

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Abia

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	643	230	873
No eligible children in household	35	3	38
Household schedule not completed	3	0	3
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	655	232	887
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	0	1	1
Total	656	233	889

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,636	628	2,264
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	5	0	5
Other reasons for no interview	2	0	2
Refused interviews	0	2	2
Total	1,644	630	2,274

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	548	167	715
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	3	0	3
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	1	0	1
Incomplete interviews	3	1	4
Other reasons for no interview	0	1	1
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	2	0	2
Household member not at home	5	0	5
Incomplete interviews	6	0	6
Other reasons for no interview	0	1	1
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



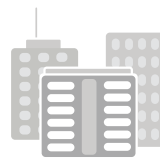
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

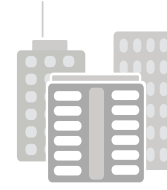
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

ABIA	2015	23%	77%	25%	76%
	2010	48%	52%	43%	57%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

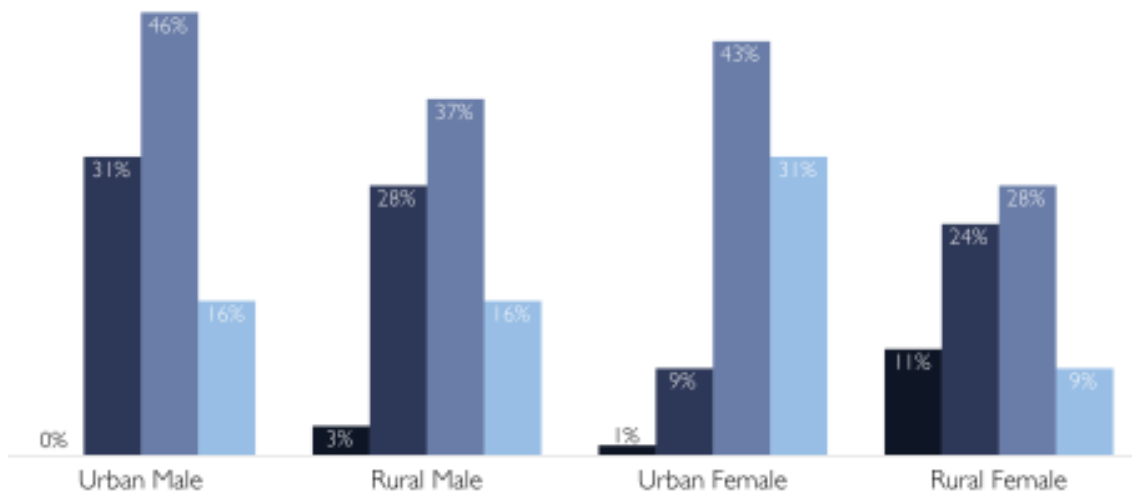
IN ABIA

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age

	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+
No Schooling	*	3%	7%	29%
Completed Primary	*	18%	24%	33%
Completed Secondary	*	43%	28%	8%
More than Secondary	*	14%	17%	11%

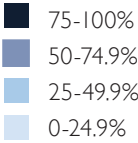
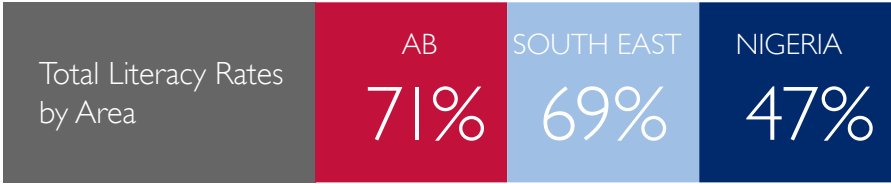
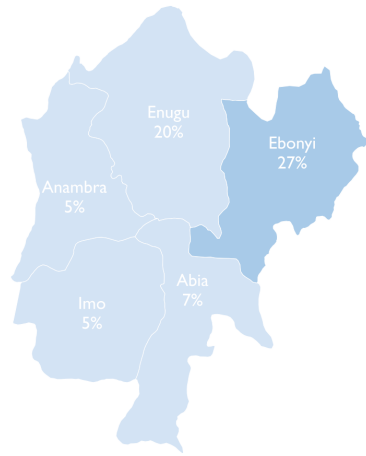
Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

7%
No Schooling



IN ABIA

Residence and Gender Literate



93%



80%

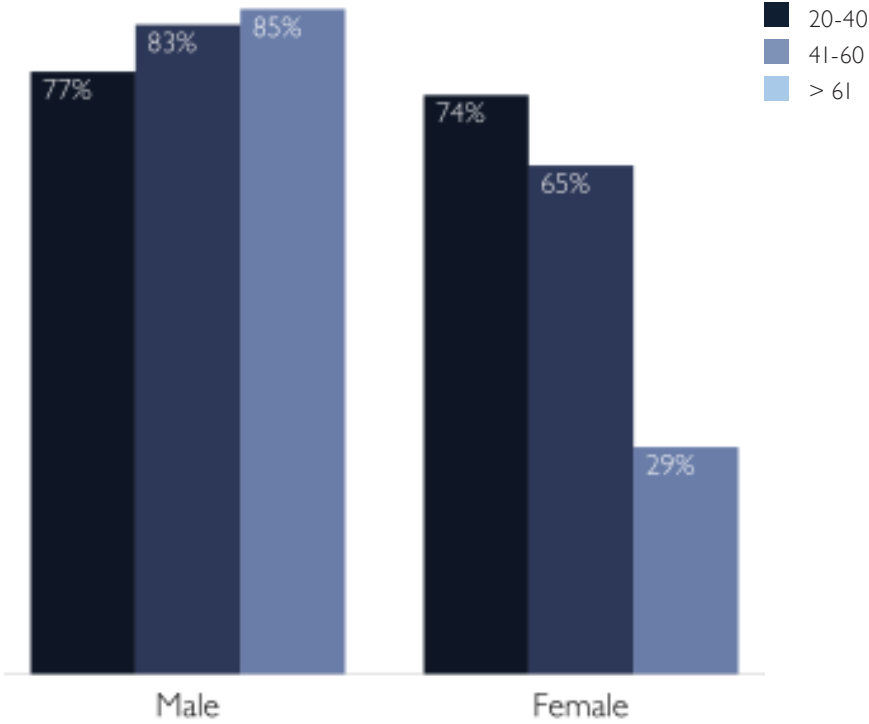


87%



63%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

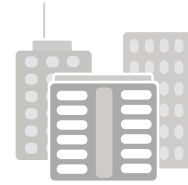
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN

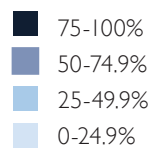
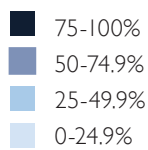


RURAL

		MALE	FEMALE	URBAN	RURAL
ABIA	2015	52%	49%	24%	76%
	2010	52%	48%	43%	57%
NIGERIA 2015		52%	48%	42%	58%

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

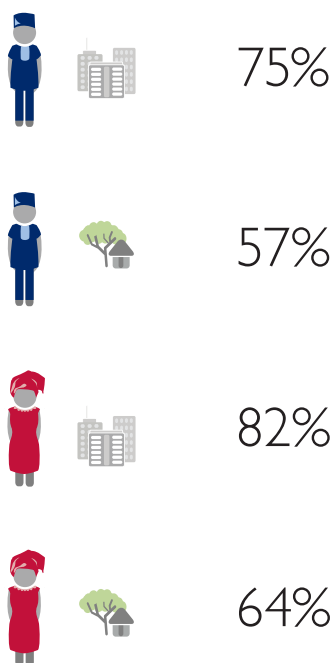


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

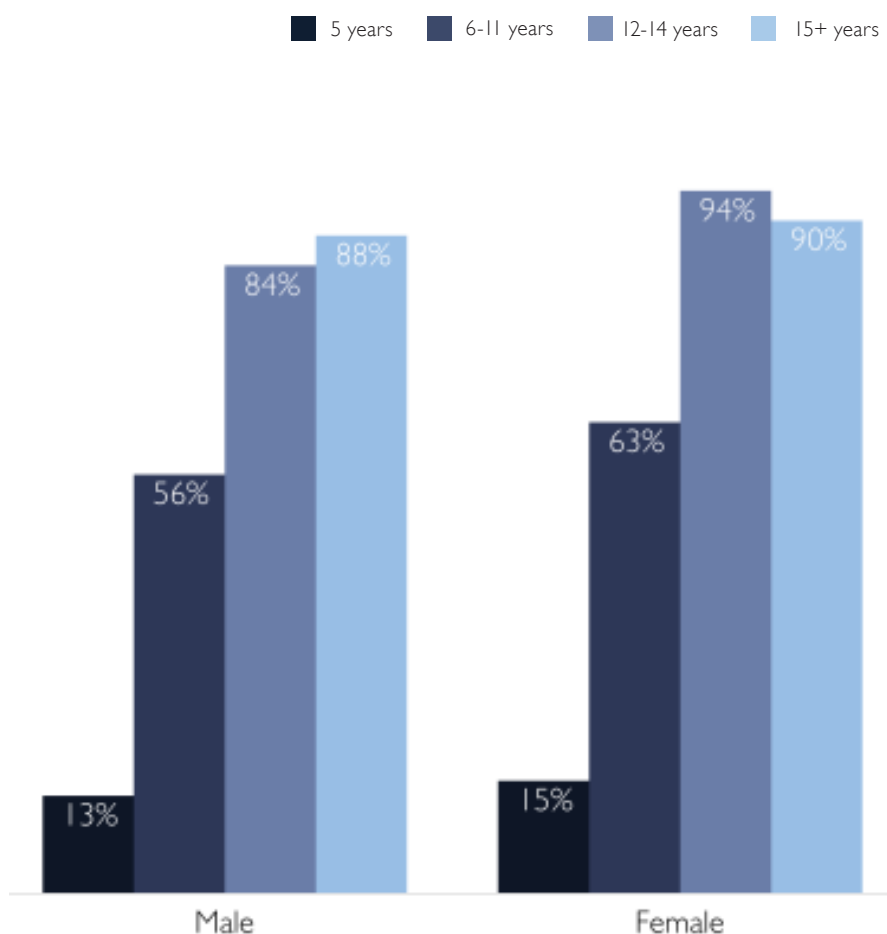
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	40%	*
Second	58%	65%
Middle	57%	80%
Fourth	65%	83%
Highest	78%	88%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

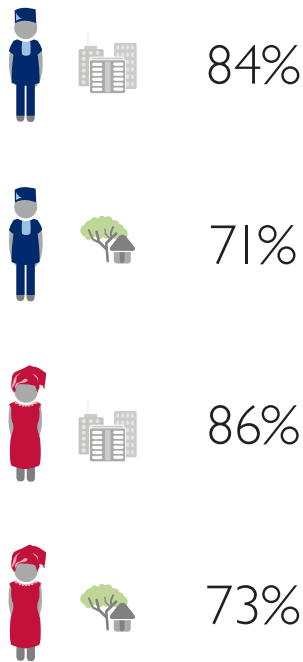


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	48%	73%
Pre-primary	16%	45%
Primary	63%	83%
Secondary and Higher	95%	98%

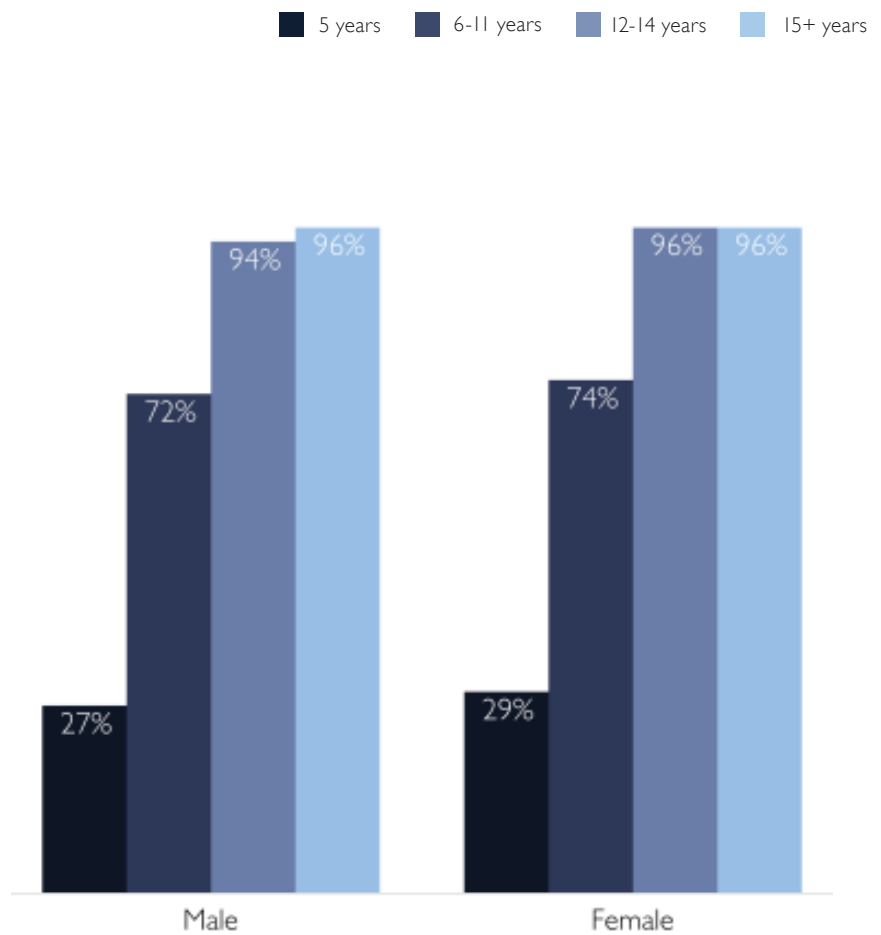
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	56%	*
Second	72%	82%
Middle	70%	92%
Fourth	76%	91%
Highest	85%	94%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	69%	88%
Pre-primary	30%	63%
Primary	77%	93%
Secondary and Higher	98%	100%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in AB

NAR

GAR



83% 90%



85% 105%



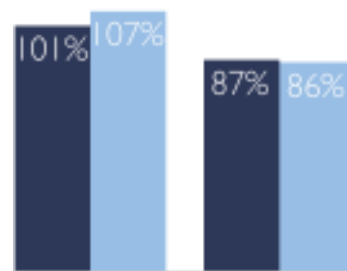
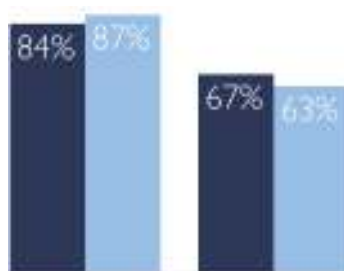
80% 97%



85% 102%

NAR

GAR



2015 2010

By Economic Quintile

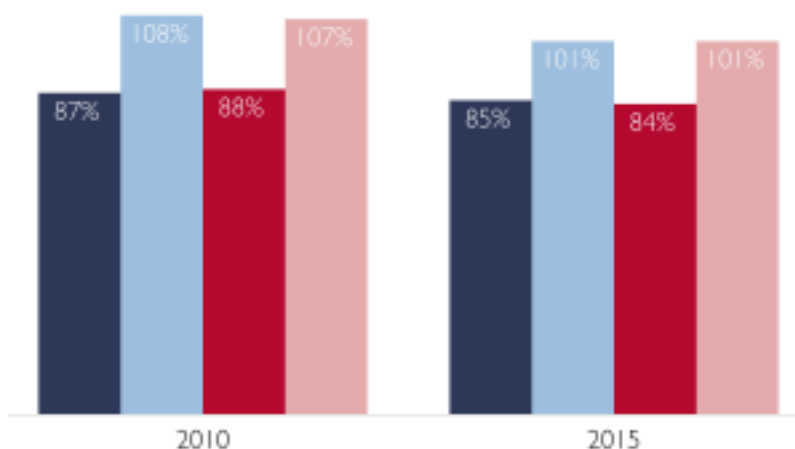
NAR

GAR

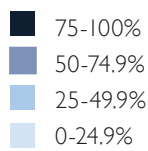
Quintile	NAR	GAR
Lowest	79%	97%
Second	80%	111%
Middle	83%	105%
Fourth	89%	100%
Highest	82%	94%

By Gender

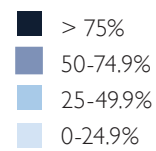
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



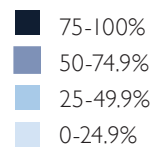
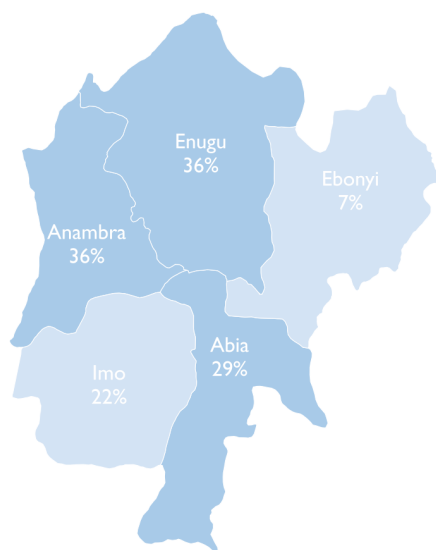
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in AB

NAR

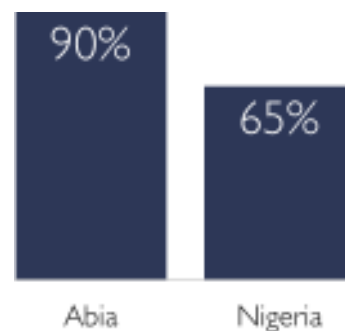
GAR



NAR



GAR



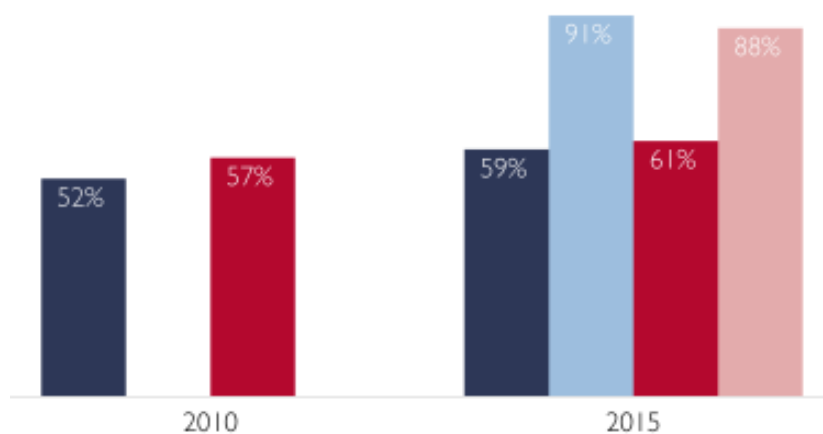
■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

	NAR	GAR
Lowest	50%	63%
Second	40%	75%
Middle	57%	88%
Fourth	67%	91%
Highest	67%	103%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



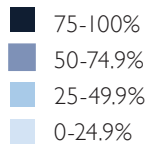
Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



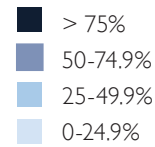
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

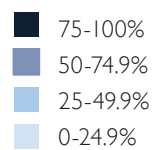
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

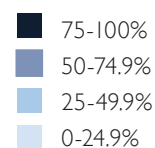
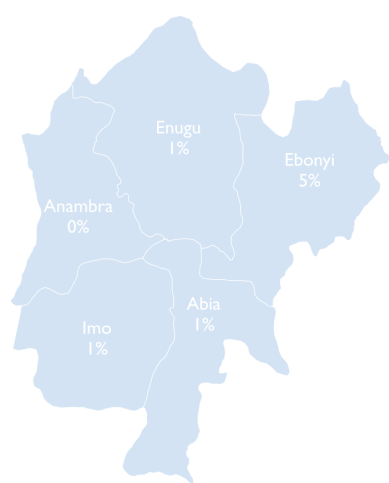


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



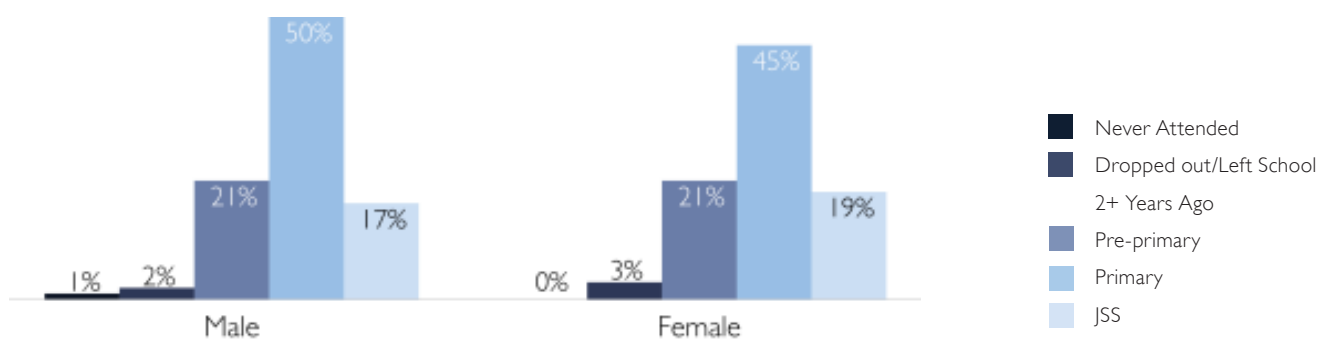
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South East

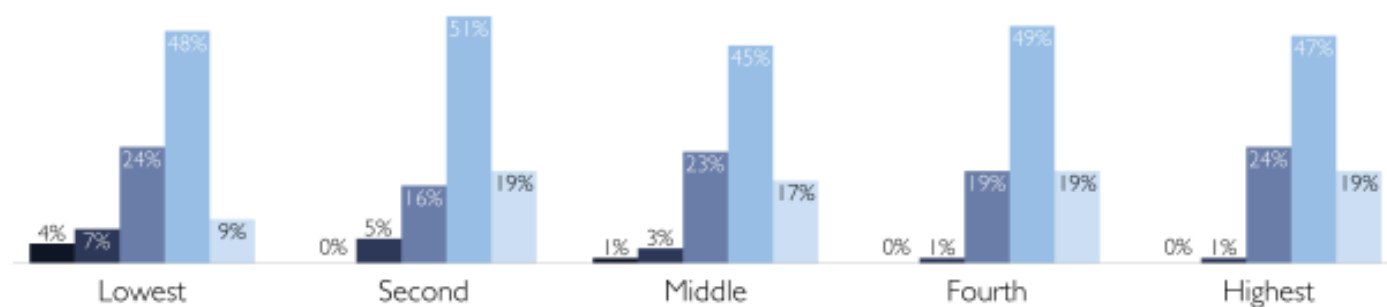


IN ABIA

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



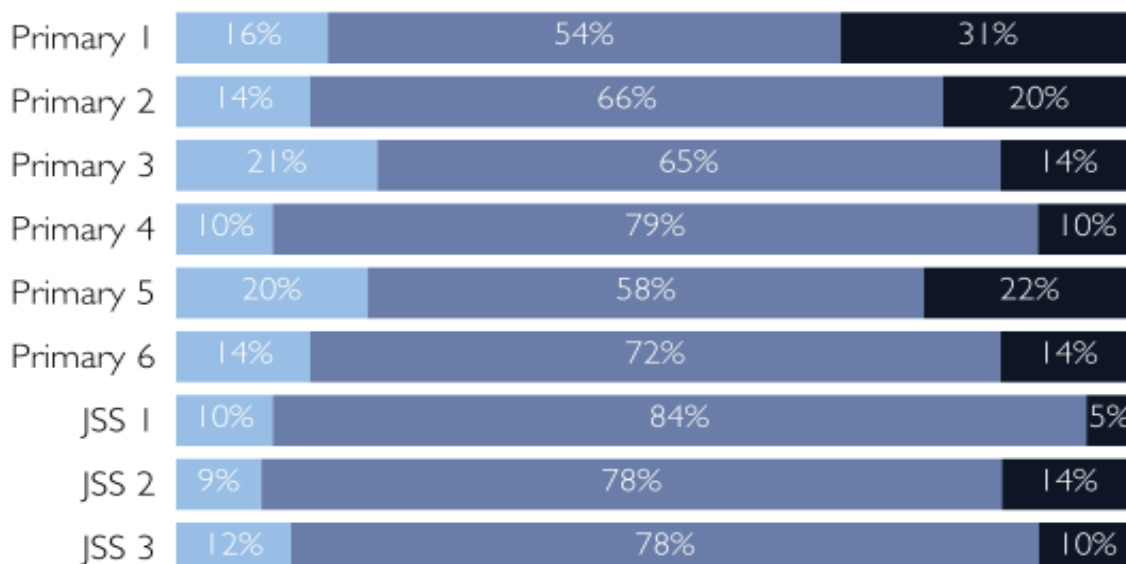
UBE IN ABIA

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

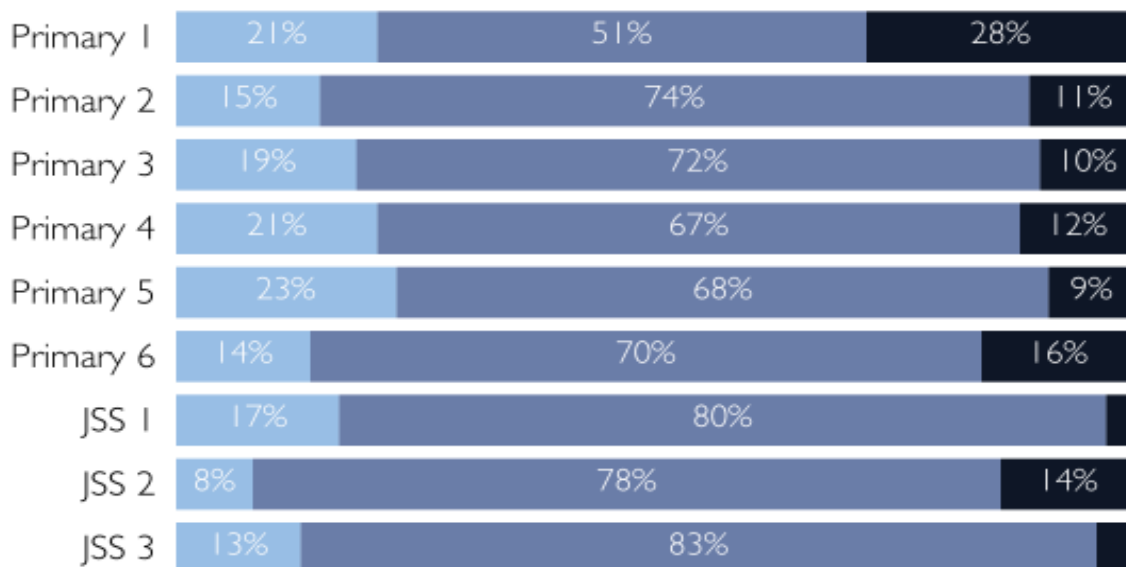
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



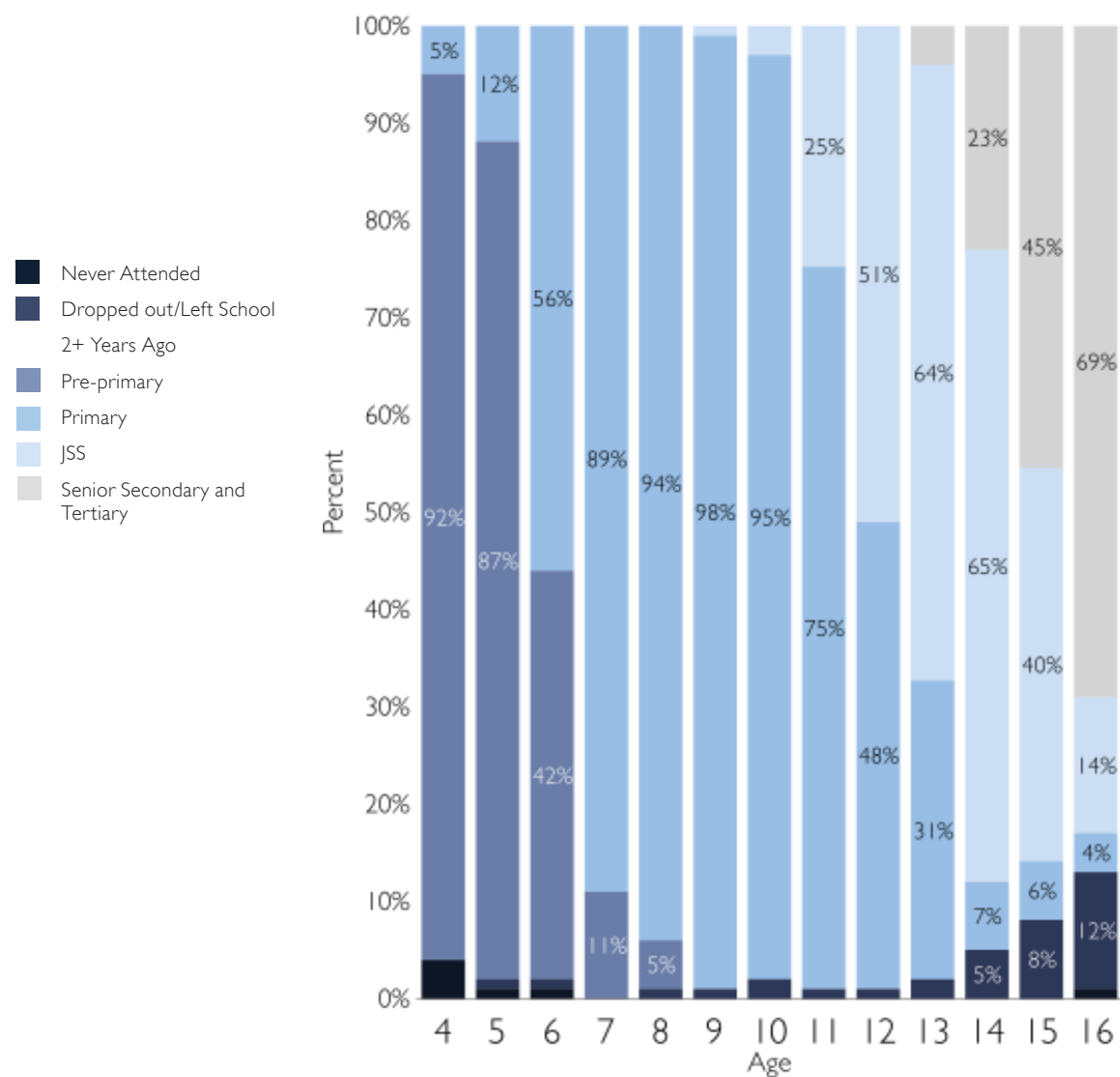
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN ABIA

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



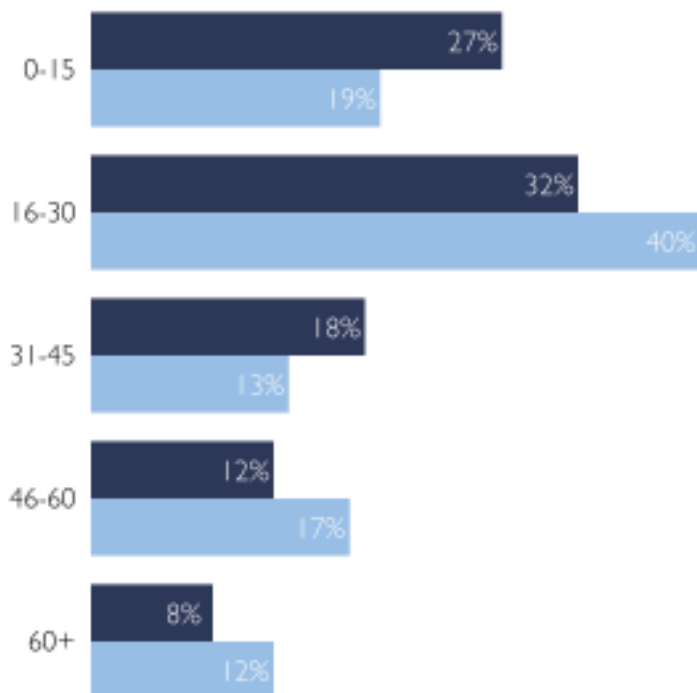
46% 41% 8% 2% 1%



59% 35% 2% 2% 2%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	21	34



Rural	19	40
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Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	33	8



Rural	33	22
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Primary

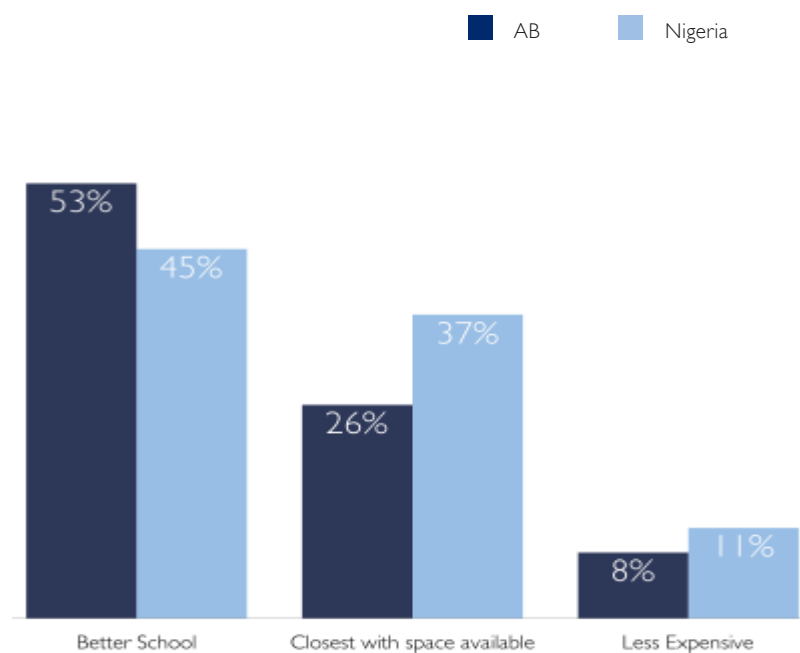
Primary	19	18
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JSS

JSS	38	23
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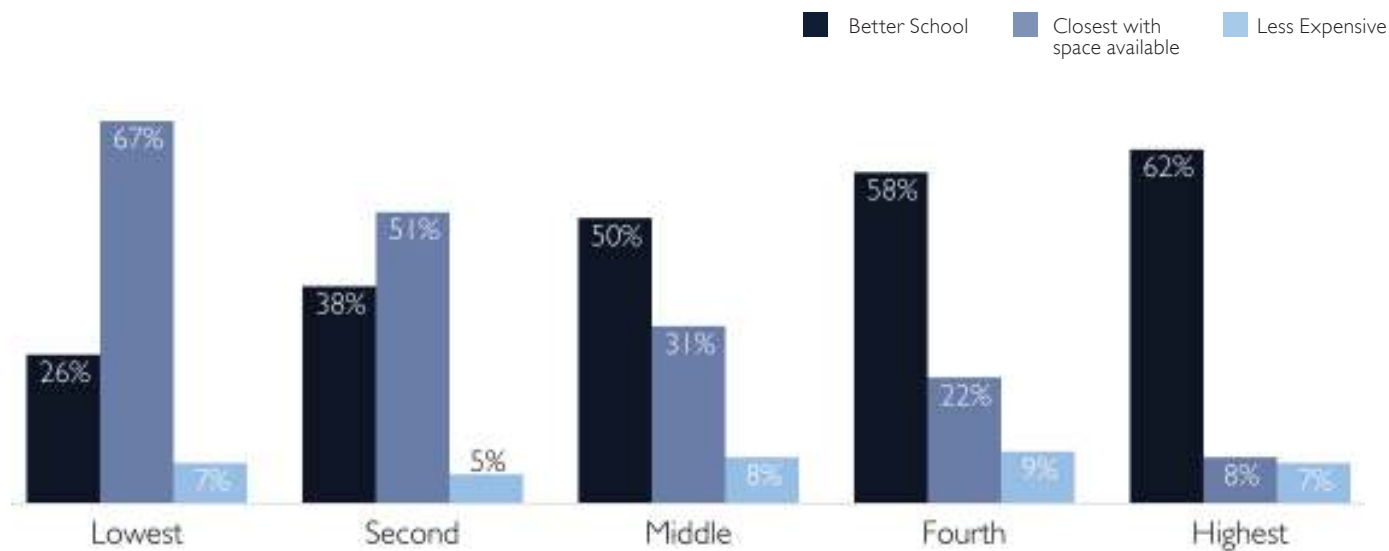
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons







IN ABIA

By Economic Quintile

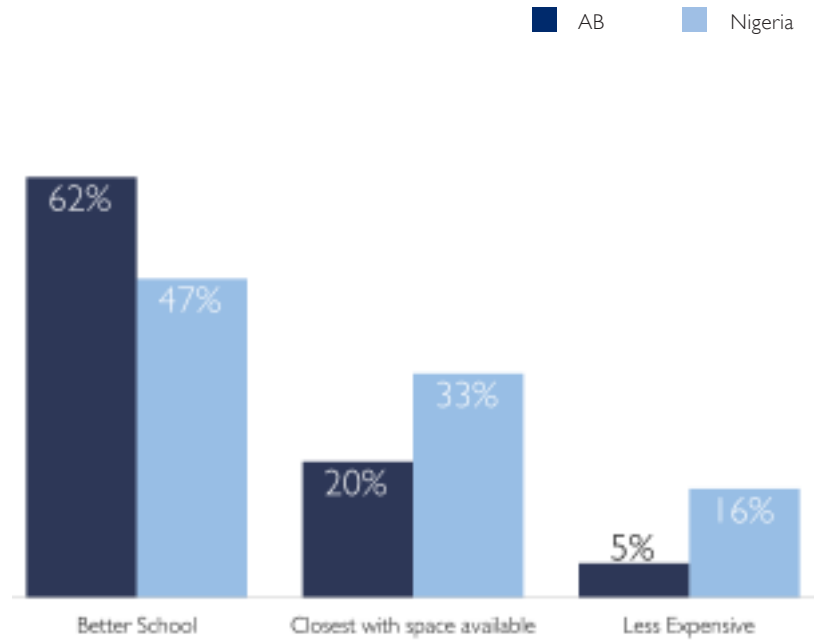


By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	63%	50%	52%	55%
Closest with space available	13%	30%	28%	23%
Less Expensive	8%	7%	9%	5%

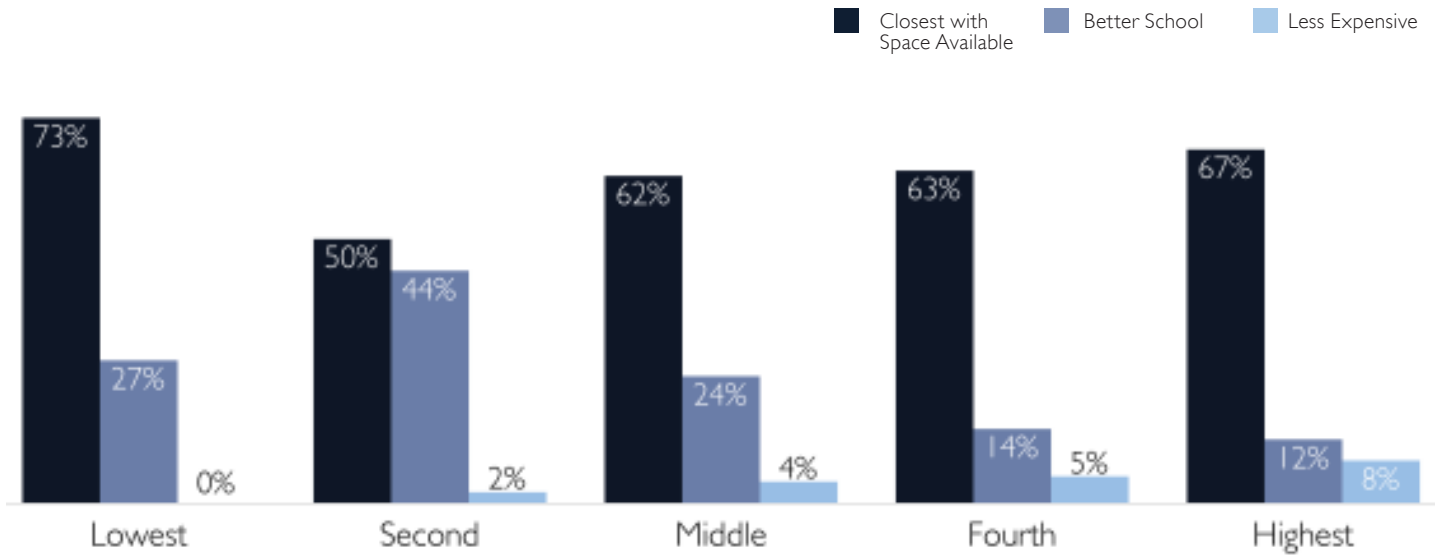
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons







IN ABIA

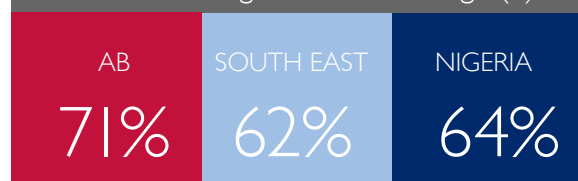
By Economic Quintile



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	65%	61%	62%	63%
Closest with space available	10%	23%	20%	19%
Less Expensive	10%	3%	6%	4%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

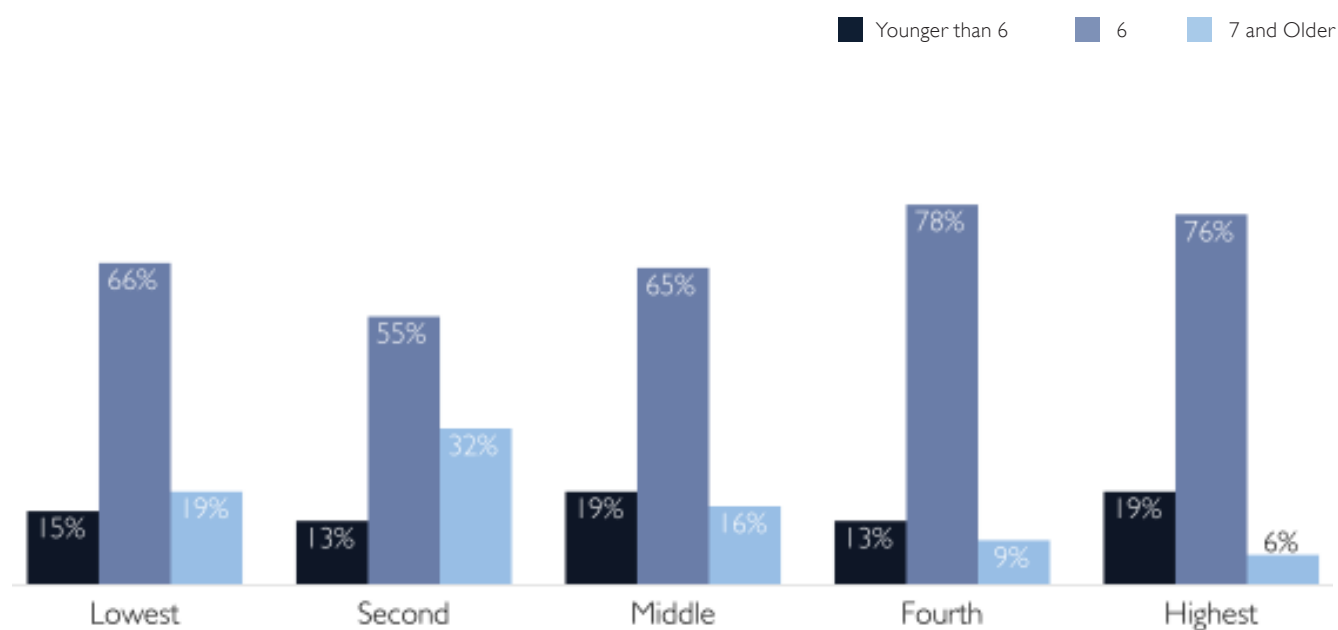
Factor	AB	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	30%	44%	33%
Too Young	21%	21%	17%
Too Far	4%	8%	9%
Safety Concerns	2%	2%	2%
Other Child	2%	4%	3%

IN ABIA

By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	15%	17%	19%	15%
6	70%	72%	76%	69%
7 and Older	15%	11%	5%	16%

By Economic Quintile

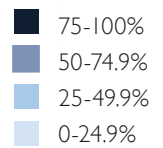
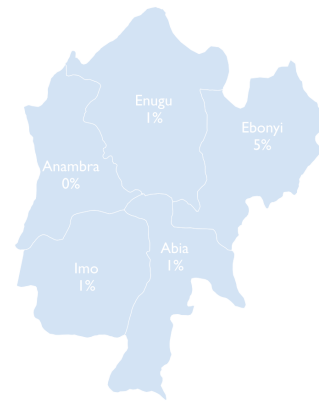


Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 1%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

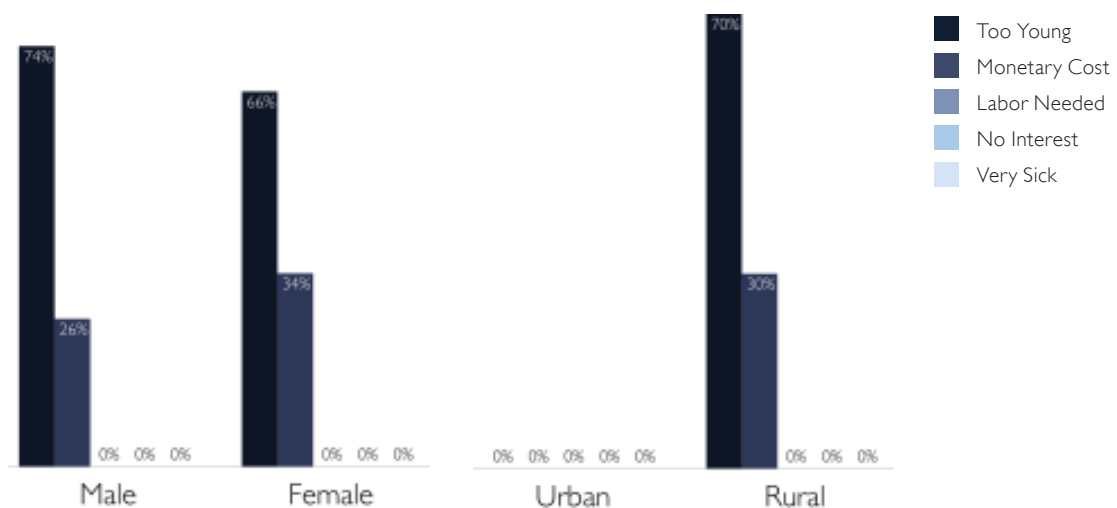


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	ABIA	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Young	70%	31%	9%
Monetary Cost	30%	60%	18%
Labor Needed	0%	10%	21%
No Interest	0%	1%	10%
Very Sick	0%	2%	0%

IN ABIA

Reasons by Gender and Residence





National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

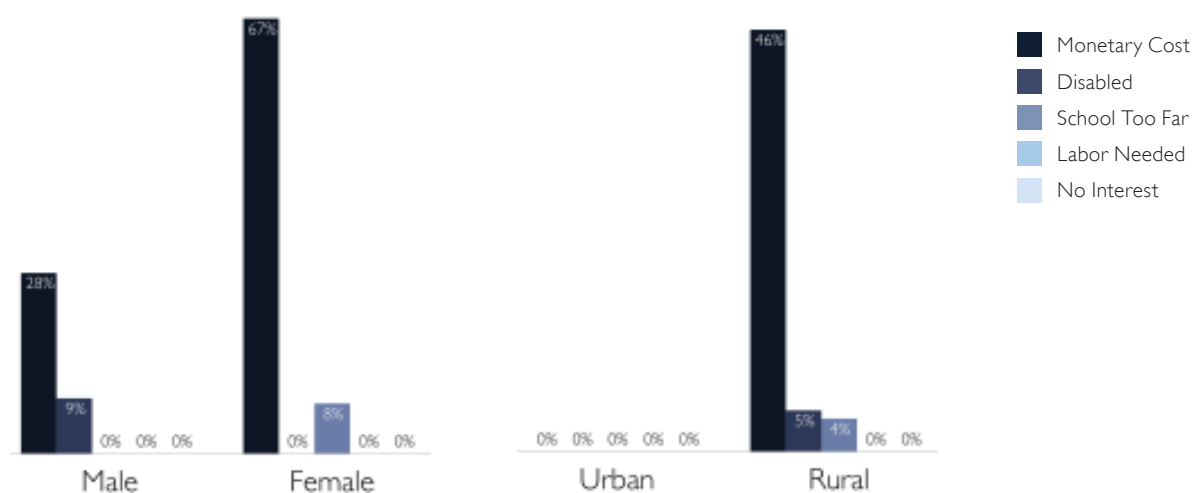
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	2%	7%	7%	9%	4%	27%	15%	21%	9%
	4%	2%	14%	0%	2%	0%	24%	12%	28%	14%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	AB	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	46%	50%	33%	45%	26%
Disabled	5%	6%	0%	6%	4%
School Too Far	4%	5%	0%	2%	6%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	0%	8%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%

IN ABIA

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AB	AB GOVERNMENT	AB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	95%	95%	96%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	93%	92%	93%	78%	60%
PTA Fees	80%	73%	90%	74%	73%
School Levies	69%	46%	98%	55%	45%

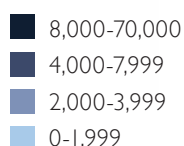
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AB	AB GOVERNMENT	AB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	4,476	2,807	6,500	3,822	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,351	1,898	2,926	2,101	1,958
Exam Fees	1,122	856	1,536	530	374
PTA Fees	978	755	1,358	762	451
School Levies	7,093	2,214	16,373	4,453	3,805

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Abia	6,582	5,664	14,534	3,581	1,596	11,663
South East	3,726	3,760	4,112	3,087	764	7,893
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in AB

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	2,319
Second	2,343
Middle	1,779
Fourth	5,188
Highest	14,113

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AB	AB GOVERNMENT	AB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
School Levies	96%	92%	99%	65%	56%
Uniforms and Clothing	94%	97%	92%	94%	96%
Exam Fees	93%	89%	96%	78%	70%
PTA Fees	92%	93%	92%	79%	76%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	AB	AB GOVERNMENT	AB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	8,696	6,061	11,002	6,910	5,765
School Levies	24,327	14,268	33,447	9,533	7,966
Uniforms and Clothing	3,153	2,641	3,632	2,817	2,893
Exam Fees	2,128	1,441	2,811	1,011	764
PTA Fees	1,877	1,774	1,981	1,284	884

Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Abia	14,789	14,141	10,555	25,514	8,207	19,964
South East	9,366	8,456	7,500	9,812	3,021	18,032
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in AB

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	4,258
Second	8,659
Middle	11,934
Fourth	10,179
Highest	25,645

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

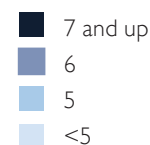
Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.3

2010 7.1



IN ABIA

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

2%

1%

6%

92%

2%

6%

22%

70%

By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

3%

6%

25%

67%

Private School

1%

3%

11%

86%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

17%

11%

34%

38%

Second

2%

11%

15%

72%

Middle

2%

5%

21%

72%

Fourth

1%

4%

22%

73%

Highest

1%

1%

10%

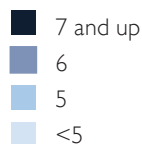
88%



Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.1

2010 8.0

IN ABIA

By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	1%	1%	6%	92%
	1%	2%	6%	91%

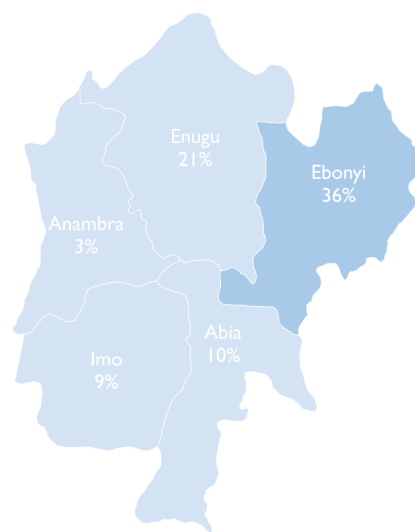
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	0%	100%
Second	0%	0%	2%	98%
Middle	1%	2%	7%	90%
Fourth	1%	0%	4%	95%
Highest	1%	3%	11%	85%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

AB
10%



2015 2010



4% 3%



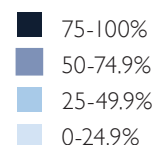
12% 24%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

12% 32%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

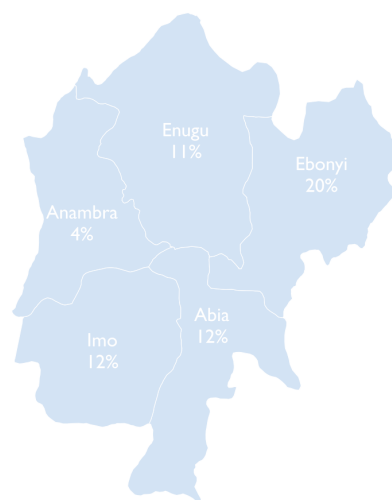
8% 3%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

AB
12%



2015 2010



10% 7%



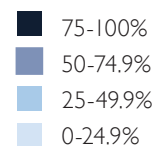
12% 8%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



10% 14%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

13% 3%



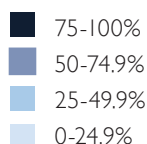
PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN ABIA

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	16%	13%	7%	12%	11%
	22%	18%	19%	18%	16%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	21%	18%	18%	18%	17%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	19%	13%	12%	13%	10%

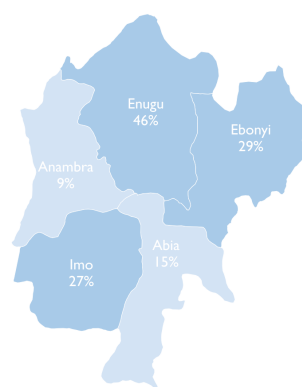
Physical Condition of the Classroom



21% AB



Teacher Performance



15% AB

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Abia	30%	35%	29%	36%
South East	18%	24%	16%	25%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



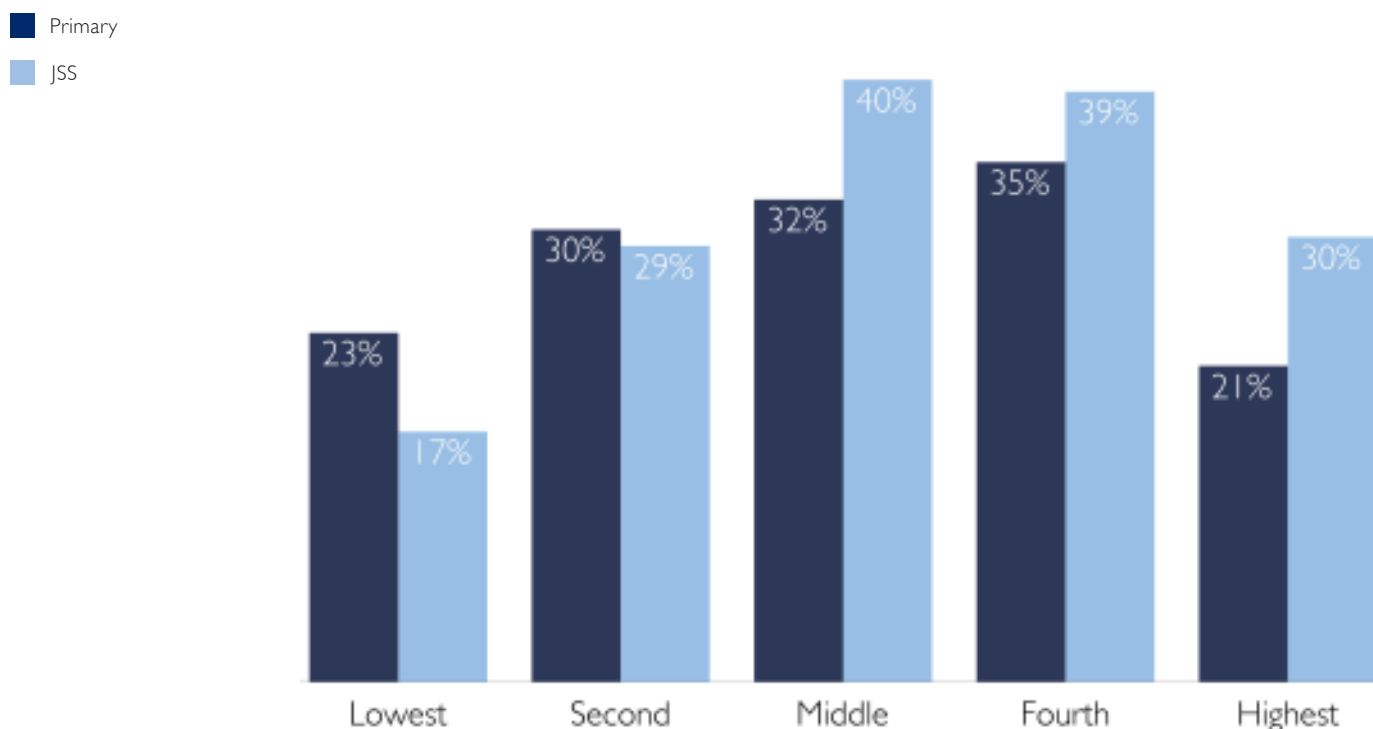
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Abia	19%	36%	33%	35%
South East	13%	21%	25%	29%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Abia	30%	35%	23%	24%
South East	18%	24%	22%	20%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in AB



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

8.0 1.0 4.0 5.4 3.8 5.6 2.9 5.8 3.2 7.6

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	AB		South East		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	21%	5%	33%	16%	26%	27%
School Fees Due	9%	14%	12%	10%	29%	27%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	6%	3%	9%	8%	12%	11%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	3%	6%	5%	9%	9%	11%
Child Did Not Want to Go	2%	1%	11%	11%	14%	9%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
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Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
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Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

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Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

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Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

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Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
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Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

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Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

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Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

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Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

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Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

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Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
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Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX



I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Abia

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.2	1
20 to 40	47.6	410
41 to 60	43.7	377
61+	8.5	74
Sex		
Male	22.9	198
Female	77.1	664
Residence		
Urban	24.5	211
Rural	75.5	651
Region		
Total	100.0	862

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Abia

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	1	11.0
20 to 40	2.8	4.1	18.2	17.7	43.1	14.2	410	9.9
41 to 60	6.5	13.1	23.9	11.6	27.9	17.0	377	8.6
61+	29.0	17.0	33.3	1.8	8.3	10.6	74	5.1
Sex								
Male	2.3	4.9	28.8	10.1	38.3	15.6	198	9.4
Female	7.9	10.4	19.9	14.9	32.0	14.9	664	8.7
Residence								
Urban	0.8	4.4	12.3	10.1	43.5	28.9	211	10.8
Rural	8.5	10.7	25.1	15.0	30.2	10.6	651	8.3
South East								
Abia	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9
Anambra	4.9	6.3	18.8	13.7	37.7	18.7	823	9.6
Ebonyi	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5
Enugu	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6
Imo	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2
Total								
Total	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Abia

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	1.7	0	10.1	14.1	62.1	11.9	48	10.9
41 to 60	0	5.1	29.6	11.0	35.9	18.4	115	9.7
61+	10.4	11.1	51.4	1.9	14.0	11.3	35	6.8
Residence								
Urban	0	0	31.0	7.2	46.2	15.5	31	10.1
Rural	2.7	5.8	28.4	10.7	36.8	15.6	167	9.3
Region								
Total	2.3	4.9	28.8	10.1	38.3	15.6	198	9.4

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Abia

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	1	11.0
20 to 40	2.9	4.6	19.2	18.2	40.7	14.4	363	9.8
41 to 60	9.3	16.6	21.4	11.8	24.5	16.4	262	8.1
61+	46.2	22.5	16.7	1.7	2.9	9.9	38	3.5
Residence								
Urban	1.0	5.1	9.1	10.6	43.1	31.2	180	10.9
Rural	10.5	12.3	23.9	16.5	27.9	8.9	484	7.9
Region								
Total	7.9	10.4	19.9	14.9	32.0	14.9	664	8.7

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Abia*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	54.6	20.0	25.4	348	74.6
41 to 60	56.0	14.4	29.6	310	70.4
61+	46.9	8.5	44.7	65	55.3
Sex					
Male	67.2	15.0	17.8	165	82.2
Female	50.9	17.0	32.1	559	67.9
Residence					
Urban	68.1	19.8	12.0	149	88.0
Rural	51.0	15.7	33.3	574	66.7
South East					
Abia	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1
Anambra	69.0	10.9	20.1	655	79.9
Ebonyi	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4
Enugu	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6
Imo	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3
Total					
Total	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	52.8	24.4	22.8	41	77.2
41 to 60	72.4	11.0	16.6	93	83.4
61+	70.9	14.4	14.6	30	85.4
Residence					
Urban	68.3	25.0	6.6	26	93.4
Rural	67.0	13.1	19.9	139	80.1
Region					
Total	67.2	15.0	17.8	165	82.2

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	54.8	19.4	25.8	307	74.2
41 to 60	48.9	15.9	35.1	217	64.9
61+	25.8	3.3	70.9	34	29.1
Residence					
Urban	68.1	18.7	13.2	123	86.8
Rural	46.0	16.5	37.5	436	62.5
Region					
Total	50.9	17.0	32.1	559	67.9

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Abia

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.2	49.4	6.5	43.8	349	56.1
41 to 60	0	49.8	5.8	44.4	310	55.6
61+	0	41.7	4.5	53.9	65	46.1
Sex						
Male	0	68.9	4.5	26.6	165	73.4
Female	0.2	43.2	6.5	50.2	560	49.7
Residence						
Urban	0	61.9	6.6	31.6	149	68.4
Rural	0.2	45.7	5.9	48.3	575	51.6
Region						
Total	0.1	49.0	6.0	44.8	724	55.1

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age					
20 to 40	57.1	6.2	36.7	41	63.3
41 to 60	72.5	3.6	24.0	93	76.0
61+	74.0	4.9	21.1	30	78.9
Residence					
Urban	81.9	2.6	15.6	26	84.4
Rural	66.5	4.8	28.7	139	71.3
Region					
Total	68.9	4.5	26.6	165	73.4

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Abia

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.3	48.4	6.6	44.8	307	55.1
41 to 60	0	40.1	6.8	53.1	217	46.9
61+	0	13.3	4.1	82.6	34	17.4
Residence						
Urban	0	57.7	7.4	34.9	123	65.1
Rural	0.2	39.0	6.2	54.5	436	45.4
Region						
Total	0.2	43.2	6.5	50.2	560	49.7

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Abia

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.3	34.9	8.0	56.8	344	43.0
41 to 60	0	44.8	7.6	47.6	309	52.4
61+	0	40.4	4.6	54.9	65	45.1
Sex						
Male	0	56.9	6.7	36.5	164	63.5
Female	0.2	34.7	7.8	57.4	555	42.6
Residence						
Urban	0	48.3	5.6	46.1	147	53.9
Rural	0.2	37.6	8.0	54.3	572	45.7
Region						
Total	0.1	39.8	7.5	52.6	719	47.3

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	43.6	13.4	43.0	41	57.0
41 to 60	59.8	4.1	36.1	92	63.9
61+	66.2	5.3	28.6	30	71.4
Residence					
Urban	54.9	6.6	38.5	26	61.5
Rural	57.2	6.7	36.1	138	63.9
Region					
Total	56.9	6.7	36.5	164	63.5

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Abia

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.3	33.7	7.3	58.7	302	41.1
41 to 60	0	38.4	9.1	52.5	217	47.5
61+	0	17.9	4.1	78.0	34	22.0
Residence						
Urban	0	46.9	5.3	47.8	121	52.2
Rural	0.2	31.3	8.5	60.0	434	39.8
Region						
Total	0.2	34.7	7.8	57.4	555	42.6

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Abia

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	12.6	198
6 to 11	50.5	792
12 to 14	21.3	334
15 to 16	15.6	244
Sex		
Male	51.5	808
Female	48.5	761
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	1.1	17
No Disabilities	98.9	1,552
Residence		
Urban	24.0	377
Rural	76.0	1,192
Region		
Total	100.0	1,569

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	2.7	11.1	86.2	13.8	196
6 to 11	26.5	32.8	40.8	59.2	790
12 to 14	64.3	24.8	10.9	89.1	332
15 to 16	75.2	13.8	11.1	88.9	242
Residence					
Urban	56.7	21.6	21.6	78.4	376
Rural	33.5	26.6	39.9	60.1	1,183
South East					
Abia	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Anambra	54.9	16.5	28.6	71.4	2,301
Ebonyi	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282
Enugu	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733
Imo	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105
Total					
Total	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Education					
No Schooling	27.9	20.4	51.7	48.3	48
Pre-primary	2.9	12.9	84.2	15.8	255
Primary	28.3	35.0	36.6	63.4	792
Secondary and Higher	78.3	16.4	5.3	94.7	465
Total	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	19.0	21.3	59.7	40.3	55
Second	27.7	30.3	42.0	58.0	193
Middle	30.9	25.9	43.3	56.7	393
Fourth	41.5	23.6	34.9	65.1	530
Highest	52.7	25.5	21.8	78.2	388
Total	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Gov/Private					
Government	33.2	28.2	38.7	61.3	766
Private	45.9	22.9	31.3	68.7	746
Total	39.4	25.6	35.0	65.0	1,512

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	2.1	10.8	87.2	12.8	98
6 to 11	23.3	32.9	43.8	56.2	430
12 to 14	57.3	26.9	15.8	84.2	161
15 to 16	72.0	15.7	12.3	87.7	115
Residence					
Urban	53.2	21.5	25.3	74.7	184
Rural	28.9	28.0	43.0	57.0	620
Region					
Total	34.5	26.6	39.0	61.0	804
Education					
No Schooling	22.1	23.4	54.5	45.5	23
Pre-primary	2.3	13.3	84.4	15.6	132
Primary	23.9	36.2	39.9	60.1	431
Secondary and Higher	76.2	15.8	8.0	92.0	218
Total	34.5	26.6	39.0	61.0	804

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	15.4	13.2	71.4	28.6	32
Second	21.7	34.1	44.3	55.7	96
Middle	27.7	28.3	44.0	56.0	222
Fourth	36.3	25.4	38.3	61.7	251
Highest	48.9	24.6	26.6	73.4	202
Total	34.5	26.6	39.0	61.0	804

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	29.4	28.9	41.7	58.3	410
Private	40.8	24.2	35.0	65.0	371
Total	34.9	26.6	38.5	61.5	780

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Abia

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.3	11.4	85.3	14.7	98
6 to 11	30.3	32.6	37.2	62.8	360
12 to 14	70.9	22.9	6.3	93.7	171
15 to 16	78.1	12.0	9.9	90.1	127
Residence					
Urban	60.1	21.7	18.2	81.8	193
Rural	38.5	25.0	36.5	63.5	563
Region					
Total	44.0	24.2	31.8	68.2	756

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	33.5	17.4	49.1	50.9	24
Pre-primary	3.5	12.5	84.0	16.0	123
Primary	33.7	33.6	32.8	67.2	361
Secondary and Higher	80.1	17.0	2.9	97.1	247
Total	44.0	24.2	31.8	68.2	756

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	23.9	32.6	43.5	56.5	23
Second	33.7	26.6	39.7	60.3	97
Middle	35.0	22.7	42.3	57.7	171
Fourth	46.1	22.0	31.8	68.2	279
Highest	56.8	26.5	16.7	83.3	186
Total	44.0	24.2	31.8	68.2	756

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	37.4	27.4	35.2	64.8	357
Private	50.9	21.6	27.6	72.4	375
Total	44.3	24.4	31.3	68.7	732

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Abia

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	4.6	23.5	71.9	28.1	196
6 to 11	45.6	27.0	27.4	72.6	790
12 to 14	76.5	18.0	5.4	94.5	332
15 to 16	80.6	15.3	4.2	95.9	242
Residence					
Urban	61.4	23.3	15.3	84.7	376
Rural	49.6	22.7	27.7	72.3	1,183
South East					
Abia	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Anambra	62.8	15.1	22.1	77.9	2,291
Ebonyi	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Enugu	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726
Imo	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
Total					
Total	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Education					
No Schooling	38.7	30.1	31.2	68.8	48
Pre-primary	5.2	24.8	70.1	30	255
Primary	49.6	27.4	23.0	77	792
Secondary and Higher	84.7	13.3	2.1	98	465
Total					
Total	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	34.8	20.7	44.5	55.5	55
Second	44.8	26.9	28.3	71.7	193
Middle	47.6	22.4	30.0	70	393
Fourth	54.1	21.9	24.0	76	530
Highest	61.5	22.8	15.7	84.3	388
Total					
Total	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Gov/Private					
Government	50.2	22.6	27.1	72.8	766
Private	55.6	22.5	21.8	78.1	746
Total					
Total	52.9	22.6	24.5	75.5	1,512

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Abia

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	5.5	21.7	72.8	27.2	98
6 to 11	43.6	28.2	28.2	71.8	430
12 to 14	75.5	18.1	6.5	93.6	161
15 to 16	81.4	14.7	4.0	96.1	115
Residence					
Urban	59.1	24.7	16.2	83.8	184
Rural	48.3	23.1	28.7	71.4	620
Region					
Total	50.7	23.4	25.8	74.1	804
Education					
No Schooling	33.8	32.0	34.2	65.8	23
Pre-primary	7.1	23.4	69.5	30.5	132
Primary	47.5	28.8	23.7	76.3	431
Secondary and Higher	85.3	11.9	2.8	97.2	218
Total					
Total	50.7	23.4	25.8	74.1	804

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	31.5	12.1	56.4	43.6	32
Second	42.7	34.2	23.1	76.9	96
Middle	47.7	21.0	31.3	68.7	222
Fourth	52.3	22.5	25.2	74.8	251
Highest	59.1	23.9	17.0	83	202
Total	50.7	23.4	25.8	74.1	804

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	50.2	22.4	27.4	72.6	410
Private	52.4	24.1	23.5	76.5	371
Total	51.3	23.2	25.6	74.5	780

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Abia

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	3.8	25.3	70.9	29.1	98
6 to 11	48.0	25.5	26.5	73.5	360
12 to 14	77.5	18.0	4.5	95.5	171
15 to 16	79.8	15.8	4.4	95.6	127
Residence					
Urban	63.5	22.0	14.5	85.5	193
Rural	51.2	22.2	26.6	73.4	563
Region					
Total	54.3	22.2	23.5	76.5	756

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	43.2	28.4	28.4	71.6	24
Pre-primary	3.1	26.2	70.7	29.3	123
Primary	52.1	25.6	22.3	77.7	361
Secondary and Higher	84.1	14.5	1.5	98.6	247
Total	54.3	22.2	23.5	76.5	756

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	39.4	32.6	28.0	72	23
Second	47.0	19.6	33.4	66.6	97
Middle	47.4	24.2	28.3	71.6	171
Fourth	55.8	21.3	22.9	77.1	279
Highest	64.1	21.6	14.3	85.7	186
Total	54.3	22.2	23.5	76.5	756

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	50.3	22.9	26.8	73.2	357
Private	58.8	21.0	20.1	79.8	375
Total	54.7	22.0	23.4	76.7	732

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Abia

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	82.5	79.5	81.6	90.4	96.6	93	1.07
Rural	85.2	84.7	84.9	104.7	102.2	103.6	0.98
North West							
South East	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	78.9	80	79.3	100	90	96.6	0.9
Second	71.7	88.9	80.2	108.7	115.6	111	1.06
Middle	87.4	78.2	82.9	109.7	98.7	105	0.9
Fourth	90.6	86.4	88.5	104.3	97.1	100.4	0.93
Highest	80.8	82	81.7	87.2	102.2	93.9	1.17
South East							
Abia	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Anambra	85.3	88.8	86.9	104.1	109.3	106.6	1.05
Ebonyi	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Enugu	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
Imo	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
Total							
Total	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Abia

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	74.3	65.9	68.4	100	100	100	1
Rural	54.7	59.8	56.9	88.3	84.3	86.7	0.95
North West							
South East	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest		80	50	33.3	80	62.5	2.4
Second	34.5	52.2	40.4	69	78.3	75	1.13
Middle	54.9	63.3	56.8	78.4	103.3	87.7	1.32
Fourth	70.5	64.8	66.7	102.3	84.5	91.3	0.83
Highest	75	59.5	66.7	116.7	90.5	102.6	0.78
South East							
Abia	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Anambra	50	55.2	52.5	73.4	91	81.4	1.24
Ebonyi	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Enugu	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
Imo	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
Total							
Total	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Abia

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	30.6	53.7	15.8	77
Primary 2	Primary 2	20.1	65.9	14.1	85
Primary 3	Primary 3	14.1	64.7	21.1	75
Primary 4	Primary 4	10.2	79.4	10.4	79
Primary 5	Primary 5	21.7	58.4	19.8	65
Primary 6	Primary 6	14.4	71.5	14.1	49
Total	Total	18.7	65.5	15.8	431

	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	5.4	84.2	10.3	47
JSS 2	JSS 2	13.8	77.5	8.6	58
JSS 3	JSS 3	10.1	77.7	12.2	44
Total	Total	10.1	79.7	10.2	149

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Abia

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	28.0	50.9	21.2	71
Primary 2	Primary 2	11.1	74.2	14.7	64
Primary 3	Primary 3	9.5	71.8	18.7	72
Primary 4	Primary 4	12.3	66.6	21.1	62
Primary 5	Primary 5	9.2	68.0	22.8	46
Primary 6	Primary 6	15.9	69.9	14.2	47
Total	Total	14.7	66.5	18.8	363

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	2.5	80.4	17.1	61
JSS 2	JSS 2	14.3	77.7	7.9	45
JSS 3	JSS 3	3.9	83.1	13.0	46
Total	Total	6.4	80.4	13.1	151

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Abia

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	3.6	0	91.5	4.9	0	0	0	0	105
5	1.1	0.6	86.6	11.5	0	0	0	0.3	198
6	1.4	0.6	42.0	55.5	0	0	0	0.5	151
7	0	0.2	11.3	88.5	0	0	0	0	143
8	0	0.9	4.7	94.2	0.2	0	0	0	126
9	0	0.5	0.3	98.2	1.0	0	0	0	151
10	0	1.7	0	95.1	2.8	0	0	0.5	112
11	0	0.5	0	74.8	24.7	0	0	0	110
12	0	0.6	0	48.2	50.9	0.4	0	0	112
13	0	1.7	0	30.7	63.6	3.9	0	0	104
14	0	4.5	0	6.9	65.0	22.5	0	1.1	118
15	0.3	8.3	0	5.6	40.0	45.1	0	0.6	133
16	0.5	11.9	0	3.9	13.5	66.7	1.7	1.8	111
Sex									
Male	0.7	2.1	21.3	50.2	17.2	8.0	0.2	0.4	866
Female	0.4	2.6	21.0	45.1	18.7	11.9	0	0.3	808
Residence									
Urban	0.1	0.7	22.7	45.7	19.4	11.4	0	0	410
Rural	0.7	2.8	20.6	48.4	17.5	9.4	0.1	0.5	1,264
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	3.9	7.0	23.6	48.4	8.7	8.4	0	0	58
Second	0.3	5.3	15.5	51.1	19.4	7.5	0	0.9	199
Middle	0.8	3.3	23.0	45.2	17.0	9.6	0.5	0.7	421
Fourth	0.4	1.3	19.0	49.2	18.5	11.4	0	0.2	568
Highest	0.1	0.6	24.4	46.7	18.7	9.5	0	0	429
South East									
Abia	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.1	0.4	1,674
Anambra	0.3	1.1	20.5	57.5	15.0	5.7	-	-	2,541
Ebonyi	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	-	0.4	1,304
Enugu	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	0.0	0.5	1,925
Imo	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	-	-	1,774
Total									
Total	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.1	0.4	1,674

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Abia

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
Age									
4	5.7	0	89.0	5.3	0	0	0	0	58
5	1.2	0.6	85.0	12.6	0	0	0	0.6	98
6	1.4	1.1	46.7	49.8	0	0	0	1.0	79
7	0	0	12.2	87.8	0	0	0	0	80
8	0	0	3.4	96.6	0	0	0	0	59
9	0	0.6	0.6	98.3	0.6	0	0	0	84
10	0	1.4	0	96.5	2.0	0	0	0	65
11	0	0.9	0	81.6	17.5	0	0	0	65
12	0	0	0	48.7	51.3	0	0	0	47
13	0	1.5	0	34.5	61.0	3.1	0	0	63
14	0	3.4	0	12.1	62.4	19.6	0	2.4	54
15	0.6	9.0	0	4.5	50.1	35.7	0	0	62
16	0	11.4	0	2.8	16.0	64.7	3.6	1.6	53
Residence									
Urban	0.2	0	23.0	51.2	17.7	7.8	0	0	201
Rural	0.8	2.7	20.7	49.9	17.0	8.0	0.3	0.5	665
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	7.0	5.4	18.7	57.5	2.5	9.1	0	0	33
Second	0	3.8	16.7	50.2	20.6	8.1	0	0.6	99
Middle	0.4	3.1	20.7	48.0	17.2	8.9	0.8	0.9	236
Fourth	0.8	1.8	20.6	52.1	16.2	8.1	0	0.3	275
Highest	0.2	0	25.1	49.0	19.0	6.7	0	0	223
Total	0.7	2.1	21.3	50.2	17.2	8.0	0.2	0.4	866

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Abia

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	1.1	0	94.6	4.3	0	0	0	48
5	1.0	0.5	88.2	10.3	0	0	0	100
6	1.3	0	36.7	61.9	0	0	0	72
7	0	0.5	10.2	89.3	0	0	0	63
8	0	1.6	5.9	92.1	0.5	0	0	68
9	0	0.5	0	98.0	1.5	0	0	67
10	0	2.0	0	93.1	3.9	0	1.1	48
11	0	0	0	64.8	35.2	0	0	45
12	0	1.0	0	47.9	50.5	0.6	0	65
13	0	2.1	0	25.0	67.7	5.2	0	42
14	0	5.4	0	2.6	67.1	25.0	0	64
15	0	7.8	0	6.6	31.0	53.4	1.2	70
16	0.9	12.4	0	5.0	11.1	68.6	2.1	58
Residence								
Urban	0	1.3	22.4	40.4	21.0	14.8	0	210
Rural	0.5	3.0	20.5	46.8	17.9	10.9	0.4	599
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	0	9.0	30.0	36.7	16.8	7.4	0	25
Second	0.7	6.8	14.4	51.9	18.2	6.8	1.2	100
Middle	1.2	3.5	25.9	41.7	16.8	10.4	0.5	185
Fourth	0	0.8	17.5	46.4	20.6	14.5	0.2	292
Highest	0	1.3	23.6	44.2	18.3	12.6	0	206
Total	0.4	2.6	21.0	45.1	18.7	11.9	0.3	808

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Abia

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	72.8	27.2	0	431
Female	69.8	30.1	0.1	363
Residence				
Urban	42.7	57.3	0	187
Rural	80.3	19.6	0.1	608
South East				
Abia	71.4	28.5	0.1	794
Anambra	64.1	35.7	0.1	1,452
Ebonyi	92.6	6.7	0.7	695
Enugu	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036
Imo	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231
Total				
Total	71.4	28.5	0.1	794

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Abia

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	72.4	27.6	149
Female	67.4	32.6	151
Residence			
Urban	44.1	55.9	79
Rural	79.2	20.8	221
South East			
Abia	69.9	30.1	300
Anambra	78.0	22.0	380
Ebonyi	93.1	6.5	190
Enugu	73.2	26.8	301
Imo	42.7	57.3	406
Total			
Total	69.9	30.1	300

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Abia

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	45.9	40.9	7.9	1.9	1.4	2.0	377	20.9
Rural	59.0	34.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	0.0	1,192	18.5
Region								
Total	55.8	36.3	3.3	2.2	1.8	0.5	1,569	19.1

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Abia

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	26.9	31.9	18.1	11.6	8.2	3.4	79	34.0
Rural	18.6	40.1	13.0	16.8	11.5	0	221	39.5
Region								
Total	20.8	37.9	14.3	15.4	10.7	0.9	300	38.1

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Abia

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	553	32.5
Rural	1,544	33.0
Total	2,097	32.8

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Abia

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	14.8	70.1	15.1	0.0	6.1	670
Female	17.3	71.8	10.9	0.0	6.0	630
Residence						
Urban	19.2	75.9	5.0	0.0	5.9	316
Rural	15.0	69.3	15.7	0.0	6.1	984
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	14.7	66.3	19.0	0.0	6.0	42
Second	13.0	55.3	31.7	0.0	6.4	164
Middle	19.3	64.7	16.0	0.0	6.0	317
Fourth	12.8	78.0	9.1	0.0	6.0	454
Highest	19.0	75.5	5.5	0.0	5.9	323
South East						
Abia	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300
Anambra	16.7	62.5	20.8	0.0	6.1	1,990
Ebonyi	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010
Enugu	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480
Imo	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385
Total						
Total	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Abia

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	28.6	7.4	0.0	22.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	34.3	37
Female	31.2	0.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	41.4	26
Residence									
Urban	26.8	0.0	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	5
Rural	29.9	4.8	0.0	19.8	0.0	1.8	2.0	37.7	58
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	34.1	0.0	0.0	25.1	0.0	4.7	3.9	26.4	22
Middle	25.7	11.3	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	27.1	16
Fourth	15.5	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	15
Highest	25.4	0.0	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.6	7
Total									
Total	29.7	4.4	0.0	21.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	37.2	63

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Abia

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
12 to 16	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Sex													
Male	26.1	0.0	0.0	73.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Female	34.4	0.0	0.0	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Residence													
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	34.4	0.0	0.0	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
South East													
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Abia	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Imo	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4
Enugu	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Ebonyi	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20
Total													
Total	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Abia

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	2.3	7.0	7.0	9.0	3.7	26.9	15.0	20.5	8.6	13	8.4	53.8
Female	3.5	2.2	14.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	23.9	12.1	28.1	13.9	14	5.2	46.2
Residence													
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1	-7.0	2.6
Rural	1.9	2.3	11.3	3.5	5.7	1.9	26.7	14.2	20.5	11.9	26	7.5	97.4
Region													
Total	1.8	2.2	10.7	3.4	5.4	1.8	25.3	13.5	24.5	11.3	27	6.7	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Abia

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	7	3.9
Female	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	3.9
Residence																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	14	3.9
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	-0.2
Second	63.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.6	5	0.4
Middle	60.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	7.7
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	15.0
Total	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	14	3.9

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
School Type																	
Government	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	11	3.5
Private	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	5.3
Total	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	14	3.9

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Abia

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	27.9	52.1	9.2	2.0	3.6	5.2	431
Female	23.3	54.5	5.4	4.2	4.7	7.9	363
Age							
5	17.3	63.3	16.5	2.8	0	0	23
6 to 7	22.8	59.0	6.2	1.5	3.5	6.9	210
8 to 11	27.1	50.8	7.5	3.8	4.1	6.7	456
12 to 16	28.1	49.6	7.9	2.5	5.9	5.9	106
Residence							
Urban	12.8	62.9	7.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	187
Rural	29.8	50.2	7.4	2.2	3.6	6.7	608
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	67.3	25.5	7.2	0	0	0	28
Second	50.7	38.0	4.6	0	2.9	3.7	101
Middle	31.0	49.5	8.0	3.1	2.3	6.0	189
Fourth	21.7	57.6	8.8	0.9	2.3	8.7	277
Highest	8.1	62.1	6.6	7.7	9.5	6.0	199
South East							
Abia	25.8	53.2	7.5	3.0	4.1	6.5	794
Anambra	25.1	63.4	5.4	3.8	0.8	1.5	1,452
Ebonyi	62.8	25.6	9.7	-	0.7	1.2	695
Enugu	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	1,036
Imo	31.7	41.1	19.0	2.5	3.2	2.3	1,231
Total							
Total	25.8	53.2	7.5	3.0	4.1	6.5	794

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Abia

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex								
Male	20.2	61.8	6.1	1.6	1.7	8.3	0.3	149
Female	19.3	62.6	3.8	1.5	4.6	8.2	0	151
Residence								
Urban	10.4	65.0	9.5	3.0	5.8	6.3	0	79
Rural	23.1	61.2	3.3	1.0	2.2	8.9	0.2	221
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	26.8	73.2	0	0	0	0	0	5
Second	43.8	49.6	1.6	0	1.6	3.4	0	39
Middle	23.6	62.1	4.2	1.4	0.8	7.3	0.7	71
Fourth	13.6	62.9	4.9	1.7	3.6	13.3	0	105
Highest	12.3	66.7	7.5	2.4	5.7	5.4	0	80
South East								
Imo	19.1	53.4	14.9	4.6	2.6	5.5	-	316
Abia	19.7	62.2	4.9	1.6	3.2	8.3	0.2	300
Anambra	21.4	71.1	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	-	380
Ebonyi	37.8	53.1	7.1	-	1.6	0.4	-	190
Enugu	44.2	41.6	14.0	0.1	-	-	-	301
Total								
Total	19.7	62.2	4.9	1.6	3.2	8.3	0.2	300

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Abia*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	68.3	37.7	80.5	92.1	0.2	95.2	99.6	10.5	38.3	58.7	58.6	99.6	46.4	601
Female	70.5	36.3	80.3	93.1	0.0	94.8	99.6	14.4	38.9	54.9	54.1	99.6	46.3	471
Residence														
Urban	86.0	56.1	84.4	90.6	0.2	91.4	99.3	18.8	50.6	78.8	53.0	99.3	69.1	285
Rural	64.2	31.4	79.2	93.1	0.1	96.1	99.7	10.4	34.9	50.3	57.7	99.7	39.4	787
School type														
Government	45.7	30.4	72.8	92.3	0.0	94.7	99.6	5.6	33.5	40.8	60.7	99.6	35.2	563
Private	97.9	45.3	89.6	92.8	0.2	95.6	99.7	20.8	44.7	76.7	51.6	99.7	59.9	509
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	54.8	48.6	72.0	92.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	2.3	22.7	33.1	66.6	100.0	39.1	39
Second	63.1	44.3	80.3	93.0	0.0	94.9	98.9	3.9	31.3	48.4	46.3	98.9	34.9	129
Middle	64.3	32.4	79.8	92.1	0.0	95.1	100.0	8.0	29.2	48.3	57.1	100.0	36.8	265
Fourth	62.2	26.7	77.2	94.7	0.0	95.7	99.8	13.9	41.8	53.7	61.5	99.8	45.0	339
Highest	89.0	51.2	86.9	89.6	0.4	93.4	99.4	20.5	48.9	77.6	53.2	99.4	64.1	300
South East														
Abia	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072
Anambra	81.5	36.9	86.3	79.8	0.3	88.2	99.4	10.9	25.8	81.7	27.3	99.4	50.3	1,167
Ebonyi	23.1	12.5	88.9	89.2	0.0	99.8	99.8	2.0	9.5	29.4	61.4	100.0	11.8	1,197
Enugu	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128
Imo	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069
Total														
Total	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Abia

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	6582.0	601
Female	5663.5	471
Residence		
Urban	14533.5	285
Rural	3581.1	787
School type		
Government	1596.1	563
Private	11663.1	509
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2319.1	39
Second	2342.9	129
Middle	1778.7	265
Fourth	5188.4	339
Highest	14112.9	300
South East		
Abia	6172.3	1,072
Anambra	6516.0	1,167
Ebonyi	746.5	1,197
Enugu	2312.2	1,128
Imo	3201.9	1,069
Total		
Total	6172.3	1,072

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	3725.9	2,934
Female	3759.6	2,699
Residence		
Urban	4111.5	3,592
Rural	3086.8	2,041
Region		
South East	3742.2	5,633
School type		
Government	764.4	3,410
Private	7892.5	2,223
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	630.4	376
Second	727.0	980
Middle	1403.4	1,614
Fourth	4092.5	1,450
Highest	8896.3	1,213
Total	3742.2	5,633

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Abia

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	7196.9	489.3	972.6	1090.6	55215.7	2401.3	4339.1	4411.7	1756.5	2393.6	1330.6	601
Female	6962.5	467.2	983.8	1159.0	0	2287.1	4646.9	2297.2	1830.5	1742.3	1512.8	471
Residence												
Urban	18905.2	768.1	1385.2	1653.3	30070.0	3144.5	8293.1	2831.8	1592.9	3054.5	1505.3	285
Rural	4509.9	416.2	883.6	1025.6	75000.0	2128.4	3301.8	3538.4	1875.0	1762.9	1376.1	787
School type												
Government	2213.9	483.6	755.1	856.0	0	1897.7	2806.6	2253.3	1486.8	1612.3	1561.8	563
Private	16372.5	472.2	1358.4	1535.5	55215.7	2926.1	6499.7	3665.1	2071.6	2550.7	1226.0	509
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	1386.7	233.4	491.8	867.5	0	1517.0	2483.2	2000.0	689.9	1317.3	1669.6	39
Second	2503.5	599.6	808.4	1005.6	0	1571.4	2477.3	3952.5	1388.9	1849.5	1695.2	129
Middle	3591.3	451.1	877.2	948.8	0	1982.1	3197.0	672.3	1101.6	1683.1	1473.5	265
Fourth	5479.9	515.0	956.8	1165.5	0	2447.4	3541.9	4569.8	1769.8	1549.4	1279.1	339
Highest	19115.0	414.2	1359.0	1428.4	55215.7	3157.4	8285.2	2983.4	2428.6	3182.3	1371.6	300
South East												
Abia	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072
Anambra	7835.2	350.5	817.2	398.3	6881.0	2441.1	5075.4	2724.6	570.7	2033.1	1516.2	1,167
Ebonyi	1270.6	72.5	815.4	397.3	0	1961.0	2592.4	5989.1	946.7	928.8	882.6	1,197
Enugu	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128
Imo	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069
Total												
Total	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Abia*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
Sex														
Male	94.3	42.5	91.5	92.5	6.0	95.3	99.7	24.3	38.7	64.6	34.6	99.7	63.8	206
Female	97.9	54.5	93.0	93.2	2.4	93.3	99.4	28.7	37.9	71.9	34.8	99.4	66.3	190
Residence														
Urban	98.3	60.0	91.0	87.3	7.9	91.8	100.0	18.2	49.7	75.2	39.0	100.0	73.1	114
Rural	95.3	44.2	92.6	94.8	2.9	95.2	99.3	29.2	34.2	65.7	33.1	99.3	62.1	282
School type														
Government	92.3	38.5	92.5	89.4	1.5	96.7	99.6	21.3	34.4	57.1	31.6	99.6	62.7	177
Private	99.4	57.1	92.0	95.8	6.6	92.2	99.4	31.1	41.7	77.9	37.4	99.4	67.0	219
Economic status quintile														
Lowest	100.0	56.9	100.0	83.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	57.5	30.4	69.6	26.6	100.0	65.8	8
Second	96.7	49.3	98.4	97.0	0.0	90.7	100.0	10.2	28.5	51.7	15.0	100.0	59.2	49
Middle	96.5	40.7	92.2	88.7	3.5	94.1	98.0	20.1	34.3	62.0	28.7	98.0	57.3	98
Fourth	95.6	41.9	90.3	93.2	2.7	95.6	100.0	35.5	35.7	70.5	44.0	100.0	64.2	124
Highest	95.9	62.7	91.3	94.7	9.1	94.2	100.0	26.3	50.4	78.6	37.9	100.0	75.6	117
South East														
Imo	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349
Abia	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396
Anambra	96.3	33.7	82.5	78.2	6.7	88.8	100.0	13.6	30.0	52.3	33.0	100.0	43.4	307
Ebonyi	31.4	19.9	95.8	97.2	8.3	99.9	99.9	9.1	14.5	45.7	9.5	99.9	14.3	341
Enugu	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342
Total														
Total	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Abia

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	14789.3	206
Female	14141.3	190
Residence		
Urban	25513.9	114
Rural	10554.8	282
School type		
Government	8206.6	177
Private	19963.6	219
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	4258.0	8
Second	8659.4	49
Middle	11933.8	98
Fourth	10178.6	124
Highest	25644.6	117
South East		
Imo	11291.4	349
Abia	14472.4	396
Anambra	10751.0	307
Ebonyi	1390.1	341
Enugu	5284.5	342
Total		
Total	14472.4	396

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9365.8	854
Female	8455.9	881
Residence		
Urban	9812.0	1,069
Rural	7500.2	666
Region		
South East	8894.6	1,735
School type		
Government	3020.5	1,074
Private	18032.2	661
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	1341.7	61
Second	3193.7	269
Middle	4002.2	511
Fourth	8059.6	492
Highest	18805.8	402
Total	8894.6	1,735

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Abia

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
Sex												
Male	19295.0	681.1	1909.8	2116.5	34166.1	3025.4	8526.4	3497.0	2563.6	2434.8	4191.6	206
Female	29099.8	912.7	1842.3	2141.8	66000.0	3291.2	8870.3	2019.9	2553.5	2476.0	5020.1	190
Residence												
Urban	37624.1	655.6	2250.3	1898.0	43759.1	3593.6	12530.7	2550.9	3854.8	3034.3	3960.4	114
Rural	19861.0	819.4	1752.0	2202.6	34167.0	3008.1	7318.3	2754.1	1887.4	2223.7	4896.8	282
School type												
Government	14267.9	454.0	1774.1	1441.0	0	2640.9	6061.3	3263.6	2740.3	2077.3	3735.6	177
Private	33447.4	1159.9	1980.9	2810.8	36771.4	3631.6	11002.4	2386.7	2427.0	2678.7	5121.9	219
Economic status quintile												
Lowest	19861.6	1707.5	7252.8	2642.0	0	4109.0	8443.0	901.0	409.0	1011.3	8378.2	8
Second	14714.0	777.9	1476.2	1326.5	0	2480.1	9129.0	670.1	1923.0	1684.3	6902.2	49
Middle	22303.7	631.4	1603.7	1566.8	0	2513.9	6299.4	2024.8	2639.6	2360.2	5301.8	98
Fourth	20672.1	527.0	1775.2	2431.9	30370.6	3355.9	6733.2	2840.1	1583.9	2149.8	4952.7	124
Highest	37089.0	1360.8	2259.1	2726.9	44268.5	3765.1	13197.9	3674.3	3673.9	3501.9	3066.9	117
South East												
Imo	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349
Abia	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396
Anambra	10693.8	417.7	1164.3	647.3	14871.9	2646.3	6928.7	2108.3	1784.5	2143.5	2818.6	307
Ebonyi	3075.8	257.2	1344.0	781.0	5610.7	3133.4	6755.2	1895.0	3320.8	1493.8	5959.1	341
Enugu	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342
Total												
Total	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Abia

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	1.3	7.4	20.0	71.4	100.0	210	7.1
2	2.4	4.7	21.0	71.9	100.0	205	7.1
3	2.8	3.2	17.7	76.3	100.0	195	7.3
4	2.1	3.8	19.5	74.6	100.0	181	7.3
5	1.9	1.5	18.6	78.0	100.0	145	7.6
6	1.7	5.7	10.4	82.2	100.0	134	7.5
Sex							
Male	2.2	3.9	17.7	76.2	100.0	599	7.3
Female	1.8	5.1	19.1	74.1	100.0	471	7.3
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.6	0.5	5.7	92.2	100.0	285	8.1
Rural	2.2	5.7	22.2	70.0	100.0	785	7.0
School type							
Government	2.8	6.1	24.5	66.6	100.0	561	6.9
Private	1.1	2.5	10.8	85.7	100.0	509	7.8
Economic status							
Lowest	17.0	10.7	34.0	38.3	100.0	39	6.0
Second	2.2	10.7	15.2	71.9	100.0	129	6.9
Middle	1.9	4.8	21.3	71.9	100.0	263	7.1
Fourth	1.2	3.8	21.6	73.4	100.0	339	7.1
Highest	1.1	0.9	10.2	87.8	100.0	300	8.0
South East							
Abia	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3
Anambra	2.4	2.1	15.4	80.2	100.0	1,158	7.7
Ebonyi	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4
Enugu	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6
Imo	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0
Total							
Total	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Abia

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	0.5	1.8	4.8	92.9	100.0	129	8.1
2	0.5	1.4	8.4	89.6	100.0	140	8.2
3	1.7	0.6	5.5	92.3	100.0	111	8.1
Sex							
Male	0.3	2.7	7.2	89.8	100.0	196	8.0
Female	1.3	0	5.4	93.3	100.0	184	8.3
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.3	0.7	5.7	92.3	100.0	102	8.4
Rural	0.7	1.5	6.4	91.4	100.0	278	8.0
School type							
Government	0.4	2.4	6.7	90.5	100.0	173	8.0
Private	1.2	0.3	5.9	92.6	100.0	207	8.2
Economic status							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	8	9.1
Second	0	0	1.6	98.4	100.0	49	8.0
Middle	0.9	2.0	7.2	89.9	100.0	96	8.1
Fourth	0.8	0	4.4	94.8	100.0	122	8.2
Highest	1.3	3.2	10.8	84.7	100.0	105	8.0
South East							
Imo	-	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3
Abia	0.8	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1
Anambra	1.2	0.4	4.7	93.7	100.0	286	7.7
Ebonyi	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4
Enugu	1.3	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0
Total							
Total	0.8	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Abia

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	13.9	66.2	17.2	100.0	210	2.2
2	8.1	62.7	20.7	100.0	205	2.4
3	8.6	63.4	20.7	100.0	194	2.4
4	11.2	63.0	20.4	100.0	181	2.5
5	8.2	70.2	15.3	100.0	145	2.2
6	9.6	62.9	19.0	100.0	134	2.7
Sex						
Male	11.2	65.7	16.4	100.0	598	2.3
Female	8.6	63.3	22.2	100.0	471	2.5
Urbanicity						
Urban	4.0	58.4	32.2	100.0	284	2.7
Rural	11.9	66.5	15.0	100.0	785	2.3
School type						
Government	11.9	69.3	11.9	100.0	560	2.2
Private	7.7	59.0	27.6	100.0	509	2.6
Economic status						
Lowest	4.4	75.1	8.3	100.0	39	2.2
Second	10.4	68.1	10.1	100.0	128	2.3
Middle	12.6	64.1	16.6	100.0	263	2.5
Fourth	11.0	65.3	17.0	100.0	339	2.3
Highest	6.9	61.0	30.0	100.0	300	2.5
South East						
Abia	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4
Anambra	3.2	64.9	19.0	100.0	1,158	2.8
Ebonyi	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3
Enugu	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2
Imo	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2
Total						
Total	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Abia

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	8.2	64.5	19.9	100.0	128	2.4
2	9.3	53.5	25.1	100.0	138	2.8
3	18.4	55.2	17.7	100.0	111	2.4
Sex						
Male	13.1	61.7	16.5	100.0	193	2.3
Female	10.2	54.5	25.3	100.0	184	2.8
Urbanicity						
Urban	10.1	55.4	28.5	100.0	102	2.7
Rural	12.1	58.9	18.5	100.0	275	2.5
School type						
Government	10.3	57.9	21.6	100.0	172	2.8
Private	12.7	58.0	20.5	100.0	205	2.3
Economic status						
Lowest	0	59.5	40.5	100.0	8	3.6
Second	7.7	65.1	12.6	100.0	48	2.4
Middle	16.2	54.0	19.3	100.0	94	2.9
Fourth	8.9	58.2	23.4	100.0	122	2.4
Highest	13.8	57.6	22.2	100.0	105	2.4
South East						
Imo	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0
Abia	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5
Anambra	4.3	66.2	13.3	100.0	286	2.7
Ebonyi	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8
Enugu	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5
Total						
Total	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Abia

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	1.1	14.8	84.1	0	1.0	12.0	87.0	0	2.0	5.0	93.0	0	373
Rural	5.9	16.3	77.7	0.1	3.2	14.7	81.6	0.5	5.7	13.3	80.9	0.0	1,143
School Type													
Government	4.5	16.7	78.7	0.1	2.8	15.3	81.5	0.5	6.6	11.3	82.1	0.0	1,086
Private	5.1	14.0	80.9	0	2.3	11.0	86.7	0	0.4	11.2	88.4	0	431
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	0	39.0	59.8	1.3	0	36.6	62.2	1.3	6.8	24.4	68.8	0	49
Second	6.1	19.9	74.0	0	2.6	23.7	73.7	0	8.7	12.5	78.8	0	180
Middle	6.4	16.8	76.7	0.1	3.6	14.7	80.5	1.1	8.3	11.5	80.1	0.1	377
Fourth	4.6	17.1	78.3	0	2.4	12.3	85.3	0	2.2	13.5	84.4	0	523
Highest	3.1	8.8	88.1	0	2.3	8.6	89.0	0.1	3.1	5.9	91.0	0	388
South East													
Abia	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	3.5	7.4	88.9	0.2	3.3	6.6	89.9	0.2	1.0	4.1	94.8	0.1	2,276
Ebonyi	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723
Imo	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680
Total													
Total	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Abia

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	0.5	11.2	88.3	0	0.9	10.4	88.7	0	373
Rural	2.6	15.2	82.1	0.0	2.3	14.0	83.6	0.0	1,143
School Type									
Government	2.8	14.8	82.4	0.0	2.4	14.6	82.9	0.0	1,086
Private	0.4	12.7	86.9	0	0.8	9.3	89.9	0	431
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	1.1	32.1	66.8	0	1.3	31.9	66.8	0	49
Second	1.6	19.0	79.4	0	4.6	18.2	77.1	0	180
Middle	4.2	12.7	82.9	0.1	2.6	14.2	83.1	0.1	377
Fourth	1.6	16.3	82.1	0	1.2	13.1	85.7	0	523
Highest	1.1	8.3	90.6	0	1.3	7.4	91.3	0	388
South East									
Abia	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	2.9	6.2	90.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	90.7	0.2	2,276
Ebonyi	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	1,723
Imo	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	1,680
Total									
Total	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	1,516

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Abia

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	70.2	29.8	23	8.7
6 to 11	70.3	29.7	664	3.2
12 to 14	68.3	31.7	94	4.1
15 to 16	83.4	16.6	11	6.9
Sex				
Male	69.6	30.4	429	3.6
Female	71.0	29.0	362	3.3
School type				
Government	69.8	30.2	565	3.3
Private	71.5	28.5	226	3.8
Residence				
Urban	80.6	19.4	187	3.2
Rural	67.1	32.9	605	3.5
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	76.7	23.3	28	8.0
Second	69.8	30.2	101	4.0
Middle	67.8	32.2	188	3.8
Fourth	65.3	34.7	276	2.9
Highest	78.9	21.1	198	3.2
South East				
Abia	70.3	29.7	792	3.5
Anambra	94.9	5.1	1,440	3.0
Ebonyi	86.4	13.6	685	4.7
Enugu	81.9	18.0	1,032	3.0
Imo	75.3	24.7	955	3.5
Total				
Total	70.3	29.7	792	3.5

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	81.5	18.4	0.0	3,737	3.5
Private	85.8	14.2	0	1,431	3.3
Total	82.7	17.2	0.0	5,168	3.5

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	81.7	18.3	0.0	2,731	3.5
Female	83.8	16.2	0	2,448	3.5
Residence					
Urban	87.1	12.9	0.0	3,322	3.6
Rural	74.8	25.2	0	1,857	3.4
Total	82.7	17.3	0.0	5,179	3.5

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Abia

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	5.0	2.5	0.5	8.1	3.4	0.8	22.9	0.0	65.3	130
Female	6.2	3.3	0.0	9.8	0.9	0.5	18.2	0.0	64.9	105
School type										
Government	6.8	3.7	0.4	10.6	3.1	0.7	22.2	0.0	57.7	171
Private	2.1	0.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.7	17.3	0.0	84.7	65
Residence										
Urban	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.0	0.0	86.7	36
Rural	5.2	3.4	0.3	10.5	2.7	0.6	23.4	0.0	61.2	199
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	9.9	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	36.3	0.0	54.3	7
Second	6.8	1.8	0.0	8.2	3.8	2.0	19.1	0.0	73.2	30
Middle	1.5	4.2	0.0	17.6	2.8	0.0	26.6	0.0	51.9	61
Fourth	7.6	3.2	0.6	6.3	2.6	0.5	14.9	0.0	69.7	96
Highest	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	25.0	0.0	69.6	42
South East										
Ebonyi	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93
Imo	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235
Abia	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235
Anambra	2.2	1.8	0.0	17.7	22.7	6.3	39.4	3.6	7.4	74
Enugu	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186
Total										
Total	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Abia

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	64.4	34.8	0.8	143	4.8
Female	64.1	35.9	0	146	7.2
School type					
Government	63.8	36.2	0	203	6.1
Private	65.4	33.3	1.3	86	5.9
Residence					
Urban	63.6	36.4	0	72	5.2
Rural	64.5	35.0	0.5	217	6.3
Economic Status Quintile*					
Lowest	83.3	16.7	0	5	1.0
Second	70.9	29.1	0	39	5.4
Middle	58.2	40.2	1.6	70	5.6
Fourth	60.6	39.4	0	102	5.8
Highest	70.3	29.7	0	73	7.6
South East					
Imo	65.1	34.9	-	300	6.4
Abia	64.3	35.3	0.4	289	6.0
Anambra	93.7	6.3	-	354	3.3
Ebonyi	82.3	17.7	-	173	7.7
Enugu	75.1	24.5	0.3	288	5.7
Total					
Total	64.3	35.3	0.4	289	6.0

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	76.2	23.7	0.1	1,026	6.0
Private	73.6	26.1	0.2	466	6.1
Total					
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,492	6.1

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	75.4	24.3	0.3	735	5.7
Female	75.5	24.5	0	757	6.4
Residence					
Urban	78.6	21.3	0.1	899	6.4
Rural	70.7	29.1	0.2	593	5.7
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,493	6.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Abia

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	2.8	8.7	0.6	17.9	0.0	1.6	3.3	1.0	69.9	50
Female	3.4	3.5	0.0	9.9	2.1	1.6	6.9	0.0	80.3	53
School type										
Government	4.4	8.4	0.4	15.3	1.5	2.2	4.3	0.7	68.1	74
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	93.7	29
Residence										
Urban	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	82.5	26
Rural	4.2	6.5	0.4	18.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	0.6	72.7	76
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	0.0	7.2	2.7	20.0	9.6	0.0	10.6	0.0	60.5	11
Middle	0.0	6.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	75.7	28
Fourth	5.9	8.5	0.0	7.2	0.0	4.1	2.8	1.2	77.3	40
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	81.3	22
South East										
Anambra	13.6	16.2	0.0	3.0	43.8	3.4	16.7	4.1	3.4	22
Imo	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105
Abia	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102
Ebonyi	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31
Enugu	14.4	3.2	0.9	7.0	14.0	2.2	21.7	0.0	36.2	71
Total										
Total	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Abia

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Female	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Residence						
Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age						
Average Age	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Proportion Aged 6-11	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Literate Rates						
LR: Age 5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
LR: Aged 6-11	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
LR: Aged 12-14	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Average hours spent in School Daily	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	18,142	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8

