Local	377	507	661	633	699
Total	495	709	873	844	927
MEDICAL SERVICES					
Imported	486	205	438	594	592
Local	8	14	21	26	78
Total	494	219	459	620	670
PRE-PACKAGE & WATER					
Imported	0	0	0	0	0
Local	2,127	2,429	3,357	3,373	3,560
Total	2,127	2,429	3,357	3,373	3,560
PESTICIDES					
Imported	146	129	237	287	265
Local	18	10	20	20	19
Total	164	139	257	307	284
HERBAL DRUGS					
Imported	98	93	134	176	204
Local	118	114	115	168	163
Total	216	207	249	344	367
BIOLOGICALS/VACCINES					
Imported	73	47	56	87	73
Local	0	0	0	0	0
Total	73	47	56	87	73
VETERINARY DRUGS					
Imported	98	73	130	232	267
Local	4	15	28	30	76
Total	102	88	158	262	343
Grand Total	7,782	8,189	10,559	11,693	11,750

Source: NAFDAC

TABLE 209.1: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2011

PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT IN NIGERIA - VOLUME AND VALUES

2011									
MONTH	PMS			AGO			HHK		
	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)
JAN	1,619,577,624.78	115.20	186,574,309,761.88	241,372,804.00	120.15	29,001,961,189.23			
FEB	1,512,585,094.87	120.24	181,878,779,462.28	346,746,527.00	129.56	44,923,906,264.67			
MAR	1,547,134,169.70	130.26	201,533,553,177.35	379,919,168.00	151.73	57,645,207,032.32			
APR	1,566,429,658.38	145.56	228,011,301,266.92	268,222,577.00	141.30	37,899,811,907.05			
MAY	1,819,129,458.67	141.64	257,665,234,377.88	443,463,702.00	140.99	62,526,162,087.28			
JUN	2,017,729,052.00	132.90	268,153,845,891.95	279,162,937.00	140.99	39,360,576,680.58			
JUL	1,790,607,024.04	136.63	244,645,627,119.11	282,527,908.00	142.21	40,177,495,035.25			
AUG	1,730,878,157.41	131.72	227,996,602,460.66	321,572,279.00	144.56	46,487,747,170.87			
SEP	1,678,172,327.67	133.71	224,381,331,091.00	288,787,023.00	139.85	40,386,833,232.16			
OCT	1,806,876,230.60	126.64	228,820,188,009.99	208,490,130.00	139.64	29,113,281,364.11			
NOV	1,596,799,894.63	123.32	196,913,956,069.16	126,480,522.00	146.53	18,533,477,280.03			
DEC	2,083,218,236.48	125.65	261,757,545,391.98	203,975,505.00	143.01	29,170,555,712.95			
TOTAL	20,769,136,929.23		2,708,332,274,080.16	3,101,934,059.00		475,227,014,956.50			

NOTE:

- 1 Volume of products discharged within a month is based on actual quantities discharged during the month
- 2 Average landing cost per month is the average landing cost (SVH) of the product during the period of discharge
- 3 The value of the product is estimated value based on the average landing cost of the product as at the month of discharge
- 4 Discharge Date-Date the product was received is the reference period for this report.
- 5 Report is as at 2nd December 2015. Further version may vary to late submission /delayed processing.
- 6 2010 & 2011 HHK Quantities are still being reconciled

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 209.2: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2012

MONT	PM			AG			HH		
	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAG MONTHL LANDIN COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAG MONTHL LANDIN COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAG MONTHL LANDIN COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)
JA	1,902,752,195.8	132.0	1,913,297.4	9,999,194.0	146.4	1,497,686.1	72,023,614.0	147.6	1,478,462.9
FE	1,902,752,529.5	541.9	828,114,825,958.8	270,400,810.0	253.6	81,556,777,088.1	237,118,168.0	453.2	86,327,598,560.0
MA	1,824,743,538.1	253.4	279,947,830,012.6	999,307,611.0	956.1	81,114,157,298.3	954,723,300.0	956.8	84,269,458,882.1
AP	9,771,528,200.4	252.2	269,744,191,736.3	216,790,579.0	152.5	83,076,719,334.1	253,029,963.0	653.9	88,951,586,651.7
MAY	3,363,295,543.5	735.5	284,740,292,356.6	233,827,598.0	742.4	33,317,264,473.5	913,054,219.0	444.1	86,299,850,725.6
JU	4,547,307,514.1	123.9	891,840,807,447.2	226,269,482.0	928.5	99,094,306,626.7	253,473,591.0	829.2	82,763,302,119.9
JULY	8,110,535,405.3	830.6	945,071,002,239.4	335,556,934.0	835.0	18,299,671,232.0	255,291,626.0	636.3	84,797,388,532.0
AUG	1,901,300,910.2	343.3	829,185,749,134.1	991,168,357.0	845.8	83,297,595,475.8	275,268,172.0	848.9	81,012,090,765.6
SE	1,241,311,582.0	314.7	668,804,757,284.3	1,07,532,418.0	649.0	59,006,220,862.8	207,638,140.0	952.3	86,394,323,308.5
OCT	1,263,631,677.7	196.5	372,515,752,729.0	226,700,501.0	349.6	88,960,350,249.6	266,832,418.0	149.5	89,900,701,660.3
NOV	8,411,831,467.8	212.7	880,293,302,634.8	228,374,684.0	542.5	82,560,849,163.1	286,304,931.0	344.5	86,938,550,327.5
DEC	7,414,073,635.5	731.1	385,391,081,451.5	213,345,489.0	842.4	20,388,280,883.6	201,832,590.0	944.9	83,763,332,364.1
TOTA	15,785,104,200.4	1	2,185,233,506,282.5	2,189,273,657.0	4	398,242,690,374.3	2,574,590,732.0	9	376,815,662,360.5

NOTE 3 7 0 4 0 9

1 Volume of products discharged within a month is based on actual quantities discharged during the

2 Average landing cost per month is the average landing cost (SVH) of the product during the period of

3 Discharge of the product is estimated value based on the average landing cost of the product as at the month of

4 Discharge Date-Date the product was received is the reference period for this

5 Report is as at 2nd December 2015. Further version may vary to late submission/delayed processing.

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 209.3: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2013

TABLE 209.3: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2013

MONTH	PMS			AGO			HHK		
	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTR)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)
JAN	1,366,959,827.20	137.09	187,397,489,507.70	161,170,672.00	147.08	23,704,912,032.58	152,434,513.00	149.27	22,753,846,924.10
FEB	1,490,482,307.56	146.36	218,152,119,899.69	128,662,688.00	152.49	19,619,381,994.11	203,768,517.00	154.93	31,570,609,064.20
MAR	1,637,079,666.44	134.08	219,505,457,329.59	113,887,441.00	140.29	15,977,672,461.66	158,231,040.00	142.57	22,559,133,119.66
APR	1,468,579,780.42	128.03	188,018,399,978.75	263,007,921.00	133.18	35,027,429,591.74	234,876,786.00	134.16	31,510,507,441.71
MAY	1,639,190,758.73	133.44	218,727,348,271.83	183,930,017.00	133.44	24,542,918,309.99	271,346,622.00	133.48	36,220,285,807.24
JUN	1,443,873,524.49	128.84	186,023,398,344.42	143,905,933.00	134.66	19,377,853,040.75	105,115,139.00	135.2	14,211,226,680.66
JUL	1,451,497,827.32	134.88	195,779,643,758.73	213,208,958.00	139.62	29,773,300,559.90	194,672,778.00	140.01	27,255,471,975.56
AUG	1,545,142,155.11	136.42	210,792,204,272.30	225,207,438.00	142.31	32,049,897,422.56	204,212,433.00	142.82	29,175,608,532.41
SEP	1,452,441,483.78	130.33	189,298,999,144.07	145,525,572.00	142.58	20,748,436,353.42	359,458,525.00	142.57	51,248,308,313.45
OCT	1,188,424,010.01	124.84	148,361,585,898.08	303,570,014.00	141.02	42,810,568,944.32	293,629,522.00	141.47	41,540,852,602.82
NOV	1,215,321,534.59	124.62	151,447,905,738.37	232,231,589.00	139.54	32,405,962,323.37	164,847,745.00	140.38	23,141,700,104.98
DEC	1,660,852,818.05	128.34	213,152,642,552.87	227,241,040.00	143.67	32,648,602,271.31	307,858,280.00	145.21	44,704,813,195.58
TOTAL	17,659,845,693.70		2,326,657,194,694.40	2,341,579,283.00		328,487,135,305.71	2,460,451,900.00		375,892,343,742.37

- NOTE:
- 1 Volume of products discharged within a month is based on actual quantities discharged during the month
 - 2 Average landing cost per month is the average landing cost (SVH) of the product during the period of discharge
 - 3 The value of the product is estimated value based on the average landing cost of the product as at the month of discharge
 - 4 Discharge Date-Date the product was received is the reference period for this report.
 - 5 Report is as at 2nd December 2015. Further version may vary to late submission/delayed processing.

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 209.4: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2014

MONTH	PMS			AGO			HHK		
	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)
JAN	1,458,745,667.74	126.42	184,408,101,812.21	200,384,332.00	140.41	28,136,605,871.40	424,142,487.00	141.07	59,831,927,137.21
FEB	965,799,672.53	129.50	125,073,675,597.42	302,935,720.00	140.86	42,671,735,900.67	170,754,386.00	140.87	24,054,215,158.41
MAR	1,615,886,736.17	129.44	209,156,469,727.40	281,100,525.00	138.68	38,983,784,530.95	258,834,312.00	137.98	35,715,219,633.73
APR	1,525,426,943.12	135.23	206,283,847,629.38	303,491,876.00	138.31	41,976,999,027.76	307,705,277.00	137.84	42,414,855,829.80
MAY	2,230,167,284.29	133.16	296,975,051,489.35	205,737,018.00	138.16	28,425,020,679.82	93,654,294.00	138.18	12,940,972,545.32
JUN	1,791,229,964.44	137.40	246,111,937,338.32	290,878,346.00	138.23	40,209,357,050.31	212,979,470.00	138.86	29,573,588,990.14
JUL	1,345,452,474.91	134.63	181,134,093,306.39	361,674,424.00	135.78	49,109,857,786.35	267,645,506.00	137.24	36,732,877,807.75
AUG	1,810,742,218.68	126.65	229,338,965,734.18	351,042,040.00	132.88	46,646,733,248.09	134,946,747.00	135.14	18,236,765,380.81
SEP	1,355,104,283.56	126.73	171,734,386,209.98	322,880,473.00	128.42	41,465,634,633.04	275,840,387.00	130.11	35,889,007,073.62
OCT	1,545,177,104.84	113.37	175,182,130,054.96	172,315,685.00	118.1	20,350,071,411.61	214,089,175.00	121.37	25,984,248,265.33
NOV	1,547,794,624.32	106.92	165,497,517,762.92	33,860,129.00	114.38	38,187,848,374.79	426,699,127.00	117.21	50,012,945,841.30
DEC	1,799,867,260.75	88.05	158,474,920,448.49	357,365,271.00	102.06	36,472,308,210.31	271,725,532.00	105.48	28,661,094,904.43
TOTAL	18,991,394,235.35		2,349,371,097,111.00	3,183,665,839.00		452,635,956,725.10	3,059,016,700.00		400,047,718,567.85

- NOTE:
- 1 Volume of products discharged within a month is based on actual quantities discharged during the month
 - 2 Average landing cost per month is the average landing cost (SVH) of the product during the period of discharge
 - 3 The value of the product is estimated value based on the average landing cost of the product as at the month of discharge
 - 4 Discharge Date-Date the product was received is the reference period for this report.
 - 5 Report is as at 2nd December 2015. Further version may vary to late submission/delayed processing.

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 209.5: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2015

MONTH	PMS			AGO			HHK		
	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)	VOLUME (LTRS)	AVERAGE MONTHLY LANDING COST (N/LTR)	VALUE (NGN)
JAN	1,464,427,239.46	74.54	109,153,315,739.36	351,743,447.00	84.74	29,805,008,551.89	202,965,295.28	88.00	17,861,438,755.77
FEB	1,274,650,768.88	91.11	116,129,163,826.97	412,300,287.00	101.73	41,944,520,327.44	110,867,904.88	103.02	11,421,755,911.49
MAR	1,985,341,426.22	105.31	209,083,791,426.51	198,752,466.00	106.76	21,218,305,390.30	104,678,372.30	107.48	11,251,295,390.52
APR	1,640,742,549.27	108.91	178,696,390,661.80	238,642,648.00	109.67	26,171,951,512.79	200,860,861.38	108.96	21,885,212,128.54
MAY	1,625,166,165.21	116.16	188,771,737,143.75	312,105,823.00	117.92	36,804,503,538.88	226,046,903.59	115.56	26,121,754,465.36
JUN	1,225,197,480.80	120.2	147,267,506,265.81	400,513,171.00	114.61	45,904,232,217.94	42,578,360.80	113.69	4,840,912,840.15
JUL	1,545,699,694.04	118.21	182,722,462,473.40	480,494,445.00	104.81	50,362,396,317.41	29,408,150.00	91.60	2,693,666,021.07
AUG	1,826,956,247.02	101.31	185,080,428,004.60	327,479,378.00	93.11	30,493,100,763.11	73,358,952.00	91.60	6,719,379,367.41
SEP	1,470,156,712.5	91.15	133,998,421,111.17	240,232,907.00	94.03	22,589,549,506.66	171,586,938.00	92.95	15,949,150,712.44
OCT									
NOV									
DEC									
TOTAL	14,058,338,283.41		1,450,903,216,653.37	2,962,264,572.00		305,293,568,126.42	1,162,351,738.28		118,744,565,592.75

NOTE:

- 1 Volume of products discharged within a month is based on actual quantities discharged during the month
- 2 Average landing cost per month is the average landing cost (SVH) of the product during the period of discharge
- 3 The value of the product is estimated value based on the average landing cost of the product as at the month of discharge
- 4 Discharge Date-Date the product was received is the reference period for this report.
- 5 Report is as at 2nd December 2015. Further version may vary to late submission/delayed processing.

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 209.5: PETROLEUM PRODUCT IMPORT BY MONTH-2015

LITRES								
STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG
ABIA	26259572	25717302	33284998	38784019	41683397	38141486	22853787	23498413
ADAMAWA	26452086	28996002	36463988	29681080	30483070	36908774	26451579	25837415
AKWA-IBOM	35839140	30797196	44309551	39595272	43416442	46556089	31919719	33934943
ANAMBRA	46854402	40071144	47012202	48498582	50234302	52063539	46944724	48445943
BAUCHI	39762389	39071643	44552312	46320155	39202250	47203223	43317511	41642032
BAYELSA	14414336	15740392	25306400	22456170	21393980	12526108	11071420	9717936
BENUE	11296027	8761997	12648500	12700756	14696078	29030376	3354000	4541000
BORNO	3010027	2817032	3301482	3548011	20859727	27077999	22865167	24852546
CROSS-RIVER	30246369	22778910	33702840	30070570	37337262	33541884	28318382	28218969
DELTA	67170432	79360474	67955609	44816749	69756213	44479941	36811145	51572256
EBONYI	8954998	5070419	10663929	12877124	11183090	12579547	8343357	8153991
EDO	54056427	67787773	49768291	45886227	78438887	56482287	47880552	47232284
ENUGU	31583732	21523848	34667865	31090321	42999052	37494991	27053794	33222267
EKITI	13945441	7526101	7589809	8154634	7014443	9740039	8890667	12198720
GOMBE	13875425	9823954	13503796	10331400	9189411	11408206	8410043	10924331
IMO	31122943	29733695	34942655	37688390	44360314	37508792	24054628	27084381
JIGAWA	19230881	18571960	17090640	15749397	14545390	17625824	15636987	10942367
KADUNA	46353079	47306423	40830631	34767868	28813173	40932683	40736200	49539498
KANO	50002694	39424132	49683266	37943637	32270994	36391830	30358253	49111341
KATSINA	34481040	34645201	38222333	31844663	26203155	36564741	30997720	32199976
KEBBI	41590314	37401431	48345328	37969177	27481146	33468541	36685985	36524156
KOGI	16251519	14116485	16254360	13229846	20190583	26639632	14502183	17747958
KWARA	23325515	23500024	22089599	18041478	17972117	25895398	26404420	26121912
LAGOS	273522647	256113082	338785183	344018288	256708229	248677367	240707972	276352403
NASARAWA	18784921	9953390	13768738	10194399	12830406	18774414	10763454	11820385
NIGER	31180195	20717260	23813119	18109238	15222894	36625735	65133210	44036189
OGUN	89070290	82535816	93909802	81066114	80475507	91475219	94150357	90347847
ONDO	20419793	21804029	28442378	23397249	21866599	27956902	32278402	27444179
OSUN	33885525	25143477	29668874	25011848	28087660	27625028	21123402	20175300
OYO	68051663	65532721	75413846	63274839	60497461	75521597	59949424	68818640
PLATEAU	24484740	23079204	25352637	17094444	16473211	23815243	19517468	20773440
RIVERS	66136266	64235335	67653389	64569212	76678011	59673795	57081950	53398182
SOKOTO	13283002	11136002	15166001	15599021	9978061	28306001	17177845	18749888
TARABA	14350871	14341188	18157085	15244943	16448416	18024820	13654654	11914326
YOBE	18860903	18143861	16553657	22822219	28757153	29742779	29326703	25375086
ZAMFARA	22557546	19756544	19158159	11660000	13494504	10393200	13676574	15888784
F.C.T.	128232485	108378013	155790879	115251564	103368828	136007195	123927233	149808618
TOTAL	1508899635	1391413460	1653824131	1479358904	1470611416	1582881225	1392330871	1488167902
DAILY AVG	48674181.8	49693337.9	53349165.5	49311963.5	47439077.9	52762707.5	44913899.1	48005416.2

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.2: BREAKDOWN OF (PMS) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -2015

STATE	LITRES					
	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	%
ABIA	35428290	22560531	19673250	28750924	356635969	2.00584396
ADAMAWA	30997530	17269440	20258195	18377009	328176168	1.84577621
AKWA-IBOM	30364630	28078986	20140993	33727194	418680155	2.35480191
ANAMBRA	52558718	50126970	42717244	53499624	579027394	3.25665021
BAUCHI	39909748	39295060	30649065	26084532	477009920	2.68286867
BAYELSA	10057257	9028682	7719386	9732424	169164491	0.95143957
BENUE	4713000	29027333	20687571	28535173	179991811	1.01233616
BORNO	26637976	14615576	18703011	13866250	182154804	1.02450158
CROSS-RIVER	26944803	26030087	20157918	34408805	351756799	1.97840183
DELTA	56227732	68356160	59162849	38476514	684146074	3.847874
EBONYI	9263685	7898598	6272095	7533779	108794612	0.6118985
EDO	50392922	56953401	39461413	84498822	678839286	3.81802679
ENUGU	36932441	41757803	26373717	34108145	398807976	2.24303391
EKITI	11925246	15752816	13449645	13236694	129424255	0.72792675
GOMBE	13187894	8930322	7391299	10153218	127129299	0.71501912
IMO	31415527	25624460	22708260	35177529	381421574	2.14524677
JIGAWA	18370459	11390301	7709387	5869172	172732765	0.97150878
KADUNA	43382005	54475427	34549897	38733973	500420857	2.81453988
KANO	34790519	44915777	34341182	33530719	472764344	2.65899009
KATSINA	37361768	36263800	28122973	31834629	398741999	2.24266283
KEBBI	33754752	32807510	27298087	31235164	424561591	2.38788114
KOGI	15282244	23894315	17918026	23210688	219237839	1.23306939
KWARA	32830272	27610443	25654682	24178118	293623978	1.65144275
LAGOS	243512244	292437266	286313743	355050828	3412199252	19.1913881
NASARAWA	8613047	16523517	11863098	14201898	158091667	0.88916218
NIGER	30414899	46924221	23422710	38206346	393806016	2.21490116
OGUN	58307626	71711059	105805589	103384326	1042239552	5.8619155
ONDO	21769292	27785870	30435598	28977439	312577730	1.7580452
OSUN	13318715	23071938	18506906	22269481	287888154	1.61918249
OYO	54980670	57620442	54345380	66661284	770667967	4.33450304
PLATEAU	25630198	24560435	11380769	15815131	247976920	1.39470791
RIVERS	67317386	60413106	54090656	58789225	750036513	4.21846461
SOKOTO	18865916	17041842	12720069	11157441	189181089	1.06401984
TARABA	15106333	10494349	9870070	11283405	168890460	0.94989833
YOBE	21424828	20144440	24565272	19090950	274807851	1.54561434
ZAMFARA	11097241	17377297	11002649	12309433	178371931	1.0032254
F.C.T.	104661858	124777750	152631046	157031526	1559866995	8.77323116
TOTAL	1377749671	1503547330	1358073700	1572987812	17779846057	100
DAILY AVG	45924989	48501526.8	45269123.3	50741542.3	48711907.01	

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.3: BREAKDOWN OF (AGO) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -2015

LITRES								
STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG
ABIA	3302862	3210754	4527278	3484263	2193960	4135761	2520981	2525759
ADAMAWA	836795	507501	877143	361180	1604000	118000	291250	250500
AKWA-IBOM	2111662	3714474	3770478	2251100	1914325	3594600	1878115	2870799
ANAMBRA	1264121	1742620	3460502	1955600	1560002	1856894	610700	428479
BAUCHI	364222	493000	753000	724000	468000	1097486	182500	0
BAYELSA	3507885	2857103	3284055	928402	654801	657750	1445500	1380505
BENUE	1257001	1088002	2525501	1006000	1800000	1665143	537500	636306
BORNO	46500	271000	0	66000	118000	345000	401000	70000
CROSS-RIVER	2791700	4183440	7734376	4047800	3318610	2420900	573330	1921472
DELTA	4616741	11552050	8910704	2908600	1886608	2253484	2829279	4348638
EBONYI	457503	481151	1234374	527500	392000	445850	276881	164169
EDO	7087122	8858565	13521500	7052500	3815500	3195674	7363652	3440438
ENUGU	1823305	2072251	3900806	3885561	2675279	2304500	1152500	1256952
EKITI	3319206	1570241	2318923	3782025	2810619	3678482	7200915	3854249
GOMBE	387398	317812	278501	140000	300000	405000	310000	105002
IMO	2140432	3710716	3268430	2744530	1498170	3079069	2078882	2525964
JIGAWA	190597	112998	243820	66164	117000	40000	197000	0
KADUNA	3328985	1625711	821854	1238078	1464574	782565	419000	1285709
KANO	603061	156000	660495	857007	622000	1561988	869000	451079
KATSINA	585739	306781	905661	540995	837500	193001	188000	40000
KEBBI	155000	378003	248003	73000	88495	219504	120000	0
KOGI	211000	235515	525000	244000	381000	365000	416500	740797
KWARA	4147613	5849934	5220292	3109227	6792485	5684281	5588952	6953671
LAGOS	122706343	125721292	136851128	116351434	109853692	125290088	118564405	143251402
NASARAWA	1273000	186001	73000	33000	188000	0	90000	0
NIGER	793000	1316709	608000	367979	630000	823997	577000	1137986
OGUN	21510196	17534388	16879755	18581068	18583555	30555552	21901456	24694621
ONDO	1700953	4776730	3844472	2764783	1848934	3759323	4836000	5422625
OSUN	7328872	5247187	4521370	4258275	5125577	6744469	5568502	5603487
OYO	7625037	10216362	14563876	14012128	28907957	30530685	16789359	14668201
PLATEAU	1114622	803828	406000	289990	894000	360499	282000	258995
RIVERS	51671337	44847250	43139169	37763019	46767605	36970931	39123688	36513055
SOKOTO	1239401	55001	59495	45000	158495	0	153000	67000
TARABA	1284021	215000	222000	0	505000	84000	116000	36000
YOBE	800000	0	0	0	0	192992	157994	45000
ZAMFARA	890000	146000	123000	80000	135000	110494	277004	0
F.C.T.	2376002	2543995	3547972	2808059	2902000	3273918	3093739	1323987
TOTAL	266849234	268905365	293829933	239348267	253812743	278796880	248981584	268272847
DAILY AVG	8608039.81	9603763.04	9478384.9	7978275.57	8187507.8	9293229.33	8031664	8653962.8

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPRA)

TABLE 210.4: BREAKDOWN OF (AGO) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -2015

STATE	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	%
ABIA	3422191	3842622	4277874	3380240	40824545	1.26
ADAMAWA	752000	1170780	1038701	368000	8175850	0.25
AKWA-IBOM	3148887	4207477	4272764	3179483	36914164	1.14
ANAMBRA	1973182	5510796	5485800	5888000	31736696	0.98
BAUCHI	0	50000	39000	0	4171208	0.13
BAYELSA	1685457	3222476	2046607	3131001	24801542	0.76
BENUE	615000	1405200	1625998	1080002	15241653	0.47
BORNO	286000	118068	247000	50000	2018568	0.06
CROSS-RIVER	4055729	5122688	5259355	3968950	45398350	1.4
DELTA	3641624	10438011	10908588	14034929	78329256	2.41
EBONYI	226950	412900	850300	1011500	6481078	0.2
EDO	3740941	9675420	9817304	21665750	99234366	3.05
ENUGU	1814653	5482599	4550493	3740650	34659549	1.07
EKITI	1542367	3913779	6649473	7990525	48630804	1.5
GOMBE	118994	575000	208000	190000	3335707	0.1
IMO	3347349	4477285	4832382	2804322	36507531	1.12
JIGAWA	0	99002	0	710000	1776581	0.05
KADUNA	4413392	6068679	1405683	2132368	24986598	0.77
KANO	2502491	1489305	1065493	1085007	11922926	0.37
KATSINA	309567	1440009	366000	68870	5782123	0.18
KEBBI	0	40000	120004	545911	1987920	0.06
KOGI	684341	1040072	1599000	1959017	8401242	0.26
KWARA	6191403	9490133	5631930	7006801	71666722	2.21
LAGOS	89171845	133904835	112279414	1.22E+08	1.46E+09	44.81
NASARAWA	106000	249000	287000	560000	3045001	0.09
NIGER	1958063	1968804	2465989	1647000	14294527	0.44
OGUN	18669787	24664167	24930345	36778529	275283419	8.47
ONDO	2813839	5238828	5927391	7916426	50850304	1.56
OSUN	4894869	6049086	6191450	6476057	68009201	2.09
OYO	22048952	15081131	17945797	16587218	208976703	6.43
PLATEAU	133785	636597	487000	596000	6263316	0.19
RIVERS	38039349	37946300	45909816	24616066	483307585	14.87
SOKOTO	40000	165030	80000	73002	2135424	0.07
TARABA	76000	109000	147000	171000	2965021	0.09
YOBE	0	0	40000	0	1235986	0.04
ZAMFARA	73000	0	246991	778000	2859489	0.09
F.C.T.	1472995	3133998	4110255	540019	31126939	0.96
TOTAL	2.24E+08	308439077	293346197	3.05E+08	3.25E+09	100
DAILY AVG	7465700	9949647.6	9778206.6	9842244	8903185.5	

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.5: BREAKDOWN OF (DPK) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -(DPK) -2015

STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
ABIA	7,831,737	6,164,884	8,050,142	4,499,541	8,333,070	6,640,748	3,694,080
ADAMAWA	785,984	639,036	324,094	284,998	209,993	356,001	40,000
AKWA-IBOM	5,289,519	4,956,386	3,721,182	3,724,355	5,761,787	5,480,450	3,755,610
ANAMBRA	6,963,975	5,060,814	5,706,212	2,827,868	6,592,921	11,024,811	3,391,856
BAUCHI	3,163,980	2,778,000	1,923,008	1,116,996	2,430,786	2,085,986	1,617,000
BAYELSA	1,724,165	2,884,039	346,000	1,324,600	2,976,114	2,134,600	650,862
BENUE	1,967,001	2,169,038	512,471	870,000	564,000	2,858,627	381,000
BORNO	192,996	287,009	49,997	0	89,994	384,843	40,000
CROSS-RIVER	4,356,292	3,337,539	2,208,643	3,070,976	3,184,856	3,112,715	1,937,500
DELTA	18,204,212	6,752,569	2,965,653	4,659,173	7,029,011	3,647,798	4,197,358
EBONYI	1,928,707	1,820,470	734,996	1,570,100	1,541,497	2,363,893	393,500
EDO	13,955,858	9,813,507	3,960,498	9,956,825	10,049,202	5,826,612	6,918,757
ENUGU	4,851,391	3,612,770	4,248,992	2,374,497	3,206,999	4,408,744	1,486,501
EKITI	1,843,010	2,131,982	1,380,992	411,720	838,504	2,472,443	863,896
GOMBE	1,351,978	644,038	567,003	297,987	384,000	753,993	80,000
IMO	7,491,137	5,154,075	4,683,127	3,951,381	5,567,178	6,246,175	3,442,940
JIGAWA	1,628,043	931,988	699,840	396,000	641,004	1,143,995	450,000
KADUNA	3,791,816	2,567,028	1,612,986	1,648,996	2,662,988	2,289,579	1,258,000
KANO	2,062,993	1,534,739	779,017	919,000	1,191,000	2,014,988	99,000
KATSINA	3,194,121	2,067,871	3,060,910	1,587,987	1,164,981	2,141,584	1,085,996
KEBBI	885,547	1,098,027	316,476	272,999	711,976	373,784	235,000
KOGI	1,355,995	1,234,037	965,972	684,986	1,291,505	2,355,578	218,618
KWARA	2,901,932	1,271,988	2,667,438	1,678,512	2,614,793	3,212,478	1,399,500
LAGOS	69,695,737	71,921,233	52,132,923	38,169,697	59,614,810	44,583,933	16,000,000
NASARAWA	1,032,003	824,992	1,005,985	471,000	1,421,989	3,155,747	394,000
NIGER	1,507,986	2,198,021	1,239,996	342,944	870,950	1,448,610	888,351
OGUN	13,547,971	12,166,166	11,341,967	5,855,582	10,905,055	12,952,683	5,066,479
ONDO	3,439,464	2,506,971	3,601,432	2,170,500	2,731,990	3,026,559	2,644,712
OSUN	2,648,002	3,341,549	2,967,901	1,845,506	2,408,276	2,837,758	1,570,758
OYO	9,491,667	9,123,058	8,499,034	5,944,069	10,243,867	13,369,741	4,397,506
PLATEAU	990,996	1,731,552	869,974	933,000	1,450,987	1,232,986	667,962
RIVERS	11,956,600	6,999,089	4,929,361	9,645,936	12,991,781	15,289,041	5,230,257
SOKOTO	1,109,400	100,000	39,000	159,000	273,015	1,153,070	280,000
TARABA	550,986	531,016	259,986	106,000	244,995	584,999	180,000
YOBE	1,178,008	179,000	600,000	318,000	574,998	660,150	40,000
ZAMFARA	1,899,000	1,332,039	743,000	88,998	743,000	306,090	120,000
F.C.T.	2,563,985	5,348,003	3,503,940	1,874,967	2,518,565	2,303,956	493,996
TOTAL	216,770,209	187,000,000	143,220,148	116,054,696	176,032,437	176,235,748	76,000,000
DAILY AVG	6,992,587	6,686,233	4,620,005	3,868,490	5,678,466	5,874,525	2,441,670

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.6: BREAKDOWN OF (DPK) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -(DPK) – 2015

STATE	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
ABIA	15,956,577	19,498,740	21,384,218	26,919,150	26,902,761	244,840,283
ADAMAWA	26,413,233	30,759,339	31,558,787	30,411,660	33,988,664	378,713,570
AKWA-IBOM	33,490,961	40,242,813	37,028,482	28,170,480	48,053,443	418,663,938
ANAMBRA	42,088,757	39,865,453	34,925,978	40,337,478	46,027,007	477,152,307
BAUCHI	35,438,291	36,995,539	41,053,357	45,694,368	43,553,121	462,001,914
BAYELSA	9,271,991	9,547,532	15,225,044	13,690,489	19,148,482	127,189,127
BENUE	15,378,033	14,422,202	12,578,746	13,771,097	9,193,811	168,458,683
BORNO	33,361,934	29,613,993	32,269,671	32,500,959	22,416,646	417,434,771
CROSS-RIVER	19,812,036	21,889,123	25,160,334	24,189,825	29,265,573	287,565,966
DELTA	58,727,949	54,520,253	56,571,466	56,005,565	81,554,555	676,216,157
EBONYI	6,634,325	6,704,610	5,772,937	5,049,160	6,882,923	81,319,780
EDO	50,772,413	47,326,384	65,292,226	58,789,564	58,507,953	634,172,375
ENUGU	26,941,746	26,674,063	26,959,091	27,246,487	31,561,926	329,649,357
EKITI	6,701,406	7,644,223	8,750,054	10,559,384	10,654,035	105,496,843
GOMBE	11,084,999	10,870,924	13,609,983	13,184,019	15,142,565	153,621,748
IMO	19,198,870	24,725,141	27,448,371	21,547,047	40,356,334	287,914,016
JIGAWA	15,356,886	16,151,452	18,135,986	16,600,640	16,570,503	182,629,128
KADUNA	41,262,265	35,921,129	45,148,171	40,673,931	32,963,109	491,281,892
KANO	51,079,923	34,136,080	58,454,279	54,673,872	51,467,562	585,283,119
KATSINA	31,726,043	35,655,870	37,751,223	38,075,993	31,820,281	414,755,143
KEBBI	36,983,814	32,703,604	22,933,052	37,785,847	42,046,468	407,748,838
KOGI	20,095,672	18,830,715	18,547,028	18,757,430	18,923,651	206,016,650
KWARA	27,495,959	28,176,902	33,189,122	24,901,745	30,291,419	329,702,811
LAGOS	218,291,972	224,117,611	262,809,818	242,124,390	340,166,296	3,206,398,314
NASARAWA	10,187,246	10,406,315	11,862,014	18,812,462	16,668,216	152,345,177
NIGER	32,071,874	29,415,353	34,266,830	33,922,657	25,536,042	358,604,155
OGUN	77,886,413	72,616,834	77,921,704	66,667,033	85,000,291	944,161,723
ONDO	24,737,577	24,879,047	21,869,917	25,308,293	32,366,481	297,293,451
OSUN	25,827,123	23,588,569	28,500,744	18,975,297	34,900,645	278,444,816
OYO	103,563,352	106,581,221	90,558,160	64,426,859	78,810,273	977,202,398
PLATEAU	22,883,144	22,421,022	27,324,829	25,954,243	23,769,722	264,757,769
RIVERS	92,076,135	105,216,778	89,219,205	77,711,417	73,501,653	932,238,422
SOKOTO	20,131,110	12,811,621	17,965,527	20,794,179	16,570,002	191,719,980
TARABA	12,335,201	13,749,169	13,626,564	14,473,757	18,684,174	188,612,167
YOBE	15,681,686	18,564,018	22,552,403	19,956,709	22,851,045	225,792,800
ZAMFARA	8,594,937	12,679,399	30,705,110	10,304,115	20,032,917	171,746,756
F.C.T.	104,760,976	104,837,665	119,548,271	117,432,295	140,715,945	1,533,875,284
TOTAL	1,404,302,829	1,404,760,706	1,538,478,702	1,436,399,896	1,676,866,494	17,591,021,628

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.7: BREAKDOWN OF (PMS) CONSUMPTION ON STATE BASIS - (2014)

STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
ABIA	2,821,531	2,735,788	3,381,168	2,231,896	5,348,164	4,341,208
ADAMAWA	933,002	1,344,125	1,899,338	1,535,120	1,750,271	1,048,132
AKWA-IBOM	3,463,233	3,374,963	3,119,970	2,947,107	2,447,572	2,225,723
ANAMBRA	2,297,130	1,433,900	2,160,148	2,082,455	1,177,441	1,060,422
BAUCHI	716,002	669,103	932,997	393,001	937,240	495,272
BAYELSA	1,414,301	1,048,501	1,120,198	2,035,411	1,509,112	2,120,407
BENUE	758,999	1,222,000	1,216,583	1,430,001	984,006	1,014,410
BORNO	640,002	508,002	680,561	256,300	979,620	346,001
CROSS-RIVER	3,838,900	2,293,803	4,982,466	4,824,000	4,768,160	3,374,851
DELTA	11,203,625	23,094,014	18,915,083	9,999,661	16,658,616	19,806,214
EBONYI	521,200	433,800	1,258,701	495,500	728,032	235,001
EDO	3,666,220	5,774,996	8,121,742	8,016,943	7,739,993	5,521,500
ENUGU	2,162,700	1,580,833	2,152,800	2,191,700	1,443,120	1,866,000
EKITI	757,500	907,508	1,768,822	2,155,502	3,385,617	1,640,310
GOMBE	735,068	1,364,141	2,391,019	888,705	838,485	1,265,995
IMO	2,721,973	2,552,040	2,101,720	1,131,780	3,318,747	3,784,463
JIGAWA	590,541	730,006	300,000	509,001	398,002	144,000
KADUNA	10,558,108	17,055,010	15,327,680	18,159,112	7,536,560	2,805,410
KANO	2,693,668	4,985,029	3,383,023	4,151,705	1,937,025	1,865,374
KATSINA	1,870,642	3,251,968	1,858,017	3,164,109	805,058	637,000
KEBBI	1,153,280	1,217,057	662,011	278,000	378,000	193,000
KOGI	139,002	859,100	810,000	706,002	2,271,000	300,000
KWARA	5,093,442	6,340,391	3,282,984	4,249,715	6,213,500	3,292,305
LAGOS	101,693,930	92,055,640	115,642,488	119,519,721	119,563,858	113,361,613
NASARAWA	156,000	370,001	222,004	277,001	589,000	191,000
NIGER	499,000	2,149,015	1,085,015	1,613,156	1,152,684	1,276,628
OGUN	12,763,700	11,492,502	9,911,104	19,005,897	15,839,201	11,879,087
ONDO	2,576,582	2,381,177	2,914,609	1,532,549	2,687,595	2,576,052
OSUN	3,541,035	3,687,766	3,589,877	2,285,143	3,265,434	5,046,021
OYO	17,015,714	15,315,348	13,803,258	7,516,363	8,405,977	21,143,347
PLATEAU	364,000	1,014,550	1,287,856	534,994	869,519	715,000
RIVERS	41,294,417	40,412,890	48,408,644	60,997,034	39,693,188	50,285,759
SOKOTO	534,958	401,031	213,000	215,008	189,001	198,000
TARABA	90,000	298,501	571,019	271,500	379,002	379,650
YOBE	191,007	323,000	245,538	78,000	85,000	151,000
ZAMFARA	501,984	165,002	298,000	0	473,998	208,000
F.C.T.	3,308,631	5,150,712	6,480,257	4,613,321	6,014,041	4,337,471
TOTAL	245,281,027	259,993,213	286,499,700	292,292,413	272,760,839	271,131,626
DAILY AVG	7,912,291	9,285,472	9,241,926	9,743,080	8,798,737	9,037,721

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.8: BREAKDOWN OF (PMS) CONSUMPTION ON STATE BASIS - (2014)

STATE	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
ABIA	3,142,700	771,601	3,400,411	1,454,133	3,504,046	37,316,465
ADAMAWA	1,284,573	1,019,615	850,942	817,006	1,336,754	15,854,400
AKWA-IBOM	5,769,091	2,814,815	4,897,154	2,495,954	3,524,085	40,870,567
ANAMBRA	2,311,251	1,722,983	1,905,461	904,478	1,677,513	21,273,811
BAUCHI	567,830	207,260	292,210	114,258	979,260	6,890,683
BAYELSA	2,031,957	2,209,299	2,467,122	2,010,976	3,711,541	23,539,938
BENUE	1,421,000	639,000	1,484,022	1,459,001	2,257,489	15,103,511
BORNO	329,902	242,992	356,000	150,041	242,996	5,433,433
CROSS-RIVER	4,372,309	3,651,309	5,365,697	5,407,700	5,733,602	52,215,259
DELTA	15,318,379	13,162,136	6,479,034	4,420,310	3,882,950	161,995,212
EBONYI	761,000	348,804	374,998	625,605	807,279	7,237,199
EDO	8,818,225	8,242,866	8,402,245	3,881,844	7,091,894	87,177,929
ENUGU	2,408,006	1,655,722	2,041,509	2,156,400	3,429,608	24,675,029
EKITI	967,769	1,953,483	1,411,835	2,630,743	1,447,028	20,093,432
GOMBE	245,000	244,230	204,521	277,001	627,402	9,567,007
IMO	2,490,451	1,148,802	3,359,988	1,199,106	2,522,842	29,408,482
JIGAWA	1,364,612	33,000	230,000	243,820	243,004	5,105,950
KADUNA	9,684,885	2,060,189	3,202,515	2,119,047	2,692,885	93,025,566
KANO	3,219,621	922,079	843,474	821,001	1,646,727	28,246,969
KATSINA	2,509,313	254,002	113,000	1,235,643	1,346,000	17,831,809
KEBBI	371,000	80,000	80,200	208,000	265,000	5,322,548
KOGI	2,663,000	2,674,002	1,278,000	1,733,333	731,748	14,579,187
KWARA	4,565,862	5,907,499	4,139,359	3,963,332	7,605,104	59,426,439
LAGOS	101,002,044	118,554,071	107,679,688	105,497,071	132,218,261	1,351,777,103
NASARAWA	339,000	248,000	167,000	173,001	1,519,000	4,675,009
NIGER	4,825,254	2,021,996	1,678,000	719,313	590,003	18,635,690
OGUN	13,843,579	14,404,464	13,494,842	14,678,270	18,857,841	174,075,351
ONDO	2,376,829	4,025,468	3,007,563	1,951,604	7,144,860	35,710,689
OSUN	3,739,340	4,015,107	3,304,349	3,235,489	5,759,551	44,019,828
OYO	21,204,301	22,086,314	20,309,302	8,934,457	31,015,951	212,423,419
PLATEAU	770,006	426,996	547,442	469,792	1,058,184	8,820,246
RIVERS	51,742,262	54,934,745	52,425,345	55,455,480	57,034,560	617,556,115
SOKOTO	444,001	604,000	1,372,000	520,000	351,106	5,231,106
TARABA	314,003	255,824	1,376,000	643,672	564,995	5,498,167
YOBE	169,320	73,000	94,970	134,970	150,000	1,813,805
ZAMFARA	98,000	80,000	320,000	80,234	500,189	2,973,657
F.C.T.	3,714,047	2,043,997	2,364,362	3,724,335	3,667,437	49,182,026
TOTAL	281,199,722	275,739,670	261,320,560	236,546,420	317,738,695	3,314,583,036
DAILY AVG	9,070,959	9,191,322	8,429,695	7,884,881	10,249,635	9,081,049

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.9: BREAKDOWN OF (AGO) CONSUMPTION ON STATE BASIS -(2014)

STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
ABIA	20,628,040	14,740,049	17,277,850	17,703,547	26,625,785	13,579,540	23,624,026
ADAMAWA	33,637,619	22,642,473	29,085,535	33,930,440	46,394,198	29,494,133	30,397,489
AKWA-IBOM	39,130,670	23,262,884	30,486,017	30,507,219	41,727,985	29,018,144	37,544,840
ANAMBRA	46,912,012	33,135,645	31,791,398	35,831,305	42,735,463	42,089,945	41,411,866
BAUCHI	44,309,366	31,031,406	28,367,996	36,182,345	42,454,163	36,019,684	40,902,278
BAYELSA	9,301,809	6,705,285	6,164,227	9,197,304	10,980,498	8,755,129	9,201,337
BENUE	16,153,519	14,815,155	11,705,648	14,934,386	16,370,385	12,856,668	16,279,033
BORNO	34,809,622	31,551,210	32,845,841	35,742,003	50,113,033	44,759,833	37,450,026
CROSS-RIVER	29,035,796	24,191,880	25,541,832	23,721,733	25,638,013	16,754,516	22,365,305
DELTA	57,144,810	47,344,458	44,259,412	40,401,000	61,985,497	65,659,681	52,041,511
EBONYI	9,724,212	6,655,198	4,952,761	5,534,855	7,647,602	6,648,557	9,112,640
EDO	47,200,795	50,881,768	43,350,830	47,899,196	47,619,412	52,401,213	64,130,621
ENUGU	37,897,109	19,022,028	17,108,103	24,794,063	26,815,348	31,102,123	33,527,270
EKITI	13,199,220	6,993,946	7,802,913	8,363,968	9,285,740	9,261,447	6,280,507
GOMBE	16,985,764	11,410,079	12,487,288	12,654,710	13,423,420	11,488,827	11,279,170
IMO	21,711,214	16,807,217	18,379,879	19,703,775	26,361,909	21,922,735	29,751,524
JIGAWA	19,891,358	12,825,249	11,720,347	8,437,019	15,765,033	14,903,177	16,271,478
KADUNA	53,082,964	51,853,445	47,032,107	39,679,818	37,054,087	36,320,790	30,290,076
KANO	57,141,718	47,257,914	48,067,688	39,999,863	42,047,604	51,177,517	49,779,099
KATSINA	39,842,701	30,281,395	32,594,533	26,647,492	38,646,964	36,450,433	35,262,215
KEBBI	41,452,573	31,095,318	26,018,486	25,397,485	38,737,283	32,838,416	39,756,492
KOGI	16,184,168	13,212,672	13,486,326	13,872,000	17,355,435	15,778,653	20,972,900
KWARA	30,285,427	26,800,448	26,335,680	18,533,417	28,589,602	28,825,174	26,277,916
LAGOS	233,184,236	211,551,574	312,089,206	348,552,570	312,580,874	244,878,308	256,051,459
NASARAWA	13,832,101	10,728,116	11,820,009	13,034,031	14,326,699	10,507,064	10,160,904
NIGER	26,619,833	36,421,636	40,052,776	23,347,142	27,081,271	24,808,392	25,060,349
OGUN	72,859,667	59,221,611	90,420,524	83,503,520	92,928,850	74,592,172	90,543,104
ONDO	26,707,848	21,678,242	24,749,304	16,581,161	35,706,917	21,554,709	21,153,955
OSUN	29,193,864	19,235,863	25,097,483	10,368,201	16,619,834	20,301,813	25,835,380
OYO	88,317,237	60,408,773	69,795,493	53,897,316	59,415,622	103,019,808	98,408,284
PLATEAU	27,295,356	15,317,678	13,462,458	16,871,901	21,800,113	22,129,942	25,527,361
RIVERS	68,753,729	48,326,516	102,104,320	50,479,747	68,158,078	81,119,541	75,571,303
SOKOTO	17,410,553	11,836,833	11,667,670	11,029,113	16,488,409	14,054,342	20,960,621
TARABA	18,865,971	11,610,565	18,228,279	16,815,712	21,388,461	14,194,760	14,639,554
YOBE	20,983,619	14,144,306	15,450,586	16,253,902	24,885,018	15,778,329	18,691,179
ZAMFARA	11,656,961	9,139,802	10,989,860	10,456,306	13,918,102	13,601,049	19,668,198
F.C.T.	104,915,824	112,369,372	175,559,483	169,415,211	155,299,726	115,873,369	113,147,147
TOTAL	1,496,259,285	1,216,508,009	1,488,350,148	1,410,274,776	1,594,972,433	1,424,519,933	1,499,328,417
DAILY AVG	48,266,429	43,446,715	48,011,295	47,009,159	51,450,724	47,483,998	48,365,433

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.10: BREAKDOWN OF (DPK) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -(2014)

STATE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
ABIA	7,520,282	7,101,399	9,716,369	7,533,161	9,600,509	4,932,140	4,694,067
ADAMAWA	1,724,647	1,105,583	1,511,169	889,781	1,113,003	276,000	517,530
AKWA-IBOM	6,394,237	7,301,104	11,586,864	6,706,594	6,462,321	1,381,901	4,737,923
ANAMBRA	7,100,516	10,239,989	6,551,770	10,582,285	15,356,000	8,524,768	5,694,317
BAUCHI	2,496,631	3,002,041	2,112,041	2,586,550	3,760,083	2,069,612	3,516,249
BAYELSA	798,019	917,098	1,888,840	2,153,676	707,500	967,817	832,804
BENUE	2,910,349	4,167,628	3,016,472	3,309,001	3,092,395	2,537,001	2,951,002
BORNO	1,340,030	2,549,281	1,504,613	742,994	1,013,622	628,000	665,698
CROSS-RIVER	5,997,374	5,550,509	9,815,070	7,275,314	6,902,097	4,026,202	7,159,390
DELTA	10,210,415	22,383,317	26,325,964	6,435,974	10,299,507	18,529,173	13,105,738
EBONYI	1,851,394	1,864,140	2,385,411	3,478,684	2,227,821	654,790	1,130,005
EDO	10,519,869	10,963,507	17,010,210	14,167,729	10,380,924	6,271,122	14,469,920
ENUGU	6,682,764	5,230,003	5,238,455	7,256,709	5,363,786	252,000	2,061,501
EKITI	896,001	1,445,488	3,447,198	3,974,852	1,636,053	5,085,607	3,179,622
GOMBE	1,337,645	2,834,001	1,811,850	1,411,006	1,815,003	1,293,005	995,051
IMO	6,134,968	4,482,315	6,806,632	5,792,365	8,126,855	3,567,844	4,320,084
JIGAWA	1,009,995	1,986,033	279,505	353,001	939,180	484,000	366,218
KADUNA	10,166,181	10,335,346	10,878,106	8,803,373	4,883,797	2,904,065	6,718,712
KANO	6,280,070	6,033,081	3,694,471	4,062,974	2,154,587	1,292,860	1,614,346
KATSINA	1,188,336	5,186,564	5,681,922	3,257,874	3,113,017	1,782,230	4,317,284
KEBBI	1,845,137	1,699,246	1,463,614	1,900,240	1,460,404	892,004	1,492,171
KOGI	2,376,630	2,372,004	2,270,333	2,202,633	1,997,400	725,001	1,074,241
KWARA	5,961,490	4,020,837	4,832,841	4,410,222	2,334,597	3,479,191	3,946,651
LAGOS	109,348,118	82,528,579	93,325,835	85,393,491	55,266,192	91,943,117	69,605,493
NASARAWA	1,866,640	4,189,218	2,015,006	3,233,932	2,505,622	1,501,636	2,817,370
NIGER	3,558,000	3,358,421	3,339,120	2,853,286	3,459,466	2,789,525	2,487,742
OGUN	21,792,629	18,671,863	21,714,064	18,717,693	15,015,775	1,389,240	15,224,796
ONDO	3,091,508	7,657,416	4,329,623	9,733,873	3,404,078	2,799,911	3,425,050
OSUN	4,133,755	4,587,750	7,011,857	4,631,438	2,684,094	3,136,303	6,140,885
OYO	13,986,251	16,325,773	16,402,941	18,439,290	10,166,395	11,664,024	14,640,534
PLATEAU	2,988,124	1,590,933	1,571,001	784,997	2,269,039	561,005	894,802
RIVERS	27,467,076	20,807,097	11,073,719	20,063,093	20,963,758	22,698,190	15,092,577
SOKOTO	959,873	611,000	465,997	481,001	710,028	453,620	510,028
TARABA	663,011	658,003	1,234,997	488,550	821,201	410,998	758,000
YOBE	916,007	1,207,494	397,491	233,000	399,998	668,981	798,590
ZAMFARA	1,825,400	992,014	786,001	815,624	518,001	325,001	628,001
F.C.T.	5,075,263	6,305,044	4,354,741	5,688,677	4,132,660	1,446,877	4,087,194
TOTAL	295,339,372	292,261,119	307,852,113	280,844,937	227,056,768	214,344,761	226,671,586
DAILY AVG	9,527,077	10,437,897	9,930,713	9,361,498	7,324,412	7,144,825	7,311,987

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 210.11: BREAKDOWN OF (DPK) CONSUMPTION BY STATE BASIS -(2014)

STATE	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
ABIA	6,218,284	5,611,977	9,891,552	9,720,305	8,737,071	91,277,116
ADAMAWA	632,791	934,820	721,000	205,009	786,768	10,418,101
AKWA-IBOM	5,495,884	7,910,846	5,782,586	4,558,360	6,213,196	74,531,816
ANAMBRA	10,494,339	5,639,661	4,940,731	6,543,128	8,054,630	99,722,134
BAUCHI	3,579,237	2,851,001	2,359,039	2,443,512	2,562,000	33,337,996
BAYELSA	2,010,686	2,501,467	3,407,521	2,444,242	1,558,488	20,188,158
BENUE	3,964,390	2,898,001	1,798,700	2,294,000	2,814,568	35,753,507
BORNO	941,001	774,000	763,000	726,016	752,568	12,400,823
CROSS-RIVER	4,580,187	6,176,850	7,719,360	7,011,858	7,875,925	80,090,136
DELTA	11,197,106	5,674,629	4,891,926	3,451,993	4,729,993	137,235,735
EBONYI	2,484,809	1,896,921	1,993,163	1,465,070	1,611,668	23,043,876
EDO	8,095,254	5,036,165	17,362,505	15,154,954	21,969,154	151,401,313
ENUGU	5,876,731	5,914,207	5,120,501	4,104,701	6,812,326	59,913,684
EKITI	2,404,710	4,689,375	1,856,904	2,152,376	3,050,882	33,819,068
GOMBE	1,399,000	1,744,000	830,000	1,092,005	2,377,116	18,939,682
IMO	7,180,775	4,673,452	9,289,945	7,919,369	7,196,089	75,490,693
JIGAWA	628,001	845,560	1,114,464	1,043,000	1,152,000	10,200,957
KADUNA	10,114,369	1,542,817	2,078,982	2,221,912	2,719,595	73,367,255
KANO	1,495,219	2,954,186	1,506,450	1,340,115	3,337,543	35,765,902
KATSINA	2,417,017	2,661,921	2,950,098	2,622,915	2,857,262	38,036,440
KEBBI	1,736,571	2,127,003	468,009	1,282,503	1,212,068	17,578,970
KOGI	1,360,119	1,151,700	1,214,000	1,027,000	1,450,233	19,221,294
KWARA	2,905,594	3,235,526	2,947,618	2,738,033	3,797,760	44,610,360
LAGOS	64,193,466	57,512,476	45,742,011	76,063,486	79,163,649	910,085,913
NASARAWA	1,969,550	2,251,000	1,521,000	1,926,000	1,324,200	27,121,174
NIGER	3,333,491	2,620,650	3,703,477	2,425,264	2,159,570	36,088,012
OGUN	14,723,763	13,849,478	12,056,103	13,869,474	17,724,163	184,749,041
ONDO	3,851,018	4,835,073	5,188,246	4,004,477	2,905,523	55,225,796
OSUN	4,863,975	4,968,814	3,802,980	3,817,644	5,511,571	55,291,066
OYO	12,527,370	13,102,716	11,069,249	13,449,821	16,403,284	168,177,648
PLATEAU	1,086,210	1,450,044	1,759,286	870,523	2,722,769	18,548,733
RIVERS	22,292,550	13,066,554	20,579,154	13,848,974	13,852,730	221,805,472
SOKOTO	609,028	120,000	153,000	120,000	407,500	5,601,075
TARABA	751,022	2,146,740	466,313	554,000	697,568	9,650,403
YOBE	1,636,996	359,998	261,899	932,000	1,375,046	9,187,500
ZAMFARA	832,008	897,700	880,000	527,508	1,684,636	10,711,894
F.C.T.	4,247,444	2,779,004	4,661,007	3,075,002	1,702,568	47,555,481
TOTAL	234,129,965	199,406,332	202,851,779	219,046,549	251,263,680	2,951,068,961
DAILY AVG	7,552,580	6,646,878	6,543,606	7,301,552	8,105,280	8,085,120

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 211.1: PMS CONSUMPTION - 2014

Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	1,490,222,826	6,036,459	1,496,259,285	48,266,429
Feb	1,213,353,076	3,154,932	1,216,508,008	43,446,715
Mar	1,485,363,301	2,910,847	1,488,274,148	48,008,843
Apr	1,406,505,942	3,768,834	1,410,274,776	47,009,159
May	1,591,739,326	3,233,107	1,594,972,433	51,450,724
Jun	1,436,853,844	7,057,086	1,443,910,930	48,130,364
Jul	1,489,301,488	10,026,929	1,499,328,417	48,365,433
Aug	1,383,889,102	20,413,727	1,404,302,829	45,300,091
Sep	1,402,003,873	2,756,833	1,404,760,706	46,825,357
Oct	1,536,702,759	1,775,943	1,538,478,702	49,628,345
Nov	1,434,025,896	2,366,000	1,436,391,896	47,879,730
Dec	1,671,812,169	5,054,325	1,657,559,498	53,469,661
TOTAL	17,541,773,602	68,555,022	17,591,021,628	48,194,580

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPRA)

TABLE 211.2: AGO CONSUMPTION - 2014

Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	229,120,344	16,160,683	245,281,027	7,912,291
Feb	214,379,493	45,613,720	259,993,213	9,285,472
Mar	258,266,150	28,233,550	286,499,700	9,241,926
Apr	272,211,028	20,081,385	292,292,413	9,743,080
May	263,375,467	9,385,372	272,760,839	8,798,737
Jun	258,857,756	12,452,881	271,310,637	9,043,688
Jul	305,919,128	8,160,023	314,079,151	10,131,586
Aug	270,266,629	10,933,093	281,199,722	9,070,959
Sep	270,652,203	5,087,467	275,739,670	9,191,322
Oct	234,824,411	26,496,149	261,320,560	8,429,695
Nov	197,325,318	39,221,102	236,546,420	7,884,881
Dec	254,411,336	63,327,359	317,738,695	10,249,635
TOTAL	3,029,609,263	285,152,784	3,314,762,047	9,056,727

TABLE 211.3: DPK CONSUMPTION – 2014

Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	296,821,965	3,592,670	300,414,635	9,690,795
Feb	287,403,853	4,857,266	292,261,119	10,437,897
Mar	284,468,800	23,382,513	307,851,313	9,930,688
Apr	274,245,937	6,599,000	280,844,937	9,361,498
May	224,864,948	2,191,820	227,056,768	7,324,412
Jun	207,916,341	2,428,420	210,344,761	7,011,492
Jul	223,683,099	2,988,487	226,671,586	7,311,987
Aug	224,047,151	10,082,814	234,129,965	7,552,580
Sep	199,406,332	0	199,406,332	6,646,878
Oct	201,983,918	868,860	202,852,778	6,543,638
Nov	216,323,439	2,852,107	219,175,546	7,305,852
Dec	249,205,048	2,058,632	251,263,680	8,105,280
TOTAL	2,890,370,831	61,902,589	2,952,273,420	8,066,321

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 211.4: PMS CONSUMPTION - 2015

Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	1,506,120,476	2,779,159	1,508,899,635	48,674,182
Feb	1,390,932,460	481,000	1,391,413,460	49,693,338
Mar	1,653,529,127	295,004	1,653,824,131	53,349,166
Apr	1,478,988,904	370,000	1,479,358,904	49,311,963
May	1,460,186,221	10,425,195	1,470,611,416	47,439,078
Jun	1,582,492,225	389,000	1,582,881,225	52,762,708
Jul	1,391,809,865	521,006	1,392,330,871	44,913,899
Aug	1,487,826,902	341,000	1,488,167,902	48,005,416
Sep	1,377,449,671	300,000	1,377,749,671	45,924,989
Oct	1,503,455,830	91,600	1,503,547,430	48,501,530
Nov	1,347,813,415	10,260,285	1,358,073,700	45,269,123
Dec	1,572,812,816	174,996	1,572,987,812	50,741,542
TOTAL	17,753,417,912	26,428,245	17,779,846,157	48,711,907

TABLE 211.5: AGO CONSUMPTION - 2015

LITRES				
Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	261,844,356	5,004,878	266,849,234	8,608,040
Feb	236,155,834	32,749,531	268,905,365	9,272,599
Mar	289,122,130	4,707,803	293,829,933	9,478,385
Apr	223,600,283	15,747,984	239,348,267	7,978,276
May	216,826,425	36,986,318	253,812,743	8,187,508
Jun	237,003,588	41,793,292	278,796,880	9,293,229
Jul	211,779,960	37,201,624	248,981,584	8,031,664
Aug	244,040,422	24,232,425	268,272,847	8,653,963
Sep	214,643,954	9,327,048	223,971,002	7,465,700
Oct	274,672,454	33,766,623	308,439,077	9,949,648
Nov	273,701,004	19,645,193	293,346,197	9,778,207
Dec	295,260,850	9,848,728	305,109,578	9,842,244
TOTAL	2,978,651,260	271,011,447	3,249,662,707	8,903,185

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

TABLE 211.6: DPK CONSUMPTION - 2015

Month	RETAIL	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL	DAILY AVR
Jan	216,496,531	706,680	217,203,211	7,006,555
Feb	187,214,523	0	187,214,523	6,455,673
Mar	138,580,574	2,999,498	141,580,072	4,567,099
Apr	110,636,798	5,417,898	116,054,696	3,868,490
May	159,947,322	6,134,955	166,082,277	5,357,493
Jun	166,815,525	9,420,223	176,235,748	5,874,525
Jul	69,217,117	6,474,664	75,691,781	2,441,670
Aug	77,712,699	0	77,712,699	2,506,861
Sep	107,152,884	2,977,749	110,130,633	3,671,021
Oct	134,536,884	9,117,136	143,654,020	4,634,001
Nov	129,954,605	93,360	130,047,965	4,334,932
Dec	155,768,258	2,957,584	158,725,842	5,120,188
TOTAL	1,654,033,720	46,299,747	1,700,333,467	4,658,448

TABLE 212: NUMBER OF FURNACES, 2009- 2013

Steel Furnaces by Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Oxygen Converter	2	-	-	-	-
Electric Arc Furnace	4	3	3	3	3
Others	1	1	1	1	1
Total	7	4	4	4	4

Sources: Ajaokuta and Delta Steel Companies.

TABLE 213: OIL PRODUCTION BY ACTIVITY AND YEAR (2010-2014)

ACTIVITIES	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Exploratory	6	3	16	23	8
Appraisal	2	9	6	16	8
Development	74	121	116	117	46
Workover/Completion	9	0	0	27	16
Rig count	25	38	29	181	N/A
Well Drilled	91	133	138	156	78
Vol. of Crude Oil (bbls)	896,043,406.00	866,245,232.00	852,776,653.00	800,488,102.00	699,486,203.00
Daily Average	2,454,913.00	2,373,276.00	2,274,416.00	8,700,957.63	22,564,071.00

Source: Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency of Nigeria (PPPRA)

*N/A= Data not yet available

TABLE 214: NIGERIAN NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION AND DISPOSAL BY YEAR (2010-2014)

ACTIVITIES	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gas Produced	2,392,838,898.00	2,400,402,880.00	2,580,165,626.00	2,325,137,449.00	2,524,268,444.00
Gas Utilized	1,811,270,545.00	1,781,370,002.00	1,991,498,902.00	1,916,531,001.00	2,234,668,430.00
Gas Flared	581,568,354.00	619,032,858.00	588,666,724.00	409,311,430.00	289,600,014.00

Source: Ministry of Petroleum Resources

TABLE 215: NIGERIAN CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS BY YEAR (2010-2014)

ACTIVITIES	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Reserve (Million)	-	36,022.21	-	37,070.85	37,448.25
Production ('000 Barrels)	896,043.41	866,245.23	852,776.65	800,488.10	699,486.20
Export ('000 Barrels)	864,702.10	822,082.22	830,772.05	762,045.20	773,833.126

Source: Ministry of Petroleum Resources

TABLE 216: FINISHED PRODUCTS IN METRIC TONNES FROM DOMESTIC REFINERIES BY YEAR (2010-2014)

Production	METRIC TONNES				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Liquefied Pet. Gas	72,046.00	106,603.00	185,104.00	162,043.00	60,575
Premium Motor Spirit	747,776.00	1,276,871.00	1,134,534.00	1,237,307.00	542,399
Household Kerosene	650,518.00	750,906.00	605,878.00	746,955.00	459,166
Automotive Gas Oil	945,295.00	1,094,811.00	963,078.00	1,019,143.00	638,604
Fuel Oil	986,864.00	1,393,080.00	969,689.00	1,345,604.00	733,315

Source: Ministry of Petroleum Resources

TABLE 217: PIPELINE VANDALIZATION BY ZONES AND YEAR (2010-2011)

Zone	2010			2011		
	No of Occurrence	Products Loss	Value Loss Nmillion	No of Occurrence	Products Loss	Value Loss Nmillion
Port Harcourt	142	-	-	336	-	-
Warri	161	45.94	4,177.00	548	14.37	1,434.00
Mosimi	184	144.5	11,413.00	463	127.39	9,903.00
Kaduna	240	3.99	377	571	16.06	1,189.00
Gombe	109	-	-	850	-	-
Total	836	194.43	15,967.00	2,768.00	157.82	12,526.00

SOURCE: Ministry of Petroleum Resources

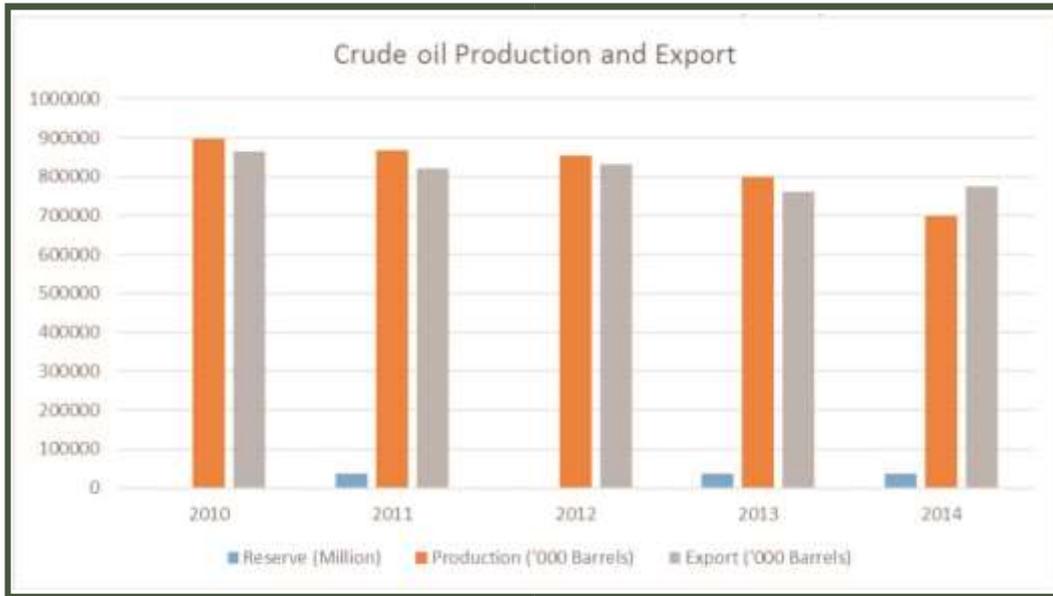
N/A= Data not yet available

TABLE 218: PIPELINE VANDALIZATION BY ZONES AND YEAR (2012-2014)

Zone	2012			2013			2014
	No of Occurrence	Products Loss	Value Loss Nmillion	No of Occurrence	Products Loss	Value Loss Nmillion	
Port Harcourt	393	5.39	684	616	2.23	244.46	N/A
Warri	495	-	-	315	16.86	1,785.00	N/A
Mosimi	479	163.22	18,958.00	1,078.00	268.76	31,364.00	N/A
Kaduna	622	13.06	1,842.00	634	39.62	5,487.81	N/A
Gombe	241	-	-	862	-	-	N/A
Total	2,230.00	181.67	21,484.00	3,505.00	327.47	38,881.27	N/A

Source: Ministry of Petroleum Resource

CHART 24: NIGERIAN CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS BY YEAR (2010-2014)



CHAPTER 14

ENERGY

Energy is widely regarded as a propelling force behind any economic activity and indeed industrial production. Therefore, high grade energy resources will amplify the impact of technology and create tremendous economic growth. High grade resources can act as facilitator of technology while low grade resources can dampen the forcefulness of new technology. Ojinnaka (1998) argued that the consumption of energy tracks with the national product. Hence, the scale of energy consumption per capita is an important indicator of economic modernization. In general, countries that have higher per capita energy consumption are more developed than those with low level of consumption. The importance of energy lies in other aspect of development -increase in foreign earnings when energy products are exported, transfer of technology in the process of exploration, production and marketing; increase in employment in energy industries; improvement of workers' welfare through increase in worker's salary and wages, improvement in infrastructure and socio-economic activities in the process of energy resource exploitation. Thus in the quest for optimal development and efficient management of available energy resources, equitably allocation and efficient utilization can put the economy on the part of sustainable growth and development.

Electricity is generated in hydro and thermal power plants. Due to power shortages, the commercial and industrial sectors often use privately operated diesel generators to supply electricity. Energy plays the most vital role in the economic growth, progress, and development, as well as poverty eradication and security of any nation. Uninterrupted energy supply is a vital issue for all countries today. Future economic growth crucially depends on the long-term availability of energy from sources that are affordable, accessible, and environmentally friendly. Security, climate change, and public health are closely interrelated with energy. Energy is an important factor in all the sectors of any country's economy. The standard of living of a given country can be directly related to the per capita energy consumption.

The electricity system in Nigeria centers on PHCN, which accounts for about 98% of the total electricity generation. Power generation by other agencies such as the Nigerian Electricity Supply Company relies on thermal power for electricity generation unlike PHCN, which relies on both hydro- and thermal power. However, electricity is also a consumer of fuel and energy such as fuel oil, natural gas, and diesel oil. The importance of these sources of energy and fuel for generating electricity has been decreasing in recent years. However, hydropower that is relatively cheaper than these sources has grown to be more important than other sources. However, more recently, the Power Authority has generated electricity through a mix of both thermal and hydro systems. All the power, distribution, and substations are specially interlinked by a transmission network popularly known as the

national grid. The entire electricity generated nationwide is pooled into the National Control Centre, Osogbo, from where electricity is distributed to all parts of Nigeria.

Nigeria is Africa's energy giant. It is the continent's most prolific oil-producing country, which, along with Libya, accounts for two-thirds of Africa's crude oil reserves. Most of Africa's bitumen and lignite reserves are found in Nigeria. In its mix of conventional energy reserves, Nigeria is simply unmatched by any other country on the African continent. It is not surprising therefore that energy export is the mainstay of the Nigerian economy. Also, primary energy resources dominate the nation's industrial raw material endowment.

The policy of the Federal Government had been to subsidize the pricing of locally consumed petroleum products, including electricity. In a bid to make the petroleum downstream sector more efficient and in an attempt to stem petroleum product consumption as a policy focus, the government has reduced and removed subsidies on various energy resources in Nigeria. Table 220 is the projection of electricity supply as at march 2014

TABLE 219: RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY PROJECTION IN MW (13% GDP GROWTH RATE) - 2014

	Short Term (2013-2015)	Medium Term (2016-2020)	Long Term (2021-2030)
Hydro (LHP)	4,000	9,000	11,250
Hydro (SHP)	100	760	3,500
Solar PV	300	4,000	30,005
Solar Thermal	300	2,136	18,127
Biomass	5	30	100
Wind	23	40	50
All Renewables	4,628	15,966	63,032
All Energy Resources	47,490	88,698	215,158

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.1: YEARLY DATA FOR GEREGU POWER PLC (2010-2014)

YEAR	AVERAGE ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST (N)
2010	701,964.00	5,080,740,000.00	1,885,495,000.00
2011	1,464,956.00	7,930,172,000.00	3,416,006,000.00
2012	987,442.00	8,909,594,000.00	3,452,961,000.00
2013	521,217.00	8,921,677,676.19	1,214,172,059.06
2014	853,869.00	9,062,000,345.57	4,689,301,610.67

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.2: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR AFAM POWER PLC, (GENERAL COMPANY) (2010-2014)

YEAR	AVERAGE ENERGY GENERATED (MWB)	TURNOVER(N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST(N)
2010	95,947.40	520,913,064.79	476,442,518.36
2011	391,277.00	1,169,749,296.68	935,121,054.28
2012	569,885.20	3,211,327,874.25	857,453,386.58
2013	335,056.00	2,981,918,676.05	370,372,703.28
2014	288,555.20	2,800,755,416.41	225,095,876.49

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.3: YEARLY AES POWER SUPPLY: (2010-2014)

YEAR	AVERAGE ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER (=N=)	COST OF OPERATIONS LESS LABOUR COST (=N)
2010	497,624.20	9,119,516,725.17	3,497,496,551.75
2011	506,069.65	8,934,262,565.97	3,789,712,163.10
2012	479,512.20	9,376,078,782.55	4,060,758,030.35
2013	452,044.05	9,141,761,109.55	4,354,625,501.20
2014	105,674.47	9,558,044,919.58	3,354,139,611.88

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.4: OMOTOSHO ELECTRIC ENERGY COMPANY LIMITED, YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR 2011 -2014

YEAR	AVERAGE ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER (N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST (N)
2010	129,516.34	2,108,605,946.56	1,187,584,035.13
2011	124,000.00	1,569,322,706.81	1,490,557,662.98
2012	6,054,750.67	3,601,472,187.11	3,504,319,719.82
2013	174,328.00	4,035,904,763.98	3,438,979,840.76
2014	326,214.94	12,270,028,245.88	6,436,485,505.29

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.5: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR OLORUNSHOGO GENERATION COMPANY (2011 - 2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST
2011	835,857.29	7,650,770,740.65	6,277,626,679.85
2012	1,087,453.90	9,926,013,178.50	6,639,862,096.03
2013	894,824.20	8,080,742,676.10	7,347,757,601.44
2014	862,617.89	7,964,290,400.94	7,509,147,949.24

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.6: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR OGORODE GENERATION COMPANY (2011-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST
2011	61216.86	569223574.8	1303102739
2012	786805.72	7019913432	4127780340
2013	1,100,347.79	7,589,137,007.20	7,323,303,224.92
2014	845,339.50	7,956,796,315.18	4,713,762,384.46

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.7: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR OMOTOSHO GENERATION COMPANY (2012-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(=N=)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST
2012	540,760.55	4,945,255,229.75	4,661,987,943.96
2013	1,707,141.96	15,582,950,886.41	8,404,495,140.75
2014	1,096,592.84	9,942,953,536.63	6,107,556,891.18

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.8: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR GEREGU GENERATION COMPANY (2013-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST
2013	848,328.68	7,972,631,252.85	5,345,537,249.70
2014	1,203,419.86	11,157,001,986.37	6,677,645,818.65

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.9: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR BEMN GENERATION COMPANY (2013-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(N)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST
2013	444,488.17	4,031,123,731.07	2,698,614,936.96
2014	1,538,657.03	14,189,302,745.58	6,186,676,574.83

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.10: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR ALAOJI GENERATION COMPANY (2012-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(=N=)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST (=N=)
2012	1,273.43	11,645,517.35	2,696,247,920.00
2013	17,442.02	158,235,404.87	2,974,300,179.76
2014	13,893.67	127,714,115.31	3,039,647,145.69

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.11: YEARLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR MAINSTREAM ENERGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED (2010-2014)

YEAR	TOTAL ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER(=N=)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST (=N=)
2010	30,435,115.00	483,942,053.00	270,861,145.00
2011	26,599,553.00	472,021,037.00	306,922,883.00
2012	26,262,866.00	641,629,439.00	326,834,792.00
2013	29,358,060.00	752,936,446.00	329,967,476.00
2014	31,124,911.00	810,259,798.00	372,632,835.00

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 220.12: QUARTERLY OPERATIONAL DATA FOR MAINSTREAM ENERGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED (2013-2014)

(KAINJI & JEBBA HYDRO POWER PLANT)			
YEAR	ENERGY GENERATED (MWH)	TURNOVER (=N=)	COST OF OPERATION LESS LABOUR COST (=N=)
2013	531,728.00	5,395,887,647.96	3,176,280,000.00
2014	2,795,125.00	18,733,514,500.95	11,114,914,453.00

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

This chapter presents data on length of Federal Highways, National Uniform Licensing Scheme production statistics, rail transportation (passenger and cargo), railway accidents, assets and freight operations.

There are also statistics on civil air transportation (passenger and cargo), aircraft movement, (international and domestic), ocean-borne commerce, cargo and vessel tonnages, crude petroleum oil shipped at crude oil terminals, container traffic, etc.

TRANSPORT

The government has begun to repair the country's poorly maintained road network. Because Nigeria's railways are in a parlous condition, the government is trying to rectify the situation by privatizing the Nigerian Railway Corporation. Similarly, the government is pursuing a strategy of partial port privatization by granting Nigeria has the largest road network in West Africa and the second largest south of the Sahara, with roughly 108,000 km of surfaced roads in 1990. However, they are poorly maintained and are often cited as a cause for the country's high rate of traffic fatalities. In 2004 Nigeria's Federal Roads Maintenance Agency (FERMA) began to patch the 32,000-kilometre federal roads network, and in 2005 FERMA initiated a more substantial rehabilitation. The rainy season and poor equipment pose challenges to road maintenance Tables 222 – 224 shows No of roads and Distance to Abuja.

Railways in Nigeria are operated by the [Nigerian Railway Corporation](#). Nigeria's rail system has 3,984 kilometers of track, most of which is [Cape gauge](#). The country has two major rail lines: a western line that connects [Lagos](#) to [Nguru](#), and an eastern line that connects [Port Harcourt](#) to [Maiduguri](#). The [Lagos–Kano Standard Gauge Railway](#) is being built in segments to replace the Western Cape gauge line. Several metro systems are under construction.

The Nigerian railways were originally built by the colonial power, Great Britain. The railways were built to the [3 ft 6 in](#) (1,067 mm) [Cape gauge](#), the same track gauge used in most other British colonies in Africa.

The country has two major Cape-gauge rail lines. The western line connects [Lagos](#) on the [Bight of Benin](#) and [Nguru](#) in the northern state of Yobe. The eastern line connects [Port Harcourt](#) in the [Niger Delta](#) and [Maiduguri](#) in the northeastern state of Borno. A linking line connects [Kaduna](#) on the western line to [Kafanchan](#) on the eastern line. Tables 225 – 229 shows the length of Rails, accidents on Rails and Nigeria rails Assets

Nigerian Ports Authority (NPA) is responsible for managing Nigeria's [ports](#), some of which have fallen behind international standards in terms of the quality of facilities and operational efficiency. NPA is pursuing partial port privatization by means of granting concessions to private port operators. Under the terms of concession

agreements, the government would transfer operating rights to private companies for a finite number of years without forgoing ownership of the port land. Nigeria's principal container port is the port of [Lagos](#), which handles about 5.75 million tons of cargo each year. The port, which consists of separate facilities at Apapa and Tin Can Island, has a rail connection to points inland. Port Harcourt, a transshipment port located 66 kilometers from the [Gulf of Guinea](#) along the [Bonny River](#) in the [Niger Delta](#), handles about 815,000 tons of cargo each year and also has a railway connection. Both ports are not only responsible for Nigeria's seaborne trade but also serve inland countries such as Niger and Chad. A new port is under construction at Onne about 25 kilometers south of Port Harcourt. Relatively modern and efficient terminals managed by multinational oil companies handle most oil and gas exports.

Tables 247 to 250 shows activities at the Nigerian Ports

Nigeria's principal airports are [Murtala Muhammed International Airport](#) in [Lagos](#) and [Nnamdi Azikiwe International Airport](#) in [Abuja](#). Three other international airports are [Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport](#) in [Kano](#), [Akanu Ibiam International Airport](#) in [Enugu](#) and [Port Harcourt International Airport](#) in [Port Harcourt](#).

Tables 229 – 246 shows activities at both the Local and International Airports

TABLE 221: NUMBER OF ROADS CONSTRUCTED (KM) IN NIGER DELTA STATES BY YEAR (2013-2015)

STATE	ASPHALTIC CONCRETE (KM)			TOTAL
	2013	2014	2015	
RIVERS	51.85	38.61	16.26	106.72
BAYELSA	5.92	32.4	6.08	44.4
CROSS RIVER	-	-	-	0
AKWA IBOM	54.7	80.38	1	136.08
ABIA	1.45	1.3	0	2.75
IMO	19.845	9.05	9.1	37.995
EDO	2.83	-	-	2.83
DELTA	53.3	50.38	8.2	111.88
ONDO	-	-	-	-

Source: Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission

TABLE 222: LENGTH OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ROADS IN THE STATES BY TYPE - 2012

STATE	ASPHALTIC	SURFACE	GRAVEL OR EARTH (KM)	TOTAL LENGTH (KM)
	CONCRETE (KM)	DRESSED (KM)		
ABIA	407	213	18	638
ADAMWA	800	166	398	1364
AKWA-IBOM	567.9	0	40	607.9
ANAMBRA	656.5	79	10	745.5
BAUCHI	880	240	214	1334
BAYELSA	67	0	100.8	167.8
BENUE	746	601	285	1632
BORNO	1278	159	770	2207
CROSS-RIVER	834	229	181.9	1244.9
DELTA	1048.5	10	162	1220.5
EBONYI	187	90	330	607
EDO	763	135	0	898
EKITI	135	228.7	12	375.8
ENUGU	671	229	72	972
GOMBE	390	44	0	434
IMO	550	125	4	679.5
JIGAWA	596.5	80	80	756.5
KADUNA	1692	96	30	1818
KANO	808	165	0	973.3
KATSINA	757	30	55	842
KEBBI	438.4	284	140	862
KOGI	846.2	139	187.8	1173
KWARA	488	169	387	1044
LAGOS	719	0	0	719.2
NASARAWA	633	25	242	900
NIGER	1356.2	0	0	1185.8
OGUN	1185.8	0	0	1185.8
ONDO	690.3	49.4	0	739.7
OSUN	555.9	111	4.6	671.5
OYO	620.8	215.5	320.2	1156.5
PLATEAU	555	115	266	936
RIVERS	566.6	8	43.2	707.8
SOKOTO	283.5	260.5	40	584
TARABA	576	458	600	1634
YOBE	474.4	217	186	877.4
ZAMAFARA	273	459	308	1040
FCT(ABUJA)	227.6	0	17	244.6
TOTAL	24,324.10	5,430.10	5,504.50	35,179.00

Source: Federal Ministry Of Works Annual Report 2012

TABLE 223: DISTANCE (IN KILOMETERS) OF ALL STATE CAPITALS TO ABUJA IN 2012

STATE	CAPITAL	DISTANCE (KM)
ABIA	UMUAHIA	513
ADAMAWA	YOLA	704
AKWA-IBOM	UYO	691
ANAMBRA	AWKA	547
BAUCHI	BAUCHI	423
BAYELSA	YENAGOA	815
BENUE	MAKURDI	280
BORNO	MAIDUGURI	875
CROSS-RIVER	CALABAR	729
DELTA	ASABA	452
EBONYI	ABAKALIKI	480
EDO	BENIN-CITY	493
EKITI	ADO-EKITI	458
ENUGU	ENUGU	393
GOMBE	GOMBE	569
IMO	OWERRI	574
JIGAWA	DUTSE	596
KADUNA	KADUNA	186
KANO	KANO	416
KATSINA	KATSINA	581
KEBBI	BIRNIN-KEBBI	720
KOGI	LOKOJA	198
KWARA	ILORIN	514
LAGOS	IKEJA	850
NASARAWA	LAFIA	217
NIGER	MINNA	108
OGUN	ABEOKUTA	722
ONDO	AKURE	427
OSUN	OSHOGBO	525
OYO	IBADAN	711
PLATEAU	JOS	301
RIVERS	PORT-HARCOUT	945
SOKOTO	SOKOTO	748
TARABA	JALINGO	576
YOBE	DAMATURU	683
ZAMAFARA	GUSAU	312
FCT(ABUJA)	ABUJA	0

Source: Federal Ministry Of Works Annual Report 2012

TABLE 224: RAIL LENGTH BY STATE

State	Rail Length (Km)
Abia	158
Bauchi	389
Benue	230
Bornu	201
Enugu	160
Gombe	173
Jigawa	180
Kaduna	537
Kano	140
Katsina	64
Kwara	150
Lagos	34
Nassarawa	125
Niger	358
Ogun	195
Osun	97
Oyo	64
Plateau	259
Rivers	37
Zamfara	110
Yobe	6

Source: Federal Ministry Of Works Annual Report 2012

TABLE 225: NIGERIAN RAILWAY CORPORATION PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAFFIC, 2004 – 2008

Year	Passenger		Goods Traffic		Average
	Number	Passenger	Metric	Net	Length
	Carried	(KM)	Tonnage	Tonne	(Km)
			Hauled	(Km)	
2004	1,751	459,578	68,447	48,958	715.27
2005	753	75,170	93,762	18,027	766
2006	708,775	256,576	41,219	34,252	2,284
2007	1,478,700	535,289	31,405	26,034	2,472
2008	1,996,324	722,669	47,409	41,056	3,275

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

TABLE 226: NIGERIAN RAILWAY CORPORATION TRAFFIC RECEIPTS, 2004 - 2008

Year	Passenger	Luggage	Total	Freight	Sundry	Total
	a	(ii)	Train	(b)	(iv)	(iii)+(iv)
	(i)		(i)+(ii)	(iii)		
2004	1,751,159	205,021,750	206,772,909	62,575	112,418,018	112,480,593
2005	65,301,922	21,876,907	87,178,829	110,011,353	-	110,011,353
2006	58,269,355	26,052,983	84,322,338	109,116,446	-	109,116,446
2007	114,205,286	30,889,283	145,094,569	82,811,334	-	82,811,334
2008	203464247.5	30048949	233513196.5	78600975.6	-	78600975.6

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

TABLE 227: ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAYS, 2004 – 2008

Train Accidents	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Number of Accidents	89	51	53	81	78
Collisions	17	7	14	14	19
Derailment	55	31	19	35	50
Washout	4	3	7	19	7
Broken Rail	11	5	13	13	2
Casualties	-	-	-	-	-
Total number of persons killed	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

TABLE 228: NIGERIAN RAILWAY ASSETS AND FREIGHT OPERATIONS, 2004 - 2008

	Unit/Num	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
L Locomotives						
Diesel	Num	-	8	137	137	137
Electric	Num	-	-	-	-	-
Coal	Num	-	-	-	-	-
Coaches Operated						
Passenger Carrying	Num	248	220	671	686	689
Non-Passenger Carrying	Num	-	1	-	-	-
Freight Wagons Operated						
Total Freight Wagon	Nm	1,288	1,109	3,751	3,750	3,750
No Of Airbreak Wagon	Num	-	1,109	2,051	2,065	2,028
Unbreak Wagons	Num	-	-	1,700	1,685	1,722
Wagons Owned By Companies	Num	-	31	31	-	-
Track Open For Traffic						
Running Lines Siding	Km	527	527	527	-	-
Station Total		-	-	280	280	280
Passenger Carrying	Num	1,751,159	752,482	708,775	1,478,700	1,996,324
Freight	Num	34,368	68,447	1,596	1,267	1,193

Source:

Nigerian Railway Corporation

TABLE 229: PASSENGER MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AIRPORT - 2010

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	Total
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1699642	1661465	3361107
	INTERNATIONAL	286103	275337	561440
AKURE	DOMESTIC	3711	3488	7199
BENIN	DOMESTIC	179729	169177	348906
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	144242	140312	284554
	INTERNATIONAL	150	166	316
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	7089	4555	11644
	INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	14990.5	11916.5	26907
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	21737	22186	43923
	INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0
JOS	DOMESTIC	36908	35083	71991
	INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	93275	92123	185398
	INTERNATIONAL	1581	9610	11191
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	30469	31901	62370
	INTERNATIONAL	18771	22209	40980
KANO	DOMESTIC	119212	115584	234796
	INTERNATIONAL	73495	73350	146845
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	51440	55760	107200
	INTERNATIONAL	14399	6236	20635
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	970	1025	1995
	INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0
MMIA	DOMESTIC	1921667	1942811	3864478
	INTERNATIONAL	1208374	1200713	2409087
PHC	DOMESTIC	595449	603219	1198668
	INTERNATIONAL	7367	5781	13148
YOLA	DOMESTIC	54161	54353	108514
	INTERNATIONAL	5705	5619	11324
MINNA	DOMESTIC	1654	1596	3250
	INTERNATIONAL	5117	4905	10022
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	4184	4584	8768
	INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	219136	211909	431045
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	190047	188090	378137
TOTAL DOMESTIC		5389712.5	5351137.5	10740850
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		1621062	1603926	3224988
GRAND TOTAL		7010774.5	6955063.5	13965838

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 230: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC -2010

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	LANDING	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	26,643	26,643	53,286
	INTERNATIONAL	3,527	3,527	7,054
AKURE	DOMESTIC	275	275	550
BENIN	DOMESTIC	3,546	3,535	7,081
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	3,900	3,887	7,787
	INTERNATIONAL	11	11	22
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	148	148	296
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,401	1,402	2,803
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	1,548	1,546	3,094
	INTERNATIONAL	38	38	76
JOS	DOMESTIC	823	824	1,647
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	2,807	2,814	5,621
	INTERNATIONAL	37	38	75
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	882	877	1,759
	INTERNATIONAL	62	63	125
KANO	DOMESTIC	2,531	2,507	5,038
	INTERNATIONAL	883	874	1,757
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	882	877	1,759
	INTERNATIONAL	117	117	234
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	166	166	332
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	35,933	35,989	71,922
	INTERNATIONAL	12,336	12,353	24,689
PHC	DOMESTIC	10,204	10,105	20,309
	INTERNATIONAL	424	425	849
YOLA	DOMESTIC	1,144	1,143	2,287
	INTERNATIONAL	32	32	64
MINNA	DOMESTIC	318	318	636
	INTERNATIONAL	18	18	36
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	394	394	788
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	3,014	3,014	6,028
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	6,438	6,438	12,876
TOTAL DOMESTIC		102,997	102,902	205,899
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		17,485	17,496	34,981
GRAND TOTAL		120,482	120,398	240,880

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 231: CARGO HANDLED AT AIRPORT TRAFFIC (KG) -2010

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	UNLOADED	LOADED	TOTAL
ABUJA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	4,722,927	33,474	4,756,401
CALABAR	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		4,000	4,000
KANO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	1,130,817	1,180,036	2,310,853
MMIA	DOMESTIC		33,916,885	33,916,885
	INTERNATIONAL	107,165,980	30,323,188	137,489,168
PHC	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	1,866,394	42,811	1,909,205
YOLA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC		-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC		-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC		-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC			-	-
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		114,886,117.50	31,583,509.00	146,469,626.50
GRAND TOTAL		114,886,117.50	31,583,509.00	146,469,626.50

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 232: PASSENGER TRAFFIC ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AIR PORT -2011

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	GRAND TOTAL
		ARRIVAL		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1,778,198	1,753,764	3,531,962
	INTERNATIONAL	300,289	300,278	600,567
AKURE	DOMESTIC	3,278	3,329	6,607
BENIN	DOMESTIC	161,511	161,964	323,475
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	59,506	60,457	119,963
	INTERNATIONAL	83	86	169
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	95,554	93,385	188,939
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	21,103	17,662	38,765
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	19,900	20,007	39,907
	INTERNATIONAL	9,004	1,592	10,596
JOS	DOMESTIC	24,017	23,596	47,613
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	68,306	60,174	128,480
	INTERNATIONAL	5,322	3,158	8,480
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	38,016	38,517	76,533
	INTERNATIONAL	28,627	22,029	50,656
KANO	DOMESTIC	135,481	137,005	272,486
	INTERNATIONAL	85,293	90,588	175,881
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	39,446	41,263	80,709
	INTERNATIONAL	12,679	6,544	19,223
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	990	869	1,859
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	2,038,392	2,088,708	4,127,100
	INTERNATIONAL	1,283,344	1,335,846	2,619,190
PHC	DOMESTIC	615,702	615,775	1,231,477
	INTERNATIONAL	42,461	40,474	82,935
YOLA	DOMESTIC	51,982	51,610	103,592
	INTERNATIONAL	5,150	5,186	10,336
MINNA	DOMESTIC	9,522	5,507	15,029
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	2,991	3,036	6,027
	INTERNATIONAL	7,284	6,677	13,961
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	204,715	220,246	424,961
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	171,487	172,832	344,319
TOTAL DOMESTIC		5,540,097	5,569,706	11,109,803
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		1,779,536	1,812,458	3,591,994
GRAND TOTAL		7,319,633	7,382,164	14,701,797

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 233: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AIRPORT -2011

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	GRAND TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	29,118	29,118	58,236
	INTERNATIONAL	3,568	3,568	7,136
AKURE	DOMESTIC	344	344	688
BENIN	DOMESTIC	3,423	3,420	6,843
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	2,991	2,993	5,984
	INTERNATIONAL	10	9	19
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	2,764	2,770	5,534
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,306	1,292	2,598
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	976	976	1,952
	INTERNATIONAL	34	35	69
JOS	DOMESTIC	688	688	1,376
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	2,029	2,027	4,056
	INTERNATIONAL	19	29	48
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	1,015	1,009	2,024
	INTERNATIONAL	91	95	186
KANO	DOMESTIC	3,423	3,354	6,777
	INTERNATIONAL	1,475	1,416	2,891
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	592	599	1,191
	INTERNATIONAL	76	75	151
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	175	175	350
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	37,472	37,588	75,060
	INTERNATIONAL	14,274	13,909	28,183
PHC	DOMESTIC	11,113	10,652	21,765
	INTERNATIONAL	680	700	1,380
YOLA	DOMESTIC	1,098	1,091	2,189
	INTERNATIONAL	29	29	58
MINNA	DOMESTIC	160	160	320
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	284	284	568
	INTERNATIONAL	26	27	53
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	3,004	3,004	6,008
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	6,357	6,356	12,712
TOTAL DOMESTIC		108,332	107,900	216,231
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		20,282	19,892	40,174
GRAND TOTAL		128,614	127,792	256,405

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 234: CARGO TRAFFIC AT AIRPORT (KG) -2011

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	LOADED	TOTAL
		UNLOADED		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	7,919,150	272,686	8,191,836
AKURE	DOMESTIC		-	-
BENIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
CALABAR	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC		-	-
ILORIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
JOS	DOMESTIC		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KANO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	1,842,841	1,283,572	3,126,413
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC		910,293	910,293
	INTERNATIONAL	122,250,041	35,335,166	157,585,207
PHC	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	4,601,345	597,387	5,198,732
YOLA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC		-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC		-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC		-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC			910,293	910,293
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		136,613,376.88	37,488,810.70	174,102,187.58
GRAND TOTAL		136,613,376.88	38,399,103.70	175,012,480.58

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 235: PASSENGER TRAFFIC ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC -2012

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	GRAND TOTAL
		ARRIVAL		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1,390,237	1,389,032	2,779,269
	INTERNATIONAL	329,914	294,859	624,773
AKURE	DOMESTIC	2,394	2,370	4,764
BENIN	DOMESTIC	106,264	105,875	212,139
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	101,924	100,201	202,125
	INTERNATIONAL	125	123	248
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	98,199	97,037	195,236
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	24,267	23,262	47,529
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	30,863	27,153	58,016
	INTERNATIONAL	1,397	4,917	6,314
JOS	DOMESTIC	26,058	24,733	50,791
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	65,227	61,070	126,297
	INTERNATIONAL	12,841	12,555	25,396
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	32,205	34,266	66,471
	INTERNATIONAL	9,812	17,481	27,293
KANO	DOMESTIC	110,140	116,423	226,563
	INTERNATIONAL	89,485	173,678	263,163
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	40,181	42,165	82,346
	INTERNATIONAL	13,915	13,045	26,960
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	999	1,064	2,063
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	1,931,325	1,944,260	3,875,585
	INTERNATIONAL	1,578,371	1,619,558	3,197,929
PHC	DOMESTIC	571,338	567,114	1,138,452
	INTERNATIONAL	59,317	60,040	119,357
YOLA	DOMESTIC	47,508	45,199	92,707
	INTERNATIONAL	3,721	5,370	9,091
MINNA	DOMESTIC	3,200	2,808	6,008
	INTERNATIONAL	4,820	4,938	9,758
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	1,078	1,029	2,107
	INTERNATIONAL	6,043	6,343	12,386
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	160,925	159,758	320,683
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	132,482	140,350	272,832
TOTAL DOMESTIC		4,876,814	4,885,169	9,761,983
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		2,109,761	2,212,907	4,322,668
GRAND TOTAL		6,986,575	7,098,076	14,084,651

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 236: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC CAIRPORT- 2012

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	25,190	25,460	50,650
	INTERNATIONAL	3,676	3,653	7,329
AKURE	DOMESTIC	422	423	845
BENIN	DOMESTIC	3,371	3,371	6,742
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	2,542	2,556	5,098
	INTERNATIONAL	931	926	1,857
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	1,767	1,754	3,521
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,042	1,014	2,056
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	756	756	1,512
	INTERNATIONAL	283	283	566
JOS	DOMESTIC	1,384	1,373	2,757
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	1,256	1,251	2,507
	INTERNATIONAL	534	534	1,068
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	412	413	825
	INTERNATIONAL	1,232	1,145	2,377
KANO	DOMESTIC	1,745	1,722	3,467
	INTERNATIONAL	1,688	1,685	3,373
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	625	633	1,258
	INTERNATIONAL	65	57	122
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	142	143	285
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	29,086	29,099	58,185
	INTERNATIONAL	14,604	14,583	29,187
PHC	DOMESTIC	10,572	10,152	20,724
	INTERNATIONAL	1,157	1,170	2,327
YOLA	DOMESTIC	983	973	1,956
	INTERNATIONAL	24	25	49
MINNA	DOMESTIC	309	309	618
	INTERNATIONAL	22	22	44
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	206	208	414
	INTERNATIONAL	23	20	43
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	2,489	2,487	4,976
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	3,814	3,802	7,616
TOTAL DOMESTIC		88,113	87,899	176,012
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		24,239	24,103	48,342
GRAND TOTAL		112,352	112,002	224,354

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 237: CARGO TRAFFIC AT AIRPORT (KG) - 2012

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	LOADED	TOTAL
		UNLOADED		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	4,175,533	292,974	4,468,507
AKURE	DOMESTIC		-	-
BENIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
CALABAR	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC		-	-
ILORIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
JOS	DOMESTIC		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KANO	DOMESTIC	329,765	347,775	677,540
	INTERNATIONAL	1,029,453	352,884	1,382,337
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC		499,818	499,818
	INTERNATIONAL	126,205,932	38,522,269	164,728,201
PHC	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	2,932,352	531,519	3,463,871
YOLA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC		-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC		-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC		-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC		329,765	847,593	1,177,358
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		134,343,269.93	39,699,645.50	174,042,915.43
GRAND TOTAL		134,673,034.53	40,547,238.50	175,220,273.03

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 238: PASSENGER TRAFFIC ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AIRPORT - 2013

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
		ARRIVAL		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1,559,676	1,556,958	3,116,634
	INTERNATIONAL	423,169	406,094	829,263
AKURE	DOMESTIC	4,796	5,946	10,742
BENIN	DOMESTIC	116,263	114,084	230,347
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	100,387	97,083	197,470
	INTERNATIONAL	347	340	687
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	107,243	109,788	217,031
	INTERNATIONAL	7,132	5,513	12,645
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	29,987	31,085	61,072
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	31,583	31,796	63,379
	INTERNATIONAL	3,711	3,498	7,209
JOS	DOMESTIC	28,540	26,258	54,798
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	72,951	68,890	141,841
	INTERNATIONAL	7,172	11,456	18,628
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	40,734	39,838	80,572
	INTERNATIONAL	14,050	16,613	30,663
KANO	DOMESTIC	102,087	105,398	207,485
	INTERNATIONAL	58,817	60,965	119,782
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	42,313	37,904	80,217
	INTERNATIONAL	5,813	7,212	13,025
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	522	585	1,107
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	1,932,817	1,945,023	3,877,840
	INTERNATIONAL	1,670,645	1,712,693	3,383,338
PHC	DOMESTIC	550,015	544,914	1,094,929
	INTERNATIONAL	63,416	61,961	125,377
YOLA	DOMESTIC	64,109	61,567	125,676
	INTERNATIONAL	4,606	4,932	9,538
MINNA	DOMESTIC	2,565	2,464	5,029
	INTERNATIONAL	3,614	4,491	8,105
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	942	1,422	2,364
	INTERNATIONAL	4,690	4,290	8,980
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	132,087	135,445	267,532
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	118,602	119,861	238,463
TOTAL DOMESTIC		5,038,219	5,036,309	10,074,528
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		2,267,182	2,300,058	4,567,240
GRAND TOTAL		7,305,401	7,336,367	14,641,768

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 239: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AT AIRPORT- 2013

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	28,410	28,204	56,614
	INTERNATIONAL	4,247	4,117	8,364
AKURE	DOMESTIC	635	637	1,272
BENIN	DOMESTIC	2,413	2,422	4,835
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	1,681	1,675	3,356
	INTERNATIONAL	10	10	20
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	1,679	1,727	3,406
	INTERNATIONAL	83	74	157
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,139	1,164	2,303
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	1,426	1,433	2,859
	INTERNATIONAL	32	20	52
JOS	DOMESTIC	575	576	1,151
	INTERNATIONAL			-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	2,199	2,127	4,326
	INTERNATIONAL	165	189	354
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	1,034	1,023	2,057
	INTERNATIONAL	40	55	95
KANO	DOMESTIC	2,511	2,481	4,992
	INTERNATIONAL	760	748	1,508
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	791	766	1,557
	INTERNATIONAL	42	47	89
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	102	104	206
	INTERNATIONAL			-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	33,524	34,113	67,637
	INTERNATIONAL	15,900	15,418	31,318
PHC	DOMESTIC	9,628	9,192	18,820
	INTERNATIONAL	1,086	1,230	2,316
YOLA	DOMESTIC	1,353	1,336	2,689
	INTERNATIONAL	12	19	31
MINNA	DOMESTIC	352	344	696
	INTERNATIONAL	16	15	31
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	205	209	414
	INTERNATIONAL	20	13	33
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	2,277	2,277	4,554
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	3,973	3,962	7,935
TOTAL DOMESTIC		95,907	95,772	191,679
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		22,413	21,955	44,368
GRAND TOTAL		118,320	117,727	236,047

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 240: CARGO TRAFFIC (KG) AT AIRPORT - 2013

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	LOADED	TOTAL
		UNLOADED		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	3,656,888	683,560	4,340,449
AKURE	DOMESTIC		-	-
BENIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
CALABAR	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC		-	-
ILORIN	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
JOS	DOMESTIC		-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KANO	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	2,721,863	476,336	3,198,198
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	135,197,015	51,925,852	187,122,867
PHC	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	5,593,364	762,667	6,356,031
YOLA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC		-	-
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC		-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC		-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC		-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC			-	-
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		147,169,130.15	53,848,414.95	201,017,545.10
GRAND TOTAL		147,169,130.15	53,848,414.95	201,017,545.10

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 241: PASSENGER TRAFFIC ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AT AIRPORT - 2014

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
		ARRIVAL		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1,687,312	1,680,657	3,367,969
	INTERNATIONAL	416,620	412,357	828,977
AKURE	DOMESTIC	3,675	3,245	6,920
BENIN	DOMESTIC	123,691	110,494	234,185
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	99,765	101,456	201,221
	INTERNATIONAL	139	140	279
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	146,638	141,222	287,860
	INTERNATIONAL	26,832	26,307	53,139
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	38,390	37,074	75,464
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	43,137	42,853	85,990
	INTERNATIONAL	3,164	3,236	6,400
JOS	DOMESTIC	34,480	31,955	66,435
	INTERNATIONAL	5	1	6
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	97,212	95,215	192,427
	INTERNATIONAL	5,684	8,223	13,907
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	49,021	50,624	99,645
	INTERNATIONAL	10,232	7,857	18,089
KANO	DOMESTIC	153,910	138,391	292,301
	INTERNATIONAL	87,594	127,198	214,792
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	10,695	9,071	19,766
	INTERNATIONAL	2,072	103	2,175
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	782	722	1,504
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	2,170,084	2,179,287	4,349,371
	INTERNATIONAL	1,596,517	1,646,491	3,243,008
PHC	DOMESTIC	613,382	611,640	1,225,022
	INTERNATIONAL	55,283	56,320	111,603
YOLA	DOMESTIC	78,336	76,211	154,547
	INTERNATIONAL	4,771	4,041	8,812
MINNA	DOMESTIC	5,108	5,544	10,652
	INTERNATIONAL		-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	1,405	1,440	2,845
	INTERNATIONAL	4,480	4,488	8,968
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	161,602	159,079	320,681
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	108,257	109,110	217,367
TOTAL DOMESTIC		5,626,882	5,585,290	11,212,172
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		2,213,393	2,296,762	4,510,155
GRAND TOTAL		7,840,275	7,882,052	15,722,327

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 242: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AT AIRPORT- 2014

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	30,586	30,350	60,936
	INTERNATIONAL	4,547	4,430	8,977
AKURE	DOMESTIC	582	586	1,168
BENIN	DOMESTIC	2,351	2,356	4,707
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	1,512	1,514	3,026
	INTERNATIONAL	6	7	13
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	2,259	2,236	4,495
	INTERNATIONAL	222	215	437
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,295	1,285	2,580
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	1,919	1,917	3,836
	INTERNATIONAL	12	8	20
JOS	DOMESTIC	631	631	1,262
	INTERNATIONAL	1	1	2
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	2,466	2,397	4,863
	INTERNATIONAL	57	63	120
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	1,109	1,103	2,212
	INTERNATIONAL	46	20	66
KANO	DOMESTIC	3,081	2,927	6,008
	INTERNATIONAL	1,259	1,225	2,484
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	699	678	1,377
	INTERNATIONAL	4	4	8
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	142	142	284
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	37,070	38,122	75,192
	INTERNATIONAL	15,877	15,547	31,424
PHC	DOMESTIC	11,183	10,817	22,000
	INTERNATIONAL	957	1,207	2,164
YOLA	DOMESTIC	2,199	2,184	4,383
	INTERNATIONAL	19	19	38
MINNA	DOMESTIC	570	578	1,148
	INTERNATIONAL	6	6	12
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	247	251	498
	INTERNATIONAL	16	12	28
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	2,754	2,749	5,503
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	3,503	3,488	6,991
TOTAL DOMESTIC		106,158	106,311	212,469
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		23,029	22,764	45,793
GRAND TOTAL		129,187	129,075	258,262

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 243: CARGO TRAFFIC (KG) AT AIRPORT - 2014

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	LOADED	TOTAL
		UNLOADED		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	2,923,718	21,111,637	24,035,355
AKURE	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
BENIN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
JOS	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KANO	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	3,887,275	2,192,581	6,079,857
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	118,156,295	45,667,945	163,824,241
PHC	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	4,948,050	7,621,575	12,569,625
YOLA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC		-	-	-
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		129,915,338.33	76,593,738.58	206,509,076.91
GRAND TOTAL		129,915,338.33	76,593,738.58	206,509,076.91

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 244: PASSENGER TRAFFIC ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AT AIRPORT - 2015

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
		ARRIVAL		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	1,670,166	1,686,402	3,356,568
	INTERNATIONAL	471,923	468,226	940,149
AKURE	DOMESTIC	2,626	1,683	4,309
BENIN	DOMESTIC	73,818	70,876	144,694
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	96,278	98,262	194,540
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	171,020	164,912	335,932
	INTERNATIONAL	21,189	22,081	43,270
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	40,424	40,288	80,712
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	36,776	39,156	75,932
	INTERNATIONAL	2,518	5,062	7,580
JOS	DOMESTIC	32,238	30,332	62,570
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	59,870	62,508	122,378
	INTERNATIONAL	8,442	7,622	16,064
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	43,604	45,552	89,156
	INTERNATIONAL	13,588	9,542	23,130
KANO	DOMESTIC	127,117	123,612	250,729
	INTERNATIONAL	86,086	81,402	167,488
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	24,376	25,581	49,957
	INTERNATIONAL	13	5	18
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	192	195	387
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	2,011,977	2,061,103	4,073,080
	INTERNATIONAL	1,534,047	1,558,620	3,092,667
PHC	DOMESTIC	552,541	546,148	1,098,689
	INTERNATIONAL	62,251	65,229	127,480
YOLA	DOMESTIC	84,892	75,569	160,461
	INTERNATIONAL	4,342	4,070	8,412
MINNA	DOMESTIC	1,620	1,719	3,339
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	1,139	1,402	2,541
	INTERNATIONAL	4,923	4,439	9,362
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	181,246	177,599	358,845
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	108,293	102,480	210,773
TOTAL DOMESTIC		5,320,213	5,355,379	10,675,592
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		2,209,322	2,226,298	4,435,620
GRAND TOTAL		7,529,535	7,581,677	15,111,212

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 245: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC AT AIRPORT- 2015

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	30,091	30,287	60,378
	INTERNATIONAL	4,971	4,899	9,870
AKURE	DOMESTIC	360	340	700
BENIN	DOMESTIC	1,558	1,569	3,127
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	1,607	1,607	3,214
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	2,841	2,837	5,678
	INTERNATIONAL	186	185	371
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	1,170	1,163	2,333
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	1,611	1,610	3,221
	INTERNATIONAL	8	12	20
JOS	DOMESTIC	628	615	1,243
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	22,579	22,717	45,296
	INTERNATIONAL	76	49	125
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	1,049	1,055	2,104
	INTERNATIONAL	39	21	60
KANO	DOMESTIC	2,425	2,388	4,813
	INTERNATIONAL	1,038	1,027	2,065
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	1,597	1,618	3,215
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	39	39	78
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	36,088	36,519	72,607
	INTERNATIONAL	14,232	13,787	28,019
PHC	DOMESTIC	9,830	9,448	19,278
	INTERNATIONAL	981	1,265	2,246
YOLA	DOMESTIC	2,355	2,324	4,679
	INTERNATIONAL	12	17	29
MINNA	DOMESTIC	471	444	915
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	215	218	433
	INTERNATIONAL	16	19	35
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	3,167	3,167	6,334
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	3,107	3,097	6,204
TOTAL DOMESTIC		122,788	123,062	245,850
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		21,559	21,281	42,840
GRAND TOTAL		144,347	144,343	288,690

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 246: CARGO TRAFFIC (KG) AT AIRPORT – 2015

AIRPORT	FLIGHT TYPES	TOTAL	TAKE-OFF	TOTAL
		LANDING		
ABUJA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	18,893,874	73,617	18,967,491
AKURE	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
BENIN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
CALABAR	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
ENUGU	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
IBADAN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
ILORIN	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
JOS	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
KADUNA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
SOKOTO	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KANO	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	11,227,212	1,229,762	12,456,974
MAIDUGURI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MAKURDI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
MMIA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	125,995,848	41,809,001	167,804,849
PHC	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	8,927,067	267,709	9,194,776
YOLA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
MINNA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
	INTERNATIONAL	-	-	-
KATSINA	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
OWERRI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
OSUBI	DOMESTIC	-	-	-
TOTAL DOMESTIC		-	-	-
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL		165,044,000.91	43,380,089.00	208,424,089.91
GRAND TOTAL		165,044,000.91	43,380,089.00	208,424,089.91

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 247.1: SHIP TRAFFIC STATISTICS AT NIGERIAN PORTS: 2013-2015

YEAR	APAPA		TCIP		DELTA		RIVERS	
	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage
2013	1,510	34,189,172	1,615	40,096,754	609	8,687,160	439	6,207,092
2014	1,503	37,041,879	1,692	47,231,548	603	7,860,797	435	6,761,057
2015	1,399	36,142,339	1,774	48,435,584	540	6,229,273	390	5,668,053

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

TABLE 247.2: SHIP TRAFFIC STATISTICS AT NIGERIAN PORTS: 2013-2015

YEAR	ONNE		CALABAR		TOTAL	
	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage	Number of Vessels	Gross Registered Tonnage
2013	823	38,612,995	373	2,834,884	5,369	130,628,057
2014	847	43,916,846	269	4,008,361	5,349	146,820,488
2015	756	43,644,274	231	4,087,599	5,090	144,207,122

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (FAAN)

NOTE: * - Provisional Figure

TABLE 247.3: SHIP TRAFFIC: COASTAL VESSELS: 2007 - 2010

Port	2007		2008		2009		2010	2010
	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT
Apapa	-	-	8	41,568	-	-	-	-
Tcip	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delta	12,078	3,504,962	13,297	1,592,576	13,393	1,820,540	17,957	2,438,203
Rivers	575	393,346	441	201,230	307	119,219	261	165,846
Onne	3,573	3,260,562	2,828	2,999,314	3,109	3,150,365	3,262	3,870,137
Calabar	568	438,028	933	645,839	594	657,516	470	344,641
Total	16,794	7,596,898	17,507	5,480,527	17,403	5,747,640	21,950	6,818,827

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

TABLE 247.4: PASSENGER TRAFFIC: 2011 -2015

YEAR	EMBARKED	DISEMBARKED	TOTAL
2011	3,251	4,343	7,594
2012	5,112	7,241	12,353
2013	5,788	6,630	12,418
2014	2,155	2,408	4,563
2015	1,193	1,280	2,473
TOTAL	17,499	21,902	39,401

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

TABLE 248 CARGO TRAFFIC BY TYPE OF TRADE AT NIGERIAN PORTS :2013 -2015

YEAR	TYPE OF TRADE	APAPA	TCIP	DELTA	RIVERS	ONNE	CALABAR	TOTAL
2013	INWARD	19,501,467	15,425,221	6,412,866	4,166,148	2,799,136	1,700,765	50,005,603
	OUTWARD	842,651	708,932	3,948,880	769,796	21,974,251	31,521	28,276,031
	TOTAL	20,344,118	16,134,153	10,361,746	4,935,944	24,773,387	1,732,286	78,281,634
2014	INWARD	19,825,491	16,484,099	6,463,034	5,506,605	3,144,065	2,350,232	53,773,526
	OUTWARD	819,778	1,016,705	3,736,135	718,403	24,824,796	11,245	31,127,062
	TOTAL	20,645,269	17,500,804	10,199,169	6,225,008	27,968,861	2,361,477	84,900,588
2015	INWARD	20,276,629	15,190,192	4,920,929	4,335,862	2,457,280	2,122,317	49,303,209
	OUTWARD	1,071,773	1,068,745	2,633,947	121,923	24,115,465	7,496	29,019,349
	TOTAL	21,348,402	16,258,937	7,554,876	4,457,785	26,572,745	2,129,813	78,322,558

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

NOTE: * - Provisional Figure

TABLE 249: SHIP TRAFFIC: OCEAN - GOING VESSELS: 2006 - 2010

Port	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT
Apapa	1,128	16,469,320	1,327	21,955,677	1,362	24,796,480	1,471	26,202,315	1,563	28,881,091
Tcip	843	10,788,867	1,024	16,285,896	1,407	22,564,612	1,488	25,925,629	1,607	31,349,661
Delta	257	2,352,865	275	2,445,192	329	2,510,151	328	2,631,305	337	2,932,406
Rivers	455	6,418,825	319	3,755,485	450	5,589,531	465	6,018,801	471	6,225,802
Onne	685	25,636,393	759	34,302,177	770	32,354,019	670	27,209,565	785	36,976,207
Calabar	321	1,600,777	346	1,739,802	159	1,783,182	198	2,438,737	199	2,256,705
Total	3,689	63,267,047	4,050	80,484,229	4,477	89,597,975	4,620	90,426,352	4,962	108,621,872

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

TABLE 250: NET REGISTERED TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN NIGERIAN PORTS, 2005 - 2009

Port	2007		2008		2009		2010	2010
	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT	NO	GRT
Apapa	-	-	8	41,568	-	-	-	-
Tcip	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delta	12,078	3,504,962	13,297	1,592,576	13,393	1,820,540	17,957	2,438,203
Rivers	575	393,346	441	201,230	307	119,219	261	165,846
Onne	3,573	3,260,562	2,828	2,999,314	3,109	3,150,365	3,262	3,870,137
Calabar	568	438,028	933	645,839	594	657,516	470	344,641
Total	16,794	7,596,898	17,507	5,480,527	17,403	5,747,640	21,950	6,818,827

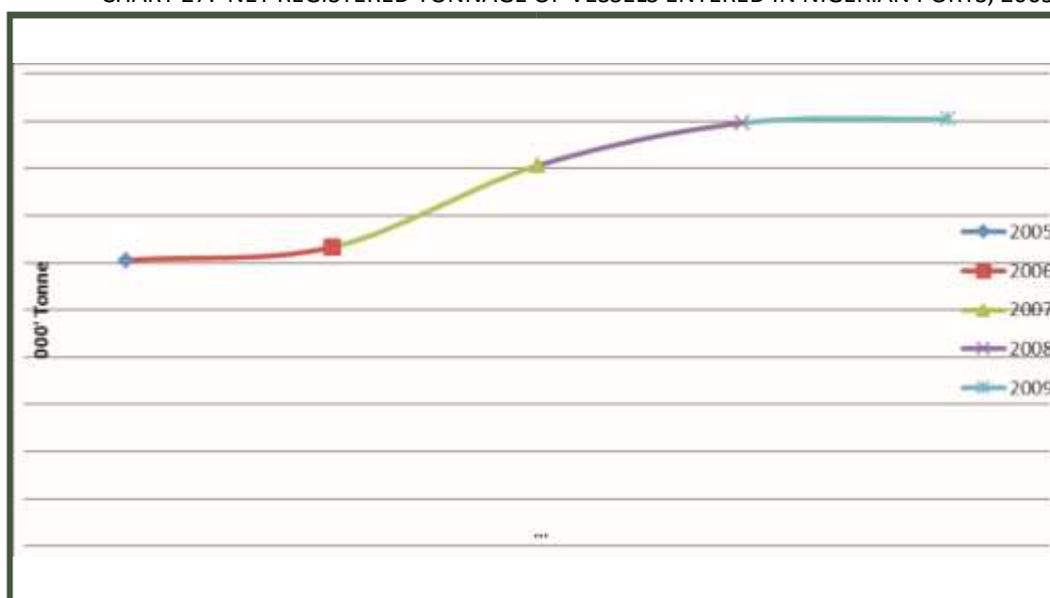
Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

TABLE 250: NET REGISTERED TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN NIGERIAN PORTS, 2005 - 2009

Nationality	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Nigerian	1,997,996	1,206,829	804,723	2,294,490	2,795,783
British	2,611,436	975,505	1,452,155	1,620,814	3,384,512
French	143,360	183,361	50,201	186,106	708,266
Norwegian	562,885	506,646	844,866	791,593	1,439,773
German	1,234,484	693,043	1,175,803	1,685,007	2,828,298
Dutch	450,975	308,849	383,541	517,567	1,206,214
Italian	1,631,093	1,573,290	363,124	1,939,912	3,268,801
Liberian	4,734,472	3,211,674	5,867,950	7,677,391	10,836,621
American	224,035	277,497	138,938	11,586	179,949
Japanese	16,051	107,191	45,186	129,101	102,376
Swedish	170,536	144,900	8,473	511,948	639,280
Spanish	24,960	190,121	77,971	584,754	-
Danish	785,537	308,414	482,136	616,044	523,092
Others	45,953,990	53,597,727	68,789,162	71,031,662	62,511,387
Total	60,541,810	63,285,047	80,484,229	89,597,975	90,426,352

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

CHART 27: NET REGISTERED TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN NIGERIAN PORTS, 2005 – 2009



CHAPTER 16

COMMUNICATION

Telecommunications in Nigeria include radio, television, fixed and mobile telephones, and the Internet

This chapter present information on number of post offices, revenue of post officces, summary of Telephone, number of radio stations and others Similarly, data are presented on Nigerian Postal Service (NIPOST), which provides mail processing and delivery within Nigeria as well as total number of Post Office Boxes and Private Mail Bags available by State.

The telecommunications industry in Nigeria is regulated by the Federal Government, through the Ministry of Informaion and Communications, Nigerian Communications Commission and the National Frequency Management Council. The telecommunications environment is presently characterized healthy competition, increasingly discerning consumers and vigilant regulators. Available services include Fixed Telephony, Mobile Telephony, Internet Services and other value added services. There is evidence of rapid growth in demand, usage, density and coverage, making Nigeria the fastest-growing telecoms market on the African continent.

Radio Stations_

Network of federal government-controlled national, regional, and state radio stations; roughly 40 state government-owned radio stations typically carry their own programs except for news broadcasts; about 20 private radio stations; transmissions of international broadcasters are available. The government controls much of the electronic media through the National Broadcasting Commission (NBC), which is responsible for monitoring and regulating broadcast media.

TELEVISION

Nearly 70 federal government-controlled national and regional TV stations; all 36 states operate TV stations; several private TV stations operational; cable and satellite TV subscription services are available

TELEPHONES AND INTERNET

There is satellite Internet access throughout the country. In most towns, there are many privately owned and operated [Internet cafes](#).

A new dimension to Internet connectivity has been introduced with millions of people accessing the Internet on their WAP-enabled mobile phones, smartphones and on their PCs using their phones as a modem. This is largely due to the introduction of [GPRS](#) (General Packet Radio Service) and [EDGE](#) (Enhanced Data Rates for GSM

Evolution) connectivity by the GSM operators. All existing GSM networks presently offer GPRS services and have introduced [3G/UMTS](#)..

There is no doubt that Nigeria's growth in ICT in the past few years has been enormous.

The Teledensity is still low considering the enormous resources at our disposal (Oil, human capital, etc).

The impediments to the growth of ICT could not be unconnected with the following problems:

POVERTY

Nigeria is listed among the poorest nations in the world despite being the 6th largest oil producing country in the world! Larger percentage of Nigerians live below poverty level (\$1 per day). It will difficult for people that cannot meet their basic needs to crave for or welcome technology.

CORRUPTION

This is the worst disease the Country is battling with. Corruption has done more damage to Nigerians than HIV/AIDS!

ILLITERACY

As a matter of fact, illiteracy level in Nigeria is on the increase. It's hard for people that have not acquired enough formal education to embrace technology. This was evident during preparation towards 2015 election when the majority of the populace kicked against electronic voting system.

HIGH IMPORT DUTIES

The telecommunications firms in Nigeria often give reasons why call tariffs are high, attributing it to import duties.

NCC LICENSES & FEES

The high cost of licenses and fees form NCC is another impediment to the growth of ICT in Nigeria. All these are as depicted in the Tables below:

TABLE 251: NUMBER OF POST OFFICES AND POSTAL AGENCIES, 2007 – 2011

Year/State	Departmental	Sub-Post Offices	Mobile	Postal	Head
	Post Offices		Post Offices	Agencies	Post Office
2007*	840	125	7	1,028	106
2008*	862	130	11	1,186	106
2009*	898	103	8	1,292	106
2010*	899	130	6	1,234	106
2011*					
Abia	38	3	1	96	4
Adamawa	21	1	1	14	2
Akwa Ibom	21	22	-	114	2
Anambra	84	14	-	74	6
Bauchi	26	-	-	12	4
Bayelsa	3	1	-	28	1
Benue	17	7	1	27	3
Borno	17	-	-	5	2
Cross River	15	5	1	69	3
Delta	54	-	-	4	4
Ebonyi	8	2	-	16	2
Edo	26	2	-	45	3
Ekiti	38	-	-	34	2
Enugu	33	24	-	74	5
Gombe	11	-	-	5	2
Imo	51	28	-	117	4
Jigawa	8	-	-	-	2
Kaduna	33	-	-	3	3
Kano	23	-	1	6	2
Katsina	8	-	-	-	2
Kebbi	13	-	1	-	2
Kogi	36	-	-	-	3
Kwara	36	-	-	39	3
Lagos	38	7	18	11	12
Nassarawa	8	-	-	-	1
Niger	15	1	-	6	3
Ogun	29	1	-	32	3
Ondo	73	-	1	75	5
Osun	47	48	-	-	3
Oyo	28	-	-	84	3
Plateau	27	-	1	1	4
Rivers	24	-	-	69	3
Sokoto	18	-	1	-	2
Taraba	12	-	1	-	2
Yobe	4	-	-	-	3
Zamfara	8	-	-	-	1
Abuja	10	-	-	2	4
Total	879	163	28	979	106

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

Note: - = Nil

TABLE 252: TOTAL NUMBER OF POST OFFICE BOXES AND PRIVATE MAIL BAGS AVAILABLE AND RENTED BY STATE, 2011*

State	Total Boxes Available	Private Boxes (Rented)	Business Boxes (Rented)	Number of Boxes (Not Rented)	PMB (Rented)
Abia	28,668	18,021	2,099	8548	120
Adamawa	11,438	4,130	1,644	5664	99
Akwa Ibom	18,676	9,977	1,754	6945	130
Anambra	60,159	38,261	4,735	17164	322
Bauchi	17,900	4,226	1,466	12208	81
Bayelsa	3830	1410	385	2035	167
Benue	13,216	4,485	1,607	7124	115
Borno	16948	3,800	1060	12088	79
Cross River	14,192	4,872	1,932	7388	561
Delta	33,004	15,600	1,032	16372	163
Ebonyi	5951	2076	384	3491	209
Edo	24,296	10,872	1867	11557	501
Ekiti	13124	8870	2882	1372	328
Enugu	32,044	12,556	2,744	16744	187
Gombe	5200	1220	574	3406	248
Imo	41,470	18,558	4,200	18712	41
Jigawa	3,596	484	173	2939	286
Kaduna	29,129	3,226	267	25636	64
Kano	18,800	3,244	492	6020	23
Katsina	4,532	1087	976	1749	199
Kebbi	6,627	831	843	4950	75
Kogi	14,432	1186	68	13178	219
Kwara	18,178	2,300	556	15322	237
Lagos	156,087	51,566	31,151	73,370	673
Nassarawa	2012	6688	3440	8839	640
Niger	14,348	3,697	1,005	8598	372
Ogun	24,068	12,370	2,652	9042	132
Ondo	32,843	7,051	1,487	24305	334
Osun	26,564	11,051	3,092	12121	500
Oyo	49,498	33,074	7,574	8850	808
Plateau	18,967	8,881	1,230	8856	530
Rivers	34,128	16,337	4,206	13585	423
Sokoto	11,835	60	5	11770	46
Taraba	5,378	2,010	219	3149	287
Yobe	3,686	1,160	1,500	1026	80
Zamfara	3180	325	87	2763	20
FCT, Abuja	28,590	18,420	5,178	4992	33
Total	846,594	343,982	96,566	411,878	9,332

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

Note: - = Nil

TABLE 253: NUMBER OF POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED, 2007 – 2011)

Year	Number of Mail Posted in Nigeria	Number of Mail dispatched Abroad	Number of Mail Received from Abroad	Number of Mail Handled
	i	ii	iii	i+ii
2007	32,684,568	1,575,492	13,291,925	47,551,985
2008	50,136,470	2,736,843	17,566,056	70,439,369
2009	51,532,255	1,554,306	17,573,767	70,660,328
2010	44,315,667	17,191,963	2,763,366	61,507,630
2011	35,476,998	2,974,579	14,115,245	52,566,822

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

TABLE 254: REVENUE FROM POSTAL SERVICE, 2007- 2011

Year	Sales of Stamps and other Revenue from Postal	Share of Postage on Parcels Received from Abroad	Postal Clearance and	Total Revenue
			Delivery Fee	
2007	3,840,159,636.26	354,569.95	159,730,444.85	4,000,244,651.06
2008	4,397,214,300.34	1,861,463.09	190,082,927.61	4,589,158,691.04
2009	4,643,758,088.65	3,101,692.89	270,799,016.22	4,917,658,797.76
2010	3,919,094,396.37	249,467,510.94	298,197,602.50	4,466,759,509.81
2011	4,129,427,738.08	461,475,623.24	333,229,694.17	4,924,133,055.49

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

TABLE 255: SUMMARY OF TELECOMMUNICATION STATISTICS, 2006 – 2010

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Fixed Lines('000)	1,673	1,579	1,307	2,546	2,736
Number of connected Digital Mobile(GSM) Lines(million)	32	40,396	62,988	85,099	96,648
Mobile(CDMA) Lines (million)	-	-	-	10,398	12,133
Number of Carriers	2	2	2	-	-
Number of Operating ISPs	117	117	83	75	100
Number of active Licensed Fixed Lines operators	26	29	24	-	-
Number of Licensed Mobile Operators	4	4	5	4	4
Teledensity	24	30	46	70.03	79.66
Investment (US\$ million)	8,150	11,500	12,000	18,000	22,500

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 256: COMMUNICATION INDUSTRY STATISTICAL DATA IN NIGERIA AS AT DECEMBER 21, 2013

Service Category	Connected Lines	Active Voice Subscribers	Active Internet Subscriptions
Mobile (GSM)	159,758,538	124,841,315	64,229,097
Mobile (CDMA)	7,684,026	2,404,777	172,968
Fixed Wireless	1,125,414	101,979	
Fixed Wired	1,108,567	258,558	15,045
Total	169,676,545	127,606,629	64,417,110
Tele density	-	91.15	-

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 257: COMMUNICATION INDUSTRY STATISTICAL DATA IN NIGERIA AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2014

Service Category	Connected Lines	Active Voice Subscribers	Active Internet Subscriptions
Mobile (GSM)	179,973,274	131,910,228	73,869,523
Mobile (CDMA)	3,812,184	2,406,382	158,151
Fixed Wireless	173,495	65,746	
Fixed Wired	189,467	124,973	13,143
Total	184,148,420	134,507,329	74,040,817
Tele density		96.08	

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 258: COMMUNICATION INDUSTRY STATISTICAL DATA IN NIGERIA AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2015

Service Category	Connected Lines	Active Voice Subscribers	Active Internet Subscriptions
Mobile (GSM)	207,928,275	148,681,362	97,032,543
Mobile (CDMA)	3,678,784	2,148,727	146,212
Fixed Wireless	152,534	59,745	
Fixed Wired	198,458	127,410	14,492
Total	211,958,051	151,017,244	97,193,247
Tele density		107.87	

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.1: NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE - 2015

GSM	May'14	Jun'14	Jul'14	Aug'14	Sep'14	Oct'14	Nov'14	Dec'14
Airtel	25,452,055	25,302,160	24,865,900	25,428,448	26,054,251	26,504,712	26,836,050	27,556,544
Etisalat	19,338,592	19,390,285	19,470,884	19,684,597	19,881,519	20,162,932	20,565,917	21,103,749
Globacom	25,690,103	27,327,646	27,352,007	27,483,195	27,611,353	27,889,235	27,591,967	28,219,089
MTN	58,415,881	58,516,759	58,289,807	58,271,212	58,363,105	58,523,509	59,046,669	59,797,224
TOTAL	128,896,631	130,536,850	129,978,598	130,867,452	131,910,228	133,080,388	134,040,603	136,676,606
CDMA								
Visafone	2,075,559	2,031,152	1,993,613	2,199,212	2,384,977	2,330,965	2,395,513	2,170,521
Multilinks	31,830	30,306	27,601	24,832	21,405	20,011	18,182	17,324
Total	2,107,389	2,061,458	2,021,214	2,224,044	2,406,382	2,350,976	2,413,695	2,187,845
Fixed Wireless								
Visafone	50,535	50,916	53,777	58,250	58,891	57,232	54,153	53,990
Multilinks		10,163	9,284	8,431	6,855	6,433	5,883	5,614
Total	50,535	61,079	63,061	66,681	65,746	63,665	60,036	59,604
Fixed Wired								
MTN Fixed	11,866	11,811	10,379	10,385	11,145	10,148	9,999	9,718
Glo Fixed	9,162	8,968	10,854	11,006	11,442	11,494	11,472	11,701
ipNX	1,912	1,927	3,047	2,994	2,852	2,746	2,551	2,821
21st Century	94,582	98,610	99,687	99,441	99,534	99,577	99,497	99,446
Total	117,522	121,316	123,967	123,826	124,973	123,965	123,519	123,686

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.2: NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE - 2015

GSM	Jan'15	Feb'15	Mar'15	Apr'15	May'15	Jun'15	Jul'15	Aug'15
Airtel	27989580	28380848	28680757	29291114	29539739	29564766	30075643	30569278
Etisalat	21559667	22015685	22235557	22444198	22597264	22852232	23029329	23307025
Globacom	28486530	28877537	29577125	30040119	30482435	31256677	31256677	31445115
MTN	60495053	61001529	61149397	61281803	61767403	62813111	64133556	63381742
TOTAL	138530830	140275599	141642836	143057234	144386841	146486786	148495205	148703160
CDMA								
Visafone	2092999	2115511	2091804	2220069	1983699	2095193	2046678	2115124
Multilinks	15961	15395	14481	14233	9579	10788	10841	10817
Total	2108960	2130906	2106285	2234302	1993278	2105981	2057519	2125941
Fixed Wireless								
Visafone	54349	54698	55123	55244	55210	55548	60218	62247
Multilinks	5125	4949	4711	4637	2896	3387	3379	3164
TOTAL	59474	59647	59834	59881	58106	58935	63597	65411
Fixed Wired								
MTN Fixed	9,877	10,231	10,986	10,995	9,740	9,687	9,693	9,719
Glo Fixed	11,674	11,097	11,795	11,834	11,850	11,834	11,834	11,646
ipNX	2,414	2,796	2,596	2,430	2,839	2,680	2,466	2,879
21st Century	99,881	99,676	99,484	99,499	99,348	100,477	100,281	100,986
Total	123,846	123,800	124,861	124,758	123,777	124,678	124,274	125,230

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.3: NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE -2015

Globacom	31306472	31994298	32469350	32999384
MTN	62493732	63234827	62597757	61252387
TOTAL	148427043	149683259	149787120	148681362
CDMA				
Visafone	2031802	2120880	2140299	2140299
Multilinks	10213	9463	8976	8428
Total	2042015	2130343	2149275	2148727
Fixed Wireless				
Visafone	63396	59863	57358	57358
Multilinks	2923	2592	2502	2387
TOTAL	66319	62455	59860	59745
Fixed Wired				
MTN Fixed	9,731	9,732	9,746	9,753
Glo Fixed	11,658	11,657	11,701	11,710
IpNX	2,717	2,451	2,823	2,816
21st Century	102,959	103,019	103,124	103,173
Total	127,065	126,859	127,394	127,452

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.4: INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE - 2013

PROVIDER	Jan'13	Feb'13	Mar'13	Apr'13	May'13	Jun'13
Airtel	5,135,208	5,870,690	6,154,572	5,875,573	8,165,995	9,292,684
Etisalat	4,635,888	4,354,845	4,932,188	5,108,926	5,177,612	5,170,786
Globacom	802,731	787,925	801,218	659,671	344,047	351,263
MTN	21,458,211	21,308,725	22,725,089	23,600,224	24,402,346	24,592,736
Total	32,017,232	32,335,478	34,471,520	34,928,770	38,097,216	48,165,033
	Jul'13	Aug'13	Sep'13	Oct'13	Nov'13	Dec'13
Airtel	9,251,208	9,251,208	9,085,153	9,650,631	9,760,048	10,359,362
Etisalat	5,351,069	5,532,073	5,540,676	5,640,789	5,641,536	6,055,247
Globacom	9,108,827	9,884,433	10,502,227	12,975,809	13,201,437	14,321,019
MTN	25,925,849	27,489,116	28,477,200	29,347,442	30,171,961	32,704,697
Total	50,412,559	52,774,624	56,078,838	57,840,299	59,894,564	64,229,097

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.5: INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE - 2014

PROVIDER	Jan'14	Feb'14	Mar'14	Apr'14	May'14	Jun'14
Airtel	11,065,534	9,647,217	10,847,187	11,962,651	12,108,982	12,052,455
Etisalat	6,364,573	6,109,681	6,503,780	6,793,504	6,860,902	6,828,671
Globacom	15,109,791	14,908,109	12,682,432	13,221,754	13,679,603	14,371,392
MTN	33,327,955	32,809,357	33,940,628	33,835,981	34,810,405	33,944,987
Total	64,079,270	63,474,364	63,974,027	65,813,890	67,459,892	67,197,505
PROVIDER	Jul'14	Aug'14	Sep'14	Oct'14	Nov'14	Dec'14
Airtel	12,562,495	13,201,901	13,588,542	13,831,804	13,820,307	14,371,987
Etisalat	6,925,753	6,724,797	5,800,277	5,824,861	5,810,488	6,194,758
Globacom	15,354,094	15,520,493	15,843,258	16,024,039	16,524,740	17,139,320
MTN	35,464,669	36,962,810	38,637,446	37,441,848	37,918,448	38,618,567
Total	70,307,011	72,410,001	73,869,523	73,122,552	74,073,983	76,324,632

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 259.6: INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS BY PROVIDER, GROUPED BY TECHNOLOGY TYPE – 2015

PROVIDER	Jan'15	Feb'15	Mar'15	Apr'15	May'15	Jun'15
Airtel	14,969,924	15,894,061	16,603,147	17,272,665	17,634,885	17,598,626
Etisalat	10,078,388	9,852,713	10,189,568	10,421,229	10,330,559	15,285,079
Globacom	17,671,405	18,184,587	18,617,607	19,690,526	19,340,990	19,330,549
MTN	39,173,123	39,278,019	39,904,772	39,520,285	40,830,146	40,485,670
Total	81,892,840	83,209,380	85,315,094	86,904,705	88,136,580	92,699,924
PROVIDER	Jul'15	Aug'15	Sep'15	Oct'15	Nov'15	Dec'15
Airtel	17,605,852	17,495,014	17,730,955	17,800,917	16,837,282	16,835,952
Etisalat	15,393,860	15,541,009	15,598,070	15,407,008	15,161,307	15,189,788
Globacom	19,330,549	20,765,379	21,896,229	23,285,454	24,952,559	25,082,066
MTN	41,101,886	41,411,846	41,835,294	41,025,019	40,872,869	39,924,737
Total	93,403,147	95,213,248	97,060,548	97,518,398	97,824,017	97,032,543
PROVIDER	Jan'15	Feb'15	Mar'15	Apr'15	May'15	Jun'15
Airtel	954	739	649	551	527	126
Etisalat	153,059	152,785	152,315	150,252	147,487	115,481
MTN	154,013	153,524	152,964	150,803	148,014	115,607
Total						
PROVIDER	Jul'15	Aug'15	Sep'15	Oct'15	Nov'15	Dec'15
Airtel	167	203	260	286	289	259
Etisalat	148,461	151,923	151,530	149,781	145,953	149,953
MTN	148,628	152,126	151,790	150,067	146,242	150,212
Total						

Source: Nigerian Communications Commission

TABLE 260: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY OWNERSHIP AND ACCESS OF RADIO – 2010

STATE	Access			
	Owned	Access Only	Total Access	No Access
Abia	27.3	54.9	82.2	17.8
Adamawa	43.2	48.9	92	8
Akwa Ibom	26.8	59.9	86.7	13.3
Anambra	29.3	63	92.2	7.8
Bauchi	24.9	51.2	76.1	23.9
Bayelsa	28.5	39.9	68.5	31.5
Benue	24	59.4	83.4	16.6
Borno	28	28.3	56.3	43.7
Cross River	25.5	50.9	76.4	23.6
Delta	40.5	37.5	78	22
Ebonyi	21.5	64.1	85.6	14.4
Edo	35.3	53.5	88.9	11.1
Ekiti	33.3	56	89.4	10.6
Enugu	27	57.3	84.4	15.6
Gombe	30	54.3	84.4	15.6
Imo	29.2	55.3	84.5	15.5
Jigawa	27.2	59.3	86.4	13.6
Kaduna	32.3	42.7	75.1	24.9
Kano	31.8	34.9	66.7	33.3
Katsina	27.5	50.9	78.4	21.6
Kebbi	27.6	33.7	61.3	38.7
Kogi	34.3	51.8	86.1	13.9
Kwara	31.9	65.8	97.7	2.3
Lagos	32.3	53.8	86.2	13.8
Nasarawa	27.9	62.4	90.3	9.7
Niger	34.4	59.7	94.1	5.9
Ogun	35.2	56.9	92.2	7.8
Ondo	38	53.8	91.8	8.2
Osun	34.8	62.9	97.7	2.3
Oyo	33.5	61.2	94.7	5.3
Plateau	30.8	59.4	90.1	9.9
Rivers	28.8	54	82.8	17.2
Sokoto	27.9	36.4	64.3	35.7
Taraba	24.9	43.4	68.4	31.6
Yobe	29.6	52	81.6	18.4
Zamfara	44	50.6	94.6	5.4
FCT Abuja	31.1	53.2	84.3	15.7
SECTOR				
URBAN	34.7	56.9	91.7	8.3
RURAL	29.5	51	80.5	19.5
National	30.6	52.3	82.9	17.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 261: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY SOURCE OF ACCESS TO RADIO -2010

STATE	Access					
	State	Owned	Family member/Friend/Neighbour	Umbrella centre	Workplace	Business Centre
Abia	33.2	66.7	0	0.1	0	0
Adamawa	47.9	51.5	0.5	0	0.1	0
Akwa Ibom	30.9	69.1	0	0	0	0
Anambra	31.7	68.3	0	0	0	0
Bauchi	34.1	65.9	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	42	58	0	0	0	0
Benue	28.8	70.8	0.4	0	0	0
Borno	49.8	50.2	0	0	0	0
Cross River	33.6	65.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0
Delta	52.4	47.6	0	0	0	0
Ebonyi	25.2	74.4	0	0.2	0.2	0
Edo	41.3	58.5	0	0.2	0	0
Ekiti	37.3	62.6	0.1	0	0	0
Enugu	32	68	0	0	0	0
Gombe	38.7	61.2	0.1	0	0	0
Imo	35	65	0	0	0	0
Jigawa	31.4	68.4	0.1	0	0	0.2
Kaduna	43.4	56.5	0	0	0	0.1
Kano	48	52	0	0	0	0
Katsina	35	64.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0
Kebbi	45.3	53.7	0	0	0	1
Kogi	40	59.6	0	0.4	0	0
Kwara	32.7	67.3	0	0	0	0
Lagos	37.8	62.2	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	30.9	69	0.1	0	0	0.1
Niger	36.4	63.5	0.1	0	0	0
Ogun	39.9	59.7	0.1	0	0	0.4
Ondo	43	56.4	0.6	0	0	0
Osun	35.7	64	0.3	0	0	0
Oyo	35.5	64.2	0	0.1	0.2	0
Plateau	34.6	65.2	0.1	0	0.1	0
Rivers	34.7	65.2	0.1	0	0	0
Sokoto	43.9	56.1	0	0	0	0.1
Taraba	37.9	59.7	2.4	0	0	0
Yobe	36	63.9	0.2	0	0	0
Zamfara	52.1	47.9	0	0	0	0
FCT Abuja	37	62.8	0	0.2	0	0
SECTOR						
URBAN	38.4	61.4	0	0.1	0	0
RURAL	37.2	62.5	0.2	0	0	0.1
National	37.5	62.3	0.1	0	0	0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 262: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY ACCESS AND OWNERSHIP OF TELEVISION, 2010

State	Access			
	Owned	Access Only	Total Access	No Access
Abia	20.1	46.4	66.5	33.5
Adamawa	7	25.8	32.8	67.2
Akwa Ibom	17.5	51.8	69.4	30.6
Anambra	23	59.9	83	17
Bauchi	2.9	10.9	13.9	86.1
Bayelsa	18.4	38.5	56.9	43.1
Benue	6.6	28.4	35.1	64.9
Borno	3.6	5.4	9	91
Cross River	13.3	35.3	48.6	51.4
Delta	30.5	45.5	76	24
Ebonyi	10.3	41.3	51.7	48.3
Edo	25.8	49.8	75.5	24.5
Ekiti	21	48.3	69.4	30.6
Enugu	14.7	28.7	43.4	56.6
Gombe	4	20.2	24.2	75.8
Imo	19.2	44.6	63.8	36.2
Jigawa	3.3	20.1	23.4	76.6
Kaduna	11	22.3	33.2	66.8
Kano	3.4	6.1	9.5	90.5
Katsina	6.1	11.9	18	82
Kebbi	5.2	7.5	12.7	87.3
Kogi	24.8	44.7	69.5	30.5
Kwara	20.4	52.1	72.4	27.6
Lagos	32.5	60.5	93	7
Nasarawa	12.1	23.6	35.8	64.2
Niger	14	32.7	46.7	53.3
Ogun	23.8	53.8	77.6	22.4
Ondo	20.1	44.1	64.2	35.8
Osun	22.6	55.7	78.3	21.7
Oyo	21.3	44.3	65.6	34.4
Plateau	6.5	23.5	30	70
Rivers	20.7	52	72.7	27.3
Sokoto	4.2	11.3	15.5	84.5
Taraba	5.3	5.6	10.9	89.1
Yobe	5.3	16.9	22.3	77.7
Zamfara	3.1	11.3	14.5	85.5
FCT Abuja	18.6	37.5	56.1	43.9
SECTOR				
URBAN	26.9	51.7	78.6	21.4
RURAL	9.6	26	35.7	64.3
National	13.3	31.5	44.7	55.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 263: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY SOURCE OF ACCESS TO TELEVISION – 2010

State	Access					
	Owned	Family Member/ Friend/Neighbour	Unmbrella Centre	Workplace	Business Centre	Other (Specify)
Abia	30.2	69.7	0	0.1	0	0
Adamawa	21.7	69.9	1.8	0	6.6	0
Akwa Ibom	25.3	73.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
Anambra	27.8	72.2	0	0	0	0
Bauchi	22.2	77.8	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	33.5	66.5	0	0	0	0
Benue	18.9	71.5	1.5	0	8.1	0
Borno	42.4	55.4	1.1	0	1.1	0
Cross River	27.6	69.3	0	0.3	2.7	0.2
Delta	45.8	54.2	0	0	0	0
Ebonyi	20.3	75.4	0.2	0	4.1	0
Edo	35.2	64.5	0	0.3	0	0
Ekiti	30.3	69.7	0	0	0	0
Enugu	34	65.8	0	0.2	0	0
Gombe	20.8	64.3	8.8	0	6	0
Imo	30.7	69.3	0	0	0	0
Jigawa	14.7	77.7	0.5	0.5	6.5	0.2
Kaduna	33.9	65.7	0	0	0.2	0.2
Kano	36.6	50.7	0.7	0.7	11.3	0
Katsina	34.1	62.1	1.9	0	0	1.9
Kebbi	41.5	58.5	0	0	0	0
Kogi	36.2	63.7	0	0.1	0	0
Kwara	28.6	71.4	0	0	0	0
Lagos	35.4	64.5	0.1	0	0	0
Nasarawa	34.3	64.2	0.1	0	1.1	0.3
Niger	30.4	68.8	0	0	0.9	0
Ogun	32.5	66.5	0	0	0.5	0.4
Ondo	33.1	66.3	0.4	0	0.3	0
Osun	28.9	71	0.1	0	0	0
Oyo	32.6	66.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Plateau	23.7	66.4	2	0.2	7.2	0.5
Rivers	28.9	70.1	0.1	0	0.9	0
Sokoto	27.3	72.4	0	0.3	0	0
Taraba	56	42.2	0	0	1.7	0
Yobe	24.9	60.8	0.3	0.3	13.3	0.3
Zamfara	21.6	77.6	0	0.8	0	0
FCT Abuja	33.6	65.6	0	0.2	0.1	0.5
SECTOR						
URBAN	35	64.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
RURAL	27.7	69.7	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.1
National	30.4	67.7	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 264: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY OWNERSHIP AND ACCESS TO MOBILE PHONE – 2010

State	Access			
	Owned	Access Only	Total Access	No Access
Abia	45.3	25.3	70.6	29.4
Adamawa	17.7	28.7	46.5	53.5
Akwa Ibom	37.4	30.6	68.1	31.9
Anambra	56	39.1	95.1	4.9
Bauchi	12.3	30.5	42.8	57.2
Bayelsa	30.3	33.6	64	36
Benue	26.1	28.9	55	45
Borno	11.4	42.7	54.1	46.9
Cross River	23.4	30.9	54.3	45.7
Delta	48.2	28.6	76.8	23.2
Ebonyi	22.8	59.2	82	18
Edo	44.1	34.4	78.5	21.5
Ekiti	47.7	30.2	77.9	22.1
Enugu	38.3	32.9	71.2	28.8
Gombe	17.4	44.8	62.3	37.7
Imo	46.3	35.5	81.9	18.1
Jigawa	17.1	58.3	75.4	24.6
Kaduna	19.4	35.4	54.8	45.2
Kano	12.4	23.8	36.2	63.8
Katsina	10.4	29.3	39.7	60.3
Kebbi	11.7	53.3	65	34.6
Kogi	50	37.6	87.6	12.4
Kwara	32.2	45.7	78	22
Lagos	76.4	9.2	85.6	14.4
Nasarawa	26.4	48.3	74.8	25.2
Niger	37.3	48.9	86.2	13.8
Ogun	47.3	39.9	87.1	12.9
Ondo	35.7	39.3	75	25
Osun	58.1	33.8	91.9	8.1
Oyo	32.2	49.3	81.5	18.5
Plateau	32	35.2	67.2	32.8
Rivers	52.1	23.7	75.8	24.2
Sokoto	8.9	24.2	33.1	66.9
Taraba	15.1	18	33.1	66.9
Yobe	15.5	36.3	51.8	48.2
Zamfara	12.3	23.8	36.1	63.9
FCT Abuja	47.3	24.5	71.8	28.2
SECTOR				
URBAN	52.9	31.2	84	16
RURAL	24.4	34.1	58.5	41.5
National	30.4	33.5	63.9	36.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 265: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY SOURCE OF ACCESS TO MOBILE PHONE 2010

State	Access					
	Owned	Family member/ Friend/Neighbour	Umbrella Centre	Workplace	Business Centre	Other (Specify)
Abia	64.2	30.7	4.2	0.1	0.8	0
Adamawa	38.4	57.1	2.5	0.5	1.5	0
Akwa Ibom	55	41.8	1.3	0	1.9	0
Anambra	59	38.3	1.6	0	1.1	0
Bauchi	29.3	69.4	1	0	0.3	0
Bayelsa	48.9	36	14.5	0.1	0.5	0
Benue	47.5	49.5	3	0	0	0
Borno	41.2	42.2	15.6	0	1	0
Cross River	43.2	35.4	11.1	0.3	9.6	0.4
Delta	70	20.7	9.2	0	0.1	0
Ebonyi	27.8	56.5	8.5	0	7.2	0
Edo	56.4	39.1	2.2	0	1.8	0.4
Ekiti	61.4	32.8	5.5	0	0.2	0
Enugu	53.9	41.8	3	0	1.3	0
Gombe	29.8	68.7	1.4	0	0	0
Imo	56.6	42.4	0.6	0	0.4	0
Jigawa	22.8	69.1	2.3	0	5.7	0.1
Kaduna	35.7	49.9	6.7	0.2	7.5	0
Kano	33.9	60.2	5.5	0	0.4	0
Katsina	26.3	34	39.6	0	0.2	0
Kebbi	45.2	43.4	2.7	0.4	7.6	0.6
Kogi	57.5	39.5	2	0	1	0
Kwara	41.9	53.1	2.5	0	2.4	0
Lagos	89.5	8.2	0.6	0.1	1.5	0
Nasarawa	35.5	61.6	2.2	0	0.8	0
Niger	43.4	55.3	0.9	0	0.4	0
Ogun	55.2	33.3	11.2	0.1	0.2	0
Ondo	48.7	32.5	12.3	0.5	5.8	0.2
Osun	63.4	29.8	4.1	0	2.7	0
Oyo	40	44	7.4	0.1	8.3	0.3
Plateau	48.4	45.4	3.5	0	2.4	0.2
Rivers	68.9	26.5	0.7	0	3.9	0
Sokoto	27.1	69.5	3.4	0	0	0
Taraba	50.9	47.5	0	0	1.6	0
Yobe	29.6	66.3	0	0	3.6	0.5
Zamfara	35.6	45.3	17.1	0	2.1	0
FCT Abuja	65.8	30	0.1	0	4	0
SECTOR						
URBAN	63.6	31.5	3.3	0.1	1.6	0.1
RURAL	42.2	49.4	5.5	0.1	2.9	0.1
National	48.1	44.4	4.9	0.1	2.5	0.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 266: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY OWNERSHIP AND ACCESS TO PERSONAL COMPUTER, 2010

State	Access			
	Owned	Access Only	Total Access	No Access
Abia	1.1	1.8	2.9	97.1
Adamawa	0.6	3.1	3.7	96.3
Akwa Ibom	0.5	4.2	4.7	95.3
Anambra	0.8	7.8	8.6	91.4
Bauchi	0.2	0.8	1.1	98.9
Bayelsa	0.8	1.3	2	98
Benue	0.5	2	2.6	97.4
Borno	0.1	0.5	0.7	99.3
Cross River	0.8	5.5	6.3	93.7
Delta	1.8	3.5	5.2	94.8
Ebonyi	0.4	1.1	1.5	98.5
Edo	0.4	6.4	6.9	93.1
Ekiti	0.5	3.1	3.6	96.4
Enugu	1.4	1.6	3.1	96.9
Gombe	0.5	3.2	3.7	96.3
Imo	0.2	2.2	2.5	97.5
Jigawa	0.4	4.2	4.6	95.4
Kaduna	0.2	1.7	1.9	98.1
Kano	0.2	0.2	0.4	99.6
Katsina	0.2	1	1.3	98.7
Kebbi	0.2	0.3	0.5	99.5
Kogi	0.9	16.4	17.4	82.6
Kwara	1	3.6	4.6	95.4
Lagos	4.9	10.9	15.8	84.2
Nasarawa	1.8	2.4	4.1	95.9
Niger	0.2	4.5	4.7	95.3
Ogun	0.7	5.7	6.4	93.6
Ondo	1.2	1.8	3	97
Osun	3.2	6.8	10	90
Oyo	1.2	4.8	6	94
Plateau	0.7	3.8	4.5	95.5
Rivers	1.1	7.9	9	91
Sokoto	0.1	0.7	0.8	99.2
Taraba	0.1	2	2.1	97.9
Yobe	1.4	2	3.3	96.7
Zamfara	0.1	0.5	0.6	99.4
FCT Abuja	4	11.9	15.9	84.1
SECTOR				100
URBAN	3	9.6	12.6	87.4
RURAL	0.3	2.1	2.4	97.6
National	0.9	3.6	4.5	95.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 267: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY SOURCE OF ACCESS TO PERSONAL COMPUTER, 2010

State	Access					
	Owned	Family Member/Friend	Umbrella Centre	Workplace	Business Centre	Other (Specify)
		/Neighbour				
Abia	37.2	23.3	0	14	20.9	4.7
Adamawa	16.7	51.9	3.7	0	27.8	0
Akwa Ibom	10.1	17.4	2.9	11.6	58	0
Anambra	9	34	1	9	47	0
Bauchi	22.2	55.6	0	0	22.2	0
Bayelsa	37.9	20.7	0	17.2	17.2	6.9
Benue	20.5	11.4	4.5	4.5	45.5	13.6
Borno	16.7	83.3	0	0	0	0
Cross River	12.7	12.7	2.5	2.5	69.6	0
Delta	34	30.2	0	3.8	32.1	0
Ebonyi	26.9	50	7.7	0	15.4	0
Edo	5.9	19.6	0	5.9	64.7	3.9
Ekiti	14.6	31.3	6.3	12.5	35.4	0
Enugu	46.7	31.1	0	4.4	17.8	0
Gombe	14	44.2	7	11.6	14	9.3
Imo	9.7	19.4	6.5	6.5	58.1	0
Jigawa	9.1	54.5	2.3	3.4	30.7	0
Kaduna	11.8	17.6	0	5.9	52.9	11.8
Kano	50	50	0	0	0	0
Katsina	16.7	22.2	0	11.1	50	0
Kebbi	33.3	55.6	0	0	11.1	0
Kogi	5.4	7.3	1.5	9.8	68.3	7.8
Kwara	21.8	54.5	0	0	23.6	0
Lagos	30.9	20.6	0	2.5	44.6	1.5
Nasarawa	42.4	38.8	3.5	3.5	11.8	0
Niger	3.8	7.5	0	10	78.8	0
Ogun	10.7	29.3	1.3	22.7	36	0
Ondo	39.4	36.4	0	12.1	12.1	0
Osun	31.7	30.8	2.9	2.9	31.7	0
Oyo	20.3	34.8	11.6	5.8	27.5	0
Plateau	16.3	31.4	1.2	10.5	40.7	0
Rivers	12.3	20.5	1.6	7.4	58.2	0
Sokoto	6.7	26.7	53.3	6.7	6.7	0
Taraba	5.6	77.8	0	5.6	11.1	0
Yobe	41.3	34.8	0	0	23.9	0
Zamfara	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	44.4	0
FCT Abuja	26.1	27.8	0.3	6.4	35.9	3.4
SECTOR						
URBAN	23.6	26.9	2.1	7	39.2	1.3
RURAL	14.6	28.6	2.2	6.4	44.9	3.3
National	19.9	27.6	2.1	6.8	41.5	2.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 268: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON BY ACCESS AND OWNERSHIP OF INTERNET, 2010

State	Access			
	Owned	Access Only	Total Access	No Access
Abia	0.6	2	2.6	97.4
Adamawa	0.2	1.6	1.8	98.2
Akwa Ibom	0	1.5	1.5	98.5
Anambra	0.3	3.2	3.4	96.6
Bauchi	0	0.5	0.5	99.5
Bayelsa	0.4	1.6	2	98
Benue	0.3	1.4	1.7	98.3
Borno	-	-	-	-
Cross River	0.5	2.7	3.3	96.7
Delta	0.3	3.1	3.4	96.6
Ebonyi	0.2	0.6	0.8	99.2
Edo	0.2	4.8	5	95
Ekiti	0.2	2	2.2	97.8
Enugu	1.3	2.7	4	96
Gombe	0.2	0.9	1.1	98.9
Imo	0.6	1.8	2.3	97.7
Jigawa	-	2	2	98
Kaduna	-	0.5	0.5	99.5
Kano	-	0.5	0.5	99.5
Katsina	0.3	1	1.3	98.7
Kebbi	-	0.3	0.3	99.7
Kogi	0.6	8.1	8.7	91.3
Kwara	0.3	2.4	2.7	97.3
Lagos	5.5	21.6	27	73
Nasarawa	0.9	3.3	4.2	95.8
Niger	-	4.4	4.4	95.6
Ogun	-	4.7	4.7	95.3
Ondo	0.5	1.6	2.1	97.9
Osun	0.8	7.7	8.5	91.5
Oyo	1.1	3.1	4.3	95.7
Plateau	0.7	2.8	3.6	96.4
Rivers	0.3	10.5	10.8	89.2
Sokoto	0.1	0.3	0.3	99.7
Taraba	-	1.7	1.7	98.3
Yobe	0.6	2.4	3	97
Zamfara	-	0.5	0.5	99.5
FCT Abuja	3.4	10.7	14.1	85.9
SECTOR	0.5	3.1	3.6	96.4
URBAN	2	9.6	11.6	88.4
RURAL	0.2	1.4	1.5	98.5
National	0.5	3.1	3.6	96.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 269: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY SOURCE OF ACCESS TO INTERNET, 2010

State	Access					
	Owned	Family member/ Friend/Neighbour	Umbrella Centre	Workplace	Business Centre	Other (Specify)
Abia	23.1	12.8	0	10.3	53.8	0
Adamawa	10	20	0	3.3	66.7	0
Akwa Ibom	0	4.5	0	22.7	72.7	0
Anambra	7.5	0	0	22.5	70	0
Bauchi	0	0	12.5	37.5	50	0
Bayelsa	20.7	3.4	6.9	3.4	58.6	6.9
Benue	20	6.7	0	16.7	56.7	0
Borno	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cross River	16.3	0	2.3	4.7	72.1	4.7
Delta	7.7	2.6	15.4	25.6	41	7.7
Ebonyi	21.4	0	7.1	0	71.4	0
Edo	4.1	9.5	0	4.1	82.4	0
Ekiti	10.3	3.4	0	3.4	82.8	0
Enugu	32.2	8.5	1.7	10.2	47.5	0
Gombe	15.4	7.7	0	7.7	61.5	7.7
Imo	24.1	0	17.2	0	55.2	3.4
Jigawa	0	15.8	0	7.9	76.3	0
Kaduna	0	11.1	11.1	11.1	55.6	11.1
Kano	0	14.3	85.7	0	0	0
Katsina	21.1	15.8	0	5.3	57.9	0
Kebbi	0	0	0	0	100	0
Kogi	6.6	0	0	15.1	76.4	1.9
Kwara	11.4	37.1	0	0	51.4	0
Lagos	20.2	6	0.3	6	65.6	2
Nasarawa	20.5	27.3	1.1	9.1	42	0
Niger	0	2.6	1.3	14.5	81.6	0
Ogun	0	3.6	1.8	19.6	75	0
Ondo	21.7	8.7	4.3	8.7	56.5	0
Osun	9.1	15.9	8	8	59.1	0
Oyo	26.5	10.2	0	16.3	46.9	0
Plateau	20.8	2.8	12.5	5.6	56.9	1.4
Rivers	2.7	6.8	0.7	2.1	87.7	0
Sokoto	16.7	0	0	16.7	66.7	0
Taraba	0	40	0	0	60	0
Yobe	19	0	2.4	0	78.6	0
Zamfara	0	0	0	0	100	0
FCT Abuja	24.3	17.5	0	8	49.8	0.4
SECTOR						
URBAN	16.9	9.1	2	8.7	62.3	1
RURAL	10.5	10.2	3	7.9	67.3	1.2
National	14.7	9.5	2.3	8.4	64	1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

SECTION 7: ECONOMICS STATISTICS

CHAPTER 17

FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

Foreign trade statistics are data on Nigeria's merchandise imports and exports. They are compiled from declarations in ASYCUDA files which are captured at Customs entry points throughout the country. Since the mid-1970s, monthly returns of oil producing companies on crude oil lifting have also been used. Nigeria's trade is recorded according to the 'general system' principle.

Total imports comprise goods entered for warehousing and goods (other than those in transit) subsequently re-exported. Imports are valued through cost of commodities, freight and insurance (C.I.F) charges and expenses as well as the cost packages, coverings, wrappings or other purchasing materials and preparation of goods for shipment. These do not include duties and surcharges payable in Nigeria.

Total exports consist of domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports include mineral, agricultural and manufactured products from Nigeria. Exports are valued free on board (FOB) which is the cost of the goods to the purchaser abroad, including packaging and all other relevant charges up to the time of their delivery on board the exporting vessel. Re-exports cover imported goods (other than goods declared 'In Transit' or for trans-shipment subsequently re-exported ex-warehouse). Commodities are classified according to the harmonized system code.

The following goods are excluded from merchandise imports and exports:

- Monetary gold or silver.
- Goods consigned by the Nigerian Government to her missions stationed abroad.
- Goods intended for exhibitions, commercial samples and gifts in kind.
- Goods in transit.

TABLE 270: SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE AND VISIBLE BALANCE (?'MILLION)

Year	Import	Export	Trade Balance	Total Trade
2011	9,892,644.12	19,440,356.99	9,547,712.87	29,333,001.12
2012	5,624,870.44	22,446,320.23	16,821,449.79	28,071,190.67
2013	7,015,814.71	14,245,271.58	7,229,456.87	21,261,086.29
2014	7,374,370.55	16,304,041.16	8,929,670.61	23,678,411.71

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHART 28: SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE AND VISIBLE BALANCE (₹'MILLION)



TABLE 271: IMPORTS BY SECTION

Value (cif ₹ Million)	2011	2012	2013	2014
Live animals; animal products	567,445.30	298,763.90	260,312.50	338,330.00
Vegetable products	1,169,725.30	577,193.10	308,373.10	455,173.50
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod.	60,663.90	35,198.00	41,603.20	90,293.90
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco	1,430,198.40	391,181.60	662,184.50	404,896.40
Mineral products	1,059,121.50	178,310.30	1,449,264.40	1,243,577.80
Products of the chemical and allied industries	510,088.30	450,194.40	502,009.00	583,535.00
Plastic, rubber and articles thereof	659,753.20	317,732.00	631,139.20	444,833.10
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery	66,434.70	5,923.30	9,898.50	5,747.40
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles	16,781.90	14,193.90	22,710.10	14,942.20
Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles	178,235.20	132,843.30	131,375.20	161,869.20
Textiles and textile articles	133,737.60	94,351.20	96,333.70	106,108.80
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc.	26,305.50	12,944.40	26,400.90	26,038.70
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic	97,105.80	105,785.90	106,093.40	112,027.70
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals	10,414.30	837.7	1,226.80	966.3
Base metals and articles of base metals	604,699.40	520,298.20	554,685.40	677,530.10
Boilers, machinery and appliances; parts thereof	1,924,346.70	1,283,340.70	1,329,288.10	1,708,474.30
Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc.	1,199,896.80	1,111,418.80	765,566.70	876,516.40
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances	80,607.10	56,328.80	59,521.00	68,792.00
Arms and ammunition, parts thereof	114.6	5.9	176	58
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96,895.50	37,771.90	57,144.10	54,591.80
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	60	23.6	508.8	68
Special items not classified according to kind	13.4	229.6	0	0
Total	9,892,644.10	5,624,870.40	7,015,814.70	7,374,370.50

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 272: EXPORT BY SECTION

I. Value (fob ₹ Million)	2011	2012	2013	2014
Live animals; animal products	24,563.80	245,138.70	82,652.90	18,002.10
Vegetable products	117,849.10	210,476.20	275,198.70	118,776.70
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod.	771.8	201.8	4,368.60	1,271.20
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco	224,434.50	764,153.20	394,214.10	176,875.40
Mineral products	17,335,630.70	18,867,975.00	12,493,780.50	14,818,124.20
Products of the chemical and allied industries	32,282.70	45,487.30	41,192.40	315,553.70
Plastic, rubber and articles thereof	1,177,507.80	1,599,852.10	419,713.30	32,754.90
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery	121,147.50	177,396.60	145,358.50	93,895.10
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles	10,120.80	5,091.00	24,767.90	14,163.40
Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles	4,126.20	1,277.10	31,036.10	3,240.90
Textiles and textile articles	30,599.00	78,192.70	51,635.70	145,412.80
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc.	19,538.90	25,541.30	30,931.50	10,064.40
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic	5,191.60	18,266.70	14,114.40	3,370.20
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals	1,110.50	109.8	59.7	116.2
Base metals and articles of base metals	93,668.30	98,635.90	85,810.30	85,009.00
Boilers, machinery and chemical appliances; parts thereof	26,636.10	19,769.90	37,532.00	105,879.80
Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc.	198,319.60	278,357.00	95,090.50	357,749.00
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances	818.3	800.4	520.4	1,562.10
Arms and ammunition, parts thereof	0	1.5	182.4	0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,748.30	1,112.20	17,060.60	2,163.50
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.5	8,479.50	0	56.9
Special items not classified according to kind	10,291.10	4.6	50.9	0
Total	19,440,357.00	22,446,320.20	14,245,271.60	16,304,041.20

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 273: IMPORTS BY REGION AND MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS 2011-2014

Regions/Trading Partners	2011	2012	2013	2014
Africa				
Total	450,077.40	245,605.00	673,255.50	522,036.30
Ecowas	129,526.60	33,828.70	121,781.00	46,077.00
America				
Total	3,359,596.90	1,421,885.00	913,465.10	1,049,436.80
USA	1,781,000.90	766,284.10	612,661.10	750,880.80
CANADA	0	1,955.10	44,061.30	57,639.60
BRAZIL	548,982.20	449,641.10	199,916.30	187,676.70
EUROPE				
TOTAL	2,684,815.80	1,490,398.00	2,376,232.10	2,693,980.40
GERMANY	465,971.30	149,617.70	233,953.30	282,502.50
UK	262,836.10	370,157.70	367,066.40	289,289.80
NETHERLANDS	233,864.70	81,311.60	377,851.50	450,431.10
Italy	278,396.90	117,243.10	112,252.10	163,011.60
FRANCE	444,291.90	115,551.90	184,878.00	184,907.10
SPAIN	149,702.50	47,925.80	146,135.80	122,093.30
ASIA				
TOTAL	3,165,933.70	2,319,882.60	2,617,974.00	3,022,645.00
JAPAN	447,117.00	153,843.30	92,245.10	126,580.90
CHINA	1,460,988.00	1,209,780.10	1,475,928.30	1,616,790.90
OTHER COUNTRIES	232,220.40	147,099.90	434,887.70	86,272.00
TOTAL	9,892,644.10	5,624,870.40	7,015,814.70	8,169,964.90

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 274: EXPORTS BY REGION AND MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Regions/Trading Partners	2011	2012	2013	2014
Africa				
Total	2,027,545.50	2,118,676.10	1,792,866.80	1,925,853.10
ECOWAS	553,181.00	869,569.00	756,875.80	824,738.70
America				
Total	7,874,922.00	7,196,118.70	2,917,283.40	2,238,112.20
USA	4,381,268.20	3,969,537.90	1,203,834.30	616,442.70
Canada	225,224.50	388,296.80	258,330.50	30,403.00
Brazil	1,632,808.90	1,692,116.90	1,348,918.10	1,317,850.20
Europe				
Total	5,678,238.40	8,227,089.70	6,079,150.50	6,881,169.90
Germany	197,211.90	372,033.00	308,885.90	275,462.40
UK	1,210,609.40	1,480,800.30	729,939.00	824,918.80
Netherlands	414,460.50	1,718,892.70	1,493,322.80	1,662,857.80
Italy	990,955.80	1,379,350.00	993,417.60	713,759.50
France	1,140,123.80	934,334.10	835,326.50	934,666.10
Spain	1,146,024.10	1,299,083.30	994,848.50	1,517,985.00
Asia				
Total	3,088,998.40	4,347,382.90	2,894,482.50	4,649,231.90
Japan	59,861.90	109,691.60	72,171.70	516,402.50
China	392,574.90	933,306.50	170,736.40	264,610.40
Other Countries				
Nes	770,652.70	557,052.80	561,488.50	609,674.00
Total	19,440,356.99	22,446,320.23	14,245,271.58	16,304,041.16

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHAPTER 18

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Nigeria's System of National Accounts has evolved in the last five decades from a simple system of two tables on GDP at current and constant factor costs to a structure consisting of 46 economic activities. The most current international standard for compilation of national accounts is now SNA 2008, while the current international standard for industrial classification is ISIC Rev.4. In addition, developments in the Nigerian economy since 1990 necessitate that such developments (such as robust activity in entertainment, telecommunications, etc) be reflected in the compilation of Nigeria's National Accounts. The nation's economic structure is also expected to have witnessed changes over the years which also needed to be appropriately reflected in the national accounts framework

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT COMPILATION IN NIGERIA

The GDP measures the value of the output of goods and services produced by labour and capital in a country. This implies that it is a measure of overall economic activity and signals the direction of aggregate economic activity. Estimating the level of GDP is important because it is a key determinant in estimating how much a country can afford to consume, as well as employment levels. There are three procedures for estimating GDP:

- a. **The Production Approach:** This approach estimates the gross output of each industry within a country and subtracts the corresponding intermediate inputs from other industries to estimate each industry's residual value added. This residual is then summed up across industries in combination with the difference between indirect taxes and subsidies on products.
- b. **The Expenditure Approach:** This approach captures the final use or demand of the output compiled according to the production approach. GDP here is the sum of consumption expenditures (both government and final private), expenditures on investments (otherwise known as Gross Fixed Capital Formation), Changes in Stocks, and Net Exports
- c. **The Income Approach:** This approach measures the income earned by various factors of production. It is a sum of compensation to workers, gross operating surplus, gross mixed income, taxes on production (less subsidies), interest and miscellaneous payments and depreciation.

In theory, all the three approaches should yield the same GDP estimate.

GDP estimates are expressed at current and constant prices. Current prices are prices of the prevailing accounting period. This is also known as nominal GDP. Changes in nominal GDP over time arise from two effects: Price effects (inflation) and Volume effects (changes in quantity of goods and services)

The base year provides the mathematical anchor, or the reference point to which future comparisons are made. It is also the year to which the weights relate in the construction of a volume or price index. GDP measures with the price effect removed are known as volume measures of GDP and changes in volume measures of GDP are referred to as real GDP growth.

Volume measures of GDP (real GDP) can be obtained through various methods:

Deflation: This involves dividing nominal values of the transaction (output, intermediate consumption, final consumption, etc) by an appropriate price index

Quantity revaluation: Multiplying base period prices by actual quantity data and

Volume extrapolation: Extrapolating base period values by appropriate quantity indicators.

Data for analysis were derived from five main sources, namely

- a) Harmonized Nigerian Living Standard Survey (HNLSS) conducted in 2010
- b) Fourteen Sector surveys,
- c) National Manpower and Employment Generation Survey 2010
- d) Supplementary data gathering from Federal Inland Revenue Service (FIRS) Tax Offices conducted in 2013
- e) Administrative data from various MDAs and professional bodies

TABLE 275: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

Activity Section	2010	2011	2012	2013	(=N='MILLION) 2014
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLD	36,452,425.31	41,437,720.57	42,115,912.17	58,745,851.67	63,524,494.75
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS SERVING HOUSEHOLD	224,479.56	248,790.70	278,570.15	302,248.61	336,344.65
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT	4,832,147.86	5,412,005.60	5,953,206.16	5,796,440.00	6,639,376.67
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	1,124,440.81	1,336,224.18	1,254,935.86	1,338,295.13	1,536,136.49
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	3,707,707.05	4,075,781.42	4,698,270.30	4,458,144.87	5,103,240.18
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	408,002.64	432,000.33	540,976.03	595,568.83	648,237.63
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	9,183,059.44	9,897,197.18	10,281,951.75	11,478,080.09	13,593,779.78
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	14,013,840.83	19,961,271.38	22,824,414.35	14,622,222.94	16,616,866.74
LESS IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	9,644,605.34	13,675,626.36	9,395,400.64	10,530,447.52	11,222,115.58
EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	55,469,350.31	63,713,359.39	72,599,629.97	81,009,964.62	90,136,984.65
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	14,626,616.12	17,209,416.52	19,988,616.75	22,330,631.43	24,671,061.04
OPERATING SURPLUS	37,238,661.09	42,346,759.51	47,495,975.48	53,510,990.87	59,551,497.53
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	2,450,720.13	3,053,623.60	3,778,950.20	3,714,500.71	4,195,149.01
OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION(NET)	296,266.84	370,597.59	450,392.64	536,440.37	625,907.68
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT BASIC PRICES	54,612,264.18	62,980,397.22	71,713,935.06	80,092,563.38	89,043,615.26
NET TAXES ON PRODUCTS	857,086.13	732,962.17	885,694.91	917,401.24	1,093,369.40
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES	55,469,350.31	63,713,359.39	72,599,629.97	81,009,964.62	90,136,984.65

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHART 29: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

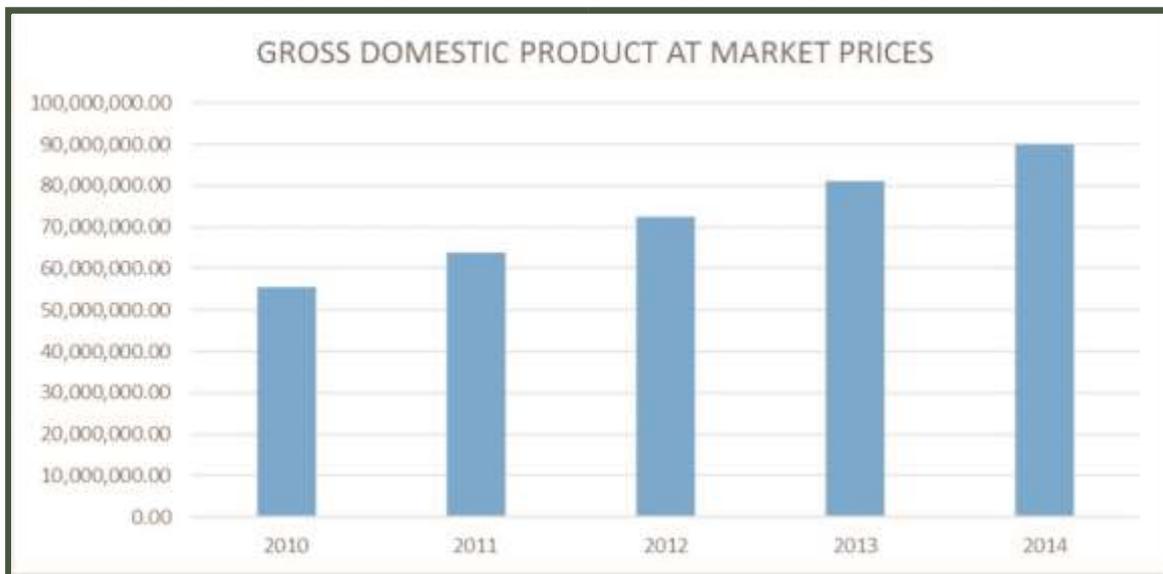


TABLE 276: NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND ITS APPROPRIATION AT CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	14,626,616.12	17,209,416.52	19,988,616.75	22,330,631.43	24,671,061.04
OPERATING SURPLUS	37,238,661.09	42,346,759.51	47,495,975.48	53,510,990.87	59,551,497.53
DOMESTIC FACTOR INCOME	51,865,277.21	59,556,176.03	67,484,592.23	75,841,622.30	84,222,558.57
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	22,296.10	21,061.43	26,112.88	26,206.59	28,193.55
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD (NET)	-2,954,476.86	-3,526,753.22	-3,513,179.66	-4,040,948.05	-3,174,382.40
NET TAXES ON PRODUCTS	857,086.13	732,962.17	885,694.91	917,401.24	1,093,369.40
NATIONAL INCOME AT MARKET PRICES	49,790,182.59	56,783,446.41	64,883,220.36	72,744,282.07	82,169,739.11
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	3,123,308.34	3,356,003.01	3,434,969.79	3,467,055.28	3,445,337.15
NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	52,913,490.93	60,139,449.42	68,318,190.15	76,211,337.35	85,615,076.26
GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	4,832,147.86	5,412,005.60	5,953,206.16	5,796,440.00	6,639,376.67
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLD	36,452,425.31	41,437,720.57	42,115,912.17	58,745,851.67	63,524,494.75
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS SERVING HOUSEHOLD	224,479.56	248,790.70	278,570.15	302,248.61	336,344.65
SAVING	11,404,438.20	13,040,932.55	19,970,501.67	11,366,797.07	15,114,860.19
APPROPRIATION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME	52,913,490.93	60,139,449.42	68,318,190.15	76,211,337.35	85,615,076.26

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 277: CAPITAL FINANCE CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
SAVING	11,404,438.20	13,040,932.55	19,970,501.67	11,366,797.07	15,114,860.19
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	2,450,720.13	3,053,623.60	3,778,950.20	3,714,500.71	4,195,149.01
CAPITAL TRANSFERS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE OF GROSS ACCUMULATION	13,855,158.33	16,094,556.15	23,749,451.87	15,081,297.78	19,310,009.20
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	408,002.64	432,000.33	540,976.03	595,568.83	648,237.63
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	9,183,059.44	9,897,197.18	10,281,951.75	11,478,080.09	13,593,779.78
PURCHASES OF INTANGIBLE ASSETS N.E.C.	-	-	-	-	-
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	-	-	-	-	-
NET LENDING TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	4,264,096.24	5,765,358.64	12,926,524.08	3,007,648.86	5,067,991.79
GROSS ACCUMULATION	13,855,158.33	16,094,556.15	23,749,451.87	15,081,297.78	19,310,009.20

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 278: EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

					(=N="MILLION)
Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	25,128.73	27,760.22	28,425.71	29,841.66	31,442.91
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	125,285.31	110,328.03	122,224.22	108,727.17	225,250.78
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD					
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	3,195,408.70	3,428,601.37	3,510,893.20	3,543,859.93	3,582,543.36
CURRENT RECEIPTS	17,359,663.57	23,527,961.00	26,485,957.48	18,304,651.70	20,456,103.80
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	9,644,605.34	13,675,626.36	9,395,400.64	10,530,447.52	11,222,115.58
COMPENSAION OF EMPLOYEES TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	2,832.62	6,698.79	2,312.84	3,635.07	3,249.36
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	3,079,762.17	3,637,081.25	3,635,403.88	4,149,675.22	3,399,633.18
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	72,100.36	72,598.36	75,923.41	76,804.65	137,206.22
SURPLUS OF THE NATION ON CURRENT TRANSACTIONS	4,560,363.08	6,135,956.23	13,376,916.72	3,544,089.23	5,693,899.47
DISPOSAL OF CURRENT RECEIPTS	17,359,663.57	23,527,961.00	26,485,957.48	18,304,651.70	20,456,103.80

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 279: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE PURCHASER'S VALUES 2010-2014

Activity Section	2010	2011	2012	2013	(=N="MILLION) 2014
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLD	36,452,425.31	35,323,696.59	35,326,236.00	42,816,515.67	43,641,304.89
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS SERVING HOUSEHOLD	224,479.56	232,294.05	231,767.13	231,776.71	238,735.43
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT	4,832,147.86	5,053,149.92	4,952,998.43	4,444,949.32	4,694,782.50
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	1,124,440.81	1,247,622.72	1,045,082.67	1,160,008.19	1,102,441.45
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	3,707,707.05	3,805,527.20	3,907,915.76	3,284,941.13	3,592,341.05
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	408,002.64	406,166.48	487,904.52	521,867.15	548,618.41
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	9,183,059.44	8,425,762.15	8,640,765.16	9,320,347.19	10,570,466.75
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	14,013,840.83	17,628,390.96	16,995,712.96	13,301,436.87	15,377,182.16
LESS IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	9,644,605.34	8,889,108.25	5,965,333.74	6,694,047.33	7,093,630.91
EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	55,469,350.31	58,180,351.90	60,670,050.46	63,942,845.56	67,977,459.22
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	14,626,616.12	16,068,305.93	16,630,297.15	17,124,049.41	17,505,797.47
OPERATING SURPLUS	37,238,661.09	38,237,852.10	39,484,104.24	42,344,736.11	45,518,294.69
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	2,450,720.13	2,870,409.36	3,414,158.90	3,255,500.69	3,550,164.94
OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION(NET)	296,266.84	334,474.36	401,332.75	494,435.51	578,528.74
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT BASIC PRICES	54,612,264.18	57,511,041.77	59,929,893.04	63,218,721.73	67,152,785.84
NET TAXES ON PRODUCTS	857,086.13	669,310.13	740,157.42	724,123.83	824,673.38
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES	55,469,350.31	58,180,351.90	60,670,050.46	63,942,845.56	67,977,459.22

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHART 29: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

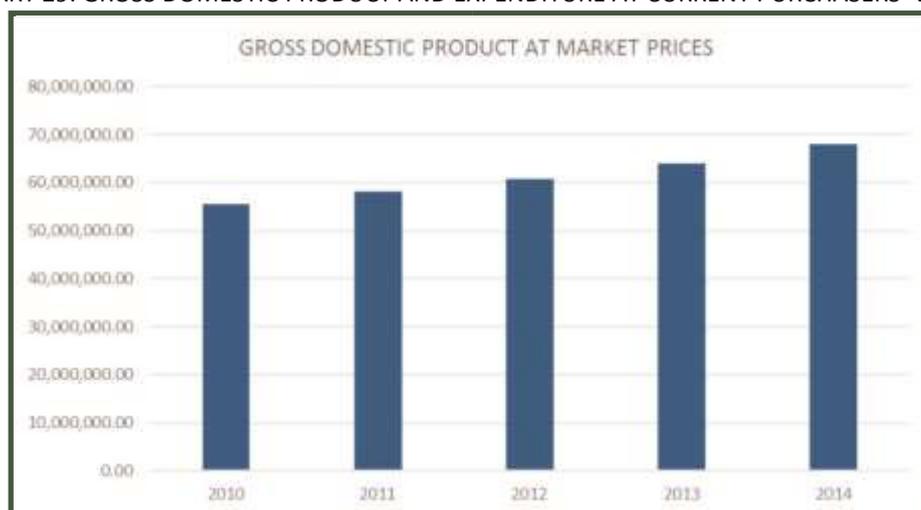


CHART 29: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT PURCHASERS' VALUE

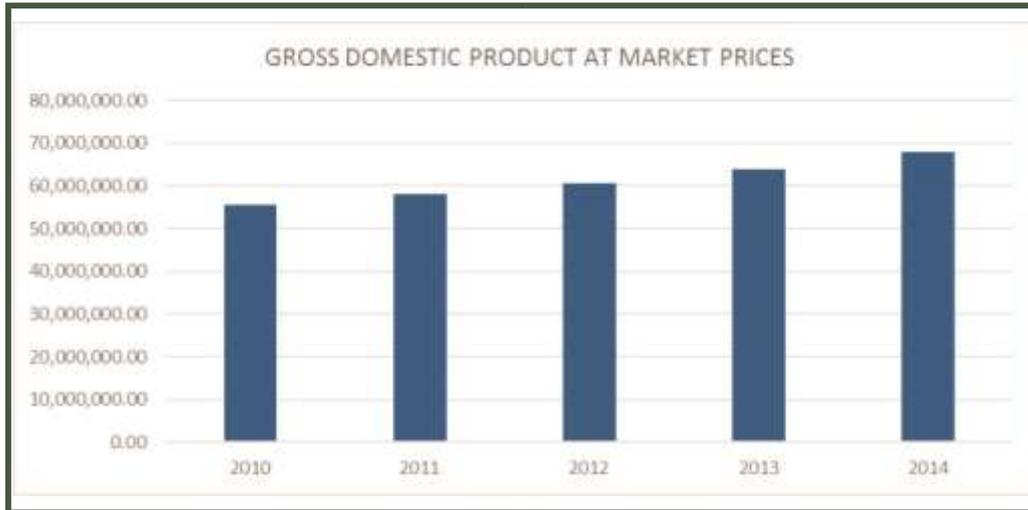


TABLE 280: NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND ITS APPROPRIATION PURCHASERS VALUES 2010-2014

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	14,626,616.12	16,068,305.93	16,630,297.15	17,124,049.41	17,505,797.47
OPERATING SURPLUS	37,238,661.09	38,237,852.10	39,484,104.24	42,344,736.11	45,518,294.69
DOMESTIC FACTOR INCOME	51,865,277.21	54,306,158.04	56,114,401.39	59,468,785.53	63,024,092.16
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	22,296.10	20,161.68	19,698.13	24,830.64	27,043.51
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	-2,954,476.86	-2,266,655.86	-2,217,181.28	-2,538,959.98	-1,941,221.86
NET TAXES ON PRODUCTS	657,086.13	669,310.13	740,157.42	724,123.83	824,673.38
NATIONAL INCOME AT MARKET PRICES	49,790,182.59	52,728,974.00	54,657,075.66	57,678,780.03	61,934,587.19
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	3,123,308.34	3,018,283.68	3,097,771.30	3,176,335.72	3,228,545.04
NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	52,913,490.93	55,747,257.67	57,754,846.96	60,855,115.74	65,163,132.23
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLD	36,452,425.31	35,323,696.59	35,326,236.00	42,816,515.67	43,641,304.89
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS SERVING HOUSEHOLD	224,479.56	232,294.05	231,767.13	231,776.71	238,735.43
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT	4,632,147.86	5,053,149.92	4,952,998.45	4,444,949.32	4,694,762.50
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	1,124,440.81	1,247,622.72	1,045,082.67	1,160,008.19	1,102,441.45
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	3,707,707.05	3,805,527.20	3,907,915.76	3,284,941.13	3,592,341.05
SAVING	11,404,438.20	15,138,117.12	17,243,845.40	13,361,874.05	16,588,309.41
APPROPRIATION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME	52,913,490.93	55,747,257.67	57,754,846.96	60,855,115.74	65,163,132.23

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 281: CAPITAL FINANCE AT 2010-2014 PURCHASER'S VALUES

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
SAVING	11,404,438.20	15,138,117.12	17,243,845.40	13,361,874.05	16,588,309.41
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	2,450,720.13	2,870,409.36	3,414,158.90	3,255,500.69	3,550,164.94
CAPITAL TRANSFERS					
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET					
FINANCE OF GROSS ACCUMULATION	13,855,158.33	18,008,526.48	20,658,004.30	16,617,374.74	20,138,474.35
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	408,002.64	406,166.48	487,904.52	521,867.15	548,618.41
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	9,183,059.44	8,425,762.15	8,640,765.16	9,320,347.19	10,570,466.75
PURCHASE OF INTANGIBLE ASSETS N.E.C.					
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD NET	-	-	-	-	-
NET LENDING TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	4,264,096.24	9,176,597.86	11,529,334.62	6,775,160.40	9,019,389.20
GROSS ACCUMULATION	13,855,158.33	18,008,526.48	20,658,004.30	16,617,374.74	20,138,474.35

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 282: EXTERNAL TRANSACTION AT 2010-2014 PURCHASER'S VALUES

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
EXPORT OF GOODS AND SERVICES	14,013,840.83	17,628,390.96	16,995,712.96	13,301,436.87	15,377,182.16
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES					
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	25,128.73	24,515.87	21,166.60	27,141.41	29,098.05
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME					
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	125,285.31	97,433.95	91,011.66	98,941.12	208,443.59
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS					
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	3,195,408.70	3,065,472.35	3,145,976.64	3,225,159.35	3,315,208.10
CURRENT RECEIPTS	17,359,663.57	20,815,813.14	20,253,867.86	16,652,678.75	18,929,931.89
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	9,644,605.34	8,889,108.25	5,965,333.74	6,694,047.33	7,093,630.91
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES					
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	2,832.62	4,354.19	1,468.47	2,310.77	2,054.55
PROPERTY AND ENTREPRENEURIAL INCOME					
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	3,079,762.17	2,364,089.81	2,308,192.94	2,637,901.10	2,149,665.44
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS					
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	72,100.36	47,188.67	48,205.34	48,823.64	86,663.06
SURPLUS OF THE NATION ON CURRENT TRANSACTIONS	4,560,363.08	9,511,072.22	11,930,667.37	7,269,595.91	9,597,917.93
DISPOSAL OF CURRENT RECEIPTS.	17,359,663.57	20,815,813.14	20,253,867.86	16,652,678.75	18,929,931.89

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 283: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE DEFLATORS (2010=100)

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
					(=N='MILLION)
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLD	100	117.31	119.22	137.2	145.56
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS SERVING HOUSEHOLD	100	107.1	120.19	130.41	140.89
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT	100	107.1	120.19	130.41	141.42
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	100	107.1	120.08	115.37	139.34
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	100	107.1	120.22	135.71	142.06
CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	100	106.36	110.88	114.12	118.16
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	100	117.46	118.99	123.15	128.6
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	100	113.23	134.3	109.93	108.06
LESS IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	100	153.85	157.5	157.31	158.12
EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	100	109.51	119.66	126.69	132.6
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	100	107.1	120.19	130.41	140.9
OPERATING SURPLUS	100	110.75	120.29	126.37	130.93
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	100	106.38	110.68	114.1	118.14
OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION(NET)	100	110.8	112.22	108.5	108.19
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT BASIC PRICES	100	109.51	119.66	126.69	132.58
NET TAXES ON PRODUCTS	100	109.51	119.66	126.69	132.58
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES	100	109.51	119.66	126.69	132.58

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 284: COMPOSITION OF GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT 2010 PURCHASERS' VALUE

Type of Asset	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)					
NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)	4,591,003.25	5,133,545.21	5,815,401.08	6,642,382.06	7,507,876.77
OTHER CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT LAND IMPROV.)					
LAND IMPROVEMENT	241,631.75	270,599.76	306,073.74	349,599.06	395,151.41
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1,404,496.27	779,928.62	705,662.74	486,661.20	553,703.84
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	1,931,013.80	1,250,818.46	814,819.50	845,011.79	1,078,036.66
BREEDING STOCK	194,197.42	197,746.86	192,529.15	206,454.84	217,651.28
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	820,716.95	793,123.24	806,278.95	790,238.24	818,046.80
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	9,183,059.44	8,425,762.15	8,640,765.16	9,320,347.19	10,570,466.75
CHANGES IN INVENTORY	408,002.64	406,166.48	487,904.52	521,867.15	548,618.41
GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	9,591,062.09	8,831,928.63	9,128,669.68	9,842,214.34	11,119,085.15

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 285: GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION DEFLATORS (1990=100)

Type of Asset	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)					
NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)	100	104.99	110.02	117.77	124.15
OTHER CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT LAND IMPROV.)					
LAND IMPROVEMENT	100	104.83	110.02	117.77	124.15
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	100	153.85	157.5	157.31	158.3
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	100	153.85	157.5	157.31	158.29
BREEDING STOCK	100	111.63	128.7	135.75	144.74
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	100	110.83	112.22	109.86	108.06
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	100	117.46	118.99	123.15	128.6
CHANGES IN INVENTORY	100	106.36	110.88	114.12	118.16
GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	100	116.95	118.56	122.67	128.09

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 286: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION AT 2010 PURCHASERS' VALUE

Type of Asset	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)					
NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS)	47.87	58.12	63.7	67.49	67.52
OTHER CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT LAND IMPROV.)					
LAND IMPROVEMENT	2.52	3.06	3.35	3.55	3.55
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	14.64	8.83	7.73	4.94	4.98
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	20.13	14.16	8.93	8.59	9.7
BREEDING STOCK	2.02	2.24	2.11	2.1	1.96
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	8.56	8.98	8.83	8.03	7.36
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	95.75	95.4	94.66	94.7	95.07
CHANGES IN INVENTORY	4.25	4.6	5.34	5.3	4.93
GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	100	100	100	100	100

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHAPTER 19

BALANCE OF PAYMENT

Balance of Payments (BOP) is defined as a systematic record of economic and financial transactions for a given period between residents of an economy and non-residents (the rest of the world). These transactions involve the provision and receipts of real resources – goods, services and income – and changes in claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world. Specifically, the BOP records transactions in goods, services and income; changes in ownership and in an economy's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and claims on and liabilities to the rest of the world.

It also records unrequited or unilateral transfers – the provision or receipt of an economic value without the acceptance or relinquishing of something of equal value (or quid pro quo). General transactions involving payments to a country by non-residents are classified as “credit” entries, while those involving payments by the country to non-residents are “debit” entries.

The Balance of Payments table is usually structured into three sections: Current Account, Capital Account and Reserves. The Current Account comprises the visible and invisible. The visible account consists of exports and imports which are tangible physical commodities, the movement of which constitutes merchandise trade. Exports are "credit" entries as non-residents acquiring goods have to pay for the exporting country. Imports are "debit" entries as the importer has to use his stock of foreign currencies to pay for imports.

The value of exports and imports is recorded "free-on-board" (FOB) to show the actual costs of the goods without insurance and freight, both of which are treated in the invisible section of the current account. The invisibles include services and income account. The services cover freight, insurance and other distributive services involved in international transportation of goods (which represents non-factor services).

Entries will either be credit or debit depending on whether the charges are received or paid by the reporting economy. The Capital and Financial account records changes in a country's foreign assets and liabilities, capital movements and changes in international investment position. Capital may be long- or short-term, and private or public (government). Investment, as a major component of financial account is "direct" if it creates or establishes a permanent interest in an enterprise. However, investment in long-term bonds and corporate equity constitutes "portfolio investment".

Capital movements may take place between a reporting economy and the rest of the world by injection of new loans and investments into the reporting economy by foreigners. This movement may take the form of increases

in foreign-owned deposits in the banks of the domestic (reporting) economy. The latter may decide to recover its loans and investments as well as bank deposits abroad. These are examples of credit entries.

Capital flows through new loans, and increases in deposits in foreign banks by the reporting economy, constitute "debit " entries. The capital transfers component of unrequited transfers is included in the capital account of the balance of payments. It should be noted that, in conformity with international standards, the balance of payments' statistics is currently undergoing a comprehensive revision to capture major nonresidents' transactions with the aim of tracking down the huge inflows of capital and expand coverage.

TABLE 287: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (N' BILLION)

Category	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1,641.50	2,736.40	2,996.60	142.6	-3,033.50
Goods	5,051.00	6,172.50	6,634.10	3,303.00	-1,266.80
Credit	15,240.20	15,139.50	15,262.80	12,989.80	9,016.30
Debit	-10,189.20	-8,967.00	-8,628.70	-9,686.80	-10,283.10
Exports fob	15,240.20	15,139.50	15,262.80	12,989.80	9,016.30
Crude oil & gas	14,326.50	14,259.80	14,132.60	12,033.50	8,339.60
Crude oil	12,674.10	12,562.80	12,660.90	10,399.80	7,056.10
Gas	1,652.40	1,697.00	1,471.70	1,633.70	1,283.50
Non-oil	913.7	879.7	1,130.20	956.3	676.8
Electricity	14.3	16	16.2	19.7	25.4
Other Non-oil	899.4	863.6	1,114.00	936.6	651.3
Imports fob	-10,189.20	-8,967.00	-8,628.70	-9,686.80	-10,283.10
Crude oil & gas	-2,952.50	-2,971.80	-2,371.00	-2,171.30	-1,669.10
Non-oil	-7,236.70	-5,995.10	-6,257.70	-7,515.60	-8,613.90
Trading Partner Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-
Services(net)	-3,259.50	-3,392.70	-3,052.90	-3,595.60	-3,232.70
Credit	521.1	378	376.9	313.2	620.9
Debit	-3,780.50	-3,770.70	-3,429.80	-3,908.80	-3,853.60
Transportation(net)	-995.1	-1,308.30	-1,166.50	-1,258.90	-1,167.40
Credit	244.2	219.6	172.9	121.8	355.3
Debit	-1,239.30	-1,527.90	-1,339.50	-1,380.70	-1,522.60
Of which: Passenger	-441.5	-474.9	-505.1	-514.1	-658
Credit	10.1	13.1	12.2	9.8	11.1
Debit	-451.6	-488	-517.3	-523.8	-669.1
Of which: Freight	-582.9	-863.9	-693	-732.3	-730.3
Credit	161.4	135.7	86.5	54.4	88.6
Debit	-744.3	-999.6	-779.5	-786.7	-818.8
Of which: Other	29.3	30.5	31.6	-12.6	220.9
Credit	72.7	70.8	74.2	57.6	255.6
Debit	-43.4	-40.3	-42.6	-70.1	-34.7
Travel	-919.4	-879.9	-837.8	-828.5	-1,022.00
Credit	95.9	87.3	84.6	85.4	79.4
Debit	-1,015.20	-967.2	-922.5	-914	-1,101.30
Business travel	-169.5	-129.6	-107.7	-181.7	-257.5
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-169.5	-129.6	-107.7	-181.7	-257.5
Personal travel	-749.8	-750.2	-730.1	-646.8	-764.5
Credit	95.9	87.3	84.6	85.4	79.4
Debit	-845.7	-837.6	-814.8	-732.3	-843.8
Education related expenditure	-411.1	-401	-391	-352.1	-441.6
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-411.1	-401	-391	-352.1	-441.6
Health related expenditure	-169.5	-162.8	-155.7	-131.4	-146.6
Credit	-	-	-	-	-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 288: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (N' BILLION)

Category	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Debit	-169.5	-162.8	-155.7	-131.4	-146.6
Other Personal Travels	-169.2	-186.4	-183.5	-163.4	-176.2
Credit	95.9	87.3	84.6	85.4	79.4
Debit	-265.1	-273.8	-268.1	-248.8	-255.6
Insurance services	-108	-114.3	-34.1	-49.2	-56.8
Credit	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.5	8.5
Debit	-108.2	-114.6	-34.8	-52.7	-65.3
Communication services	-27.6	-56.6	-81.2	-129	-125.8
Credit	7.7	8	8.1	8.4	15.2
Debit	-35.3	-64.6	-89.3	-137.4	-141
Construction services	-13.6	-17.5	-13.6	-11	-10.1
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-13.6	-17.5	-13.6	-11	-10.1
Financial services	-46.4	-66	-113.3	-193	-170.1
Credit	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.2	49.8
Debit	-48.9	-67.8	-116.8	-195.2	-219.9
Computer & information services	-25.4	-27.7	-49.2	-109.9	-66.5
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-25.4	-27.7	-49.2	-109.9	-66.5
Royalties and license fees	-32.8	-39.5	-40.7	-39.8	-49.7
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-32.8	-39.5	-40.7	-39.8	-49.7
Other business services	-920.8	-682.9	-517.4	-742.9	-367.8
Credit	5.5	8.6	31.7	15.7	17.2
Debit	-926.3	-691.5	-549.1	-758.7	-385
Operational leasing services	-287.5	-232.3	-171.6	-176.6	-113.2
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-287.5	-232.3	-171.6	-176.6	-113.2
Misc. business, professional, and technical services	-633.3	-450.6	-345.7	-566.3	-254.5
Credit	5.5	8.6	31.7	15.7	17.2
Debit	-638.8	-459.2	-377.4	-582	-271.7
Personal, cultural & recreational services	-12.2	-11.6	-3.2	-47.4	-31.6
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-12.2	-11.6	-3.2	-47.4	-31.6
Government Services n.i.e	-158.2	-188.4	-195.8	-185.9	-165
Credit	165	52.4	75.5	76.1	95.6
Debit	-323.2	-240.8	-271.2	-262	-260.7
Income(net)	-3,505.30	-3,478.40	-4,014.70	-3,013.60	-2,496.90
Credit	138.1	150.7	138.6	256.8	182.9
Debit	-3,643.40	-3,629.10	-4,153.20	-3,270.40	-2,679.80
Compensation of employees	21.1	26.1	26.2	28.8	40.2
Credit	27.8	28.4	29.8	31.5	42.8
Debit	-6.7	-2.3	-3.6	-2.7	-2.6
Investment income	-3,526.40	-3,504.60	-4,040.90	-3,042.40	-2,537.10

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 289: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (N' BILLION)

Category	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Credit	110.3	122.2	108.7	225.4	140.1
Debit	-3,636.70	-3,626.80	-4,149.60	-3,267.70	-2,677.20
Direct investment	-3,506.90	-3,457.70	-3,924.10	-3,043.40	-2,389.70
Credit	42.7	50.9	49.2	49.8	59.1
Debit	-3,549.60	-3,508.50	-3,973.20	-3,093.20	-2,448.70
Income on equity	-3,499.90	-3,452.80	-3,914.10	-3,037.20	-2,380.50
Credit	42.3	50.4	48.7	49.3	58.5
Debit	-3,542.20	-3,503.20	-3,962.80	-3,086.50	-2,439.00
Dividends and distributed branch profits	-3,059.40	-2,990.60	-3,498.90	-2,623.40	-1,965.80
Credit	38.5	45.8	44.3	44.9	53.1
Debit	-3,097.90	-3,036.50	-3,543.30	-2,668.30	-2,018.90
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profit	-440.5	-462.2	-415.2	-413.8	-414.7
Credit	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.4
Debit	-444.4	-466.8	-419.6	-418.2	-420.1
Income on Direct Investment Loans (interest)	-7	-4.8	-9.9	-6.2	-9.2
Credit	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Debit	-7.4	-5.3	-10.4	-6.7	-9.8
Portfolio investment	-61.4	-91.5	-141.8	-80.7	-104.5
Credit	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.5
Debit	-64.2	-94.7	-145	-84.6	-109
Other investment	41.9	44.7	25	81.7	-43
Income on debt (interest)	41.9	44.7	25	81.7	-43
Credit	64.8	68.2	56.3	171.7	76.5
Debit	-23	-23.5	-31.3	-90	-119.4
Current transfers(net)	3,355.20	3,435.10	3,430.10	3,448.80	3,962.90
Credit	3,427.80	3,511.10	3,543.80	3,585.90	4,345.80
Debit	-72.6	-76	-113.7	-137.1	-382.9
General government	264	276.9	270.1	286.8	299
Credit	282	302.4	298.4	295.1	328.6
Debit	-18	-25.5	-28.3	-8.2	-29.6
Other sectors	3,091.20	3,158.20	3,160.00	3,162.00	3,663.90
Credit	3,145.80	3,208.70	3,245.40	3,290.80	4,017.10
Debit	-54.6	-50.4	-85.4	-128.8	-353.3
Workers' remittances	3,139.40	3,203.30	3,237.50	3,265.20	3,809.10
Credit	3,144.40	3,207.10	3,241.80	3,271.10	4,009.90
Debit	-5	-3.8	-4.3	-5.9	-200.9
Other Transfers	-48.2	-45.1	-77.5	-103.2	-145.2
Credit	1.4	1.6	3.6	19.7	7.2
Debit	-49.7	-46.7	-81.1	-123	-152.4
CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-831.4	-1,949.20	1,209.10	1,932.30	-202
Capital account(net)	-	-	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-
Capital transfers	-	-	-	-	-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 290: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Category	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Debt Forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-
Acquisition/disposal of nonproduced, nonfin assets	-	-	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account(net)	-831.4	-1,949.20	1,209.10	1,932.30	-202
Assets	-3,096.40	-5,877.20	-2,161.70	-951	-1,506.10
Direct investment (Abroad)	-125.7	-241	-193.1	-253.9	-282
Equity capital	-121.8	-236.4	-188.7	-249.4	-276.6
Claims on direct investment enterprises	-121.8	-236.4	-188.7	-249.4	-276.6
Liabilities to direct investors	-	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.5	-5.4
Other capital	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on direct investment enterprises	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to direct investors	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	-247.6	-325.9	-506.6	-542.4	-329.4
Equity securities	-227	-298.8	-405.3	-434	-263.5
Debt securities	-20.6	-27.2	-101.3	-108.5	-65.9
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-20.6	-27.2	-101.3	-108.5	-65.9
Other investment	-2,676.00	-3,562.40	-1,616.20	-1,484.00	-2,044.80
Trade credits	-1,090.50	-1,257.10	-1,605.90	-2,041.60	-1,352.40
Loans –DMBs	-30.5	-59.1	-47.2	139.5	141
Currency and deposits	-1,555.10	-2,246.20	36.8	418.1	-833.4
Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-218.1	135.8	-26.5	106.7	265.4
Banks	-328.5	86.7	-99.8	162.1	877.1
Other sectors	-1,008.50	-2,468.70	163.1	149.3	-1,975.90
Other Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve assets*	-47.1	-1,747.90	154.2	1,329.30	1,150.10
Monetary Gold	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve Positions in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	-47.1	-1,747.90	154.2	1,329.30	1,150.10
Other Claims	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	2,265.00	3,928.00	3,370.80	2,883.30	1,304.10
Direct Investment in reporting economy	1,360.30	1,113.50	875.1	738.2	602.1
Equity capital	877.1	636.1	451	317.9	181.1
Claims on direct investors	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities to direct investors	877.1	636.1	451	317.9	181.1
Reinvested earnings	444.4	466.8	419.6	418.2	420.1
Other capital	38.8	10.6	4.5	2	0.8
Claims on direct investors	-	-	-	-	-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 291: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Category	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Portfolio Investment	792.4	2,687.20	2,130.20	832.4	498.1
Equity securities	395.6	1,568.50	870.3	164.3	-93.6
Debt securities	396.8	1,118.70	1,259.90	668.1	591.8
Long-term	281.6	937.7	1,093.80	506.8	479.5
Short-term	115.2	181	166.1	161.2	112.3
Other investment liabilities	112.3	127.3	365.5	1,312.70	203.9
Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	-97.3	138.5	231.1	745.3	57.3
General government	153.6	100.8	343.7	177.5	198.4
Long-term	153.6	100.8	343.7	177.5	198.4
Drawings	189	125.5	369.4	198.4	218.9
Repayments	-35.4	-24.8	-25.7	-20.9	-20.5
short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	104.8	-23.3	100.9	382.7	137.1
Other sectors	-355.7	61	-213.5	185.2	-278.2
Long-term	-355.7	61	-213.5	185.2	-278.2
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Currency & Deposits	209.6	-11.2	134.4	567.4	146.6
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	209.6	-11.2	134.4	567.4	146.6
Other Liabilities -monetary authority SDR allocation	-	-	-	-	-
NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-810.1	-787.3	-4,205.70	-2,074.80	3,235.50
Memorandum Items:	2011 ¹	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Current Account Balance as % of G.D.P	3	4.3	4.2	0.2	-3.8
Capital and Financial Account Balance as % of G.D.P	-1.5	-3.1	1.7	2.4	-0.3
Overall Balance as % of G.D.P	0.1	2.8	-0.2	-1.7	-1.4
External Reserves - Stock (US\$ billion)	32.3	32.6	43.8	34.2	28.3
Number of Months of Imports Equivalent	5.8	6.8	9.5	6.7	6.5
External Debt Stock (US\$ billion)	4.6	5.7	6.5	9.7	10.7
Debt Service Due as % of Exports of Goods and Non Factor Services	-	-	-	-	-
Effective Central Exchange Rate (N/\$)	152.59	156.23	156.03	157.27	196.49
Average Exchange Rate (N/\$)	153.85	157.5	157.31	158.55	196.49
End-Period Exchange Rate (N/\$)	158.27	156.05	155.98	169.68	196.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PRICES AND PRICE INDICES

Price index is the measure of the proportionate or percentage changes in a set of prices over time. Similarly, consumer price index measures changes in the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households over time. The conceptual and practical difficulties involved in measuring “uses” or “consumption” has made the adoption of the “acquisition approach” common for Consumer Price Index (CPI) compilation. Only household expenditures involving monetary transactions are utilized for weight derivation. However, prices can be imputed for non-monetary consumptions like rent for owner-occupied accommodation as well as remuneration in kind and own produce.

Retail prices of consumption goods and services are used in the computation of CPI. As prices of different goods and services do not all change at the same rate, a price index can only reflect their average movement. The CPI changes purely in response to price changes, while the quantities of the goods and services in the basket remain fixed. It is compiled using Laspeyers or Paasche index formula. The results are usually given in a tabular form as follows:

TABLE 292: COMPOSITE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Produce	All Items less Farm Produce and Energy	Imputed Food	Food	Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Cakes	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furniture & Household Equipment Maintenance
2017	Jan	115.4	114.5	113	96	116.1	116.7	116.6	114.4	111.9	115.9
	Feb	116.7	115.5	114.1	114	117.7	117.9	117.4	116	114.7	116.6
	Mar	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.4	118.1	118.1	117.7	116.3	116	117.9
	Apr	117.7	117.5	117.9	114.1	119	118	118.3	116.1	115	118.4
	May	116.7	116.9	119	116.4	118.5	118.3	118.1	116.1	111.1	116.6
	Jun	118.9	118.8	118.8	117.9	118.1	119.4	118.1	116	111.4	116.1
	Jul	118.3	118.1	118.9	117.6	118.4	118.1	117.6	117.7	111.1	117.4
	Aug	117.3	117.1	111.1	116	117.7	117.4	116.4	116.7	114.1	116
	Sep	119	119.1	117.7	117.4	118.9	118.1	116.1	116.9	114.1	116.1
	Oct	114.6	114.9	116	117	119	114.1	117.6	116.6	113.3	116.3
	Nov	114.7	114.6	111.3	114.2	118.4	115.1	116.9	115.9	113.1	116.1
	Dec	116	114.8	111.6	113.3	118.1	117.9	119	111.1	111.9	116.9
2017	Jan	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.4	118.1	118.4	111.1	111.1	111.9	116.6
	Feb	116.1	116.3	116.4	116.4	118.1	118.1	111.1	111.1	111.9	116.6
	Mar	111.6	111.1	114.3	119.9	111.1	111.4	116.6	111.7	116.7	116.1
	Apr	111.1	111.1	114.7	111.3	111.1	111.1	111.1	114.1	116.3	116.7
	May	111.6	116.7	116.1	111.3	111.9	111.7	111	114.7	116.7	111.1
	Jun	111.3	116	116.2	111.6	114.1	114.1	111.1	114.1	114.3	111.1
	Jul	111.7	111.1	116.1	111.9	111	114.7	111.1	114.9	116.7	111.1
	Aug	114.6	116	117.1	114.1	111.9	111.7	111.1	111.6	117.1	111
	Sep	116	116.7	117.7	114.1	117.1	117.1	111.1	116.3	116.1	111.9
	Oct	116.2	116.1	116.1	111.3	116.6	116.6	114.6	117.1	111.3	111.1
	Nov	116	116.9	116.7	116.1	116.6	116.6	111.1	116.1	111.3	114.1
	Dec	111.1	111.1	116.6	117.6	116.1	116.9	111.1	114.1	111.1	114.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 293: COMPOSITE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Month-on (%)	Year-on (%)	12-month average (%)
2011	Jan	111.3	109.2	103.6	108.3	110.2	110.5	113.2	1.2	12.1	13.5
	Feb	114.7	117.2	104.9	106.3	110.6	112.3	114.2	0.96	11.1	13.2
	Mar	117.5	115.5	105.1	107.4	111	112.2	112.8	1.37	12.8	13
	Apr	117.2	114.8	105.1	107.1	111.4	113.3	114.7	-0.54	11.3	12.7
	May	116.6	115.7	105.7	107.4	111.9	113.8	115.6	0.91	12.4	12.6
	Jun	119.9	118.5	105.6	107.9	112.2	114.3	117.9	0.97	10.2	12.3
	Jul	118.3	120.7	106.2	111.1	112.6	115	119.8	0.32	9.4	12
	Aug	120.4	121.9	106.4	109.5	112.9	115.1	121.5	1.67	9.3	11.6
	Sep	122.3	122.3	106.2	109.8	113.8	115.7	121.6	1.41	10.3	11.4
	Oct	121.8	122.2	106.6	117	114	116.6	122	0.49	10.5	11.1
	Nov	122.7	123.3	107.1	115.7	114.2	116.9	125.5	0.04	10.5	11
	Dec	122.8	128.7	106.5	113.3	114.6	118.9	122.7	1.06	10.3	10.8
2012	Jan	122.7	127.8	108.7	114.5	113	120	125.9	3.3	12.6	10.9
	Feb	122.7	127.9	108.7	114.5	115.1	120	125.9	0.28	11.9	11
	Mar	129.7	134.4	113.4	116.7	125.6	121.4	131.6	1.59	12.1	10.9
	Apr	130.1	134.6	114	117.6	125	121.9	132	0.13	12.9	11.1
	May	130.8	135.1	114.4	118.4	125.5	122.6	132.6	0.75	12.7	11.1
	Jun	131.1	135.5	114.8	118.5	125.7	123.1	132.9	1.15	12.9	11.3
	Jul	131.3	135.8	114.9	118.9	125.9	123.4	133.1	0.24	12.8	11.6
	Aug	132	136.6	115.2	119.4	126.4	124.4	133.7	0.67	11.7	11.8
	Sep	132.4	137.3	115.6	120.6	126.7	125	134.4	1.01	11.3	11.9
	Oct	133.1	138.5	116	121.4	128.1	125.4	135.3	0.88	11.7	11.9
	Nov	133.5	138.9	116.2	121.8	128.8	125.7	135.6	0.6	12.3	12.1
	Dec	133.9	140.2	116.3	122.1	129.1	126.1	136	0.75	12	12.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 294: COMPOSITE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Products	All Items less Farm Products and Energy	Imported Food	Food	Food & Non Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Eats	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance
	Weights	1000	513.1	495.53	132.88	507.06	518	10.87	76.5	167.34	30.3
2017	Jan	141.9	143.8	140.3	136.7	142.3	142	127.1	140.1	153.8	135.4
	Feb	143	143.8	140.5	139.1	143.3	143	128.1	141.3	153.2	136.4
	Mar	144	144.8	142.9	139.3	144.6	144.3	0	141.8	153.9	136.9
	Apr	144.8	144.5	142.3	139.9	145.6	143.3	129.4	142.8	154.3	137.6
	May	145.8	145.2	141.9	140.1	146.4	146.1	130.1	144	157.2	139.3
	Jun	146.6	145.5	142.2	141.4	147.5	147.1	130.7	144.6	158	139.9
	Jul	147.4	147.3	145.1	142.4	148.4	148.1	131.3	145.2	158.8	140.4
	Aug	147.8	149.1	146.3	143.2	149.2	148.8	131.6	145.3	158.5	140.5
	Sep	148.9	150	147.8	144.3	150.4	150.1	132.4	146.3	159.4	141.3
	Oct	150	150.9	148.6	145.5	151.6	151.3	133.4	147.5	160.3	142.3
	Nov	151.1	151.8	149.5	146.3	152.9	152.5	134.2	148.7	161.3	143.2
	Dec	152.3	153	150.8	147.4	154.3	153.9	134.7	149.9	162.2	144.1
2018	Jan	153.3	153.3	150.7	148.4	155.5	155.2	135.5	150.7	162.7	145
	Feb	154	154.1	151.8	149.1	156.5	156.1	136	151.4	163.3	145.5
	Mar	155.2	154.7	152.5	150.3	158	157.6	136.7	151.9	164.2	146.3
	Apr	156.2	155.5	153.1	151.1	159.5	158.9	137.5	152.7	164.9	147
	May	157.4	156.3	154	152.4	160.6	160.2	138.3	154.1	166	148.2
	Jun	158.6	157.4	155	153.4	161.9	161.5	139.3	155.3	167.3	149.3
	Jul	159.7	157.7	155.4	154	163.1	162.7	140.2	156.2	168.3	150.3
	Aug	160.4	158.4	156	154.9	164	163.6	141	156.8	168.7	151.1
	Sep	161.3	159.4	157.1	156	165	164.6	141.8	157.6	169.4	152.2
	Oct	162.1	160.3	158	157	165.8	165.4	142.6	158.6	170.1	153.1
	Nov	163.1	161.5	158.9	158	166.8	166.4	143.4	159.8	170.8	154.2
	Dec	164.4	162.5	160.2	159.5	168.4	167.9	144.7	161.3	171.8	155.5
2019	Jan	165.8	163.7	161.4	160.8	169.8	169.4	145.7	162.7	172.9	156.9
	Feb	166.9	164.8	162.5	162.3	171.1	170.6	146.7	163.8	173.9	158
	Mar	168.4	166.2	163.9	163.6	172.8	172.4	147.9	165.2	175.1	159.5
	Apr	169.7	167.2	164.9	165	174.4	173.9	148.9	166.1	176.2	160.3
	May	171.6	169.2	166.7	166.9	176.3	175.8	150.3	168.1	178.2	161.9
	Jun	173.2	170.6	167.9	168.5	178.1	177.6	151.7	169.5	179.5	162.9
	Jul	174.4	171.6	168.9	170	179.5	179	152.8	170.7	180.6	163.6
	Aug	175.4	172.7	169.8	171.4	180.6	180.1	153.5	171.6	181.6	164.4
	Sep	176.5	173.7	170.8	172.8	181.8	181.3	154.6	172.6	182.6	165.4
	Oct	177.2	174.4	171.5	173.7	182.6	182.1	155.3	173.5	183	165.7
	Nov	178.4	175.3	172.4	175.1	184.1	183.5	156.2	174.7	183.7	166.2
	Dec	180.1	176.7	173.8	177.1	186.2	185.6	157.8	177.1	184.6	167.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 295: COMPOSITE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Month on (%)	Year on (%)
Weights		30.04	65.08	6.8	6.87	39.44	12.12	16.63		
2013	Jan	134.3	140.6	116.4	122.2	129.3	126.4	136.3	0.62	9
	Feb	135.5	141.9	118.9	123.3	130.2	127.5	137.4	0.75	9.3
	Mar	136.4	142.4	117.3	123.7	131.2	127.7	138.8	0.71	8.6
	Apr	137.3	143.2	117.4	124.5	131.7	128.1	139.7	0.55	9.1
	May	138.6	144.5	117.8	125.8	133.2	129.1	140.6	0.67	9
	Jun	139.4	145	118.1	126.3	133.5	129.7	141.1	0.59	8.4
	Jul	140	145.3	118.5	126.6	133.5	130.3	141.5	0.54	8.7
	Aug	140	145.6	118.6	126.7	133.8	130.5	141.6	0.25	8.2
	Sep	140.9	146.7	119.1	127.5	134.9	131.5	142.6	0.75	8
	Oct	142	147.8	120	128.3	136	132.6	143.8	0.75	7.8
	Nov	142.7	148.6	120.4	129.3	137	133.6	144.9	0.7	7.9
	Dec	143.5	149.6	120.9	130.1	137.9	134.4	145.9	0.8	8
2014	Jan	144.3	150.4	121.3	131	138.5	134.9	146.5	0.6	8
	Feb	145	151	121.6	132	138.7	135.3	146.9	0.5	7.7
	Mar	145.9	152	122.1	132.8	139.4	136.1	147.7	0.8	7.8
	Apr	146.3	152.6	122.6	133.5	139.9	136.9	148.4	0.6	7.9
	May	147.4	153.8	123.1	134.5	140.9	138.1	149.6	0.8	8
	Jun	148.4	154.8	123.7	135.3	141.5	139.2	150.7	0.8	8.2
	Jul	149.1	155.4	124.1	136.3	141.8	139.9	151.3	0.6	8.3
	Aug	149.9	156.3	124.2	137.4	142.6	140.5	152	0.5	8.5
	Sep	150.6	156.9	124.6	137.9	143.9	141.3	152.9	0.6	8.3
	Oct	151.4	157.7	124.9	138.4	145	142.4	153.9	0.5	8.1
	Nov	152.4	158.4	125.3	138.9	146	143.3	154.9	0.6	7.9
	Dec	153.3	159.7	125.5	139.6	147	144.6	156.2	0.8	8
2015	Jan	154.7	160.8	125.6	140.6	148.1	145.8	157.4	0.8	8.2
	Feb	155.9	161.7	126.1	141.3	149	146.8	158.4	0.7	8.4
	Mar	157.4	163.1	126.3	142	150.3	148	159.9	0.9	8.5
	Apr	158.3	164.5	126.5	142.6	151	148.9	160.8	0.8	8.7
	May	160.2	166.3	126.9	143.7	152.7	150.4	162.8	1.1	8
	Jun	161	168.3	127.3	145	154	151.8	164.3	0.9	9.2
	Jul	162	169.6	127.6	146	154.9	152.6	165.3	0.7	9.2
	Aug	162.8	170.2	127.8	146.3	156.4	153.4	166.3	0.6	9.3
	Sep	163.7	171.2	128.1	146.9	157.8	154.3	166.9	0.6	9.4
	Oct	164.1	172.1	128.4	147.3	159	154.8	167.5	0.4	9.3
	Nov	164.6	174	128.7	148.2	159.9	155.4	168.4	0.7	9.4
	Dec	165.8	176.1	129.1	149.4	160.8	157.2	170.3	1	9.55

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 296: URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Produce	All Items less Farm Produce and Energy	Imported Food	Food	Food & Non Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola	Clothing and Footwear	Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance
Weights		1000	532.66	418.67	155.45	476.88	490.39	11.19	65.5	191.51	49.81
2013	Jan	140.8	142.3	137.9	137.8	138.6	138.4	120	141.8	155.4	132.4
	Feb	142	142.3	137.9	137.9	139.9	139.6	121	143	156.7	133.3
	Mar	142.8	142	139.3	138.5	140.7	140.5	121.7	144	157.5	134.2
	Apr	143.7	142.6	140.1	138.6	142	141.7	122.5	144.7	158.3	134.6
	May	144.5	142.7	138.7	139	142.7	142.5	122.9	145.8	158.8	135.6
	Jun	145.5	143.1	139.1	140.4	143.9	143.6	123.6	146.5	159.9	135.9
	Jul	146.3	145.4	142.9	141.5	145	144.7	123.9	147.2	160.8	136.5
	Aug	146.8	147.7	144.1	142.6	145.8	145.5	124.1	147.2	160.8	136.7
	Sep	147.9	147.7	145.3	143.7	146.8	147.1	125.3	148.5	161.7	137.6
	Oct	149.1	148.6	146	145	148.3	148	126.2	149.8	162.6	138.5
	Nov	150.2	149.4	146.7	145.8	149.6	149.3	127	151	163.8	139
	Dec	151.4	150.4	147.7	146.7	151	150.6	127.6	152.2	164.9	139.8
2014	Jan	152.2	150.7	147.6	147.7	152.3	151.9	128.4	153	165.2	140.7
	Feb	153	151.6	148.9	148.6	153.2	152.8	128.9	153.6	165.8	141.1
	Mar	154.2	152.1	149.7	149.8	154.7	154.4	129.6	154.1	166.7	142.1
	Apr	155.3	152.6	150	150.7	156.1	155.7	130.5	154.7	167.4	143.7
	May	156.4	153.6	150.8	151.8	157.4	157	131.1	156.1	168.5	143.8
	Jun	157.6	154.6	151.8	152.8	158.8	158.3	132.5	157.5	169.8	144.9
	Jul	158.7	155.3	152.3	153.5	160.1	159.7	133.2	158.3	170.7	146.4
	Aug	159.5	156.1	153.1	154.6	161.1	160.6	133.9	159.8	171.1	147.2
	Sep	160.3	156.9	153.8	155.6	162	161.5	134.8	159.1	171.6	148
	Oct	161.1	157.9	154.8	156.5	162.7	162.3	135.6	160.1	172.3	149
	Nov	162.1	158.8	155.8	157.6	163.8	163.4	136.5	161.4	172.9	150.2
	Dec	163.4	160.1	157	159.2	165.4	164.9	138.1	162.9	173.8	151.6
2015	Jan	164.7	161.2	158.1	160.7	166.9	166.4	138.9	164.2	174.9	153
	Feb	165.9	162.4	159.4	162.3	168.2	167.7	140.2	165.1	175.8	154.2
	Mar	167.4	163.7	160.7	163.8	169.9	169.4	141.4	166.6	176.9	155.8
	Apr	168.7	164.7	161.7	164.9	171.6	171	142.7	167.5	177.9	156.4
	May	170.6	166.8	163.7	167	173.5	173	144.3	169.5	179.7	157.9
	Jun	172.2	168.2	164.9	168.6	175.4	174.8	145.4	170.5	181.1	158.7
	Jul	173.3	169.2	165.8	170	176.7	176.4	146.4	171.6	182	159.4
	Aug	174.3	170.2	166.7	171.3	177.8	177.2	146.9	172.4	182.9	160.4
	Sep	175.5	171.3	167.9	172.8	179.2	178.6	148.2	173.7	183.9	161.4
	Oct	176.2	172	168.5	173.7	180.1	179.3	148.8	174.6	184.4	161.8
	Nov	177.4	172.8	169.3	175.1	181.5	180.9	149.7	175.8	185	162.3
	Dec	179.2	174.3	170.7	177.2	183.8	183.1	151.5	176.5	185.9	163.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 297: URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Months-on (%)	Year-on (%)	12-month average (%)
Weights		27.4	71.54	10.14	7.14	40.05	14.49	37.65			
2013	Jan	134	145.6	113.9	122.9	129.4	127.5	137.6	0.5	8.2	14
	Feb	135.3	144.9	114.3	124.1	130.5	128.6	138.9	0.9	9.8	13.7
	Mar	136.3	145.9	114.9	124.8	131.5	129.1	140	0.6	9.3	13.1
	Apr	136.7	146.3	115	125.4	131.6	129.3	140.5	0.6	8.7	13
	May	137.8	147.5	115.5	126.3	132.8	130.4	141.8	0.4	9.4	12.6
	Jun	138.6	148.1	115.7	126.6	133	131.3	142.1	0.7	8.4	12
	Jul	139.2	148.9	116.1	127.2	133.2	131.7	142.4	-0.6	8.8	11.4
	Aug	139.3	149.1	116.2	127.2	133.3	132.1	142.7	0.3	8.4	10.9
	Sep	140.2	150.2	116.8	128.4	134.5	133.2	143.7	0.8	8	10.4
	Oct	141.4	151.4	117.7	129.5	135.8	134.4	145	0.8	7.9	9.8
	Nov	142	152.4	118.1	130.3	136.7	135.4	145.9	0.8	8.1	9.2
	Dec	142.7	153.4	118.7	131.1	137.7	135.9	146.8	0.8	8.1	8.8
2014	Jan	143.4	153.6	118.7	131.7	137.8	136.1	147.1	0.6	8.2	8.7
	Feb	144.4	154.4	119.2	132.4	138.4	136.5	147.5	0.5	7.8	8.5
	Mar	145.2	155.3	119.9	133.6	139.2	137.4	148.3	0.8	7.9	8.4
	Apr	145.5	155.7	120.2	134.5	139.8	138.4	149.5	0.4	7.9	8.2
	May	146.3	156.8	120.7	135.4	140.7	139.6	150.7	0.8	8.2	8.2
	Jun	147.8	158	121.3	136.2	141.3	140.8	151.8	0.8	8.4	8.1
	Jul	148.5	158.9	121.9	138.2	141.9	141.5	152.5	0.7	8.5	8.1
	Aug	149.3	159.9	122	139.4	142.8	142.2	153.1	0.51	8.67	8.14
	Sep	150	160.9	122.6	139.8	143.9	143	153.6	0.48	8.86	8.17
	Oct	150.7	161.7	122.8	140.3	145.2	144	154.6	0.5	8.96	8.18
	Nov	151.7	162.7	123.2	140.9	146.2	145	155.7	0.62	7.9	8.17
	Dec	152.7	164	123.5	141.7	147.4	146.4	157.1	0.88	7.98	8.13
2015	Jan	153.9	165.3	123.6	142.6	148.6	147.6	158.4	0.8	8.21	8.15
	Feb	155	166.6	124.1	143.5	149.3	148.7	159.4	0.7	8.41	8.21
	Mar	156.7	168.1	124.2	144.3	150.9	149.9	160.8	0.91	8.58	8.26
	Apr	157.9	169.5	124.5	144.9	151.6	150.8	161.8	0.78	8.74	8.31
	May	159.6	171.9	124.8	145.9	153.7	152.1	163.5	1.11	8.97	8.4
	Jun	160.5	174.2	125.4	147.4	154.9	153.3	165.1	0.93	8.23	8.49
	Jul	161.4	175.6	125.7	148.3	155.6	153.6	166.2	0.67	9.18	8.54
	Aug	162.2	176.1	125.9	148.8	157	154.4	167.3	0.57	9.23	8.59
	Sep	163.5	176.9	126.2	149.6	158.2	155.1	167.9	0.66	9.46	8.69
	Oct	164	177.9	126.5	150.2	159.4	155.5	168.2	0.44	8.4	8.79
	Nov	164.5	180	126.8	150.9	160.2	156.1	168.9	0.66	9.44	8.92
	Dec	165.6	182.4	127.2	152.1	161.2	158.2	170.7	1.09	9.67	9.06

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 298: RURAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Produce	All Items less Farm Produce and Energy	Imported Food	Food	Food & Non Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Cigs	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance
Weights		1000	480.05	394.01	174.89	332.25	540.87	16.01	85.88	147.79	38.72
2013	Jan	143.2	144.9	142.4	139.5	145.7	145.4	133.6	138.4	152	139.5
	Feb	144.1	144.9	142.7	140.1	146.4	146.1	134.7	139.7	153.4	139.7
	Mar	145.3	147.1	145.9	140	148.2	147.8	135.4	139.8	153.9	139.8
	Apr	146.4	146.5	144.4	140.5	149.2	148.9	136.2	141.2	154.7	142.2
	May	147.1	147.2	144.3	140.9	149.8	149.5	137.1	142.3	155.3	143
	Jun	147.9	147.6	144.8	142.2	150.8	150.5	137.5	142.7	155.9	143.9
	Jul	148.6	148.8	146.9	143.2	151.7	151.4	138.4	143.4	156.6	144.2
	Aug	148.9	150.2	148.2	145.7	152.3	152	140.8	143.5	156.2	144.3
	Sep	150	151.9	149.9	144.7	153.6	153.3	139.5	144.3	157.1	145
	Oct	151.1	152.8	150.8	145.9	154.8	154.5	140.7	145.4	157.9	146.2
	Nov	152.2	153.8	151.9	146.8	156	155.7	141.3	146.4	158.8	147.3
	Dec	153.3	155.2	153.4	148	157.4	157	142	147.5	159.5	148.5
2014	Jan	154.4	155.5	153.3	149	158.6	142.7	148.4	148.4	160.2	149.2
	Feb	155.1	156.1	154.2	149.6	159.5	159.2	149.2	149.2	160.7	149.9
	Mar	156.4	156.8	154.9	150.7	161.2	160.8	144	149.9	161.6	150.8
	Apr	157.3	157.6	155.7	151.5	162.5	162	144.7	150.7	162.3	151.3
	May	158.2	158.6	156.7	152.8	163.6	163.2	145.8	152.1	163.4	152.6
	Jun	159.7	159.7	157.6	154	164.9	164.5	146.8	153.2	164.7	153.7
	Jul	160.7	159.8	157.9	154.4	166	165.6	147.5	154.1	165.8	154.2
	Aug	161.4	160.3	158.5	155.1	166.8	166.3	148.2	154.9	166.2	155
	Sep	162.4	161.5	159.8	156.3	167.9	167.5	149	156	167.1	156.3
	Oct	163.3	162.4	160.7	157.3	168.8	168.4	149.9	157.1	167.7	157.2
	Nov	164.2	163.5	161.6	158.3	169.7	169.3	150.5	158.2	168.8	158.2
	Dec	165.5	164.6	162.9	159.7	171.2	170.9	151.8	159.8	169.7	159.4
2015	Jan	166.9	165.8	164.2	161	172.3	152.6	161.1	170.9	160.8	160.8
	Feb	168	166.9	165.2	162.4	173.9	173.5	162.4	172	161.8	161.8
	Mar	169.3	168.5	166.6	163.7	175.6	175.2	163.8	173.2	163.3	163.3
	Apr	170.8	169.3	167.5	165.1	177.1	176.7	165.4	164.7	174.5	164.2
	May	172.6	171.2	168.9	166.8	178.9	178.5	166.8	166.8	176.6	165.9
	Jun	174.2	172.6	170.5	168.5	180.8	180.4	168.2	168.2	177.9	167.1
	Jul	175.5	173.7	171.5	170	182.2	181.8	169.3	169.3	179	167.7
	Aug	176.6	174.8	172.5	171.4	183.3	182.9	169.2	170.6	180.2	168.4
	Sep	177.5	175.7	173.3	172.8	184.5	183.9	169.3	171.4	181	169.5
	Oct	178.2	176.4	174	173.6	185.1	184.6	169.2	172.3	181.5	169.7
	Nov	179.4	177.4	175	175.1	186.5	186.1	169.9	173.4	182.2	170.1
	Dec	181.1	178.7	176.3	177	186.6	186.1	164.4	175.5	183.2	171.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 299: RURAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (BASE NOVEMBER 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Month-on (%)	Year-on (%)	12-month average (%)
Weights		22.25	57.19	4.01	6.65	38.99	10.14	15.78			
2013	Jan	134.5	136.1	117.1	121.4	129.2	125.6	135.2	0.73	9.1	10.4
	Feb	135.6	137.3	117.6	122.4	129.9	126.6	136.2	0.65	9.5	10.3
	Mar	136.5	137.5	117.9	122.6	131	126.5	137.7	0.82	8.1	10
	Apr	137.9	139	118	124.5	132.8	127.3	139.1	0.76	8.9	9.7
	May	139.3	139.9	118.4	125.2	133.5	128.1	139.9	0.5	8.6	9.5
	Jun	140	140.2	118.7	125.8	133.6	128.4	140.5	0.54	8.3	9.2
	Jul	140.6	140.6	119	126	133.8	129.2	140.7	0.5	8.6	9.1
	Aug	140.7	140.6	119.1	126.1	134.1	129.2	140.8	0.2	8.1	8.9
	Sep	141.4	141.5	119.6	126.5	135.2	130.2	141.6	0.74	8	8.8
	Oct	142.5	142.5	120.5	127.4	136.4	131.2	142.8	0.73	7.8	8.7
	Nov	143.2	143.2	120.9	128.2	137.2	132.1	144.1	0.68	7.8	8.6
	Dec	144.1	144.1	121.3	129	138	133.3	145.2	0.76	7.9	8.4
2014	Jan	144.9	145.3	122.1	130.2	138.7	134	146.1	0.68	7.8	8.3
	Feb	145.4	145.9	122.3	131.3	138.9	134.4	146.4	0.49	7.7	8.1
	Mar	146.4	146.9	122.8	131.8	139.5	135.2	147.2	0.81	7.6	8.1
	Apr	146.9	147.6	123.4	132.5	139.9	135.7	147.4	0.59	7.5	8
	May	148	148.6	124	133.5	141	136.9	148.6	0.77	7.8	7.9
	Jun	148.9	149.6	124.7	134.3	141.4	137.8	149.7	0.74	8	7.9
	Jul	149.5	150	124.8	134.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	0.6	8.1	7.8
	Aug	150.3	150.7	125	135.5	142.5	139.2	151.2	0.47	8.17	7.86
	Sep	150.9	151.2	125.2	136.1	143.8	139.9	152.2	0.62	8.24	7.88
	Oct	152	151.8	125.7	136.5	144.8	141	153.3	0.52	8.02	7.9
	Nov	153	152.3	126	137	145.8	141.9	154.2	0.57	7.9	7.91
	Dec	154.2	153.4	126.2	137.7	146.6	143.1	155.4	0.82	7.96	7.91
2015	Jan	155.5	154.4	126.4	138.6	147.7	144.4	156.5	0.81	8.09	7.94
	Feb	156.6	155.1	126.8	139.2	148.8	145.4	157.6	0.67	8.29	7.99
	Mar	158	156.2	127	139.9	149.8	146.6	159	0.91	8.4	8.05
	Apr	158.8	157.4	127.2	140.5	150.5	147.5	159.9	0.74	8.56	8.14
	May	160.8	159.1	127.6	141.7	151.9	149.1	161.8	1.08	8.9	8.24
	Jun	161.5	160.6	128	142.8	153.3	150.6	163.6	0.93	9.1	8.33
	Jul	162.6	161.6	128.3	143.7	154.3	151.8	164.5	0.73	9.24	8.43
	Aug	163.3	162.4	128.6	143.9	155.8	152.7	165.4	0.6	9.38	8.52
	Sep	163.9	163.3	128.7	144.5	157.3	153.7	166.1	0.55	9.3	8.61
	Oct	164.3	164.2	129	145	158.7	154.3	166.9	0.39	9.16	8.7
	Nov	164.8	165.8	129.3	145.6	159.6	155	167.9	0.66	9.26	8.81
	Dec	166	167.5	130	146.9	160.4	156.4	169.9	0.95	9.41	8.99

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PUBLIC FINANCE

This chapter presents data on public finance. The public sector indicators are the revenue, expenditure and public debts (domestic and external) of the Federal, State and Local Governments.

Revenue is an inflow of resources or money into the government sector from other economic units/sectors. It includes all non-payable receipts and grants. Grants are non-compulsory, non-repayable unrequited receipts from other governments and international institutions, and are divided into current and capital. While current revenue comprises tax and non-tax receipts within the fiscal year, capital revenue covers receipts from non-financial assets used in production process for more than one year.

Expenditure is an outflow of resources from government to other sectors of the economy, whether required or unrequited. It is divided into recurrent and capital expenditures. Recurrent expenditures are payments for non-repayable transactions within one year, whereas capital expenditures are payments for nonfinancial assets used in production process for more than one year.

Fiscal deficit represents the difference between government payments for expenditure, net lending and total receipts from revenue, grants and loan repayments. It indicates that payments are higher than total receipts within the fiscal year. When payments are less than total receipts, the fiscal operations of government result in fiscal surplus.

Financing represents changes in government's obligations for future repayments and in liquidity holdings needed to cover deficits or surpluses. Sources of financing are divided into domestic and foreign. Debt (domestic and external) is a stock of liabilities with different tenure accumulation by government operations in the past and scheduled to be fully repaid by government in the future. It covers only recognized direct financial obligations of government on which it pays interest or redemption. External debt figures on the tables are converted to Naira using annual average exchange rate of the particular year.

TABLE 300: SECTORAL UTILIZATION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR TRANSACTIONS VALID

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
A. Imports	31,912.80	28,779.70	28,099.10	34,202.00	24,718.30
1. Industrial Sector	7,586.90	7,576.70	8,447.40	10,155.30	7,850.70
2. Food Products	5,250.00	5,460.00	5,055.60	5,031.60	3,418.30
3. Manufactured Products	4,630.80	4,692.70	4,208.50	5,433.60	3,896.50
4. Transport Sector	1,768.60	1,819.00	1,539.00	1,988.40	912.5
5. Agricultural Sector	353.2	241.8	297.8	513.6	270.5
6. Minerals	1,404.20	354.4	391.5	348.7	394.9
7. Oil Sector	10,919.00	8,635.10	8,159.30	10,730.80	7,974.90
B. Invisibles	15,304.30	13,295.00	26,106.20	31,788.40	18,251.90
1. Business Services	1,251.50	1,061.90	1,297.60	3,061.30	1,227.40
2. Communication Services	205	413.2	545.1	868.9	712.7
3. Construction & Related Engineering Services	87.9	112	87.3	70.1	51.6
4. Distribution Services	50.5	63.6	72.5	114.1	42.8
5. Educational Services	165.9	225.5	259	350.9	579.3
6. Environmental Services	1,331.40	0.1	0	0	0
7. Financial Services	6,779.10	9,948.30	22,217.80	25,134.40	14,268.40
8. Health Related & Social Services	1.8	2 0	1.8	0.8	5.6
9. Tourism & Travel Related Services	77.9	74	19.7	292.8	160.7
10. Recreational, Cultural & Sporting Services	82.1	0.1	1	1.6	0
11. Transport Services	825	1,156.30	1,338.80	1,539.80	881.9
12. Other Services not Included Elsewhere	4,446.20	238.1	265.6	353.7	321.6
Total (A + B)	47,217.10	42,074.70	54,205.20	65,990.40	42,970.10

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Note: 1Provisional

TABLE 301: INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF NIGERIA

Type of Asset/Liability	(N' BILLION)				
	2011	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Net international investment position of Nigeria	-3,230.70	-3,654.80	-4,817.60	-7,255.60	-10,812.00
ASSETS	14,544.70	17,702.70	20,227.00	22,980.10	26,213.20
Direct investment abroad	928.2	1,155.90	1,348.40	1,740.70	2,297.90
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	928.2	1,155.90	1,348.40	1,740.70	2,297.90
Other Capital	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment abroad	2,302.90	2,596.20	3,101.50	3,959.10	4,914.40
Equity Securities	2,056.80	2,326.40	2,730.50	3,438.50	4,245.60
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	2,056.80	2,326.40	2,730.50	3,438.50	4,245.60
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Securities	246.1	269.8	371	520.6	668.8
Bonds and Notes	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
* Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Money Market	246.1	269.8	371	520.6	668.8
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	246.1	269.8	371	520.6	668.8
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Other Assets	6,195.40	8,857.20	8,940.60	10,009.90	12,272.50
Trade Credit	11.3	12.6	16.1	22	13.5
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	11.3	12.6	16.1	22	13.5
Loans	359.2	413.2	460.1	651	612.9
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	359.2	413.2	460.1	651	612.9
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	359.2	413.2	460.1	651	612.9
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	5,824.90	8,431.50	8,464.40	9,336.80	11,646.10
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	1,355.10	1,471.80	1,444.60	1,686.60	1,687.70
Banks	1,702.50	1,765.30	1,664.70	1,985.80	1,422.60
Other Sector	2,767.30	5,194.40	5,355.10	5,664.40	8,535.70
Reserve Assets	5,118.20	5,093.40	6,836.60	7,270.30	6,728.50
Gold	-	-	-	-	-
Special Drawing Rights	408.3	401.3	401.6	437.7	476.8
Reserve Position in the Fund (IMF)	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Exchange	4,709.90	4,692.10	6,435.00	6,832.60	6,251.70

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

TABLE 302: INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF NIGERIA

(N' Billion)					
Type of Asset/Liability	2011	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
LIABILITIES	17,775.40	21,357.60	25,044.60	30,235.70	37,025.10
Direct investment in Reporting Economy	10,958.70	11,917.40	12,786.70	14,706.40	17,633.00
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	10,681.00	11,633.00	12,497.90	14,390.00	17,265.80
Other Capital	277.7	284.4	288.8	316.3	367.2
Portfolio investment in Reporting Economy	3,689.10	6,321.60	8,448.10	10,088.30	12,181.10
Equity Securities	1,756.60	3,298.70	4,167.20	4,710.50	5,361.40
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	1,756.60	3,298.70	4,167.20	4,710.50	5,361.40
Debt Securities	1,932.50	3,022.90	4,281.00	5,377.80	6,819.60
Bonds and Notes	1,442.20	2,358.60	3,451.00	4,301.00	5,460.30
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	1,442.20	2,358.60	3,451.00	4,301.00	5,460.30
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Money Market	490.3	664.2	830	1,076.80	1,359.30
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	490.3	664.2	830	1,076.80	1,359.30
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	3,127.60	3,118.60	3,809.80	5,441.00	7,211.10
Trade Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	2,031.50	2,049.10	2,606.30	3,519.70	4,839.50
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	860.3	948.9	1,292.10	1,597.10	2,048.00
Long-term	860.3	948.9	1,292.10	1,597.10	2,048.00
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	503.3	473	573.6	1,036.90	1,337.80
Long-term	503.3	473	573.6	1,036.90	1,337.80
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	667.9	627.2	740.6	885.7	1,453.70
Long-term	667.9	627.2	740.6	885.7	1,453.70
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	1,096.10	1,069.50	1,203.40	1,921.30	2,371.60
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	1,096.10	1,069.50	1,203.40	1,921.30	2,371.60
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1Revised 2Provisional

TABLE 303: INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Type of Asset/Liability	2011	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
Net international investment position of Nigeria	-20,413.00	-23,421.00	-30,886.50	-42,760.60	-55,022.70
ASSETS	91,899.80	113,442.80	129,678.10	135,431.90	133,400.40
Direct investment abroad	5,864.60	7,407.20	8,644.60	10,258.90	11,694.10
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	5,864.60	7,407.20	8,644.60	10,258.90	11,694.10
Other Capital	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment abroad	14,551.00	16,637.20	19,883.80	23,333.00	25,009.50
Equity Securities	12,995.80	14,908.20	17,505.50	20,264.80	21,606.00
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	12,995.80	14,908.20	17,505.50	20,264.80	21,606.00
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Securities	1,555.20	1,729.10	2,378.40	3,068.20	3,403.50
Bonds and Notes	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Money Market	1,555.20	1,729.10	2,378.40	3,068.20	3,403.50
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	1,555.20	1,729.10	2,378.40	3,068.20	3,403.50
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Other Assets	39,144.90	56,758.60	57,319.20	58,992.70	62,455.30
Trade Credit	71.5	80.5	102.9	129.8	68.8
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	71.5	80.5	102.9	129.8	68.8
Loans	2,269.30	2,647.60	2,950.00	3,836.80	3,119.00
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	2,269.30	2,647.60	2,950.00	3,836.80	3,119.00
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	2,269.30	2,647.60	2,950.00	3,836.80	3,119.00
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	36,804.20	54,030.60	54,266.40	55,026.00	59,267.50
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	8,562.10	9,431.40	9,261.30	9,939.90	8,589.00
Banks	10,757.20	11,312.50	10,672.90	11,703.40	7,239.50
Other Sector	17,484.80	33,286.80	34,332.20	33,382.80	43,438.90
Reserve Assets	32,339.30	32,639.80	43,830.40	42,847.30	34,241.50
Gold	-	-	-	-	-
Special Drawing Rights	2,579.80	2,571.90	2,574.60	2,579.60	2,426.30
Reserve Position in the Fund (IMF)	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Exchange	29,759.40	30,067.90	41,255.90	40,267.70	31,815.30

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria Notes:
1Revised 2Provisional

TABLE 304: INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

	(US\$' Million)				
	2011	2012 ¹	2013 ¹	2014 ¹	2015 ²
LIABILITIES	112,312.80	136,863.80	160,564.60	178,192.50	188,423.20
Direct investment in Reporting Economy	69,241.60	76,368.90	81,977.40	86,671.20	89,735.40
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	67,486.90	74,546.50	80,126.10	84,806.90	87,866.80
Other Capital	1,754.60	1,822.50	1,851.30	1,864.30	1,868.60
Portfolio investment in Reporting Economy	23,309.60	40,510.10	54,162.20	59,455.00	61,990.20
Equity Securities	11,098.90	21,138.90	26,716.30	27,761.30	27,284.60
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	11,098.90	21,138.90	26,716.30	27,761.30	27,284.60
Debt Securities	12,210.70	19,371.20	27,445.90	31,693.70	34,705.60
Bonds and Notes	9,112.40	15,114.60	22,124.80	25,347.60	27,787.80
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	9,112.40	15,114.60	22,124.80	25,347.60	27,787.80
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Money Market	3,098.20	4,256.60	5,321.10	6,346.10	6,917.70
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	3,098.20	4,256.60	5,321.10	6,346.10	6,917.70
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	19,761.60	19,984.80	24,425.00	32,066.30	36,697.60
Trade Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	12,836.00	13,130.90	16,709.50	20,743.00	24,628.30
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	5,436.10	6,081.00	8,284.10	9,412.40	10,422.20
Long-term	5,436.10	6,081.00	8,284.10	9,412.40	10,422.20
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	3,179.90	3,030.90	3,677.50	6,110.60	6,808.20
Long-term	3,179.90	3,030.90	3,677.50	6,110.60	6,808.20
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sector	4,220.00	4,019.00	4,748.00	5,220.00	7,398.00
Long-term	4,220.00	4,019.00	4,748.00	5,220.00	7,398.00
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
Currency and Deposits	6,925.70	6,853.80	7,715.50	11,323.20	12,069.20
Monetary Authority	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	6,925.70	6,853.80	7,715.50	11,323.20	12,069.20
Other Sector	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1Revised 2Provisional

TABLE 305: SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF FINANCE HOUSES

(N' Billion)					
ITEM	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ASSETS					
1. Liquid Assets	25,123.20	13,631.20	14,177.50	11,200.90	8,763.50
Cash in Hand	14.1	21.1	26.3	99.4	849.5
Balances with Banks	12,785.00	2,648.10	2,579.30	3,089.10	2,320.10
Placements with Other Finance Companies	12,324.10	10,961.90	11,571.90	8,012.30	5,593.80
2. Domestic Credit	60,163.50	40,640.50	66,128.60	68,967.30	60,767.90
Investments	26,806.80	16,868.30	19,448.80	20,158.60	11,144.00
Net Loans & Advances	33,356.70	23,772.20	46,679.80	48,808.70	49,623.90
Equipment on Lease	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other Assets	19,819.30	15,451.00	15,197.70	27,845.00	26,931.70
4. Fixed Assets	9,814.70	8,584.80	7,548.60	11,576.40	10,893.10
Total Assets	114,920.70	78,307.50	103,052.30	119,589.60	107,356.20
LIABILITIES					
1. Shareholder' Fund	10,996.00	13,008.70	18,276.20	18,453.10	21,655.90
Paid - Up Capital	20,002.30	13,763.00	14,688.00	16,116.40	14,052.20
Reserves	-9,006.30	-754.4	3,588.20	2,336.80	7,603.70
Published Current Year Profit/Loss	-	-	-	-	-
2. Taking from Other Finance Companies	-	-	-	-	-
3. Long Term Liabilities	8,330.30	574.4	742.6	3,627.70	1,553.10
4. Total Borrowings	78,552.10	47,578.80	59,220.80	68,420.20	62,028.90
5. Other Liabilities	17,042.30	17,145.60	24,812.70	29,088.60	22,118.30
Total Liabilities	114,920.70	78,307.50	103,052.30	119,589.60	107,356.20

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1Revised 2Provisional

TABLE 306: ANALYSIS OF STATE BOARDS OF INTERNAL REVENUE (SBIR) INTERNALLY GENERATED REVENUE (IGR) DATA FOR 2014& 2015

S/N	STATE BIR	2014	2015	DIFFERENCE	PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE
		N : K	N : K	N : K	%
1	LAGOS	276,163,978,675.95	268,224,782,435.23	-7,939,196,240.72	-2.96
2	RIVERS	89,112,448,347.58	82,101,298,408.43	-7,011,149,939.15	-8.54
3	DELTA	42,819,209,025.24	40,805,656,911.96	-2,013,552,113.28	-4.93
4	OGUN	17,497,620,787.52	34,596,446,519.52	17,098,825,732.00	49.42
5	EDO	17,023,595,231.62	19,117,468,369.25	2,093,873,137.63	10.95
6	ENUGU	19,250,345,593.00	18,081,014,527.00	-1,169,331,066.00	-6.47
7	OYO	16,307,233,700.20	15,663,514,824.73	-643,718,875.47	-4.11
8	AKWA IBOM	15,676,502,423.00	14,791,175,253.00	-885,327,170.00	-5.99
9	ANAMBRA	10,454,312,316.18	14,791,175,253.00	4,336,862,936.82	29.32
10	KANO	13,661,853,935.85	13,611,853,935.85	-50,000,000.00	-0.37
11	CROSS RIVER	15,738,850,743.95	13,567,122,507.38	-2,171,728,236.57	-16.01
12	ABIA	12,371,194,895.08	13,349,444,263.72	978,249,368.64	7.33
13	KADUNA	12,782,522,514.51	11,536,729,988.59	-1,245,792,525.92	-10.8
14	ONDO	11,718,741,502.49	10,098,000,000.00	-1,620,741,502.49	-16.05
15	BAYELSA	10,958,263,688.00	8,713,516,526.24	-2,244,747,161.76	-25.76
16	OSUN	8,513,274,186.67	8,072,966,446.00	-440,307,740.67	-5.45
17	BENUE	8,284,425,160.72	7,631,789,841.37	-652,635,319.35	-8.55
18	KWARA	12,460,517,954.55	7,178,922,182.76	-5,281,595,771.79	-73.57
19	PLATEAU	8,284,425,159.92	6,937,349,802.70	-1,347,075,357.22	-19.42
20	KOGI	6,569,928,653.47	6,776,580,756.17	206,652,102.70	3.05
21	SOKOTO	5,617,763,260.35	6,224,448,122.53	606,684,862.18	9.75
22	NIGER	5,737,185,035.88	5,975,149,921.86	237,964,885.98	3.98
23	KATSINA	6,223,037,599.00	5,791,008,741.00	-432,028,858.00	-7.46
24	IMO	8,115,751,385.95	5,472,581,634.18	-2,643,169,751.77	-48.3
25	BAUCHI	4,853,453,184.87	5,393,721,996.00	540,268,811.13	10.02
26	JIGAWA	6,273,310,616.35	5,081,424,105.40	-1,191,886,510.95	-23.46
27	GOMBE	5,196,460,381.93	4,784,605,861.47	-411,854,520.46	-8.61
28	ADAMAWA	4,994,481,880.78	4,451,736,117.84	-542,745,762.94	-12.19
29	NASARAWA	4,085,127,585.70	4,281,701,806.50	196,574,220.80	4.59
30	TARABA	3,799,040,873.48	4,155,053,816.15	356,012,942.67	8.57
31	KEBBI	3,834,143,641.95	3,592,406,108.00	-241,737,533.95	-6.73
32	BORNO	2,760,773,778.99	3,530,261,222.31	769,487,443.32	21.8
33	EKITI	3,462,341,448.32	3,297,707,703.96	-164,633,744.36	-4.99
34	ZAMFARA	3,149,630,553.96	2,741,632,541.03	-407,998,012.93	-14.88
35	YOBE	3,073,780,160.87	2,251,330,427.39	-822,449,733.48	-36.53
36	EBONYI	11,032,472,512.00			
	TOTAL	707,857,998,395.88	682,671,578,878.52	-25,186,419,517.36	-3.69

SOURCE: STATE BOARDS OF INTERNAL REVENUE

SECTION 8: FINANCIAL SERVICES

It is important to note that Financial services are the economic services provided by the finance industry, which encompasses a broad range of businesses that manage money, including credit unions, banks, creditcard companies, insurance companies, accountancy companies, consumer – finance companies, stock brokerages, investment funds, etc. This information is very critical to the development of our country.

CHAPTER 21

BANKING

In this Chapter, we have seven (7) tables with detailed information on the banking sector which includes those on financial institutions, money and credits, securities, etc. It is pertinent to stress that the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) is the apex regulatory authority of the Nigerian Financial System; established in 1958 and commencing operations on the 1st of July, 1959. Among its primary functions, the CBN promotes and maintains monetary stability and a sound and efficient financial system in the country. CBN also issues legal tender currency notes and coins; maintains Nigeria's external reserves to safeguard the national value of the currency; and formulates and implements the monetary and exchange rate policies of the country.

The Bank however, is a banker and financial adviser to the Federal Government and lender of the last resort to the banks. Similarly, it promotes the growth and development of other financial institutions.

Furthermore, the legal bases of the Central Bank's authority are the CBN Decree (Act) No 24 of 1991 (amended in 1997, 1998 and 1999) and the Banks and Other Financial Institutions Decree (Act) No. 25 of 1991 (amended in 1997, 1998 and 1999), which supersede the CBN Act of 1958 and the Banking Decree of 1996. Thus, the current laws give the CBN more flexibility in regulating and supervising the banking sector (as well as other financial institutions, which hitherto operated outside any regulatory framework. These include Primary Mortgage Institutions, Finance Companies, Community Banks and Development Financial Institutions).

TABLE 307: NUMBER OF BANKS BRANCHES IN NIGERIA (BY STATES) AND ABROAD

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of Banks		24	21	24	24	25
Branches Abroad ²		2	2	1	1	2
Number of Banks and their Branches in Nigeria by State ¹	Abia	125	138	147	144	135
	Abuja(FCT)	359	379	397	380	369
	Adamawa	79	63	61	47	47
	Akwa-Ibom	92	100	94	92	103
	Anambra	222	228	224	219	218
	Bauchi	50	46	46	47	48
	Bayelsa	37	37	38	38	38
	Benue	57	73	76	67	63
	Borno	68	71	69	83	72
	Cross-River	76	76	80	79	74
	Delta	177	194	198	178	180
	Ebonyi	45	33	33	59	61
	Edo	162	188	192	144	165
	Ekiti	60	64	76	91	87
	Enugu	116	142	147	158	151
	Gombe	36	36	37	43	41
	Imo	97	100	102	110	105
	Jigawa	37	36	38	63	66
	Kaduna	170	169	171	154	164
	Kano	186	183	183	174	170
	Katsina	55	58	59	73	78
	Kebbi	40	37	38	95	37
	Kogi	77	82	84	88	80
	Kwara	139	75	79	104	101
	Lagos	1453	1692	1678	1443	1486
	Nasarawa	51	49	48	68	69
	Niger	76	79	82	67	65
	Ogun	402	161	154	137	142
	Ondo	109	110	119	106	101
	Osun	118	101	104	101	99
	Oyo	203	223	237	347	343
	Plateau	72	77	75	75	71
	Rivers	246	310	311	292	275
	Sokoto	53	52	52	43	45
Taraba	41	35	35	40	40	
Yobe	35	33	35	38	41	
Zamfara	33	34	40	39	38	
Foreign					2	
TOTAL		5454	5564	5639	5526	5470

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria/Nigerian Deposit Insurance Corporation Notes: 1This includes branches and cash centers of Commercial, Merchant and Non-Interest Banks. 2Some bank branches became subsidiaries

TABLE 308: SUMMARY OF ASSETS & LIABILITIES OF COMMUNITY/MICROFINANCE BANKS

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
RESERVES	1,222,473.20	1,849,831.44	3,252,445.82	4,516,417.40	4,473,618.48
Currency	320,911.10	330,556.48	329,752.78	431,152.80	401,844.95
Deposits with CBN:	901,562.10	1,519,274.96	2,922,693.04	4,085,264.50	4,071,773.53
[i] Reserve Requirements	770,052.50	1,340,047.97	2,274,321.38	3,580,092.70	3,087,854.50
[ii] Current Accounts	131,509.60	179,226.99	648,371.66	499,420.00	940,030.47
[iii] Other Deposit					43,888.56
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL BANK	598,463.10	1,693,550.20	927,008.60	1,031,003.60	623,986.98
[i] Stabilization Securities	-	-	-	-	-
[ii] CBN Bills	533,976.10	1,631,581.00	541,672.70	1,006,083.10	623,986.98
[iii] Shortfall/excess credit/others	64,487.00	61,969.20	385,335.90	24,920.40	
FOREIGN ASSETS	1,702,513.50	2,007,637.56	2,106,474.40	2,116,827.00	1,593,594.48
Foreign Currency Holdings					79,040.47
Claims on Non-resident Banks:	1,702,511.80	2,007,635.96	2,106,474.40	2,116,663.50	1,514,554.01
[i] Balances held with banks outside Nigeria	1,606,494.40	1,887,345.26	2,104,540.80	2,099,721.00	1,518,602.73
[ii] Balances held with offices and branches outside Nigeria	96,017.40	120,290.70	1,933.50	2,401.40	-6,296.55
[iii] Loans & Advances to Banks outside Nigeria				14,541.20	2,247.83
Bills Discounted Payable outside Nigeria	1.7	1.7	-	-	-
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	3,162,431.50	2,233,805.18	3,565,195.30	3,290,756.80	4,600,063.52
Treasury Bills / Treasury Bills Rediscounted	1,458,250.00	641,048.18	2,410,992.10	1,882,247.10	2,547,224.17
Treasury Certificates					
FGN Bonds	1,697,671.90	1,591,833.00	1,153,539.00	1,399,787.10	2,045,045.20
Loans & Advances to Central Government	6,509.60	924	664.3	8,722.60	7,794.14
Bankers Unit Fund					
CLAIMS ON STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	513,218.70	665,879.30	779,126.90	731,794.90	583,817.73
Loans & Advances to State Government	497,830.20	655,020.80	760,153.30	715,708.10	580,565.85
Loans & Advances to Local Government	15,388.40	10,858.40	18,973.70	16,086.70	3,251.88
State Bonds					
Local Govt. Bond					
CLAIMS ON OTHER PRIVATE SECTOR	9,101,227.10	9,777,571.09	10,812,954.72	12,562,422.30	13,073,834.03
Loans & Advances to Other Customers (Gross)	6,098,513.50	7,036,546.69	8,761,188.32	11,283,993.30	11,656,363.66
Loans & Advances to Nigeria Banks Subsidiaries	24,504.30	1,974.60	2,049.50	1,952.80	18.5
Bills Discounted from non-bank sources	3,080.80	3,405.00	1,905.30	1,685.10	1,700.42
Investments:	2,574,658.90	2,551,176.10	1,852,354.80	1,066,693.60	1,239,011.01
[i] Ordinary Shares	355,812.40	287,089.20	274,828.40	289,980.40	18,616.68
[ii] Preference Shares				0.7	304,021.60

TABLE 309: ANNUAL DMBS BALANCE SHEET

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
RESERVES	1,222,473.20	1,849,831.44	3,252,445.82	4,516,417.40	4,473,618.48
Currency	320,911.10	330,556.48	329,752.78	431,152.80	401,844.95
Deposits with CBN:	901,562.10	1,519,274.96	2,922,693.04	4,085,264.50	4,071,773.53
[i] Reserve Requirements	770,052.50	1,340,047.97	2,274,321.38	3,580,092.70	3,087,854.50
[ii] Current Accounts	131,509.60	179,226.99	648,371.66	499,420.00	940,030.47
[iii] Other Deposit					43,888.56
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL BANK	598,463.10	1,693,550.20	927,008.60	1,031,003.60	623,986.98
[i] Stabilization Securities	-	-	-	-	-
[ii] CBN Bills	533,976.10	1,631,581.00	541,672.70	1,006,083.10	623,986.98
[iii] Shortfall/excess credit/others	64,487.00	61,969.20	385,335.90	24,920.40	
FOREIGN ASSETS	1,702,513.50	2,007,637.56	2,106,474.40	2,116,827.00	1,593,594.48
Foreign Currency Holdings					79,040.47
Claims on Non-resident Banks:	1,702,511.80	2,007,635.96	2,106,474.40	2,116,663.50	1,514,554.01
[i] Balances held with banks outside Nigeria	1,606,494.40	1,887,345.26	2,104,540.80	2,099,721.00	1,518,602.73
[ii] Balances held with offices and branches outside Nigeria	96,017.40	120,290.70	1,933.50	2,401.40	-6,296.55
[iii] Loans & Advances to Banks outside Nigeria				14,541.20	2,247.83
Bills Discounted Payable outside Nigeria	1.7	1.7	-	-	-
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	3,162,431.50	2,233,805.18	3,565,195.30	3,290,756.80	4,600,063.52
Treasury Bills / Treasury Bills Rediscounted	1,458,250.00	641,048.18	2,410,992.10	1,882,247.10	2,547,224.17
Treasury Certificates					
FGN Bonds	1,697,671.90	1,591,833.00	1,153,539.00	1,399,787.10	2,045,045.20
Loans & Advances to Central Government	6,509.60	924	664.3	8,722.60	7,794.14
Bankers Unit Fund					
CLAIMS ON STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	513,218.70	665,879.30	779,126.90	731,794.90	583,817.73
Loans & Advances to State Government	497,830.20	655,020.80	760,153.30	715,708.10	580,565.85
Loans & Advances to Local Government	15,388.40	10,858.40	18,973.70	16,086.70	3,251.88
State Bonds					
Local Govt. Bond					
CLAIMS ON OTHER PRIVATE SECTOR	9,101,227.10	9,777,571.09	10,812,954.72	12,562,422.30	13,073,834.03
Loans & Advances to Other Customers (Gross)	6,098,513.50	7,036,546.69	8,761,188.32	11,283,993.30	11,656,363.66
Loans & Advances to Nigeria Banks Subsidiaries	24,504.30	1,974.60	2,049.50	1,952.80	18.5
Bills Discounted from non-bank sources	3,080.80	3,405.00	1,905.30	1,685.10	1,700.42
Investments:	2,574,658.90	2,551,176.10	1,852,354.80	1,066,693.60	1,239,011.01
[i] Ordinary Shares	355,812.40	287,089.20	274,828.40	289,980.40	18,616.68
[ii] Preference Shares				0.7	304,021.60

TABLE 310: ANNUAL DMBS BALANCE SHEET

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
[iii] Debentures	74,769.40	46,702.80		72,401.70	169,526.72
[iv] Other Bonds					34,846.53
[v] Subsidiaries	226,036.40	207,771.80	239,209.10	240,353.80	311,592.33
[vi] Other investments (includes AMCON bonds)	1,918,040.70	2,009,612.40	1,282,548.90	463,957.00	
Other investments (Promissory notes and other financial assets)					400,407.15
Commercial papers	203,008.30	1,050.40	9,324.80	9,848.10	6,291.85
Bankers Acceptances	73,406.10	9,863.80	20,470.00	36,644.60	28,417.89
Factored Debt	-	-	-	-	-
Advances under Lease	124,055.30	173,554.50	165,662.10	161,604.70	142,030.70
FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES	-	-	-	-	25,136.84
Derivatives	-	-	-	-	25,136.84
UNCLASSIFIED ASSETS	3,096,306.70	3,075,677.02	3,025,162.62	3,330,761.80	3,394,979.63
Fixed Assets	1,169,784.50	1,241,250.02	1,266,595.81	1,371,935.20	1,445,496.78
Non current Assets					5,945.64
Domestic Inter-Bank Claims:	543,840.00	412,395.83	534,340.30	466,023.90	470,772.25
[i] Bills Discounted from Banks in Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-
[ii] Money at call with Banks	116,421.90	72,270.00	208,439.80	140,044.00	43,810.36
[iii] Inter-bank Placements	208,869.30	124,482.10	164,405.20	184,418.10	314,762.12
[iv] Balances held with banks in Nigeria	120,995.40	72,731.53	86,469.00	72,314.40	99,914.26
[v] Loans & Advances to other Banks in Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10,934.96
[vi] Cheques for Collection	97,553.40	142,912.10	75,026.10	69,247.30	1,350.55
Money at call outside banks					-
Certificates of Deposit	-	34,000.00	20,500.00	50,954.00	75,702.83
Placement with Discount Houses	246,227.80	229,472.80	57,424.10	37,820.00	9,747.41
Other Assets:	1,136,454.40	1,158,558.36	1,146,302.51	1,403,964.70	1,387,314.74
Receivables	620,899.80	611,425.83	586,454.59	789,257.20	759,332.24
Pre-payments	215,740.70	201,902.21	174,364.57	213,217.90	139,633.96
Bills Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Suspense	46,746.70	73,266.05	142,713.24	116,828.30	78,967.27
Sundry Debtors	29,573.00	49,024.28	19,150.38	34,267.80	240,685.53
Goodwill and other intangible assets	133,588.00	122,063.50	138,584.90	139,060.90	114,881.16
unamortised reserves for loan losses allowed by CBN	4,121.70	3,881.00	-	-	2,230.58
Foreign Inward Transfer					7,971.31
domestic & foreign (miscellaneous)	-	-	-	4,008.50	43,612.66
Treasury Bills for Liquidity Management	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous(others)	85,784.40	96,995.60	85,034.74	107,324.00	
TOTAL ASSETS:	19,396,633.80	21,303,951.78	24,468,368.46	27,579,983.60	28,369,031.69
of which AMCON Bonds	1,726,382.30	1,796,990.80	1,025,470.20	159,152.20	

TABLE 311: ANNUAL DMBS BALANCE SHEET

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
DEMAND DEPOSITS	4,920,850.20	5,072,985.98	5,169,063.99	4,686,979.50	5,685,856.53
Private Sector Deposits	4,208,872.30	4,294,833.48	4,192,244.46	4,040,212.90	5,233,334.89
State Government Deposits	604,248.30	593,976.20	856,677.03	552,996.90	577,800.96
Local Government Deposits	107,729.60	184,176.30	120,142.50	93,769.70	74,720.68
TIME, SAVINGS AND FOREIGN CURRENCY DEPOSITS	6,531,913.00	8,062,901.33	8,656,124.81	10,561,288.50	11,458,129.82
Time Deposits:	2,704,981.10	3,317,280.90	2,874,590.90	3,319,378.80	4,611,694.73
Private Sector Deposits	1,299,664.30	3,277,240.30	2,832,331.10	3,286,728.20	4,535,630.93
State Government Deposits	1,402,335.10	38,363.30	35,687.50	32,443.50	72,352.09
Local Government Deposits	2,981.70	1,677.20	6,572.30	207.1	3,711.71
Savings Deposits:	1,861,411.00	2,018,641.83	2,378,165.50	2,657,356.40	3,048,876.68
Private Sector Deposits	1,859,569.40	2,016,868.03	2,360,899.30	2,656,577.20	3,044,297.53
State Government Deposits	1,734.70	1,696.90	14,171.00	666.9	4,325.67
Local Government Deposits	106.8	76.9	3,095.20	112.2	253.47
Foreign Currency Deposits:	1,965,521.00	2,726,978.60	3,403,368.31	4,584,553.40	3,797,558.42
[i] Private sector foreign currency deposit (Domiciliary Accounts)	1,965,521.00	2,726,978.60	3,403,368.31	4,584,553.40	3,407,077.18
[ii] Federal Government foreign currency deposit					366,100.59
[iii] State Government foreign currency deposit					24,225.65
[iv] Local Government foreign currency deposit					155
MONEY MARKET INSTRUMENTS:	198,794.10	141,393.90	14,156.70	55,295.20	16,235.85
Certificate of Deposit Issued	0.8	-	-	24,463.90	-
Notes & Deposit (Cash) certificates	198,793.40	141,393.90	14,156.70	30,831.30	16,235.85
BONDS	146,369.20	160,547.20	309,978.00	758,395.20	683,327.12
Debentures	146,369.20	160,547.20	309,978.00	758,395.20	683,327.12
FOREIGN LIABILITIES:	387,635.00	357,516.60	491,751.90	1,147,114.40	1,485,594.61
Balance Held for offices and branches Abroad	7.6	10.3	96.8	45,874.70	224.72
Balance held for banks outside Nigeria	125,273.60	122,075.90	155,485.20	322,678.30	455,584.41
Money at call with foreign banks					
Loans & Advances from other banks outside Nigeria	262,353.80	235,430.40	336,169.90	778,561.40	1,029,785.48
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEPOSITS	678,707.20	1,112,985.90	2,932,355.84	2,756,651.90	53,806.96
Federal Government Time Deposits	122,758.40	156,385.90	1,576,995.20	1,418,724.10	9,489.91
Federal Government Demand Deposits	547,682.60	952,245.50	1,350,122.74	1,337,920.50	44,239.86
Federal Government Savings Deposits	8,266.20	4,354.40	5,237.80	7.3	77.18
CREDIT FROM CENTRAL BANK	294,984.10	228,036.30	262,170.60	224,581.40	732,244.52
Loans & Advances from CBN	229,487.20	219,090.60	225,997.20	188,931.60	698,232.53
CBN Overdrafts to banks	65,496.90	8,945.60	36,173.40	35,649.80	34,011.98
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS:	3,682,121.40	3,640,681.97	3,915,405.34	4,270,853.10	5,051,419.96
Capital	220,208.20	192,402.15	239,163.20	301,182.30	257,218.63
Reserve Fund	2,266,758.50	2,215,739.04	2,410,002.90	2,662,984.90	3,213,738.79

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

TABLE 312: SUMMARY OF ASSETS & LIABILITIES OF COMMUNITY/MICROFINANCE BANKS

ITEM	2011	2012	2013	2014 ⁴	2015 ⁵
ASSETS :					
Cash in hand	1,717.10	2,854.20	3,219.60	3,158.40	3,360.40
Balance with other banks	36,047.50	32,925.00	53,516.50	53,826.70	72,357.10
Money at call	-	-	-	-	-
Bills Discounted	-	-	-	-	-
Loans & Advances:	50,928.30	80,127.90	94,055.60	82,421.10	149,325.50
(a) Agriculture & forestry	4,679.20	5,056.80	4,803.10	7,735.70	11,761.50
(b) Mining & Quarrying	329.4	524	603.3	187.1	390.9
(c) Manufacturing & Food Processing	1,728.90	2,482.60	2,937.30	3,156.50	3,372.80
(d) Real Estate & Construction	1,725.50	4,222.30	2,616.00	5,486.50	5,218.30
(e) Transport/Commerce	36,114.90	59,774.30	53,409.50	58,821.80	117,759.40
(f) Others	6,350.50	8,067.90	29,686.50	7,033.50	10,822.60
Short Term Investments (TBs)	-	9,794.20	11,621.00	10,754.00	12,404.30
Long Term Investments	8,959.80	4,284.10	3,355.50	4,144.40	5,333.50
Equipment on Lease	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed Assets	9,606.60	12,680.00	12,615.00	12,584.90	17,669.00
Other Assets	10,612.80	20,438.80	13,498.80	14,094.10	23,595.80
TOTAL ASSETS	117,872.10	189,293.40	237,837.60	221,652.30	343,883.10
LIABILITIES:					
Deposits	59,375.90	98,789.10	121,787.60	110,688.40	159,453.50
(a) Demand	59,375.90	98,789.10	121,787.60	110,688.40	159,453.50
(b) Savings	-	-	-	-	-
(c) Time	-	-	-	-	-
Money at Call Takings	-	-	-	-	-
Balances held for Banks	4,962.00	4,680.50	4,491.20	3,295.10	5,822.00
Matching Loans	-	-	-	-	-
Other Loans ¹	4,591.90	7,839.60	10,272.60	9,946.30	29,749.30
Shareholders Funds	29,094.80	42,829.10	64,939.00	53,039.00	91,376.50
(a) Paidup Capital	30,890.20	44,945.40	48,804.00	54,517.50	79,698.70
(b) Reserve	-1,795.40	-2,116.30	2,999.99	-1,478.50	11,677.80
Other Liabilities	19,847.50	35,155.20	36,347.20	44,683.50	57,481.80
TOTAL LIABILITIES	117,872.10	189,293.40	237,837.60	221,652.30	343,883.10
Number of Reporting Banks	821	883	825	891	948
Loans to Deposit Ratio ²	79.2	77.4	74.5	72.3	90.3

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1Other Loans consists of donations/grants/subventions

2Loans to Deposit ratio= (Loans and advances+Bills discounted)*100/

(deposits+money at call Takings +balances held for banks)

3Liquidity Ratio = ((Cash in hand + Balance with other banks + Money at Call)/

(Deposits + Money at call Takings + Balances held for banks))*100 With

effect from

TABLE 313: DEPOSIT MONEY BANKS STAFF STRENGTH

2014				2015			
Q1, 2014	Q2, 2014	Q3, 2014	Q4, 2014	Q1, 2015	Q2, 2015	Q3, 2015	Q4, 2015
70,960	80,950	80,865	84,358	83,898	76,471	81,682	79,418

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

TABLE 314: CREDITS TO THE ECONOMIC SECTOR BY QUARTER

Month-Year	Agriculture	Industry					Construction
		Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy		
Q1 2015	466,381.34	222,302.53	1,878,091.98	2,153,166.81	282,697.75	585,520.35	
Q2 2015	484,947.80	17,937.35	1,909,491.64	2,058,656.54	353,910.83	641,300.42	
Q3 2015	469,924.38	12,142.76	1,958,451.18	2,241,331.26	359,567.76	554,253.16	
Q4 2015	449,307.29	11,714.18	1,736,192.99	2,272,812.29	340,308.57	531,739.23	
Month-Year	Real Estate	Services					
		Finance, Insurance and Capital Market	Education	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy	General	
Q1 2015	615,323.51	757,275.47	79,696.47	1,073,491.13	163,928.21	1,472,227.54	
Q2 2015	548,210.64	811,924.99	64,642.82	1,147,238.86	161,243.67	1,859,908.52	
Q3 2015	637,701.12	790,241.68	79,141.13	1,212,083.30	169,399.07	1,288,867.67	
Q4 2015	692,205.95	791,381.96	74,158.67	1,155,533.73	162,437.94	1,390,492.79	
Month-Year	Trade/General Commerce	Government	Total Private Sector Credit	Services			
				Information & Communication	Transportation & Storage	Others	
Q1 2015	1,250,693.78	766,339.94	13,357,101.71	771,560.81	458,442.91	359,961.18	
Q2 2015	1,058,732.11	696,874.19	13,433,425.55	848,856.41	413,138.37	356,410.37	
Q3 2015	1,029,996.29	618,389.79	13,013,881.07	825,436.03	420,878.33	346,076.14	
Q4 2015	985,693.67	922,888.21	13,086,204.91	816,381.29	420,608.70	332,347.47	

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

TABLE 315: ANNUAL DMBS BALANCE SHEET

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Reserves for Depreciation & non-performing assets	927,410.80	997,762.00	990,755.10	1,026,270.40	1,064,862.18
Loans & Advances from Federal and State Government					44,214.51
Total Loans/Lease Loss Provision	267,743.90	234,778.90	275,484.44	280,415.60	471,385.84
UNCLASSIFIED LIABILITIES:	2,555,259.50	2,526,902.69	2,717,361.19	3,118,824.50	3,002,416.32
Inter-bank liabilities	612,386.40	499,596.80	443,013.30	606,183.50	372,004.53
[i] Balances held for banks in Nigeria	18,125.10	22,158.10	16,560.20	10,173.30	4,294.02
[ii] Money at call from banks in Nigeria	26,436.40	5,400.00	3,200.00	3,243.20	5,999.67
[iii] Inter-bank takings	143,965.10	56,804.50	34,572.90	166,367.20	120,116.96
[iv] Uncleared effects	246,150.20	194,133.60	205,069.10	162,817.40	37,933.94
[v] Loans & Advances from other banks in Nigeria	114,960.90	152,846.80	129,074.70	212,769.40	164,568.66
[vi] Bankers payments	62,748.70	68,253.80	54,536.40	50,813.10	39,091.27
Loans & Advances from Other creditors	157,635.20	102,211.60	160,742.40	191,295.70	225,936.06
Letters of Credit	182,875.50	167,046.10	187,384.60	199,651.30	212,697.92
Takings from Discount Houses		2,500.00			
Other Liabilities:	1,602,362.40	1,755,548.19	1,926,220.89	2,121,694.10	2,191,777.83
Accounts Payables	718,207.50	681,327.93	790,395.37	921,816.90	1,030,316.63
Suspense Account	89,424.50	103,581.27	186,559.33	171,350.30	150,902.40
Provision for Tax Payments	23,160.70	24,914.77	22,457.80	3,602.80	36,824.89
Sundry Creditors	-55,216.50	-37,792.54	-23,136.22	-28,773.40	5,413.65
Forex rev reserves	-2,576.40	16,219.00	-0.2	6,377.60	616,190.37
Deposit for shares	8,904.90	16,029.76	919.4	27,476.40	15.85
Provision for Bad Debt	95,324.70	101,121.20	57,283.10	68,206.40	28,211.21
domestic & foreign (miscellaneous)	199,530.30	202,742.70	253,392.80	243,223.90	198,285.37
Miscellaneous	525,602.70	647,404.10	638,349.40	708,413.20	125,617.47
TOTAL LIABILITIES:	19,396,633.80	21,303,951.78	24,468,368.46	27,579,983.60	28,369,031.69

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

TABLE 316: TRANSACTIONS AT THE NIGERIAN STOCK EXCHANGE

Year	Total deals	Total Volume(Unit)	Total Value(Naira)
2011	1,230,787	89,576,615,611	634,916,944,723.95
2012	973,618	89,154,557,217	658,230,289,172.50
2013	1,381,615	106,540,111,362	1,043,623,527,362.68
2014	1,216,069	108,472,508,367	1,338,624,314,278.81
2015	946,067	92,861,288,373	953,467,267,560.36

Source Nigerian Stock Exchange

TABLE 317: ANNUAL MARKET CAPITALISATION ON THE NIGERIAN STOCK EXCHANGE (AS AT DEC 31, 2015)

Year	Equity(Naira)	Exchange Traded Funds (Naira)	Debt (Naira)	Total Market Capitalisation (Naira)
2011	6,532,583,589,337.88	988,000,000.00	3,737,701,037,557.00	10,275,344,763,868.70
2012	8,978,454,111,164.44	1,012,800,000.00	5,821,477,485,857.00	14,800,944,397,021.40
2013	1,320,250,897,829.10	280,050,000.00	5,846,887,256,633.93	19,077,418,186,463.00
2014	11,486,234,168,788.00	4,520,358,000.00	5,384,348,174,220.00	16,875,102,701,009.00
2015	9,859,246,916,616.45	4,018,648,158.45	7,140,122,383,464.96	17,003,387,948,239.80

Source Nigerian Stock Exchange

TABLE 318: VALUE OF INDICES ON THE NIGERIAN STOCK EXCHANGE (AS AT DEC 31, 2015)

Year	All Share Index	NSE 30	NSE Consumer Goods	NSE Banking	NSE Insurance	NSE Oil/Gas	NSE Lotus Islamic	NSE Industrial	NSE AS&M	NSE Pension	NSE Main Board
2011	20,730.63	932.65	1,109.04	275.07	132.04	231	-	-	-	-	-
2012	28,078.61	1,336.07	838.97	339.63	118.49	152.92	1,769.07	-	-	-	-
2013	41,329.19	1,907.17	1,100.25	447.34	152.87	339.88	2,863.12	2,546.59	902.31	-	-
2014	34,657.13	1,563.22	1,563.22	351.4	149.65	380.11	2,243.89	2,139.53	1,213.56	-	-
2015	28,642.25	1,287.67	1,287.67	268.49	142.61	356.56	1,998.85	1,208.63	1,208.63	815.16	1,337.85

Source Nigerian Stock Exchange

CHAPTER 22

INSURANCE

The Insurance companies in Nigeria are classified into Life and General while the industry is regulated by the National Insurance Commission. These Insurance policy guidelines are issued annually as part of the regulatory and supervisory tools of the Commission to further enhance compliance. Thus, the Nigerian insurance sector comprises:

- Reinsurance Companies
- Insurance Companies
- Insurance Brokers
- Loss Adjusters
- Agents

However, the life and general insurance business is categorized as follows:

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS

- Individual life insurance business
- Group life insurance business
- Health insurance business

GENERAL INSURANCE BUSINESS ·Fire

insurance

- General accident insurance
- Motor vehicle insurance
- Marine and aviation insurance
- Oil and gas insurance
- Engineering insurance
- Bonds, credit guarantee and suretyship insurance
- Miscellaneous insurance

In this section, the tables show Gross Premium Income and Balance Sheet for life Business Assets amongst others which Creditors and interested stock investors can use to determine a company's financial standing because it lists what a company owns and what it owes. The balance sheet contains summarized information on a company's assets and liabilities. When you subtract the company's liabilities from the assets, what is left is called stockholder's equity, that is the amount that is held by the company's owners or stockholders.

TABLE 319: NET PREMIUM INCOME (GENERAL BUSINESS), 2007 – 2011

N'Million							
Year	Class Of Business						
	Fire	Accident	Motor	W/Comp	Marine	Misc.	Total
2007	8,316.04	13,682.95	24,352.17	791.49	8,358.04	9,678.54	65,179.23
2008	12,965.83	19,432.60	36,869.92	828.33	12,592.38	42,776.71	125,465.77
2009	13,681.77	21,183.87	41,635.38	761.73	12,896.92	57,675.45	147,835.12
2010**	16,796.18	23,028.98	41,599.28	1,238.56	15,071.67	57,371.01	155,105.68
2011*	17,366.19	25,281.78	42,735.82	875.73	16,680.44	78,454.78	181,394.74

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: W/COMP = Workers Compensation

** = Revised, * = Provisional

TABLE 320: REINSURANCES CEDED (GENERAL BUSINESS), 2007- 2011

N'Million							
Year	Class Of Business						
	Fire	Accident	Motor	W/Comp.	Marine	Misc.	Total
2007	677.72	170.84	136.56	-	75.78	101.65	1,162.55
2008	674.82	481.4	1,689.52	176.8	3,434.21	2,120.70	8,577.45
2009	5,646.17	4,737.73	2,974.13	180.27	4,463.90	21,802.60	39,804.80
2010	5,713.92	4,453.92	1,920.05	136.28	5,305.67	16,792.90	34,322.74
2011	6,012.89	3,926.7	2,219.6	571.85	5,284.47	23,843.26	41,858.77

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: W/COMP = Workers Compensation

- = Nil

TABLE 321: REINSURANCES ACCEPTED (GENERAL BUSINESS), 2007 – 2011

N'million							
Year	Class Of Business						
	Fire	Accident	Motor	W/Comp.	Marine	Misc.	Total
2007	520.88	653.6	292.11	1.69	388.68	111.53	1,968.49
2008	2,740.85	1,345.13	738.75	8.6	819.39	124.97	5,777.69
2009	3,784.55	3,219.86	1,425.37	0.31	1,599.47	1,319.21	11,348.77
2010	3,359.80	2,396.85	1,522.18	23.7	1,717.70	1,831.35	10,851.58
2011	3,646.06	2,428.40	1,095.63	8.84	2,222.30	3,451.08	12,852.31

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: W/COMP = Workers Compensation

TABLE 322: TOTAL INSURANCE BUSINESS INVESTMENTS, 2007– 2011

Type Of Investment	2007	2008	2009	2010**	2011*
Govt. Securities	20,914.81	1,803,992.32	5,289,336.74	9,390,885.74	21,839,484,071
Stocks & Bonds	222,278.92	280,898,050.89	243,506,434.70	224,647,118.38	230,444,491,901
Real Estate & Mortgage	45,331.91	94,503,690.30	125,217,543.37	101,972,981.05	107,354,883,302
Policy & Other Loans	12,945.82	6,375,680.02	10,430,634.12	9,296,779.96	16,523,806,279
Cash Deposits & Hand	22,508.69	21,663,831.88	42,389,126.42	40,593,416.79	26,376,074,567
Bills Of Exchange	5,267.78	117,748,550.50	160,579,700.37	54,329,720.99	214,430,239,118
Total Investments	329,247.93	522,993,795.88	587,412,775.71	440,230,902.91	623,999,218,356

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: - = Nil

** = Revised

* = Provisional

TABLE 323: TOTAL ASSETS OF INSURANCE COMPANIES, 2006 – 2010

₦ Million							
Year	Class Of Business						Total
	Fire	Accident	Motor	W/Comp	Marine	Misc.	
2007	8,316.04	13,682.95	24,352.17	791.49	8,358.04	9,678.54	65,179.23
2008	12,965.83	19,432.60	36,869.92	828.33	12,592.38	42,776.71	125,465.77
2009	13,681.77	21,183.87	41,635.38	761.73	12,896.92	57,675.45	147,835.12
2010**	16,796.18	23,028.98	41,599.28	1,238.56	15,071.67	57,371.01	155,105.68
2011*	17,366.19	25,281.78	42,735.82	875.73	16,680.44	78,454.78	181,394.74

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: W/COMP = Workers Compensation

** = Revised, * = Provisional

TABLE 323: TOTAL ASSETS OF INSURANCE COMPANIES, 2006 – 2010

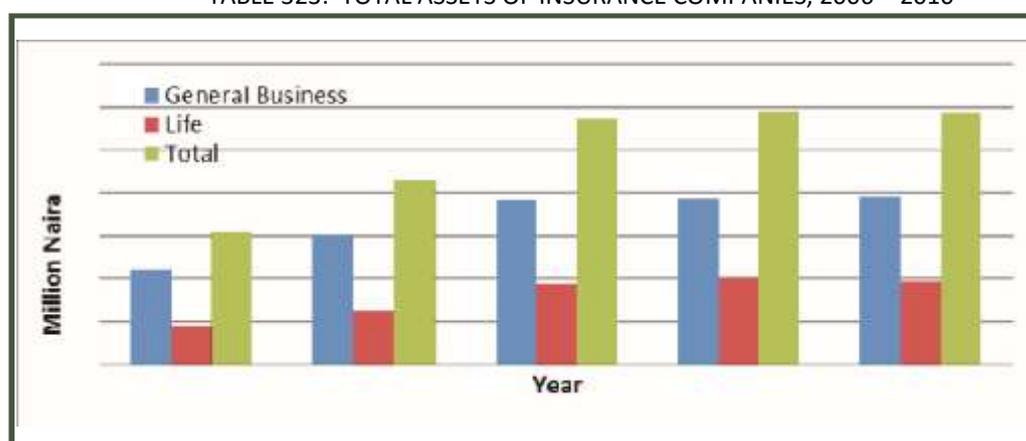


TABLE 324: BALANCE SHEET FOR GENERAL BUSINESS - ASSETS, 2007 – 2011

	2007	2008	2009	2010**	2011*
Fixed Assets					
Real Estate	25,669,684,383.00	33,589,289,059.00	41,301,181,927.00	25,347,987,086.00	40,473,145,044
Equipment	2,986,148,533.00	4,700,512,448.00	3,965,682,476.00	5,620,116,766.00	8,206,793,656
Other Assets	9,091,497,808.00	13,703,346,671.00	21,731,483,698.00	5,893,115,019.00	16,572,937,334
Good Will	3,925,776,551.00	3,272,190,818.00	-	365,747,386.00	2,379,514,399
Prelim Expenses	119,774,102.00	55,965,041.00	-	-	2,037,840,818
Others	422,946,815.00	858,918,429.00	2,896,383,986.00	636,879,000.00	2,775,342,878
Sub -Total	42,215,828,192.00	56,180,222,466.00	69,894,732,087.00	37,863,845,257.00	72,445,574,129
Other Assets					
Loan To Directors	-	42,083,800.00	206700000	86,135,000.00	-
Mortgage Loan On Real Estate	539,619,389.00	545,636,652.00	236,856,308.00	54,882,707.00	797,426,340
Loan To Policy Holders	-	2418842561	-	-	-
Others	1,884,246,948.00	-	6,683,002,292.00	4,335,972,764.00	7,278,671,367
Sub -Total	2,423,866,337.00	3,006,563,013.00	7,126,558,600.00	4,476,990,471.00	8,076,097,707
Deposit Retained					
By Ceeding Companies	-	-	-	-	-
Statutory Deposits	13,669,651,860.00	14,622,652,000.00	14,557,652,000.00	13,677,652,000.00	14,716,527,000
Government Bonds	1,242,652,943.00	1,362,645,553.00	3,379,246,977.00	4,713,711,270.00	10,192,387,838
Listed Ordinary Shares	42,492,716,090.00	32,952,177,189.00	18,517,510,347.00	22,707,561,905.00	21,913,487,798
Unlisted Ordinary Shares	14,923,480,975.00	23,926,068,195.00	26,434,547,723.00	26,665,927,790.00	26,367,358,525
Listed Debentures	653,591,998.00	181,855,900.00	97,511,000.00	206,092,000.00	63,000
Unlisted Debentures	454,304,001.00	520,744,743.00	10,061,226.00	617,725,935.00	9,241,025
Short -Term Investments	89,500,913,075.00	109,379,664,402.00	109,631,344,696.00	90,463,058,039.00	84,552,666,886
Sub -Total	162,937,310,942.00	182,945,807,982.00	172,627,873,969.00	159,051,728,939.00	157,751,732,072

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: ** = Revised. * = Provisional

TABLE 325: BALANCE SHEET FOR GENERAL BUSINESS – ASSETS, 2007 – 2011

₹ Million	2007	2008**	2009	2010	2011
Other Investments					
Shares In Related Companies	9,967,409,038	19,225,973,131	14,111,917,027	25,680,236,936	24,182,411,125
Loans To Related Companies	3,379,927,163	6,569,896,735	7,325,078,936	1,152,137,000	4,556,294,663
Others	3,758,417,083	11,947,679,297	20,914,948,517	37,388,417,321	20,465,918,752
Sub – Total	17,105,753,284	37,743,549,163	42,351,944,480	64,220,791,257	49,204,624,540
Current Assets					
Outstanding Premium Due From Related Companies	1,828,428,325	3,393,804,003	5,815,544,196	2,657,662,783	3,958,555,937
Directors	6,560,405	-	-	158,388,090	-
Company Staff	486,005,135	666,452,315	967,589,118	497,378,383	726,952,121
Agent & Broker	20,537,235,614	26,906,448,748	29,876,391,300	34,771,869,472	31,044,114,840
Individuals	1,029,839,804	1,671,679,398	1,150,335,925	1,587,862,368	3,177,404,729
Others	3,592,104,418	3,775,114,525	6,518,156,822	6,679,929,947	7,320,291,421
Sub – Total	27,480,173,701	36,413,498,989	44,328,017,361	46,353,091,043	46,227,399,048
Amount Due From Insurers	12,491,561,888	14,999,255,895	3,231,647,929	6,367,640,183	20,599,872,625
Amount Due To Insurers	3,060,216,378	5,506,754,010	5,102,455,551	7,695,516,690	4,986,241,841
Interest, Dividends & Rents Receivables	1,065,176,888	2,961,268,049	4,566,033,304	2,390,864,100	2,842,587,742
Sundry Debtors	15,858,038,966	20,124,224,370	16,376,780,504	17,756,981,257	24,452,141,939
Sub – Total	32,474,994,120	43,591,502,324	29,276,917,288	34,211,002,230	52,880,844,147
Cash In Hand	645,478,446	137,561,928	45,036,575	472,145,179	1,050,459,362
Bank Balances	16,979,427,643	13,762,052,831	23,352,843,103	18,846,712,678	19,795,493,442
Other Balances	-	-	-	-	-
Sub – Total	17,624,906,089	13,899,614,759	23,397,879,678	19,318,857,857	20,845,952,804
Total Assets	94,685,827,194	131,648,165,235	139,354,758,807	164,103,742,387	407,432,224,447

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: - = Nil

** = Revised

TABLE 326: BALANCE SHEET FOR (GENERAL BUSINESS) - LIABILITIES, 2007- 2011

₦Million					
	2007	2008**	2009	2010	2011
Issued And Paid Up	105,966,156,993	144,347,808,838	143,638,960,372	127,776,648,641	149,760,257,860
Share Premium Acct	40,922,548,842	74,987,832,623	76,456,081,025	68,113,171,232	71,895,826,954
Reserves					na
Contingency Reserves	14,740,234,203	19,742,547,549	24,693,871,567	26,964,322,613	36,438,707,502
Capital Reserves	14,701,014,433	14,968,987,176	20,579,209,788	3,795,375,001	10,242,874,891
Other Reserves	33,291,241,170	34,344,529,896	11,283,544,083	28,097,257,916	13,563,593,544
Sub -Total	209,621,195,641	288,391,706,082	276,651,666,835	254,746,775,403	281,901,260,751
Current Liabilities	na	na	na	na	na
Amount Due To Insurers	1,497,042,650	2,214,550,721	942,216,364	678,606,210	2,453,892,570
Amount Due To Reinsures	2,417,657,698	2,454,508,427	3,306,235,469	4,780,551,410	5,775,165,029
Amount Due To Agents & Brokers	1,877,145,242	2,368,991,642	1,931,434,834	2,577,909,997	1,082,285,857
Amount Due To Policy Holders	163,050,217	184,037,850	191,829,106	155,413,140	607,438,688
Amount Due To Related Companies	4,478,375,797	5,098,303,000	1,429,525,877	653,112,385	1,031,361,211
Other Creditors	11,437,342,268	14,775,001,256	18,807,517,748	12,829,303,160	16,445,741,410
Insurance Fund	17,304,094,087	25,312,959,620	30,753,591,754	38,515,057,662	49,862,055,160
Outstanding Claims Reserves	11,790,391,998	14,773,198,380	22,101,462,708	35,951,893,784	26,198,473,733
Sub -Total	50,965,099,957	67,181,550,896	79,463,813,860	96,141,847,748	104,456,413,658
Short -Term Borrowing					na
Secured	417,831,580	6,873,214,608	998,629,173	1,104,625,090	2,085,946,588
Unsecured	526,315,333	74,222,104	5,134,458,390	1,443,320,000	17,930,280
Long -Term Borrowing					na
Secured	2,733,544,000	2,548,060,000	10,897,633,151	5,704,345,803	6,860,950,608
Unsecured	1,172,062,548	7,609,891,390	5,134,458,390	4,573,486,000	4,057,724,829
Taxation	6,629,529,085	8,954,252,879	10,826,243,805	9,128,744,475	11,220,238,993
Other Liabilities	20,849,275,281	19,257,714,067	6,327,909,037	7,039,729,409	20,544,971,930
Sub -Total	32,328,557,827	45,317,355,048	39,319,331,946	28,994,250,777	44,787,263,228
Bal of Profit & Loss Approp Acct.	9,547,979,240	23,374,091,798	-3,068,741,930	-3,528,446,133	-23,713,213,190
Total Liabilities	302,462,832,665	424,264,703,824	392,366,070,711	376,354,427,795	407,432,224,447

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: ** = Revised

TABLE 327: BALANCE SHEET FOR LIFE BUSINESS - ASSETS, 2007 – 2011

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Fixed Asset:					
Real Estate	18,244,648,068	20,684,562,881	34,893,728,419	25,347,987,086	25,847,631,360
Equipment	538,694,383	2,726,670,365	2,365,732,742	5,620,116,766	966,386,694
Other Assets	5,644,172,269	9,418,640,438	5,666,014,580	5,893,115,99	7,212,079,420
Good Will	na	1,166,609,974	1,166,609,974	365,747,386	386,127,386
Prelim Expenses	na	6,682,907			na
Others	na	4,050,301,500	11,230,725,569	636,879,000	1,304,268,160
Sub Total	24,427,514,720	38,053,468,065	55,322,811,284	378,638,462,570	35,716,463,020
Other Assets:					na
Loan To Directors	160,668,433	38,611,934	54,646,347	30,351,000	28,406,000
Mortgage Loan On Real Estate	877,965,560	423,329,017	431,043,416	672,246,857	689,216,356
Loan To Policy Holders	292,155,689	1,087,502,409	1,739,433,383	2,349,928,652	2,693,821,659
Others	4,159,716,551	1,519,573,642	1,078,952,378	1,767,262,983	5,465,681,844
Sub Total	5,490,506,233	3,069,017,002	3,304,075,524	4,819,789,492	8,877,125,859
Deposit Retained:	na	na	na	na	na
By Ceding Companies	na	na	na	na	na
Statutory Deposits	4,291,000,000	5,470,000,000	5,685,000,000	5,065,000,000	5,515,000,000
Government Bonds	1,711,509,000	441,346,762	1,915,089,762	4,677,174,468	11,647,096,233
Listed Ordinary Shares	27,432,003,185	34,181,175,396	10,188,055,030	11,724,707,188	11,665,016,549
Unlisted Ordinary Shares	4,741,483,626	8,670,398,500	16,864,198,305	16,196,629,480	13,705,651,723
Listed Debentures	10,287,031	6,082,698	2,575,000	1,787,000	2,437,000
Unlisted Debentures	354,355,895	354,530,899	300,000		3,571,000
Short Term Investments	24,425,585,998	42,510,810,440	41,412,679,388	37,320,977,039	51,813,008,987
Sub Total	62,966,224,735	91,634,344,695	76,067,897,485	74,986,275,175	94,351,781,492

Note: - = na = not available

TABLE 328: BALANCE SHEET FOR LIFE BUSINESS - ASSETS, 2007- 2011

₹= Million					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Other Investments					
Shares In Related Companies	7,322,782,245	6,490,688,385	6,016,486,649	3,848,481,303	11,237,608,464
Loans To Related Companies	1,603,642,000	351,711,000	1,995,480,000	800,614,000	6,272,240,000
Others	4,845,390,588	11,324,949,220	21,351,624,921	37,515,770,906	35,030,879,602
Sub -Total	13,771,814,833	18,167,348,605	29,363,591,570	42,164,866,209	52,540,728,066
Current Assets					
Outstanding Premium Due From Related Companies	437,572,000	60,989,334	251,754,471	517,534,594	81,542,747
Directors	-	-	-	-	-
Company Staff	12,768,506	21,530,547	2,266,703,531	2,246,489,200	662,206,877
Agent & Brokers	2,412,013,603	3,221,216,141	1,942,206,514	5,461,323,889	4,143,509,033
Individuals	-	205,010,000	25,312,000	271,361,001	189,516,237
Others	1,509,359,958	3,537,534,625	4,127,465,009	431,651,206	1,582,868,230
Sub -Total	4,371,714,067	7,046,280,647	8,361,687,054	8,928,359,890	6,659,643,124
Amount Due From Insurers	58,401,000	1,059,634,000	795,945,000	362,402,862	854,678,210
Amount Due To Insurers	64,750,362	199,339,953	250,781,000	659,710,295	1,282,616,104
Interest , Dividends, & Rents Receivables	3,114,047,836	453,224,742	-1,143,151,882	1,886,882,272	1,339,859,086
Sundry Debtors	6,085,579,919	11,259,200,889	6,542,213,923	2,327,493,460	6,445,580,635
Sub -Total	9,322,779,117	12,971,399,584	6,445,788,041	5,236,494,889	9,922,734,035
Cash In Hand	1,851,591,066	311,887,296	8,841,884	611,293,041	27,441,725
Bank Balances	3,032,184,995	7,452,329,822	18,982,404,855	20,663,265,894	5,567,002,759
Other Balances	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-Total	4,883,776,061	7,764,217,118	18,991,246,739	21,274,558,935	5,594,444,484
Total Assets	115,911,550,649	165,734,616,132	198,108,852,160	193,274,189,847	213,662,920,080

Source: National Insurance Commission

Note: ** = Revised

SECTION 9: FINANCIAL SERVICES

CHAPTER 23

GENERAL ELECTIONS AND POLITICAL OFFICE HOLDERS

Since May 1999, the Federal Republic of Nigeria has been practicing the presidential system of Government involving three arms: The Executive, Legislature and Judiciary. Also, there are three tiers of governance, namely Federal, State and Local. Each of the three tiers of government is headed by an elected Executive: President, Governor and Chairman respectively. Also, elected are members of the National Assembly, State Houses of Assembly and the Local Councils. The National Assembly is constituted by a Senate (109 members) and a House of Representatives (360 members). The legislatures at all tiers have the primary responsibilities of making laws and exercising oversight functions over the respective executives.

Under the present system, there have been three General Elections (1999, 2003 and 2007, 2015) conducted by the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC). The Local Government elections are conducted by the various State Independent Electoral Commissions (SIECs). The findings in tables 329 – 340, gives detailed information on Legislative Activities in the Senate, Distribution of Population at all levels (1999 -2016) number of Seat held by members of both the Senate and House of Representatives by state and gender, etc from 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011 & 2015.

TABLE 329: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SENATE FROM JUNE 1999 - JUNE 9TH, 2016

Status of Bills	June 1999-May 2000	June 2000-May 2001	June 2001-May 2002	June 2002-May 2003	June 2003-May 2004	June 2004-May 2005	June 2005-May 2006
Bills Received	39	56	86	69	102	122	124
Bills Read 1st Time	39	56	73	59	84	112	124
Bills Read 2nd Time	26	23	48	41	73	85	63
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	13	33	38	28	29	37	61
Bills Referred to Committee	25	22	39	39	58	65	57
Bills Passed	6	4	22	32	18	47	26
Bills Withdrawn	1	0	1	1	3	1	3
Executive Bills Passed	2	2	10	14	11	29	17
Members' Bills Passed	4	2	12	18	7	18	9
Bills Transmitted to House for Concurrence	1	0	4	0	3	9	11
Bills Negatived	2	1	3	1	2	2	4
Executive Bills	9	11	25	25	40	38	31
Members' Bills	30	45	61	44	62	84	93
Motions Presented	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	34
Motions referred to Committees	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6
Motion Resolved	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motion Considered	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28

Source : National Assembly

TABLE 330: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SENATE FROM JUNE 1999 - JUNE 9TH, 2016

Status of Bills	June 2006-May 2007	June 2007-May 2008	June 2008-May 2009	June 2009-May 2010	June 2010-May 2011	June 2011-May 2012	June 2012-May 2013	June 2013-May 2014	June 2014-June 2015	June 9, 2015-June 9, 2016	Total
Bills Received	78	110	186	113	68	159	162	197	97	300	2,068
Bills Read 1st Time	27	108	174	113	68	159	138	174	95	186	1,819
Bills Read 2nd Time	49	71	78	34	42	43	63	123	87	43	394
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	29	39	109	79	28	116	99	74	10	255	1,074
Bills Referred to Committee	42	58	39	23	40	39	31	22	14	17	610
Bills Passed	38	11	12	14	15	21	7	18	79	11	401
Bills Withdrawn	4	6	5	3	0	10	4	NA	NA	3	43
Executive Bills Passed	23	6	5	5	21	13	3	5	7	4	177
Members' Bills Passed	15	5	7	9	14	8	4	13	72	7	224
Bills Transmitted to House for Concurrence	17	1	10	0	2	16	19	18	37	13	163
Bills Negatived	7	0	2	1	0	0	2	NA	NA	4	31
Executive Bills	24	71	63	19	28	21	21	31	11	4	452
Members' Bills	54	39	123	94	38	138	141	187	86	296	1,616
Motions Presented	27	51	36	72	64	97	63	NA	NA	NA	224
Motions referred to Committees	3	1	27	25	37	17	4	NA	NA	NA	60
Motion Resolved			28	34	14	35	43	NA	NA	NA	112
Motion Considered	34	30	35	37	51	82	57	NA	NA	NA	90

Source: National Assembly

TABLE 331: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SENATE FROM JUNE 2010 - JUNE 9TH, 2016

Status of Bills	June 2010-May 2011	June 2011-May 2012	June 2012-May 2013	June 2013-May 2014	June 2014- June 2015	June 9, 2015- June 9, 2016	Total
Bills Received	68	159	162	197	97	300	983
Bills Read 1st Time	68	159	138	174	95	186	820
Bills Read 2nd Time	42	43	63	123	87	43	403
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	26	116	99	74	10	255	580
Bills Referred to Committee	40	39	31	22	14	17	163
Bills Passed	35	21	7	18	79	11	171
Bills Withdrawn	0	10	4	0	0	3	17
Executive Bills Passed	21	13	3	5	7	4	53
Members' Bills Passed	14	8	4	13	72	7	118
Bills Transmitted to House for Concurrence	2	16	19	18	37	15	107
Bills Negatived	0	0	2	0	0	4	6
Executive Bills	29	21	21	10	11	4	96
Members' Bills	39	138	141	187	86	296	887
Motions Presented	64	97	63	NA	NA	NA	224
Motions referred to Committees	37	17	6	NA	NA	NA	60
Motion Resolved	14	35	43	NA	NA	NA	112
Motion Considered	51	82	57	NA	NA	NA	90

Source : National Assembly

TABLE 332: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM JUNE 1999 - JUNE 9TH 2016

Status of Bills	June 1999-May 2000	June 2000-May 2001	June 2001-May 2002	June 2002-May 2003	June 2003-May 2004	June 2004-May 2005	June 2005-May 2006	June 2006-May 2007	June 2007-May 2008
Bills Received	41	82	98	104	82	91	61	109	68
Bills Read 1st Time	39	80	98	104	82	91	61	109	68
Bills Read 2nd Time	27	32	63	83	59	67	49	81	48
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	14	30	35	21	23	24	12	28	20
Bills Referred to Committee	27	49	57	81	59	66	49	74	46
Bills Passed	10	6	13	74	25	36	40	67	10
Bills Withdrawn	3	0	1	4	3	5	3	2	1
Executive Bills Passed	7	4	9	32	14	13	19	33	4
Members' Bills Passed	3	2	4	42	11	23	21	34	6
Bills Transmitted from senate for Concurrence	2	0	10	5	3	8	1	9	13
Bills Negatived	3	5	6	2	8	2	9	2	4
Executive Bills	13	29	32	26	46	30	23	47	23
Members' Bills	28	53	66	78	36	61	38	62	45
Motions Presented	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motions referred to Committees	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motion Resolved	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motion Considered	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source : National Assembly

TABLE 333: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM JUNE 1999 - JUNE 9TH 2016

Status of Bills	June 2008-May 2009	June 2009-May 2010	June 2010-May 2011	June 2011-May 2012	June 2012-May 2013	June 2013-May 2014	June 2014-4TH June 2015	9th June 2015 -9th June 2016	Total
Bills Received	170	161	104	270	218	170	134	695	2,658
Bills Read 1st Time	170	161	104	270	218	170	127	349	2,301
Bills Read 2nd Time	141	101	87	171	82	78	113	279	1,581
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	29	60	17	99	136	92	21	416	1,077
Bills Referred to Committee	123	60	72	61	71	75	72	130	1,172
Bills Passed	37	45	60	19	41	30	102	85	700
Bills Withdrawn	2	1	3	3	0	2	1	6	44
Executive Bills Passed	16	21	22	7	17	5	24	8	255
Members' Bills Passed	21	24	38	12	24	25	78	77	445
Bills Transmitted from senate for Concurrence	18	24	2	2	2	0	14	32	145
Bills Negatived	12	13	1	7	3	2	1	4	84
Executive Bills	35	29	33	48	58	10	31	10	523
Members' Bills	135	132	71	222	160	160	103	685	2,135
Motions Presented	77	93	87	278	248	194	118	NA	1,095
Motions referred to Committees	47	34	20	161	147	123	68	NA	580
Motion Resolved	38	34	14	23	86	71	50	NA	302
Motion Considered	55	57	51	179	203	178	109	NA	781

Source: National Assembly

TABLE 334: SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM JUNE 2010 - JUNE 9TH, 2016

Status of Bills	June 2010-May 2011	June 2011-May 2012	June 2012-May 2013	June 2013-May 2014	June 2014- 4th June 2015	9th June 2015-9th June 2016	Total
Bills Received	104	270	218	170	134	695	1,591
Bills Read 1st Time	104	270	218	170	127	349	1,238
Bills Read 2nd Time	87	171	82	78	113	279	810
Bills Awaiting 2nd Reading	17	99	136	92	21	416	781
Bills Referred to Committee	72	61	71	75	72	130	481
Bills Passed	60	19	41	30	102	85	337
Bills Withdrawn	3	3	0	2	1	6	15
Executive Bills Passed	22	7	17	5	24	8	83
Members' Bills Passed	38	12	24	25	78	77	254
Bills Transmitted from senate for Concurrence	2	2	2	0	14	32	52
Bills Negatived	1	7	3	2	1	4	18
Executive Bills	33	48	58	10	31	10	190
Members' Bills	71	222	160	160	103	685	1,401
Motions Presented	87	278	248	194	118	NA	925
Motions referred to Committees	20	161	147	123	68	NA	499
Motion Resolved	14	23	86	71	50	NA	230
Motion Considered	51	179	203	178	109	NA	669

Source: National Assembly

TABLE 335: DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION, FEDERAL CONSTITUENCIES BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, STATE AND FCT AS AT DECEMBER 2011

State	Population	Federal Constituency seats	No. of Local Government Areas
Abia	3,330,725	8	17
Adamawa	3,721,193	8	20
Akwa Ibom	4,567,635	11	21
Anambra	4,890,452	10	31
Bauchi	5,446,753	12	20
Bayelsa	1,995,259	5	8
Benue	4,979,197	11	23
Borno	4,882,582	10	27
Cross River	3,386,454	8	18
Delta	4,813,917	10	25
Ebonyi	2,548,275	6	13
Edo	3,784,891	9	18
Ekiti	2,808,154	6	16
Enugu	3,825,242	8	17
Gombe	2,768,452	6	11
Imo	4,597,499	10	27
Jigawa	5,104,871	11	27
Kaduna	7,156,301	16	23
Kano	11,004,893	24	44
Katsina	6,791,177	15	34
Kebbi	3,812,019	8	21
Kogi	3,879,329	9	21
Kwara	2,768,818	6	16
Lagos	10,668,140	24	20
Nasarawa	2,188,242	5	13
Niger	4,629,349	10	25
Ogun	4,390,983	9	20
Ondo	4,051,209	9	30
Osun	3,999,800	9	19
Oyo	6,532,844	14	33
Plateau	3,753,478	8	17
Rivers	6,085,476	13	23
Sokoto	4,334,252	11	23
Taraba	2,686,231	6	16
Yobe	2,717,297	6	17
Zamfara	3,838,160	7	14
FCT	1,646,105	2	6
Total	164,385,654	360	774

Source: National Assembly

TABLE 336: DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION, FEDERAL CONSTITUENCIES BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, STATE AND FCT AS AT DECEMBER 2012

State	Population	Federal Constituency seats	No. of Local Government Areas
Abia	3,430,647	8	17
Adamawa	3,832,829	8	20
Akwa Ibom	4,704,664	11	21
Anambra	5,037,166	10	31
Bauchi	5,610,156	12	20
Bayelsa	2,055,117	5	8
Benue	5,128,573	11	23
Borno	5,029,059	10	27
Cross River	3,488,048	8	18
Delta	4,958,335	10	25
Ebonyi	2,624,723	6	13
Edo	3,898,438	9	18
Ekiti	2,892,399	6	16
Enugu	3,939,999	8	17
Gombe	2,851,506	6	11
Imo	4,735,424	10	27
Jigawa	5,258,017	11	27
Kaduna	7,370,990	16	23
Kano	11,335,040	24	44
Katsina	6,994,912	15	34
Kebbi	3,926,380	8	21
Kogi	3,995,709	9	21
Kwara	2,851,883	6	16
Lagos	10,988,184	24	20
Nasarawa	2,253,889	5	13
Niger	4,768,229	10	25
Ogun	4,522,712	9	20
Ondo	4,172,745	9	30
Osun	4,119,794	9	19
Oyo	6,728,829	14	33
Plateau	3,866,082	8	17
Rivers	6,268,040	13	23
Sokoto	4,464,280	11	23
Taraba	2,766,818	6	16
Yobe	2,798,816	6	17
Zamfara	3,953,305	7	14
FCT	1,695,488	2	6
Total	169,317,224	360	774

TABLE 337: DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION, FEDERAL CONSTITUENCIES BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, STATE AND FCT AS AT DECEMBER 2014

State	Population	Federal Constituency seats	No. of Local Government Areas
Abia	3,639,573	8	17
Adamawa	4,066,248	8	20
Akwa Ibom	4,991,178	11	21
Anambra	5,343,929	10	31
Bauchi	5,951,814	12	20
Bayelsa	2,180,273	5	8
Benue	5,440,903	11	23
Borno	5,335,329	10	27
Cross River	3,700,470	8	18
Delta	5,260,297	10	25
Ebonyi	2,784,569	6	13
Edo	4,135,853	9	18
Ekiti	3,068,546	6	16
Enugu	4,179,945	8	17
Gombe	3,025,162	6	11
Imo	5,023,811	10	27
Jigawa	5,578,230	11	27
Kaduna	7,819,883	16	23
Kano	12,025,344	24	44
Katsina	7,420,902	15	34
Kebbi	4,165,496	8	21
Kogi	4,239,048	9	21
Kwara	3,025,562	6	16
Lagos	11,657,365	24	20
Nasarawa	2,391,151	5	13
Niger	5,058,615	10	25
Ogun	4,798,146	9	20
Ondo	4,426,865	9	30
Osun	4,370,689	9	19
Oyo	7,138,615	14	33
Plateau	4,101,527	8	17
Rivers	6,649,764	13	23
Sokoto	4,736,154	11	23
Taraba	2,935,317	6	16
Yobe	2,969,264	6	17
Zamfara	4,194,061	7	14
FCT	1,798,743	2	6
Total	179,628,643	360	774

TABLE 338: DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION, FEDERAL CONSTITUENCIES BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, STATE AND FCT AS AT DECEMBER 2015

State	Population	Federal Constituency seats	No. of Local Government Areas
Abia	3,748,760	8	17
Adamawa	4,188,236	8	20
Akwa Ibom	5,140,913	11	21
Anambra	5,504,247	10	31
Bauchi	6,130,368	12	20
Bayelsa	2,245,682	5	8
Benue	5,604,130	11	23
Borno	5,495,389	10	27
Cross River	3,811,484	8	18
Delta	5,418,106	10	25
Ebonyi	2,868,106	6	13
Edo	4,259,928	9	18
Ekiti	3,160,602	6	16
Enugu	4,305,344	8	17
Gombe	3,115,917	6	11
Imo	5,174,526	10	27
Jigawa	5,745,577	11	27
Kaduna	8,054,480	16	23
Kano	12,386,104	24	44
Katsina	7,643,530	15	34
Kebbi	4,290,461	8	21
Kogi	4,366,219	9	21
Kwara	3,116,329	6	16
Lagos	12,007,086	24	20
Nasarawa	2,462,886	5	13
Niger	5,210,373	10	25
Ogun	4,942,090	9	20
Ondo	4,559,671	9	30
Osun	4,501,810	9	19
Oyo	7,352,773	14	33
Plateau	4,224,573	8	17
Rivers	6,849,257	13	23
Sokoto	4,878,239	11	23
Taraba	3,023,377	6	16
Yobe	3,058,342	6	17
Zamfara	4,319,883	7	14
FCT	1,852,706	2	6
Total	185,017,502	360	774

TABLE 339: NUMBER OF SEATS HELD IN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY STATES AND GENDER - SENATE, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011 & 2015

State	1999		2003		2007		2011		2015	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Abia	3		3		2	1	2	1	3	
Adamawa	3		3		2	1	3		2	1
Akwa Ibom	3		3		2	1	2	1	3	
Anambra	3		3		2	1	3		1	1
Bauchi	3		3		3		3		3	
Bayelsa	3		3		3		3		3	
Benue	3		3		3		3		3	
Borno	3		3		3		3		3	
Cross River	2	1	3		3		3		2	1
Delta	2	1	3		3		3		3	
Ebonyi	3		3		3		3		3	
Edo	3		3	1	3		3		3	
Ekiti	3		3		3		3		1	2
Enugu	3		3		3		3		3	
Gombe	3		3		3		3		3	
Imo	3		3		2	1	2	1	2	
Jigawa	3		3		3		3		3	
Kaduna	3		3		3		2	1	3	
Kano	3		3		3		3		3	
Katsina	3		3		3		3		3	
Kebbi	3		3		3		3		3	
Kogi	3		3		3		3		3	
Kwara	3		2	1	3	1	3		3	
Lagos	3		3		3		2	1	2	1
Nasarawa	3		3		3	1	3		3	
Niger	3		3		3	1	2	1	3	
Ogun	3		2	1	3	1	3		3	
Ondo	3		3		3		3		3	
Osun	3		3		3		3		3	
Oyo	3		3		3		3		2	1
Plateau	3		3		3		3		3	
Rivers	3		3		3		3			
Sokoto	3		3		3		3		3	
Taraba	3		3		3		2	1	3	
Yobe	3		3		3		3		3	
Zamfara	3		3		3		3		3	
FCT		1	1		1		1		1	
Total	106	3	106	3	100	9	102	7	99	7

Source: National Assembly

TABLE 340: NUMBER OF SEATS HELD IN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY STATES AND GENDER -
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011 & 2015

States	1999		2003		2007		2011		2015	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Abia	8		7	1	6	2	6	2	6	2
Adamawa	8		8		7	1	7	1	8	
Akwa Ibom	9	1	9	1	10		10		9	1
Anambra	10	1	10	1	10	1	10	1	9	2
Bauchi	12		11	1	12		12		12	
Bayelsa	5		5		5		5		4	1
Benue	11		10	1	10	1	10	1	11	
Borno	10		9	1	10		9	1	9	1
Cross River	8		8		8		6	2	8	
Delta		2	6	4	9	1	9	1	8	2
Ebonyi	5	1	5	1	5	1	6		6	
Edo	9		9		9		9		8	1
Ekiti	6		5	1	3	3	6		6	
Enugu	8		8		7	1	6	2	7	1
Gombe	6		6		6		5	1	4	2
Imo	10		10		9	1	10		10	
Jigawa	11		11		11		11		11	
Kaduna	14	2	13	3	15	1	16		16	
Kano	24		23	1	24		24		24	
Katsina	15		15		15		15		15	
Kebbi	8		8		7	1	8		8	
Kogi	9		9		9		9		9	
Kwara	5	1	5	1	4	2	6		5	1
Lagos	22	2	21	3	22	2	21	3	23	1
Nasarawa	5		4	1	5		5		5	
Niger	10		10		10		10		10	
Ogun	9		9		9		9		9	
Ondo	8	1	9		9		9		9	
Osun	8	1	7	2	8	1	8	1	8	1
Oyo	14		14		12	2	12	2	14	
Plateau	8		8		6	2	7	1	7	1
Rivers	13		13		12	1	11	2	10	3
Sokoto	11		11		11		11		11	
Taraba	6		6		6		6		6	
Yobe	6		5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1
Zamfara	7		7		7		7		7	
FCT	2		2		2		2		2	
Total	348	12	338	22	335	25	338	22	339	21

Source: National Assembly

SECTION 11: HEALTH SERVICES

CHAPTER 24

HEALTH

This chapter presents statistics on health delivery services in the country. The health of a population is described by the measure of disease, functional status and well-being that reflect both the level and distribution of health within the population.

The Federal and State Governments are the major providers of basic health facilities and services in Nigeria. The Government relies on adequate health statistics for planning and monitoring its relevant health programmes, in doing so, reliable data is needed to estimate health statistical indicators which are required for making geographical (inter-regional and international) comparisons of the health situation in Nigeria. The goal of the National Health Policy, which reflects Nigeria's health blueprint, is to bring about a comprehensive health care system based on primary health care that is:

- Promotive
- Protective
- Preventive
- Restorative, and
- Reliable

It is also geared towards ensuring that every citizen of the country, which includes individuals and communities are assured of productivity, social well-being and improved living standards. There is a three (3) tier system of healthcare in Nigeria. These are:

- Primary Health care
- Secondary Health Care
- Tertiary Healthcare

To facilitate the overall national health policy, the federal government works closely with voluntary agencies, private practitioners and other non-governmental organizations to ensure that the services provided by these other agencies are in line with those of the government. The data covers key health indicators, including the number of health establishments, ownership, reported cases and deaths from notifiable diseases, and health personnel. Other data on health include; breastfeeding, crude birth rate, crude death rate, and percentage of children less than 1-year-old not immunized and the type of immunization received, percentage of women currently using family planning and the type of family planning option being used, reported malaria cases and

deaths from malaria, malaria severe anemia and pregnancy, birth weight at birth, the type of birth attendant, and knowledge of contraceptive methods used by women.

The tables in this chapter include:

FERTILITY:

The table on fertility shows age-specific fertility rates for women by five-year age groups and the current fertility for the three-year period preceding the 2008 National Demographic Health Survey (NDHS). Agespecific and total fertility rates were calculated directly from data on the history of births.

The sum of age-specific fertility rates (known as the total fertility rate or TRF) is a summary measure of the level of fertility, it can be interpreted as the number of children a woman would have by the end of her child bearing years if she were to pass through those years bearing children at the current observed age-specific rates. If fertility were to remain constant at current levels, a Nigerian woman would bear an average of 5.7 children in her life time.

The phenomenon of rural-urban variation in fertility also holds true as the table equally indicates that women in rural areas will give birth to more than one more child during their reproductive years than urban women.

FAMILY PLANNING:

Family planning refers to a conscious effort by a couple to limit or space the number of children they want to have through the use of contraceptive methods. Information on the knowledge and use of family planning methods was obtained from female respondents by asking them to mention any ways or methods by which couples could delay or avoid pregnancy. Therefore, the table reveals that the contraceptive prevalence rate (CPR) is 15 percent among currently married women using any method of contraception. The data reveals an increase in CPR from 13 percent in the NDHS 2003.

MATERNAL CARE:

Proper care during pregnancy and delivery is important for both the mother and the baby. In the 2008 NDHS, women who had given birth in the five years preceding the survey were asked a number of questions about maternal care. It therefore shows the percentage of women who had a live birth in the five years preceding the survey who received antenatal care from a health professional for the last live birth and whose live birth was protected against neonatal tetanus, and among all live births in the five years before the survey, percentage delivered by a health professional and percentage delivered in health facility, by background characteristics

BREASTFEEDING:

Breastfeeding is sufficient and beneficial for infant nutrition in the first six month of life. The NDHS 2008 collected data on infant and young child feeding practices for all children born in the five years preceding the survey. The table in this chapter shows the data among youngest children under three years, living with their mother, the percentage distribution by breastfeeding status and the percentage of those currently breastfeeding, amongst others.

USE OF CONTRACEPTIVE:

Use of contraception measure the actual use of contraceptive practices among women age 15 to 49years who are married or in union at the time of survey. It is one of the key indicators that help to assess success of a family planning programs.

OWNERSHIP AND USE OF MOSQUITO NET BY CHILDREN:

Malaria is one of the Leading cause of Morbidity and mortality in Nigeria. Children under age of 5 and pregnant women are the most vulnerable to illness and death from malaria. Prevention measures, especially the use of insecticides treated net (ITNs) is currently considered the most cost effective method of malaria prevention in highly endemic areas.

TABLE 341: REPORTED DEATH FROM MALARIA DISEASE = ANEMIA SEVERE AND PREGNANT WOMEN

State	Death from Malaria Disease = Anemia, Severe and Pregnant women				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Abia	87	85	101	238	143
Adamawa	407	360	370	NR	492
Akwa Ibom	22	10	10	15	27
Anambra	42	446	819	59	13
Bauchi	401	306	931	324	599
Bayelsa	109	113	51	71	81
Benue	65	57	57	72	78
Borno	605	204	400	267	161
Cross River	142	134	519	45	23
Delta	185	282	270	94	98
Ebonyi	0	7	18	41	28
Edo	1,477	1,261	31	92	22
Ekiti	7	4	111	0	0
Enugu	22	8	24	13	57
Gombe	88	51	351	258	178
Imo	56	95	79	110	41
Jigawa	558	254	18	442	641
Kaduna	38	24	75	23	120
Kano	945	1,131	2,338	363	26
Katsina	2,464	3,576	2,013	NR	888
Kebbi	799	868	838	439	
Kogi	9	40	97	4	53
Kwara	58	28	44	42	47
Lagos	96	47	97	67	289
Nassarawa	0	39	41	107	15
Niger	86	99	133	94	30
Ogun	40	96	28	2	12
Ondo	45	0	24	6	3
Osun	2	0	23	0	0
Oyo	81	2,082	171	509	104
Plateau	0	213	242	NR	120
Rivers	59	182	12	11	31
Sokoto	170	75	156	127	270
Taraba	823	389	223	246	42
Yobe	496	723	667	123	353
Zamfara	321	136	711	NR	NR
FCT	38	66	3	4	2
TOTAL	10,843	13,491	12,096	4,308	5,087

Source: Federal Ministry of Health

TABLE 342: TOTAL REGISTERED LIVE BIRTHS BY YEAR OF REGISTRATION AND STATES IN NIGERIA, 2008 - 2011

State	Year of Registration				Number
	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Abia	45,514	59,976	68,427	113,628	19,674
Adamawa	74,172	179,505	100,046	227,108	84,852
Akwa Ibom	34,169	61,526	75,844	205,500	41,859
Anambra	48,022	90,163	79,550	59,419	110,282
Bauchi	43,269	87,061	89,839	224,620	231,318
Bayelsa	17,486	16,813	22,989	58,828	26,293
Benue	60,137	317,222	102,278	184,986	186,364
Borno	43,345	119,021	94,317	238,062	860,760
Cross River	29,509	56,757	50,874	97,496	86,186
Delta	45,473	51,661	51,411	133,598	63,588
Ebonyi	44,010	138,723	111,644	235,842	204,724
Edo	45,839	81,941	81,917	204,460	145,508
Ekiti	28,874	72,557	52,357	158,646	121,624
Enugu	46,150	178,498	115,220	244,510	195,982
Gombe	49,323	70,006	58,974	145,124	436,134
Imo	59,662	87,573	66,886	193,798	187,946
Jigawa	35,389	66,564	409,317	363,128	243,994
Kaduna	65,950	286,433	151,418	340,328	307,100
Kano	68,956	3,139,484	189,779	445,506	357,610
Katsina	50,818	147,029	265,463	995,616	644,416
Kebbi	27,486	79,321	77,033	156,804	35,056
Kogi	45,256	111,772	102,215	257,920	86,489
Kwara	30,702	70,890	60,433	179,058	104,120
Lagos	210,161	255,852	275,913	322,746	406,883
Nassarawa	36,934	50,683	55,675	139,464	95,565
Niger	33,066	81,827	61,184	114,594	50,866
Ogun	78,269	103,801	95,866	262,892	219,510
Ondo	31,802	57,414	59,259	157,278	109,467
Osun	58,173	125,841	123,894	168,551	138,045
Oyo	63,209	276,190	371,560	882,182	614,380
Plateau	60,792	115,481	126,082	248,144	144,726
Rivers	39,296	543,275	60,430	180,660	198,000
Sokoto	27,193	42,361	142,995	139,018	76,407
Taraba	20,485	35,452	34,818	85,074	31,822
Yobe	32,882	55,637	38,181	107,772	87,878
Zamfara	24,356	2,224	16,671	23,482	22,204
FCT, Abuja	50,896	61,402	66,591	187,432	208,142
Total	1,807,025	7,377,936	4,007,350	8,483,274	7,185,774

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS

TABLE 343: PROJECTED HIV POPULATION BY STATE AND YEAR (2013-2014)

STATE	2013	2014
ABIA	72,340	81,583
ADAMAWA	73,105	75,285
ANAMBRA	49,113	52,992
AKWA-IBOM	233,496	245,489
BAUCHI	36,153	34,961
BAYELSA	26,857	30,858
BENUE	190,904	196,270
BORNO	71,585	75,388
C/RIVER	81,441	83,596
DELTA	32,606	34,717
EBONYI	29,826	29,156
EDO	21,856	22,821
EKITI	17,400	17,977
ENUGU	32,782	34,268
GOMBE	46,733	49,378
IMO	88,389	93,822
JIGAWA	67,595	71,051
KADUNA	331,792	344,445
KANO	153,076	165,530
KASTINA	50,510	52,818
KEBBI	17,363	16,930
KOGI	61,621	64,609
KWARA	35,097	36,515
LAGOS	188,004	196,839
NASSARAWA	101,528	106,195
NIGER	72,154	75,401
OGUN	66,399	69,399
ONDO	47,983	49,281
OSUN	45,733	48,689
OYO	163,364	172,980
PLATEAU	79,162	81,701
RIVERS	115,490	121,351
SOKOTO	107,761	113,051
TARABA	103,676	107,402
YOBE	57,924	59,922
ZAMFARA	17,986	18,681
FCT	101,646	111,752
TOTAL	3,090,450	3,070,174

SOURCE: Spectrum/EPP, National Agency For The Control Of AIDS/HIV(NACA) 2012

TABLE 344: DISTRIBUTION OF ANTIGEN COVERAGE BY STATE AND YEAR (2013)

State	Target Popn	BCG	DPT+HepB+Hib-1	DPT+HepB+Hib-2	DPT+HepB+Hib-14	Polio-0	Polio-1	Polio-2
Abia	1,366,007	84%	90%	73%	95%	71%	87%	74%
Adamawa	1,547,985	83%	84%	68%	75%	46%	89%	72%
Akwa Ibom	1,981,586	126%	110%	77%	99%	36%	105%	74%
Anambra	2,029,547	125%	89%	66%	96%	90%	91%	68%
Bauchi	2,363,858	66%	90%	73%	70%	56%	97%	82%
Bayelsa	832,288	87%	112%	96%	97%	47%	110%	95%
Benue	2,075,655	102%	75%	61%	73%	33%	106%	86%
Borno	2,098,344	73%	67%	58%	57%	35%	70%	63%
Cross River	1,411,595	111%	102%	80%	98%	39%	106%	86%
Delta	2,043,766	87%	93%	82%	93%	67%	95%	85%
Ebonyi	1,054,804	123%	107%	94%	110%	64%	106%	97%
Edo	1,551,258	85%	83%	68%	79%	62%	86%	75%
Ekiti	1,180,907	86%	88%	78%	86%	64%	87%	77%
Enugu	1,602,426	85%	90%	81%	89%	64%	89%	80%
FCT	1,047,465	88%	75%	69%	73%	70%	75%	68%
Gombe	1,173,821	99%	101%	90%	88%	74%	99%	87%
Imo	1,962,237	103%	98%	74%	96%	46%	102%	79%
Jigawa	2,124,819	69%	114%	97%	99%	71%	107%	96%
Kaduna	2,984,442	82%	93%	76%	77%	59%	87%	74%
Kano	4,711,243	72%	75%	54%	64%	42%	74%	61%
Katsina	2,849,656	71%	114%	90%	97%	59%	97%	81%
Kebbi	1,604,101	70%	102%	79%	78%	22%	95%	80%
Kogi	1,612,850	88%	93%	83%	84%	39%	104%	93%
Kwara	1,166,456	152%	115%	91%	104%	107%	99%	85%
Lagos	4,494,827	111%	86%	78%	84%	90%	87%	79%
Nasarawa	916,637	120%	110%	89%	104%	67%	146%	128%
Niger	1,996,771	89%	87%	70%	75%	48%	88%	74%
Ogun	1,871,757	130%	103%	81%	97%	96%	102%	82%
Ondo	1,692,810	90%	87%	75%	87%	38%	86%	74%
Osun	1,707,232	107%	97%	66%	80%	80%	90%	74%
Oyo	2,826,435	108%	85%	66%	80%	65%	94%	74%
Plateau	1,532,161	100%	80%	65%	63%	67%	73%	63%
Rivers	2,621,115	144%	109%	81%	99%	41%	110%	87%
Sokoto	1,818,737	96%	103%	81%	94%	15%	113%	89%
Taraba	1,114,280	94%	90%	77%	72%	38%	90%	79%
Yobe	1,181,485	47%	88%	75%	81%	28%	74%	70%
Zamfara	1,625,605	58%	93%	77%	84%	30%	79%	71%
NATIONAL	69,776,968	95%	94%	77%	86%	56%	95%	80%

Source: Federal Ministry of Health

TABLE 345: DISTRIBUTION OF ANTIGEN COVERAGE BY STATE AND YEAR (2013)

State	Polio-3	Measles 1st dose	YF	TT-1	TT-2+	Hep-B-0	2013- Un-Immune
Abia	93%	82%	73%	35%	36%	59%	7185
Adamawa	79%	75%	75%	59%	55%	48%	37928
Akwa Ibom	97%	107%	96%	48%	57%	45%	1542
Anambra	101%	102%	91%	45%	49%	64%	7773
Bauchi	77%	79%	67%	62%	51%	14%	70420
Bayelsa	94%	85%	82%	40%	41%	52%	2690
Benue	99%	83%	73%	36%	50%	46%	56429
Borno	64%	65%	61%	48%	61%	0%	85204
Cross River	102%	86%	89%	56%	63%	51%	2582
Delta	95%	76%	75%	39%	38%	65%	33661
Ebonyi	111%	104%	102%	53%	53%	49%	-10685
Edo	84%	74%	69%	31%	35%	45%	33128
Ekiti	85%	85%	86%	50%	47%	64%	16659
Enugu	88%	76%	74%	35%	40%	66%	17813
FCT	73%	83%	70%	33%	38%	70%	23909
Gombe	85%	84%	80%	60%	63%	89%	15943
Imo	99%	96%	81%	40%	35%	57%	8569
Jigawa	98%	115%	93%	72%	74%	38%	1331
Kaduna	74%	90%	69%	56%	70%	4%	68797
Kano	66%	120%	68%	57%	71%	3%	171022
Katsina	86%	160%	108%	52%	62%	13%	9368
Kebbi	79%	100%	86%	35%	37%	35%	35240
Kogi	94%	106%	97%	49%	51%	78%	15376
Kwara	89%	122%	109%	65%	91%	93%	-4635
Lagos	86%	86%	76%	38%	38%	53%	72311
Nasarawa	141%	146%	97%	54%	39%	0%	-3457
Niger	81%	79%	77%	42%	43%	48%	41485
Ogun	97%	99%	93%	65%	59%	82%	5808
Ondo	85%	76%	77%	54%	57%	43%	21536
Osun	83%	80%	70%	46%	52%	84%	33455
Oyo	87%	79%	71%	49%	50%	65%	55716
Plateau	62%	64%	61%	44%	39%	43%	57118
Rivers	101%	97%	101%	32%	55%	41%	5535
Sokoto	100%	97%	76%	44%	64%	50%	9224
Taraba	73%	87%	84%	56%	67%	8%	31293
Yobe	79%	98%	89%	50%	48%	10%	23019
Zamfara	76%	88%	79%	35%	42%	0%	26822
NATIONAL	88%	93%	82%	48%	52%	45%	1087112

Source: National Primary Health Development Council

TABLE 346: DISTRIBUTION OF ANTIGEN COVERAGE BY STATE AND YEAR (2014)

State	Target pop	BCG	OPV-0	OPV-1	OPV-2	OPV-3	DTP-HepB-Hib-1	DTP-HepB-Hib-2
Abia	1,402,889	79%	66%	85%	70%	90%	87%	70%
Adamawa	1,592,876	95%	54%	116%	97%	107%	115%	92%
Akwa Ibom	2,048,960	114%	33%	100%	73%	95%	103%	71%
Anambra	2,086,376	120%	91%	106%	75%	111%	100%	71%
Bauchi	2,444,230	83%	69%	119%	95%	101%	115%	88%
Bayelsa	856,424	81%	54%	111%	100%	100%	110%	99%
Benue	2,137,925	111%	40%	111%	94%	108%	103%	85%
Borno	2,169,688	83%	53%	99%	87%	88%	94%	81%
Cross River	1,452,531	85%	44%	98%	79%	92%	98%	79%
Delta	2,109,167	89%	70%	104%	89%	103%	100%	88%
Ebonyi	1,084,338	120%	68%	114%	102%	117%	109%	95%
Edo	1,593,142	87%	67%	93%	76%	86%	93%	75%
Ekiti	1,217,514	89%	71%	97%	84%	93%	98%	85%
Enugu	1,650,499	85%	67%	97%	88%	95%	98%	88%
FCT	1,144,879	103%	86%	103%	90%	102%	100%	96%
Gombe	1,211,383	95%	83%	120%	105%	107%	119%	102%
Imo	2,025,085	100%	59%	110%	83%	108%	106%	80%
Jigawa	2,186,438	87%	87%	127%	109%	113%	129%	110%
Kaduna	3,073,975	114%	74%	123%	98%	107%	124%	98%
Kano	4,866,714	102%	73%	104%	83%	97%	102%	66%
Katsina	2,935,145	79%	71%	109%	91%	93%	118%	96%
Kebbi	1,653,828	67%	30%	102%	88%	89%	102%	85%
Kogi	1,661,236	52%	32%	60%	52%	54%	55%	48%
Kwara	1,201,450	139%	119%	130%	105%	118%	134%	110%
Lagos	4,638,661	107%	88%	86%	77%	87%	87%	77%
Nasarawa	944,137	126%	84%	135%	114%	124%	117%	93%
Niger	2,064,661	111%	63%	135%	109%	126%	133%	105%
Ogun	1,933,525	134%	103%	114%	89%	107%	116%	89%
Ondo	1,743,594	89%	43%	99%	85%	96%	101%	86%
Osun	1,761,864	122%	90%	111%	88%	106%	113%	84%
Oyo	2,922,533	115%	83%	97%	79%	88%	96%	76%
Plateau	1,573,529	96%	72%	85%	74%	77%	91%	77%
Rivers	2,710,232	88%	35%	90%	68%	82%	85%	64%
Sokoto	1,873,299	95%	20%	117%	94%	104%	107%	84%
Taraba	1,146,594	93%	53%	105%	91%	90%	105%	85%
Yobe	1,222,836	67%	42%	114%	100%	109%	116%	95%
Zamfara	1,677,624	90%	57%	151%	132%	144%	150%	124%
NATIONAL	72,019,781	97%	65%	107%	90%	100%	106%	86%

Source: National Primary Health Development Council

TABLE 347: DISTRIBUTION OF ANTIGEN COVERAGE BY STATE AND YEAR (2014)

State	DTP-HepB-Hib-3	Measles	YF	TT-1	TT-2	TT-3	TT-4	TT-5	HepB-0	2014 Un-Immun
Abia	90%	82%	80%	30%	22%	6%	2%	1%	68%	12368
Adamawa	105%	104%	94%	65%	45%	8%	2%	1%	59%	-6956
Akwa Ibom	96%	99%	94%	38%	36%	4%	2%	1%	41%	8134
Anambra	106%	131%	121%	46%	40%	7%	1%	1%	86%	-12427
Bauchi	96%	113%	92%	72%	40%	11%	3%	1%	68%	9623
Bayelsa	100%	90%	84%	33%	27%	8%	4%	2%	64%	308
Benue	99%	103%	102%	45%	36%	18%	7%	4%	73%	2872
Borno	81%	101%	84%	58%	41%	15%	5%	3%	60%	38156
Cross River	93%	87%	86%	45%	39%	4%	1%	1%	49%	9124
Delta	100%	83%	81%	39%	29%	4%	1%	1%	74%	684
Ebonyi	110%	120%	115%	52%	37%	9%	2%	1%	71%	-9760
Edo	87%	83%	80%	31%	26%	7%	2%	1%	67%	19183
Ekiti	93%	93%	91%	54%	44%	4%	1%	1%	77%	7896
Emigu	94%	82%	82%	35%	31%	5%	2%	1%	73%	8655
FCT	100%	99%	96%	43%	31%	11%	5%	3%	91%	-527
Gombe	106%	92%	85%	64%	42%	14%	8%	4%	89%	-6810
Imo	104%	112%	107%	40%	28%	4%	2%	1%	72%	-7021
Jigawa	115%	106%	104%	70%	49%	21%	8%	4%	88%	-31567
Kaduna	107%	108%	105%	71%	51%	19%	5%	2%	92%	-19826
Kano	81%	104%	141%	74%	52%	41%	34%	13%	98%	60357
Katsina	99%	131%	123%	64%	45%	18%	7%	3%	79%	2658
Kebbi	87%	98%	87%	47%	31%	10%	3%	2%	49%	19209
Kogi	50%	62%	54%	24%	18%	6%	2%	1%	48%	79986
Kwara	123%	122%	126%	73%	58%	23%	12%	3%	145%	-26166
Lagos	86%	84%	84%	38%	26%	8%	3%	1%	93%	60320
Nasarawa	106%	122%	119%	48%	32%	16%	6%	3%	128%	-4829
Niger	122%	124%	117%	61%	42%	16%	6%	3%	90%	-43493
Ogun	107%	113%	110%	70%	57%	9%	2%	1%	107%	-12459
Ondo	97%	88%	87%	55%	52%	4%	1%	1%	46%	4513
Osun	107%	97%	94%	50%	40%	10%	4%	2%	102%	-11052
Oyo	87%	91%	88%	54%	41%	5%	2%	0%	92%	36045
Plateau	80%	77%	74%	49%	33%	7%	2%	1%	81%	29659
Rivers	78%	82%	72%	24%	23%	9%	4%	2%	57%	56237
Sokoto	98%	89%	85%	48%	33%	16%	8%	5%	55%	3568
Taraba	85%	98%	89%	53%	35%	15%	5%	3%	73%	16099
Yobe	102%	108%	92%	65%	42%	11%	3%	1%	57%	-1721
Zamfara	140%	115%	110%	54%	30%	17%	9%	5%	91%	-42148
NATIONAL	96%	100%	96%	51%	37%	11%	5%	2%	77%	248915

Source: National Primary Health Development Council

TABLE 348: NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF CHILDREN 2013

Background Characteristics	Underweight (Weight - for Age)(-2SD)	Stunting (height - for-Age)(-2SD)	Acute Malnutrition (weight- for - Height)(-2SD)	Acute Malnutrition (MUAC)125mm	Number of Children under age 5
Abia	11.2	13.6	3.6	3.3	365
Adamawa	16.9	45.5	4.7	2.4	439
Akwa Ibom	17.2	23.2	8.4	4.8	348
Anambra	5.8	5.4	5.4	2.8	434
Bauchi	37.6	48.3	16.6	6.8	881
Bayelsa	7.2	20.9	2.9	2.4	362
Benue	7.9	19.3	4.7	2.3	432
Borno	38.7	49.2	13.6	12	600
Cross River	13	23.5	7.1	2.7	414
Delta	9.4	15	5.3	2.3	382
Ebonyi	11	16	6.6	2.6	520
Edo	10.4	15.7	3.8	1.9	530
Ekiti	14	21.5	6	4.2	421
Enugu	6	9.5	4.4	1.9	470
Gombe	29.5	46.1	10.4	1.4	718
Imo	10.7	10.6	5.4	1.6	410
Jigawa	40.8	56.2	17.7	7.6	794
Kaduna	21.6	38.6	4.4	3.4	0.6
Kano	37.7	53.4	13.1	4.5	738
Katsina	34.5	59.7	6.5	9.5	673
Kebbi	28.6	46.5	9.7	7.6	797
Kogi	12.2	28	5.4	4.6	376
Kwara	17.9	34.5	6.4	3.8	453
Lagos	10.5	13.9	6.3	3.9	715
Nassarawa	17.4	34.4	5.9	3	495
Niger	17.9	35.6	4.4	5.4	641
Ogun	17.2	22.3	6.2	3.4	622
Ondo	16	21.2	5.7	4.2	475
Osun	17.4	23.8	9	4.1	494
Oyo	17.5	26.3	6	3.6	674
Plateau	16	34.8	4.6	3	564
Rivers	11.9	21.1	6.2	1.6	352
Sokoto	34.7	49.1	9.8	7.9	721
Taraba	18.3	38	6.3	4.3	470
Yobe	40.1	57.2	15.5	10.6	750
Zamfara	31.1	50.1	8.6	6.1	736
FCT (Abuja)	8.1	18.6	5	3.6	393
Male	19.2	30.5	7.8	5.4	10,259
Female	22.5	33.9	9.7	3.7	10,261
Age					
0-5 months	16.5	11.8			2,209
6-11 months	22.1	15.5	18.5	12.4	2,331
12 -23months	26	29.6	15.5	8.5	4,241
24 - 35months	22.8	39.4	6.4	3.5	4,207
36- 47months	18.8	43.9	3	0.7	3,978
48 - 59m0nths	16.8	36.8	3.5	0.4	3,554
National	20.9	32.2	8.7	4.6	20,520

Source: National Primary Health Development Council

TABLE 349: VACCINATIONS BY BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS 2013

Background Characteristics	Any Vaccination	DPT1/Penta1	DPT2/penta2	DPT3/penta3	Measles	Percentage with Vaccination card seen	Number of children age 12-23 month
Abia	95.5	95.5	90.9	78.8	80.3	53	66
Adamawa	91.6	81.1	69.5	51.6	62.1	23.2	95
Akwa Ibom	79.7	78.4	70.3	58.1	63.5	40.5	74
Anambra	97.8	91	88.8	77.5	83.1	47.2	89
Bauchi	94.7	34.9	26.6	20.7	40.8	13.6	169
Bayelsa	84.8	71.2	63.6	47	59.1	59.1	66
Benue	90.7	87.6	79.4	61.9	73.2	58.8	97
Borno	54.3	26.4	25.6	19.4	27.1	4.7	129
Cross River	95.8	94.4	93	85.9	84.5	69	71
Delta	83.1	81.8	77.9	67.5	70.1	58.4	77
Ebonyi	96	94	93	85	81	61	100
Edo	92.8	87.4	84.7	81.1	82.9	38.7	111
Ekiti	97.6	91.6	91.6	86.7	90.4	56.6	83
Enugu	98.9	97.9	94.7	86.3	82.1	57.9	95
Gombe	98.1	53.5	42.1	31.4	50.9	26.4	159
Imo	96.3	95.1	92.6	86.4	85.2	59.3	81
Jigawa	92.4	30.6	19.4	6.5	38.2	7.1	170
Kaduna	89	57.1	46.8	36.4	59.7	18.2	154
Kano	95.6	46.8	35.4	22.2	46.2	10.1	158
Katsina	78.9	35.9	30.3	20.4	44.4	10.6	142
Kebbi	88.5	15.4	11	7.1	48.9	8.8	182
Kogi	85	73.8	72.5	60	68.8	33.8	80
Kwara	82.2	65.8	61.6	56.2	61.6	32.9	73
Lagos	99.4	96.1	96.2	91.1	90.5	75.3	158
Nassarawa	97.1	64.4	53.8	39.4	76	25	104
Niger	86.9	44.3	38.5	27	54.1	18.9	122
Ogun	93	90.7	89.1	81.4	78.3	52.7	129
Ondo	81.7	76.9	76	67.3	70.2	36.5	104
Osun	97.3	97.3	93.7	91.9	80.2	57.7	111
Oyo	96.4	90.7	90.7	83.6	80.7	54.3	140
Plateau	97.4	69.2	65.8	54.7	73.5	30.8	117
Rivers	95.9	84.9	79.5	65.8	76.7	54.8	73
Sokoto	77	118	4.6	2	16.4	2.6	152
Taraba	97.3	76.4	60	35.5	72.7	21.8	110
Yobe	66.7	26	21.4	12.5	26.6	8.3	192
Zamfara	70.2	12.4	8.1	5	18.6	3.1	161
FCT (Abuja)	91.3	85.6	82.7	80.8	84.6	65.4	104
National	89.7	67	61.6	52.2	63.7	35.8	4,298

Source: National Primary Health Development Council

TABLE 350: MALARIA AND TREATMENT OF CHILDREN WITH FEVER 2013

Background Characteristics	Had malaria in the last two weeks	NO of children age 0-59 months	children with a fever in the last two weeks who:			No of children with fever in the last two weeks
			Had blood taken from a finger or heel for testing	Were given anti malaria	Were given antibiotic	
Abia	27.3	374	3.9	42.2	15.7	102
Adamawa	26.7	454	9.1	34.7	19.8	121
Akwa Ibom	32.1	364	6	24.8	8.5	117
Anambra	24.8	452	10.7	35.7	11.6	112
Bauchi	36.6	902	13.3	17.9	16.1	330
Bayelsa	38.3	371	7.7	23.2	12	142
Benue	14.7	455	13.4	32.8	9	67
Borno	17.5	624	1.8	47.7	7.3	109
Cross River	35.3	422	10.1	53	14.1	149
Delta	34.3	396	11	33.8	11	136
Ebonyi	26.4	535	8.5	29.8	5	141
Edo	16.5	553	14.3	62.6	19.8	91
Ekiti	15	427	18.8	46.9	21.9	64
Enugu	27.7	487	11.1	37	10.4	135
Gombe	38.7	727	4.6	20.3	16.7	281
Imo	31.1	424	3	39.4	9.1	132
Jigawa	38.4	816	11.2	16.9	16.9	313
Kaduna	30.4	625	1.6	12.6	10	190
Kano	29.4	759	5.8	14.3	8.1	223
Katsina	28.4	751	6.6	15	7	213
Kebbi	46.3	816	0.5	7.1	8.2	378
Kogi	18.1	397	20.8	37.5	22.2	72
Kwara	18.1	464	31	38.1	26.2	84
Lagos	12.3	726	16.9	62.9	22.5	89
Nasarawa	31.9	505	6.8	11.8	53.4	161
Niger	20	676	6.7	40.7	10.4	135
Ogun	13.7	627	9.3	55.8	22.1	86
Ondo	18	488	11.4	33	26.1	88
Osun	16.9	502	15.3	36.5	25.9	85
Oyo	12	683	8.5	37.8	31.7	82
Plateau	27.8	579	11.8	14.3	51.6	161
Rivers	36.8	359	3.8	38.6	18.2	132
Sokoto	51.3	749	2.1	4.2	5.5	384
Taraba	36.1	490	5.6	9.6	36.7	177
Yobe	23.9	785	2.7	50.5	27.7	188
Zamfara	42.9	758	2.2	6.5	7.7	325
FCT (Abuja)	15.6	417	12.3	60	15.4	65
Male	27.1	10,479	7.8	27.3	15.4	5,860
Female	26.3	10,460	7.8	26.6	15.2	2,859
Age						
0-5 months	14.4	2,265	6.3	16.6	17.7	341
6-11 months	29.9	2,372	6.5	22.1	16.3	750
12 -23months	31.7	4,298	9.5	27.1	16.4	1,435
24 - 35months	28.6	4,261	7.2	29.1	16.6	1,281
36- 47months	27.2	4,036	7.1	29.6	13.6	1,138
48 - 59months	24.4	3,603	8.3	30.7	13	912
National	26.7	20,939	7.8	27.3	15.4	5,860

Source: NBS, National Nutrition and Health Survey

TABLE 351: USE OF CONTRACEPTIVE 2013

Background Characteristics	Modern Method	Traditional Method	Any Method	Number of Women age 15 - 49 years currently married or in union
Abia	25.9	13.2	39.2	378
Adamawa	8.5	3.9	12.3	413
Akwa Ibom	26.2	14.9	41.2	328
Anambra	18.5	22.2	40.7	378
Bauchi	8	0.7	8.7	688
Bayelsa	17.2	20.1	37.3	319
Benue	19.9	16.3	36.2	423
Borno	1	0	1	516
Cross River	23.1	14.5	37.7	337
Delta	23.5	13.2	36.8	340
Ebonyi	11.6	34.7	46.2	424
Edo	20.2	6.6	26.8	456
Ekiti	30.4	12.4	42.7	372
Enugu	21	28.3	49.4	385
Gombe	11	0.5	11.5	555
Imo	18.2	20.9	39.1	363
Jigawa	8.1	0.5	8.6	630
Kaduna	8.3	2.2	10.5	554
Kano	8.3	0.6	8.9	628
Katsina	1.7	0.4	2.1	703
Kebbi	0.2	0.5	0.6	646
Kogi	12.3	7	19.3	383
Kwara	17.4	6.4	23.8	374
Lagos	32.4	18.4	50.9	586
Nasarawa	14.1	4.6	18.6	483
Niger	12.6	1.4	14	564
Ogun	28.5	14.9	43.5	529
Ondo	20.4	9.4	29.8	416
Osun	34.3	12.5	46.8	440
Oyo	35.8	10.1	45.8	565
Plateau	18.3	4.6	22.9	503
Rivers	18.7	18.7	37.4	321
Sokoto	0.7	0	0.7	595
Taraba	9	3.5	12.5	456
Yobe	2.4	5.2	7.6	630
Zamfara	0.7	0.3	1	595
FCT (Abuja)	17.4	1.2	18.6	413
Age group				
15 -19	2.2	1.4	3.6	1,198
20 -49	16.2	8.4	24.6	1,649
National	15.2	7.9	23.2	17,689

Source: NBS, National Nutrition and Health Survey

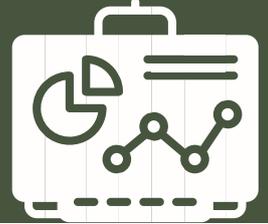
TABLE 352: HOUSEHOLD AVAILABILITY AND USE OF MOSQUITO NETS 2013

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Household with at least one mosquito net	Number of Household	Percentage of Children age 0 - 59 months who spent last night in the interviewed households	Percentage of Children who slept under mosquito net last night	Number of Children age 0 - 59 months
Abia	47.1	766	99.2	28.6	374
Adamawa	50.5	641	99.3	13.7	454
Akwa Ibom	31.9	742	98.6	18.1	364
Anambra	48	748	99.1	16.4	452
Bauchi	54.1	658	99	13.9	902
Bayelsa	39.4	715	99.2	28.6	371
Benue	54.3	615	98.7	18	455
Borno	59.9	611	99.2	34.8	624
Cross River	44.3	724	99.8	25.8	422
Delta	51.7	764	99.7	32.6	396
Ebonyi	47.4	768	99.4	22.6	535
Edo	53.1	767	98.6	24.2	553
Ekiti	36.1	721	99.8	20.6	427
Enugu	58.8	769	99.2	27.1	487
Gombe	52.1	657	99.3	13.9	727
Imo	66.4	768	98.6	16.5	424
Jigawa	65.6	640	98.2	33.9	816
Kaduna	41.5	655	99.2	13.8	625
Kano	51.7	659	98.3	26.2	759
Katsina	71.7	657	97.1	34.2	751
Kebbi	39.4	639	99.6	12.4	816
Kogi	55.6	630	98.5	22.7	397
Kwara	39.9	637	98.3	10.8	464
Lagos	62.9	768	99.7	34.7	726
Nasarawa	32.4	633	99	8.5	505
Niger	41.7	624	97.2	17.5	676
Ogun	68.2	721	99.7	50.6	627
Ondo	55.2	721	99.6	37.1	488
Osun	70.6	769	99.8	47.4	502
Oyo	66.8	764	99.6	49.2	683
Plateau	52.1	654	97.9	18	579
Rivers	42.1	725	99.4	25.3	359
Sokoto	75.7	637	99.3	19.5	749
Taraba	41	636	99.6	15.1	490
Yobe	67.2	642	99.5	32.4	785
Zamfara	44.8	614	99.1	11.1	758
FCT (Abuja)	24.2	698	98.8	10.8	417
National	53.3	25,567	99	25.4	20,939

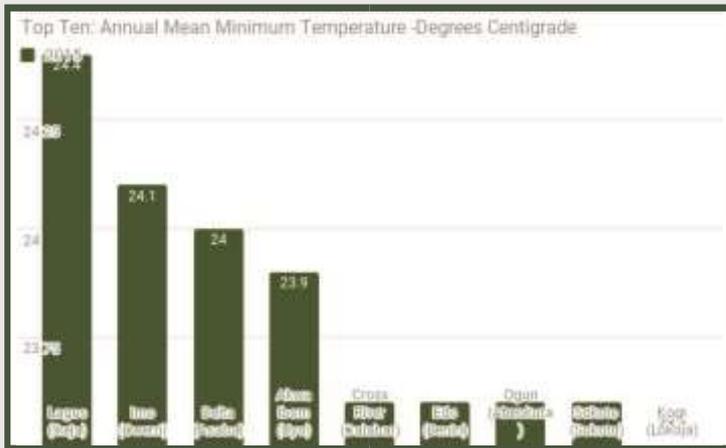
Source: NBS, National Nutrition and Health Survey

Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

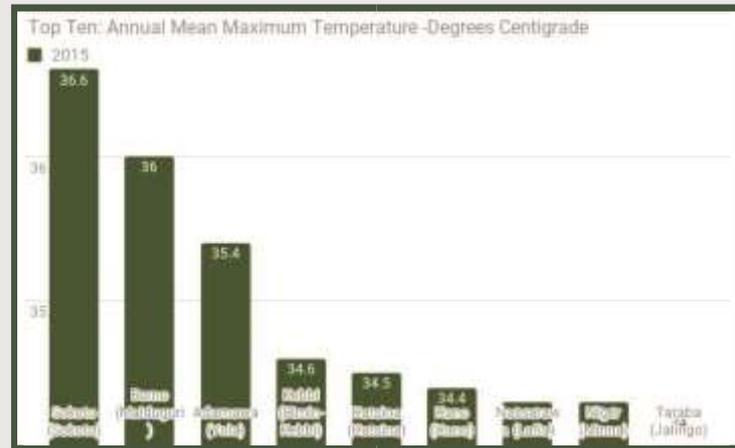
Weather and Meteorological



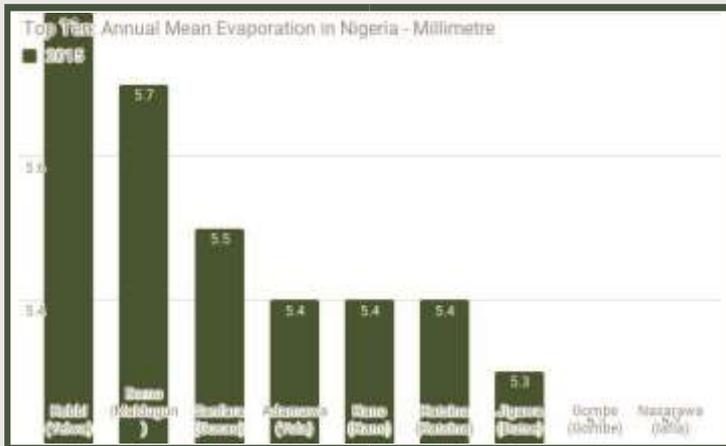
Annual Mean Minimum Temperature



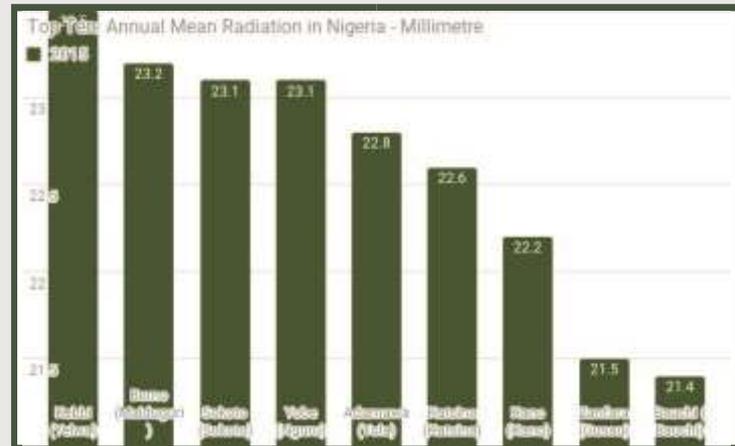
Annual Mean Maximum Temperature



Annual Mean Radiation In Nigeria

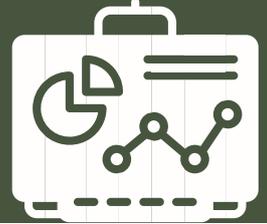


Annual Mean Evaporation In Nigeria

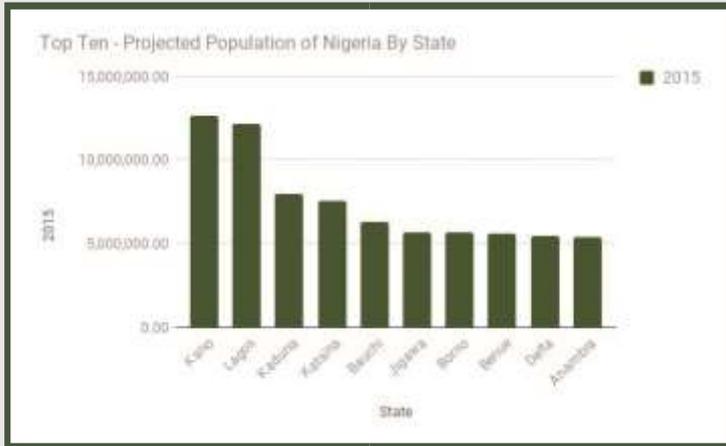


Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

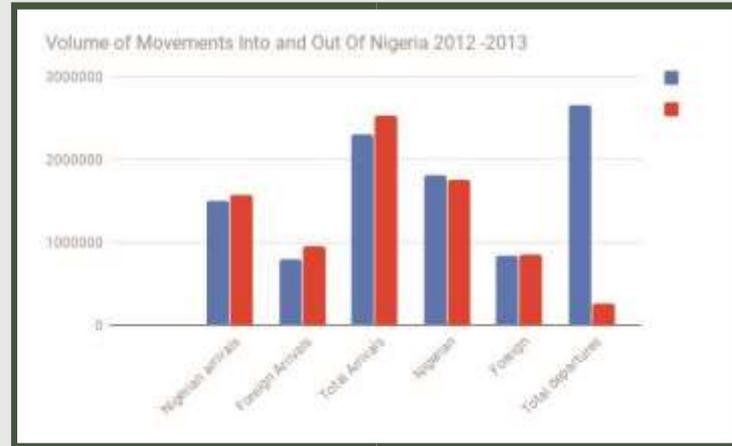
Population and Migration



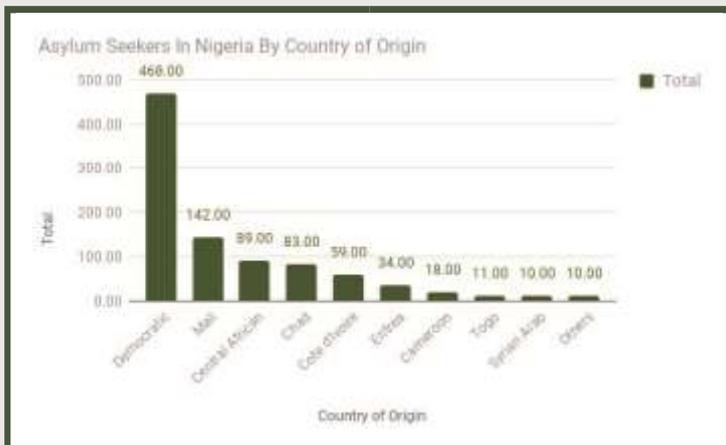
Projected Population of Nigeria By State



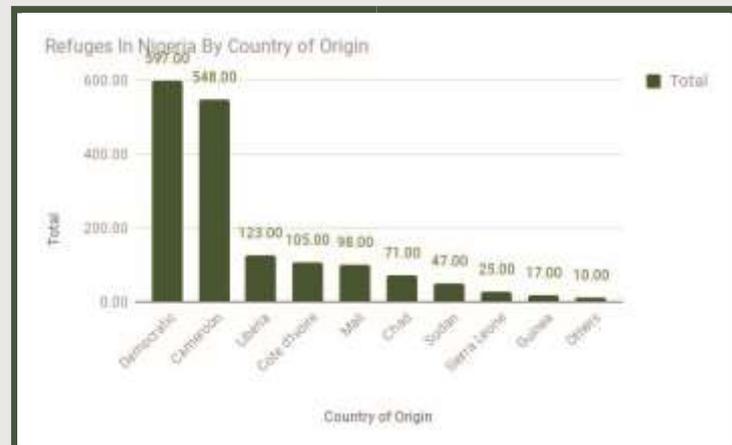
Volume of Movements Into and Out Of Nigeria 2012 -2013



Asylum Seekers In Nigeria By Country of Origin

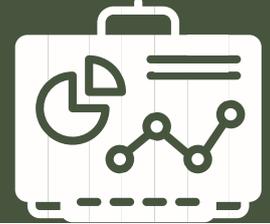


Refuges In Nigeria By Country of Origin

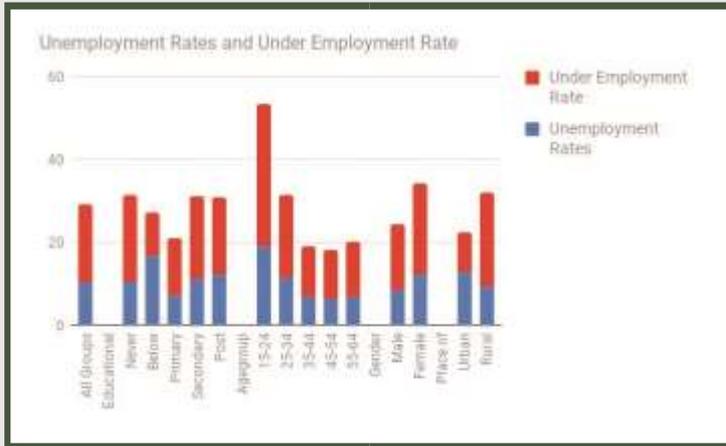


Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

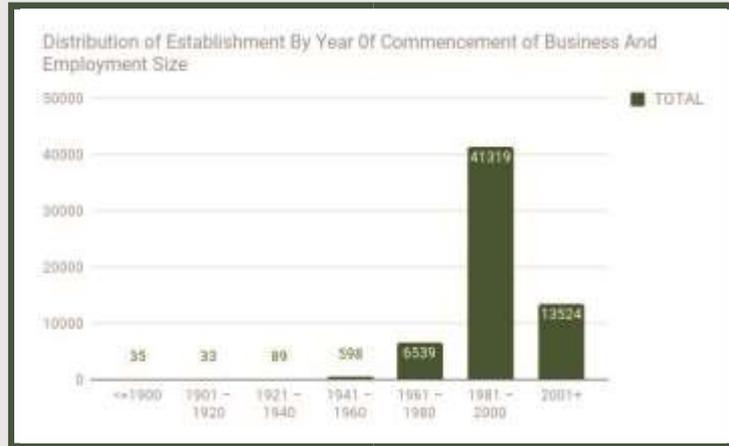
Labour Force



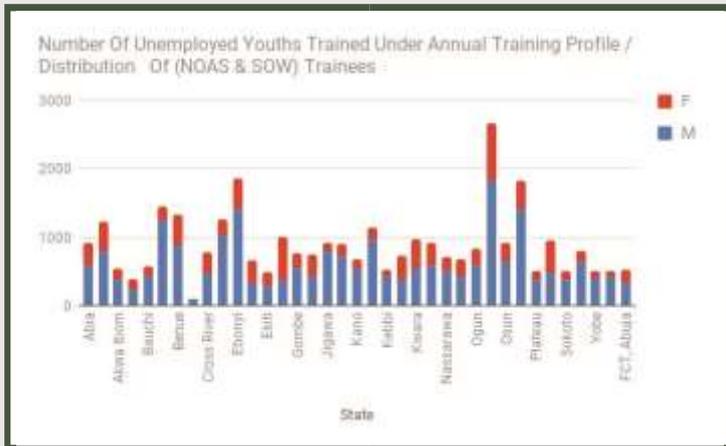
Labour Force Statistics



Distribution of Establishment By Year of Commencement of Business And Employment Size



Number Of Unemployed Youths Trained Under Annual Training Profile / Distribution Of (NOAS & SOW) Trainees



Number of Unemployed Youths Trained Under Annual Training Profile/Distribution Of (EDP) Trainees

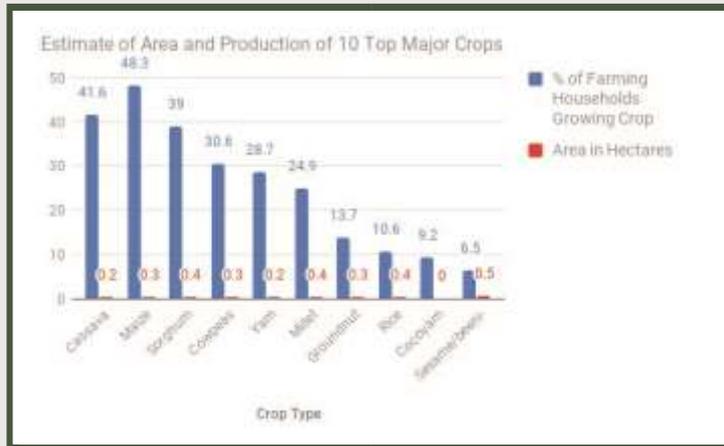


Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

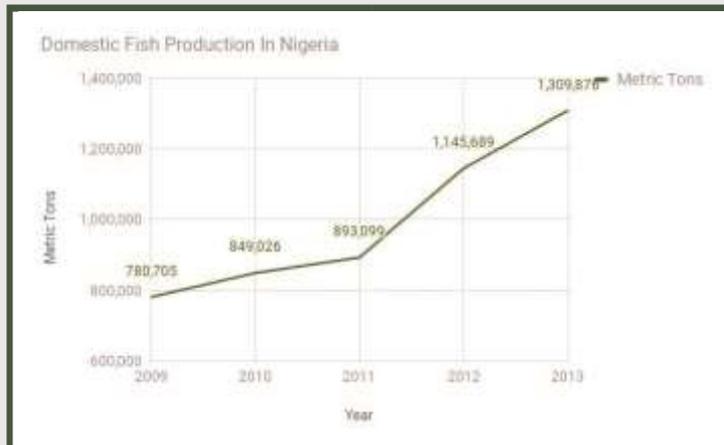
Agricultural Statistics



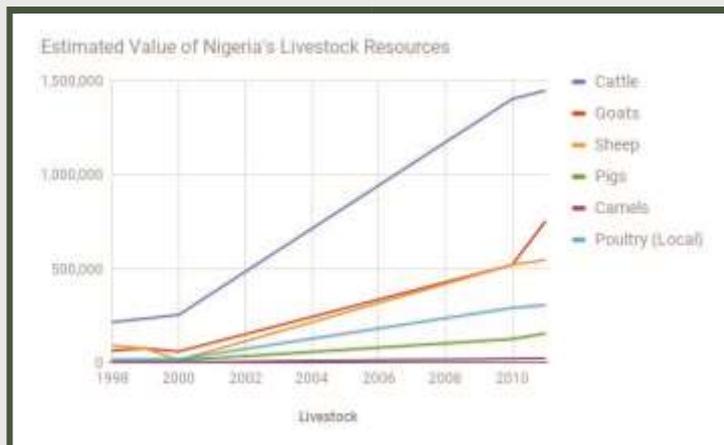
Estimate of Area and Production of 10 Top Major Crops



Domestic Fish Production In Nigeria

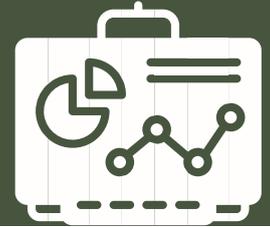


Estimated Value of Nigeria's Livestock Resources



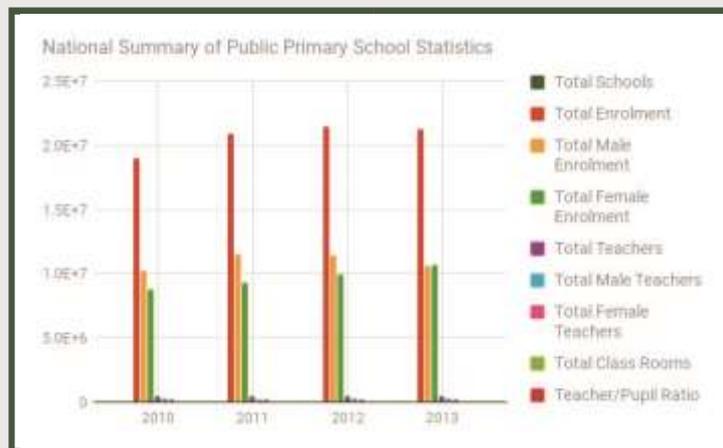
Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

Services



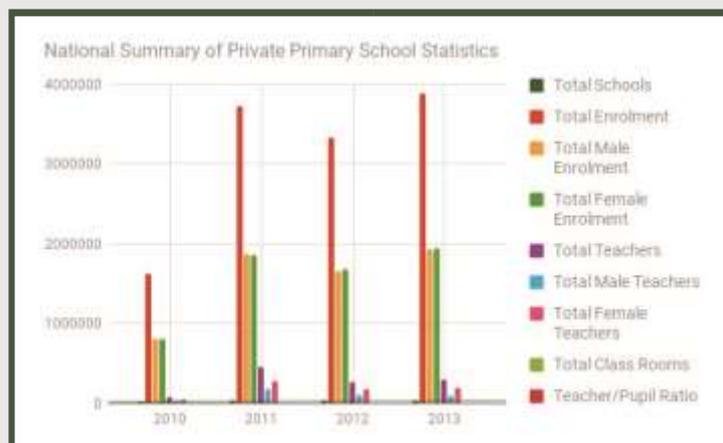
National Summary of Public Primary School Statistics

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total Schools	66,979	59,225	60,085	60,064
Total Enrolment	19,042,167	20,920,582	21,481,215	21,315,789
Total Male Enrolment	10,215,179	11,569,894	11,460,889	10,604,356
Total Female Enrolment	8,826,988	9,350,688	10,020,326	10,711,433
Total Teachers	519,854	528,289	533,224	536,231
Total Male Teachers	285,391	265,887	307,776	291,696
Total Female Teachers	234,463	262,402	225,448	244,535
Total Class Rooms	Na	Na	Na	Na
Teacher/Pupil Ratio	36.6	34.6	42.1	41.6



National Summary of Private Primary School Statistics

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total Schools	18,307	30,861	32,121	32,787	Na
Total Enrolment	1,621,638	3,722,859	3,341,159	3,886,218	na
Total Male Enrolment	812,507	1,868,081	1,662,617	1,940,460	na
Total Female Enrolment	809,131	1,854,778	1,678,542	1,945,758	na
Total Teachers	75,899	465,657	276,538	297,699	Na
Total Male Teachers	32,162	176,014	103,876	100,743	Na
Total Female Teachers	43,737	289,643	186,754	196,956	Na
Total Class Rooms	na	na	Na	Na	Na
Teacher/Pupil Ratio	21.37	53.1	12.1	13	

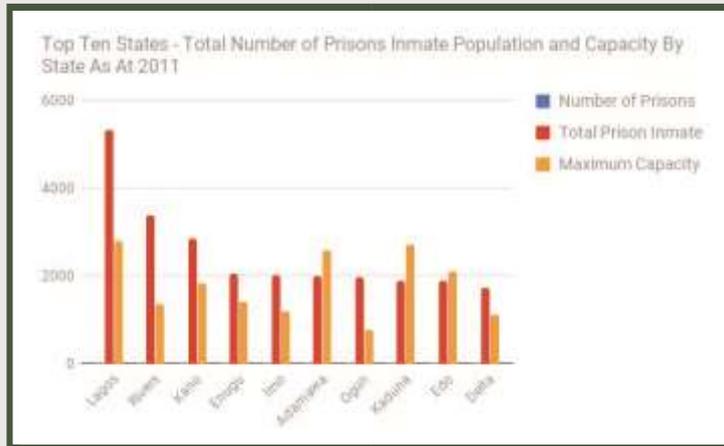


Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

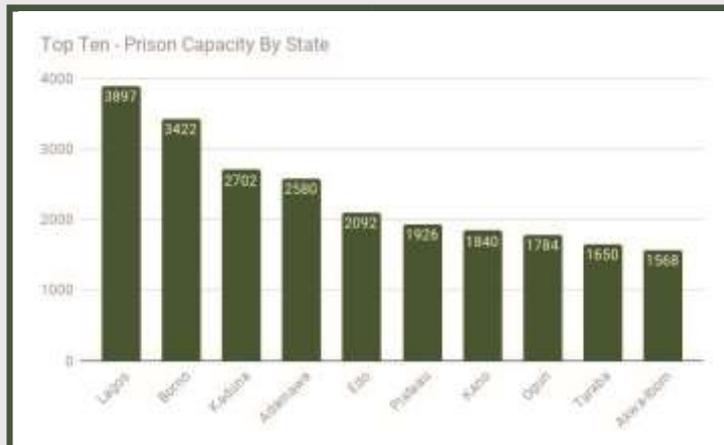
Social Services and Security



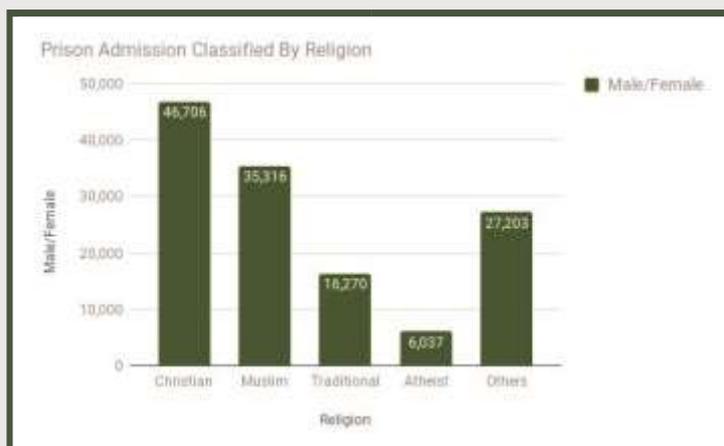
Total Number of Prisons Inmate Population and Capacity By State As At 2011



Prison Capacity By State



Prison Admission Classified By Religion



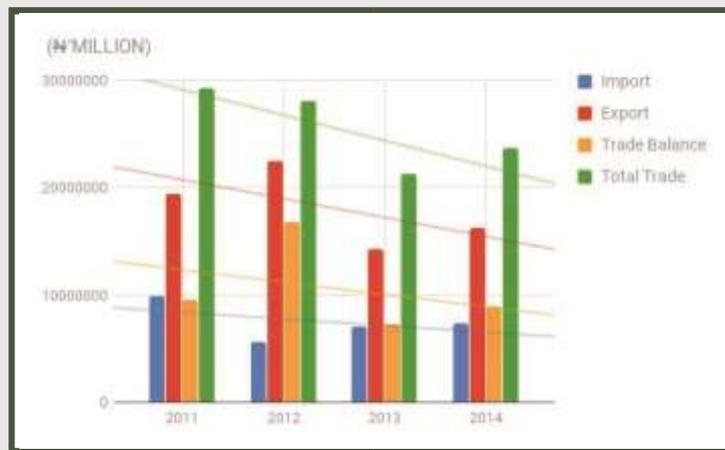
Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

Economic Statistics

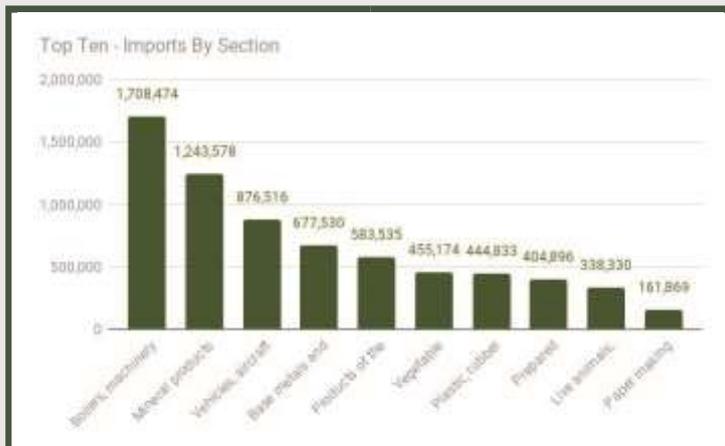


Summary of Foreign Trade and Visible Balance (₹ 'Million)

Year	Import	Export	Trade Balance	Total Trade
2011	9,892,644.12	19,440,356.99	9,547,712.87	29,333,001.12
2012	5,624,870.44	22,446,320.23	16,821,449.79	28,071,190.67
2013	7,015,814.71	14,245,271.58	7,229,456.87	21,261,086.29
2014	7,374,370.55	16,304,041.16	8,929,670.61	23,678,411.71



Imports by Section

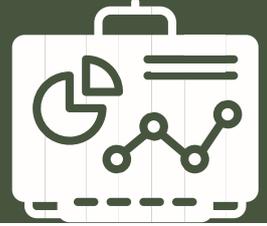


Exports by Section

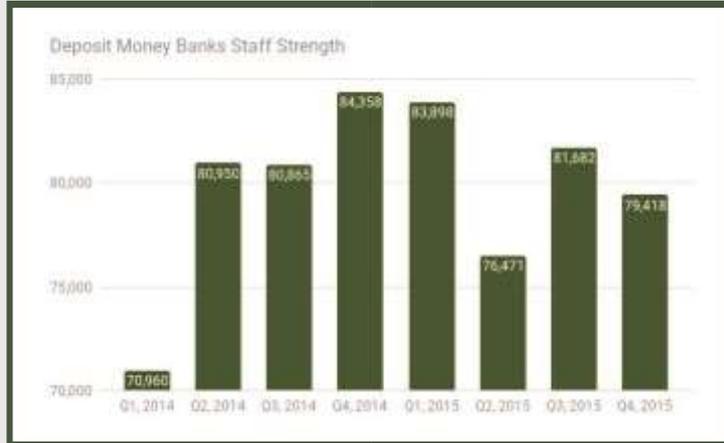


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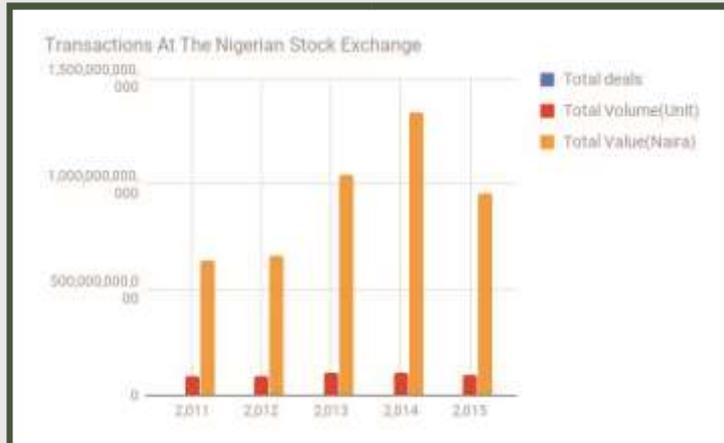
Financial Services



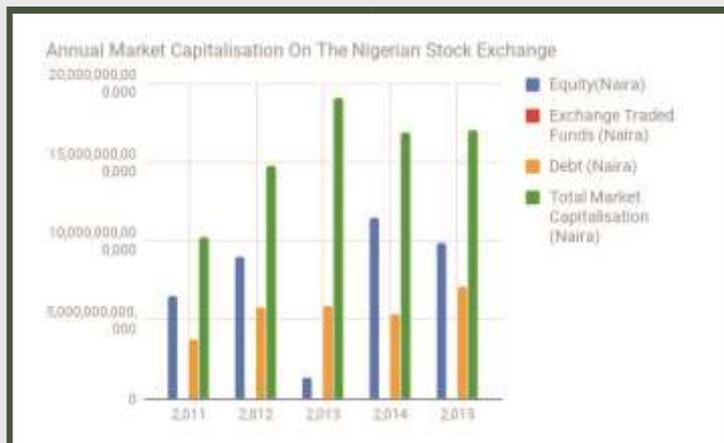
Deposit Money Banks Staff Strength



Transactions At The Nigerian Stock Exchange

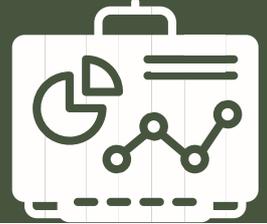


Annual Market Capitalisation On The Nigerian Stock Exchange

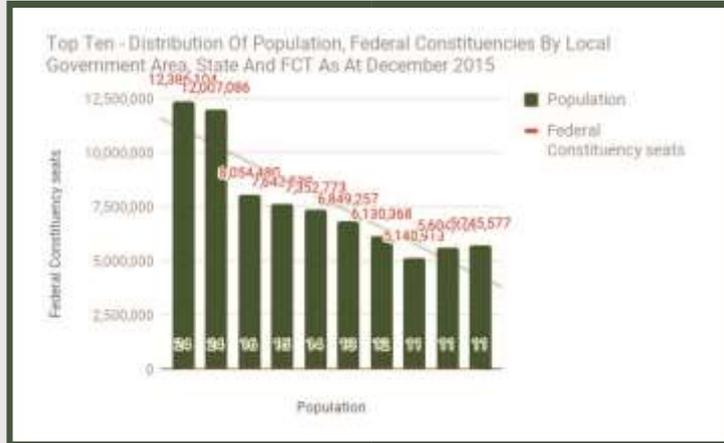


Annual Abstract of Statistics 2016

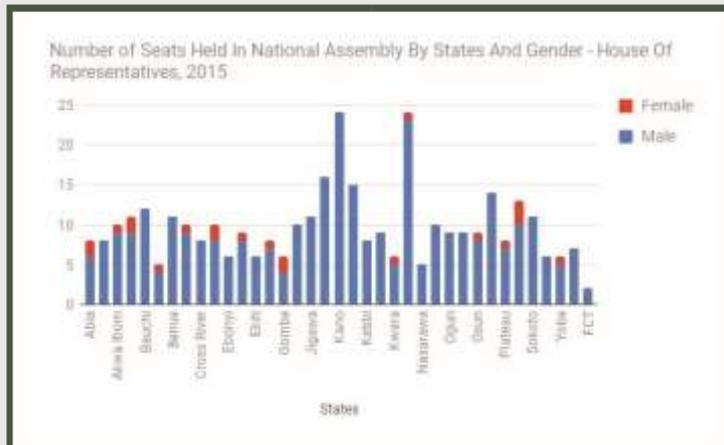
General Elections and Political Office Holders



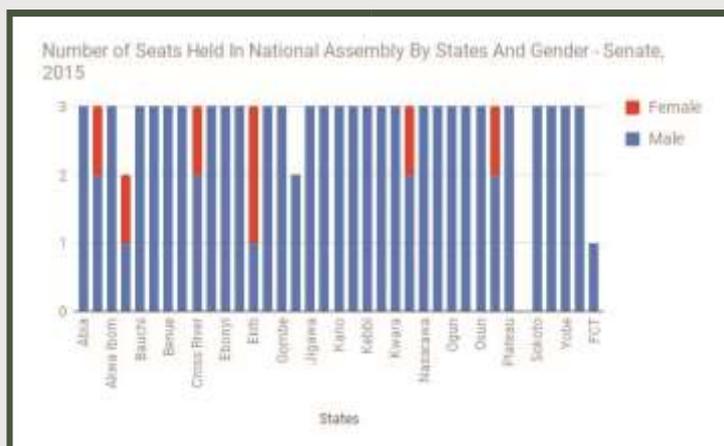
Distribution Of Population, Federal Constituencies By Local Government Area, State And FCT As At December 2011



Number of Seats Held In National Assembly By States And Gender - House Of Representatives, 2015



Number of Seats Held In National Assembly By States And Gender - Senate, 2015



Acknowledgements/Contacts

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