



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Consumer Price Index August 2019

(BASE PERIOD DECEMBER 2009 = 100)

Report Date: September 2019

Data Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Content

Brief Methodology	1
All Items Index	5
Food Index	7
All Items Less Farm Produce	9
State Profiles	9
Infographics	11
Statistical News	17
Acknowledgements/Contacts	28

Brief Methodology

The CPI measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. The construction of the CPI combines economic theory, sampling and other statistical techniques using data from other surveys to produce a weighted measure of average price changes in the Nigerian economy. The weighting occurs to capture the importance of the selected commodities in the entire index. The production of the CPI requires skills of economists, statisticians, computer scientists, data collectors and others.

Key in the construction of the price index is the selection of the market basket of goods and services. Every month, 10,534 informants spread across the country provide price data for the computation of the CPI. The market items currently comprise of 740 goods and services regularly priced.

The first stage in the calculation of the CPI is the collection of prices on each item (740 goods and services) from outlets in each sector (rural or urban) for each state. Prices are then averaged for each item per sector across the state. The next step is to use the average price to calculate the basic index for each commodity: The current year price of each commodity is compared with a base year's price to obtain a relative price.

Next we use the Laspeyres formula to compute an aggregated index for each class (which has a multitude of commodities which have similar consumption purposes): Here the sum of the product of weights (obtained from the expenditure survey) and relative prices for each item is divided by the sum of the weight of the items in that class, and the result multiplied by 100 gives the required index number. This index number is still classified according to the urban or rural classification sector for each of the 36 states and the FCT. This yields 85 classes then 48 groups which are then reclassified into 12 Divisions to derive:

1. The country composite index
2. The Urban National index
3. The Rural National index
4. The Combined Urban and Rural State Composite index

The survey methodology generates 3774 all items indices for all states and the FCT.













This edition of the Statistical News contains the revised Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on Nigeria Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 2003/2004. The consumption expenditure data were re-valued to November 2009, which is the base period for the revised CPI.

The May 2003 and September 1985 based indices are being continued using factors derived from the new CPI. These indices will yield the same price change for any commodity group contained in all the series.

A new subindex – Imported Food Index- is available in the revised CPI.

Note: The urban and rural indices were weighted with the ratio of their populations to the national i.e. 0.455 and 0.545 respectively to compute the composite indices at the 12 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) functions and all items levels. This may cause variance between a recalculated all items index using the weights published on table 2 and the published all items index because the published weights were computed only from consumption expenditure survey result. The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	 Food	 Bread and cereals	 Meat	 Fish	 Milk, cheese and eggs	 Oils and fats
	 Fruit	 Vegetables	 Potatoes, Yam & other tubers	 Food products n.e.c	 Coffee, tea and cocoa	 Soft drinks

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND KOLA	 Spirits	 Wine	 Tobacco	 Narcotics
--	--	---	--	--

CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	 Clothing materials, other articles of clothing	 Garments	 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	 Shoes and other footwear	 Repair and hire of footwear
----------------------------------	---	---	--	--	---

HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS



Actual and imputed rentals for housing



Water supply



Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling



Electricity



Gas



Liquid fuel



Solid fuels

FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT



Furniture and furnishings



Carpets and other floor coverings



Repair of Furniture



Household textiles



Major household appliances whether electric or not



Repair of household appliances



Glassware, tableware and household utensils



Non-durable household goods



Domestic services and household services

HEALTH



Pharmaceutical products



Medical services



Dental services



Paramedical services



Hospital services

TRANSPORT



Motor cars



Motor cycles



Bicycles



Vehicle spare parts



Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation



Maintenance and repair of personal transport



Passenger transport by road



Passenger transport by air



Passenger transport by sea and inland waterways

COMMUNICATION



Postal services



Telephone and telefax equipment



Telephone and telefax services

RECREATION AND CULTURE



Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment



Photographic development



Musical instrument



Recreational and sporting services



Games of chance

EDUCATION



Books & stationery

RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS



Catering services



Accommodation services

MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES



Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments



Appliances, articles and products for personal care



Jewellery, clocks and watches



Insurance



Other services

All Item Index

The consumer price index, (CPI) which measures inflation increased by 11.02 percent (year-on-year) in August 2019. This is 0.06 percent points lower than the rate recorded in July 2019 (11.08) percent.

Accordingly, disinflation continued in August 2019 despite several pronouncements regarding restrictions on the import of some food items, minimum wage and the recent border closures. It is important to note that with respect to the latter, the border was only closed 20 August 2019 with only 11 days of 31 days for any significant impact to be felt either way on prices. The inflation rate is also the average prices for the whole month and not only the price of goods and services in the last few days of the month. Furthermore, the harvest season and existing weak consumer demand and their natural effect to slow down food and other prices will also play a major role in determining the direction of inflation.

Against this backdrop, in August 2019, all major indices slowed except urban inflation year on year.

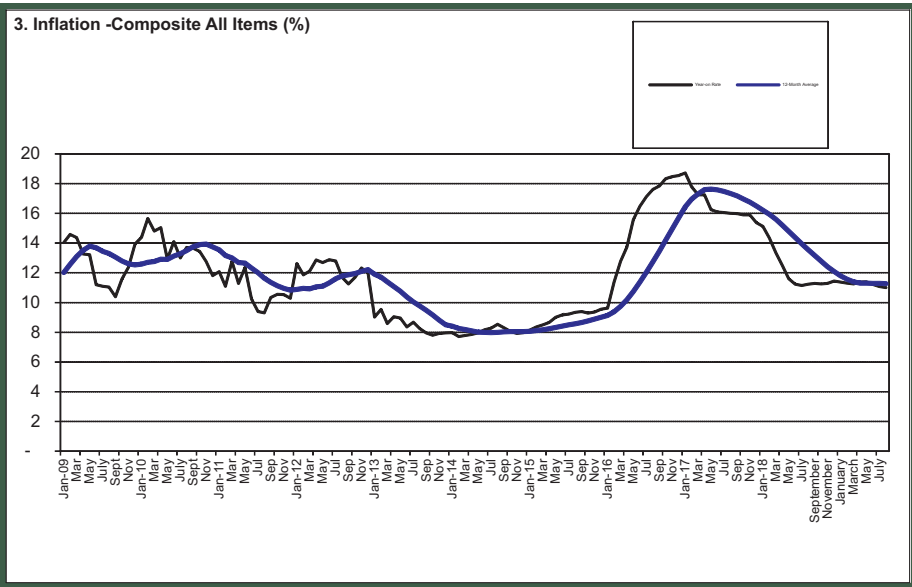
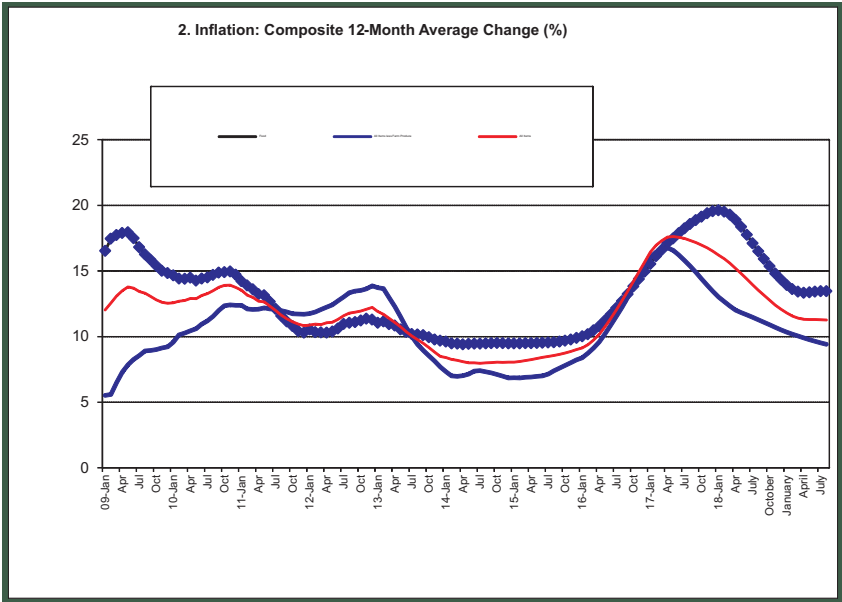
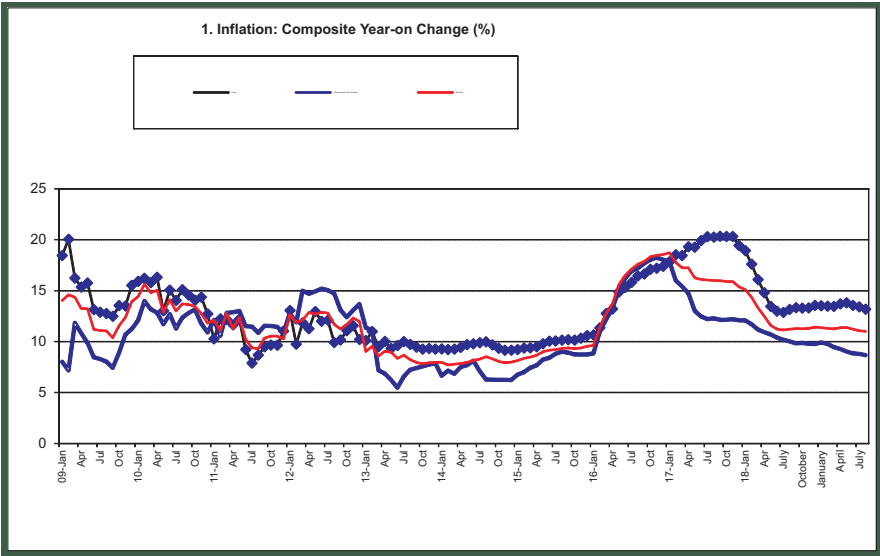
On month-on-month basis, the Headline index increased by 0.99 percent in August 2019. This is 0.02 percent rate lower than the rate recorded in July 2019 (1.01) percent.

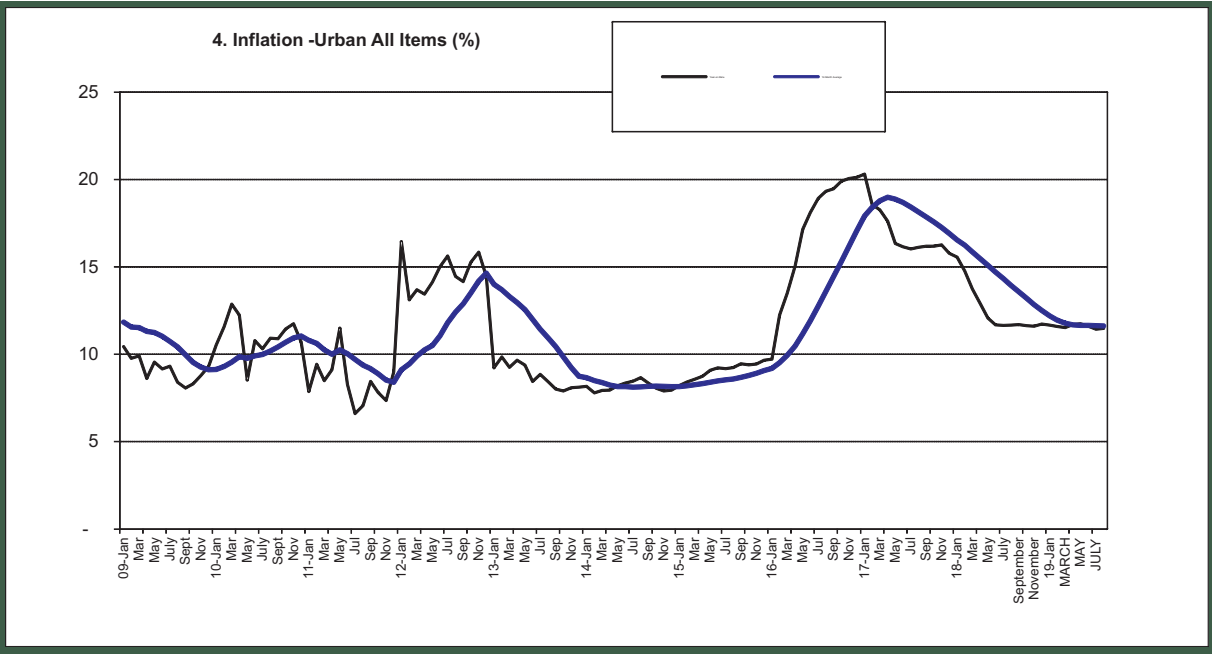
The percentage change in the average composite CPI for the twelve months period ending August 2019 over the average of the CPI for the previous twelve months period was 11.271 percent, showing 0.02 percent point from 11.291 percent recorded in July 2019.

The urban inflation rate increased by 11.48 percent (year-on-year) in August 2019 from 11.43 percent recorded in July 2019, while the rural inflation rate increased by 10.61 percent in August 2019 from 10.64 percent in July 2019.

On a month-on-month basis, the urban index rose by 1.04 percent in August 2019, down by 0.03 from 1.07 percent recorded in July 2019, while the rural index also rose by 0.93 percent in August 2019, down by 0.03 from the rate recorded in July 2019 (0.96) percent.

The corresponding twelve-month year-on-year average percentage change for the urban index is 11.62 percent in August 2019. This is less than 11.64 percent reported in July 2019, while the corresponding rural inflation rate in August 2019 is 10.95 percent compared to 10.97 percent recorded in July 2019.





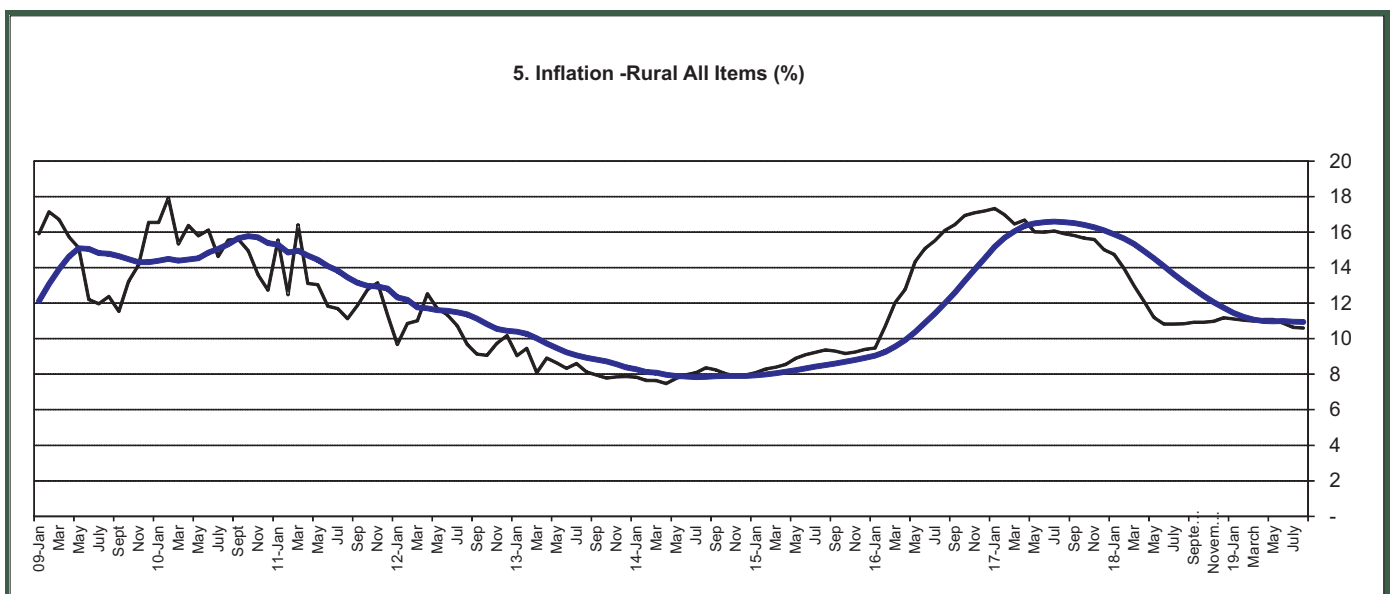
Food Index

The composite food index rose by 13.17 percent in August 2019 compared to 13.39 percent in July 2019.

This rise in the food index was caused by increases in prices of Oils and fats, Meat, Bread and cereals, Potatoes, yam and other tubers and Fish

On month-on-month basis, the food sub-index increased by 1.22 percent in August 2019, down by 0.04 percent points from 1.26 percent recorded in July 2019.

The average annual rate of change of the Food sub-index for the twelve-month period ending August 2019 over the previous twelve-month average was 13.458 percent, 0.002 percent points from the average annual rate of change recorded in July 2019 (13.460) percent.



All Items Less Farm Produce

Given the continuous stability in the exchange rates, the "All items less farm produce" or Core inflation, which excludes the prices of volatile agricultural produce stood at 8.68 percent in August 2019, down by 0.12 percent when compared with 8.80 percent recorded in July 2019.

On month-on-month basis, the core sub-index increased by 0.67 percent in August 2019. This was down by 0.1 percent when compared with 0.77 percent recorded in July 2019.

The highest increases were recorded in prices of Cleaning, Repair and hire of clothing, Repair of household appliances, Hospital services, Glassware, tableware and household utensils, Passenger transport by air and repair and hire of footwear.

The average 12-month annual rate of change of the index was 9.41 percent for the twelve-month period ending August 2019; this is 0.11 percent points lower than 9.52 percent recorded in July 2019.

State Profiles

In analysing price movements under this section, note that the CPI is weighted by consumption expenditure patterns which differ across states. Accordingly, the weight assigned to a particular food or non-food item may differ from state to state making interstate comparisons of consumption basket inadvisable and potentially misleading.

All Items Inflation

In August 2019, all items inflation on year on year basis was highest in Kebbi (14.97%), Kano (13.24%) and Bauchi (13.00%), while Cross River (8.97%), Delta (8.63%) and Kwara (8.32%) recorded the slowest rise in headline Year on Year inflation.

On month on month basis however, August 2019 all items inflation was highest in Ebonyi (1.59%), Bayelsa (1.59%) and Ogun (1.52%), while Niger (0.29%), Kwara (0.28) recorded the slowest rise with Kogi recording price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the general price level of goods and services or a negative inflation rate).

Food Inflation

In August 2019, food inflation on a year on year basis was highest in Kebbi (17.20%), Kano (16.08%) and Adamawa (15.95%), while Bayelsa (10.22%), Katsina (9.64%) and Kogi (8.97%) recorded the slowest rise.

On month on month basis however, August 2019 food inflation was highest in Akwa Ibom (2.56%), Enugu (2.37%) and Ogun (2.17%), while Kogi (0.09%), Benue (0.05%) and Delta (0.03%) recorded the slowest rise.

**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

State	Aug-18		Jul-19		Aug-19	
	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	288.5	268.3	320.8	294.5	322.8	296.8
Abuja	282.4	264.7	320.4	292.8	325.1	295.8
Adamawa	280.2	258.1	321.5	288.2	324.9	291.0
Akwa Ibom	287.8	264.1	316.3	286.3	324.4	291.4
Anambra	286.7	268.2	318.8	295.9	324.5	300.0
Bauchi	268.2	284.3	295.9	316.9	300.0	321.3
Bayelsa	302.9	275.5	328.4	297.0	333.8	301.6
Benue	288.5	264.5	323.2	291.2	323.4	292.2
Borno	280.2	258.8	318.4	284.9	321.9	287.8
Cross River	290.1	256.7	322.4	277.7	325.3	279.8
Delta	290.8	259.3	320.7	280.6	320.8	281.7
Ebonyi	290.0	268.1	318.1	292.6	324.7	297.3
Edo	286.1	272.6	323.8	301.4	324.6	304.2
Ekiti	279.0	249.6	318.6	276.4	322.9	279.7
Enugu	286.6	256.1	319.7	281.7	327.3	285.3
Gombe	280.6	264.1	318.6	293.8	322.9	297.9
Imo	284.5	247.3	320.7	272.9	326.3	275.5
Jigawa	282.2	265.2	314.1	292.9	317.6	296.6
Kaduna	287.2	271.6	325.7	301.5	329.6	304.4
Kano	284.9	269.0	325.2	300.7	330.7	304.7
Katsina	288.5	250.1	314.8	272.5	316.3	273.7
Kebbi	280.6	270.3	326.9	309.3	328.9	310.8
Kogi	292.8	279.3	318.7	305.4	319.0	304.3
Kwara	289.1	333.0	322.2	359.7	323.5	360.7
Lagos	292.9	278.7	327.8	306.8	334.5	310.5
Nassarawa	288.7	270.5	323.9	298.2	329.4	301.8
Niger	281.7	270.2	321.4	301.8	322.8	302.7
Ogun	288.6	283.0	324.9	311.2	332.0	315.9
Ondo	288.8	271.4	320.1	297.7	324.9	300.9
Osun	285.8	268.3	323.5	296.3	325.6	298.4
Oyo	291.2	278.4	323.4	305.0	327.2	308.0
Plateau	282.7	270.6	317.8	298.8	323.6	303.1
Rivers	289.9	264.6	325.8	292.5	330.6	295.5
Sokoto	278.7	263.0	318.4	293.3	322.9	295.7
Taraba	285.2	258.8	324.9	288.9	327.3	291.5
Yobe	285.9	270.2	322.6	299.8	324.7	302.2
Zamfara	283.1	267.2	321.9	298.7	323.7	300.5

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

HEADLINE CPI IN AUGUST 2019 ROSE BY

11.02%

**YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 11.08% IN JULY 2019)**

0.99%

**MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.01% IN JULY 2019)**

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



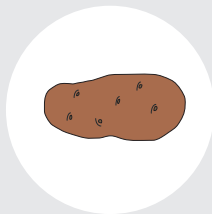
OIL AND FATS



FISH



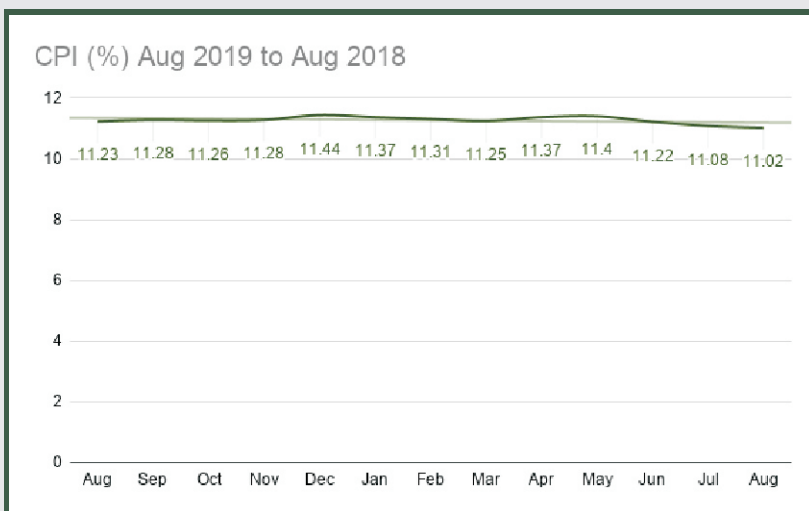
MEAT



**POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER TUBERS**



BREAD AND CEREALS



The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

FOOD SUB-INDEX IN AUGUST 2019 ROSE BY

13.17%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 13.39% IN JULY 2019)

1.22%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.26% IN JULY 2019)

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



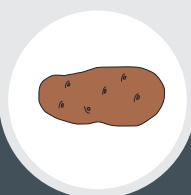
**BREAD &
CEREALS**



FISH



MEAT



**POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER
TUBERS**



OIL & FATS

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation

CORE SUB-INDEX IN AUGUST 2019 ROSE BY

8.68%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
FROM 8.80% IN JULY 2019

0.67%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
FROM 0.77% IN JULY 2019

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



CLEANING, REPAIR AND
HIRE OF CLOTHING



GLASSWARE,
TABLEWARE AND
HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS



PASSENGER
TRANSPORT BY AIR



MEDICAL AND
HOSPITAL SERVICES



REPAIR OF
HOUSEHOLD
APPLIANCE



REPAIR AND
HIRE OF FOOTWEAR

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

URBAN INDEX IN AUGUST 2019 ROSE BY



11.48%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 11.43% IN JULY 2019)

1.04%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.07% IN JULY 2019)

RURAL INDEX IN AUGUST 2019 ROSE BY



10.61%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 10.64% IN JULY 2019)

0.93%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 0.96% IN JULY 2019)

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

STATE PROFILES

ALL ITEMS INFLATION

All Times Inflation on a YoY Basis Was Highest In

KEBBI ▶ **14.97%**

KANO ▶ **13.24%**

BAUCHI ▶ **13.00%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

CROSS RIVER ▶ **8.97%**

DELTA ▶ **8.63%**

KWARA ▶ **8.32%**

MONTH ON MONTH

All Times Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

EBONYI ▶ **1.59%**

BAYELSA ▶ **1.59%**

OGUN ▶ **1.52%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

NIGER ▶ **0.29%**

KWARA ▶ **0.28%**

KOGI ▶ **-0.35%**

STATE PROFILES

FOOD INFLATION

Food Inflation on a YoY basis Was Highest In

KEBBI ▶ **17.20%**

KANO ▶ **16.08%**

ADAMAWA ▶ **15.95%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

BAYELSA ▶ **10.22%**

KATSINA ▶ **9.64%**

KOGI ▶ **8.97%**

MONTH ON MONTH

Food Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

AKWA IBOM ▶ **2.56%**

ENUGU ▶ **2.37%**

OGUN ▶ **2.17%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

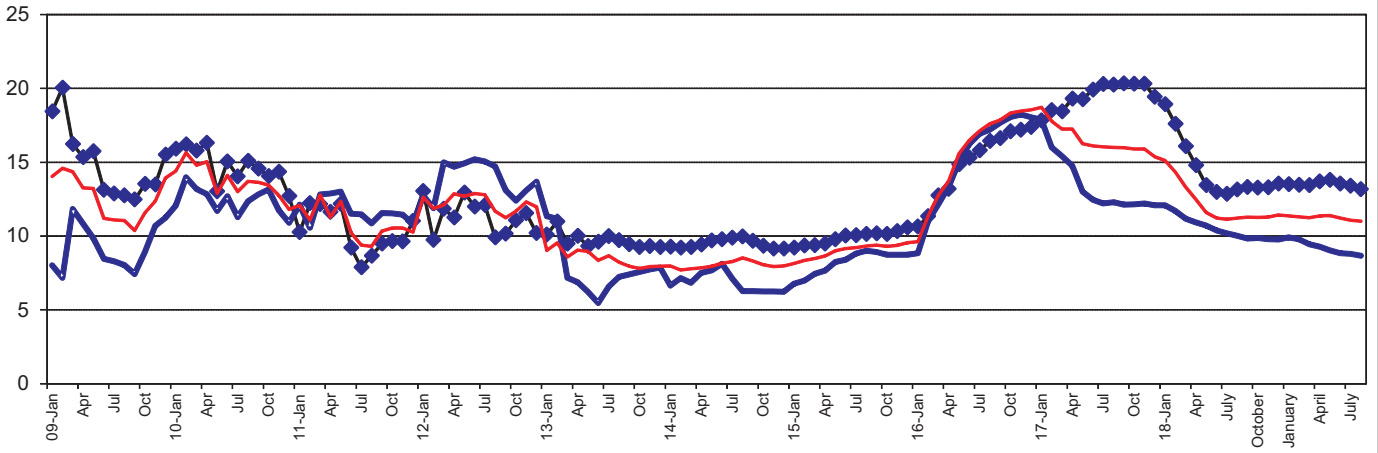
KOGI ▶ **0.09%**

BENUE ▶ **0.05%**

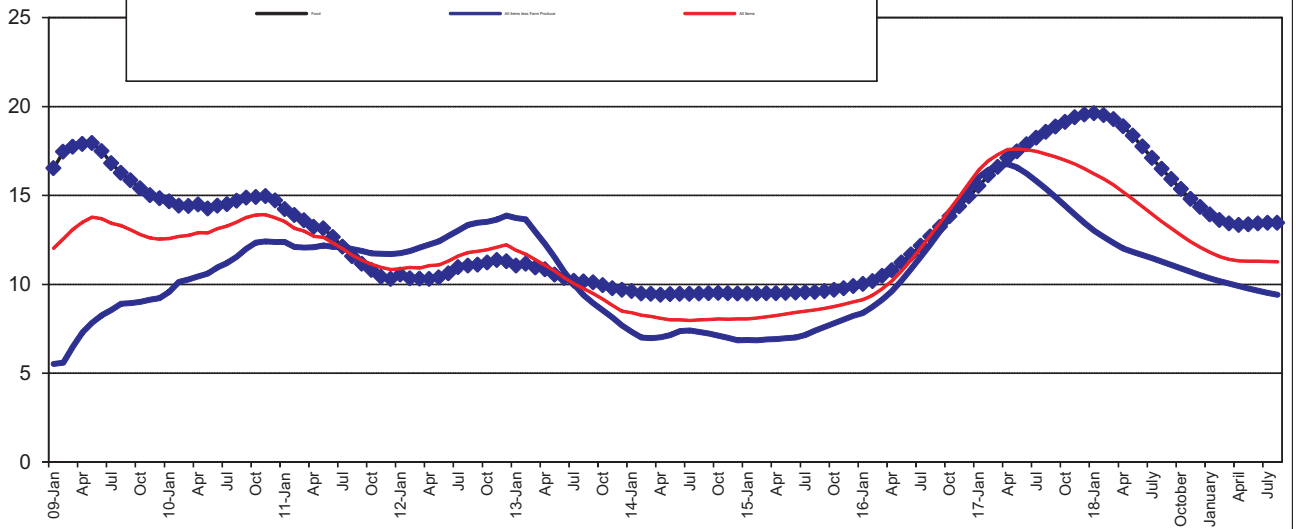
DELTA ▶ **0.03%**

2015	Jan	165.8	0.8	8.2	8.1	163.7	0.7	6.8	6.86	169.8	163.3	0.9	9.21	9.47	15-Jan
	Feb	166.9	0.7	8.4	8.1	164.8	0.7	7.0	6.85	171.1	164.5	0.7	9.36	9.49	Feb
	Mar	168.4	0.9	8.5	8.2	166.2	0.8	7.5	6.91	172.8	165.7	1.0	9.38	9.49	Mar
	Apr	169.7	0.8	8.7	8.2	167.2	0.6	7.7	6.92	174.4	167.0	0.9	9.49	9.50	Apr
	May	171.6	1.1	9.0	8.3	169.2	1.2	8.3	6.97	176.3	168.3	1.1	9.78	9.51	May
	Jun	173.2	0.9	9.2	8.4	170.6	0.8	8.4	7.01	178.1	169.6	1.1	10.04	9.53	Jun
	Jul	174.4	0.7	9.2	8.5	171.6	0.6	8.8	7.15	179.5	171.0	0.8	10.05	9.55	Jul
	Aug	175.4	0.6	9.3	8.6	172.7	0.6	9.0	7.38	180.6	172.4	0.6	10.13	9.57	Aug
	Sep	176.5	0.6	9.4	8.7	173.7	0.6	8.9	7.61	181.8	173.8	0.6	10.17	9.61	Sep
	Oct	177.2	0.4	9.3	8.8	174.4	0.4	8.7	7.81	182.6	175.2	0.5	10.13	9.68	Oct
	Nov	178.4	0.7	9.37	8.9	175.3	0.6	8.7	8.02	184.1	176.6	0.8	10.32	9.78	Nov
	Dec	180.1	1.0	9.55	9.0	176.7	0.8	8.7	8.22	186.2	178.1	1.2	10.59	9.90	Dec
2016	Jan	181.7	0.9	9.62	9.1	178.2	0.8	8.8	8.39	187.9	179.6	0.9	10.64	10.02	16-Jan
	Feb	185.9	2.3	11.38	9.4	183.0	2.7	11.0	8.73	190.5	181.2	1.4	11.35	10.18	Feb
	Mar	189.9	2.2	12.77	9.8	186.4	1.9	12.2	9.13	194.9	183.1	2.3	12.74	10.47	Mar
	Apr	193.0	1.6	13.72	10.2	189.5	1.7	13.4	9.61	197.4	185.0	1.3	13.19	10.79	Apr
	May	198.3	2.8	15.58	10.7	194.7	2.7	15.1	10.20	202.5	187.2	2.6	14.86	11.22	May
	Jun	201.7	1.71	16.48	11.4	198.3	1.83	16.2	10.86	205.4	189.4	1.44	15.30	11.67	Jun
	Jul	204.2	1.25	17.13	12.0	200.7	1.22	16.9	11.55	207.9	191.8	1.21	15.80	12.16	Jul
	Aug	206.3	1.01	17.61	12.7	202.4	0.85	17.2	12.25	210.3	194.3	1.17	16.43	12.70	Aug
	Sep	208.0	0.81	17.85	13.5	204.3	0.96	17.7	12.98	212.0	196.8	0.81	16.62	13.24	Sep
	Oct	209.7	0.83	18.33	14.2	205.9	0.75	18.1	13.76	213.8	199.4	0.86	17.09	13.82	Oct
	Nov	211.3	0.78	18.48	15.0	207.3	0.71	18.2	14.54	215.7	202.0	0.88	17.19	14.39	Nov
	Dec	213.6	1.06	18.55	15.7	208.6	0.62	18.1	15.31	218.6	204.7	1.33	17.39	14.95	Dec
2017	Jan	215.7	1.01	18.72	16.4	210.0	0.68	17.9	16.04	221.4	207.5	1.29	17.82	15.54	17-Jan
	Feb	218.9	1.49	17.78	17.0	212.3	1.10	16.0	16.44	225.8	210.5	1.99	18.53	16.13	Feb
	Mar	222.7	1.72	17.26	17.3	215.1	1.32	15.4	16.68	230.8	213.5	2.21	18.44	16.60	Mar
	Apr	226.3	1.60	17.24	17.6	217.5	1.10	14.8	16.77	235.5	216.6	2.04	19.30	17.11	Apr
	May	230.5	1.88	16.25	17.63	220.0	1.17	13.0	16.57	241.5	219.9	2.54	19.27	17.48	May
	Jun	234.2	1.58	16.10	17.58	223.0	1.32	12.5	16.22	246.3	223.3	1.99	19.91	17.87	Jun
	Jul	237.0	1.21	16.05	17.47	225.2	1.00	12.2	15.80	250.0	226.8	1.52	20.28	18.25	Jul
	Aug	239.3	0.97	16.01	17.33	227.3	0.93	12.3	15.37	252.9	230.4	1.14	20.25	18.57	Aug
	Sep	241.2	0.78	15.98	17.17	229.1	0.80	12.1	14.90	255.1	233.9	0.87	20.32	18.88	Sep
	Oct	243.0	0.76	15.91	16.97	230.9	0.76	12.1	14.41	257.2	237.6	0.85	20.31	19.14	Oct
	Nov	244.9	0.78	15.90	16.76	232.6	0.77	12.2	13.93	259.5	241.2	0.88	20.31	19.39	Nov
	Dec	246.4	0.59	15.37	16.50	233.8	0.51	12.1	13.46	261.0	244.8	0.58	19.42	19.55	Dec
2018	Jan	248.4	0.80	15.13	16.22	235.4	0.68	12.1	13.01	263.3	248.2	0.87	18.92	19.62	18-Jan
	Feb	250.3	0.79	14.33	15.93	237.2	0.75	11.7	12.67	265.5	251.6	0.85	17.59	19.52	Feb
	Mar	252.4	0.84	13.34	15.60	239.2	0.84	11.2	12.33	267.9	254.6	0.90	16.08	19.29	Mar
	Apr	254.5	0.83	12.48	15.20	241.3	0.87	10.9	12.02	270.4	257.5	0.91	14.80	18.89	Apr
	May	257.3	1.09	11.61	14.79	243.6	0.98	10.7	11.83	273.9	260.3	1.33	13.45	18.36	May
	June	260.5	1.24	11.23	14.37	246.1	1.03	10.4	11.65	278.2	262.9	1.57	12.98	17.75	June
	July	263.4	1.13	11.14	13.95	248.1	0.81	10.2	11.48	282.2	265.6	1.40	12.85	17.10	July
	August	266.2	1.05	11.23	13.55	250.1	0.78	10.0	11.28	286.2	268.4	1.42	13.16	16.50	August
	September	268.4	0.84	11.28	13.16	251.7	0.64	9.8	11.09	289.0	271.2	1.00	13.31	15.92	September
	October	270.4	0.74	11.26	12.78	253.7	0.80	9.9	10.90	291.4	274.0	0.82	13.28	15.36	October
	November	272.6	0.80	11.28	12.41	255.4	0.68	9.8	10.70	294.0	276.9	0.90	13.30	14.80	November
	December	274.6	0.74	11.44	12.10	256.7	0.50	9.8	10.51	296.4	279.9	0.81	13.56	14.35	December
2019	January	276.6	0.74	11.37	11.80	258.8	0.81	9.9	10.34	298.9	282.8	0.83	13.51	13.93	January
	February	278.6	0.73	11.31	11.56	260.4	0.65	9.8	10.19	301.3	285.8	0.82	13.47	13.62	February
	March	280.8	0.79	11.25	11.40	261.8	0.53	9.5	10.04	303.9	288.8	0.88	13.45	13.42	March
	April	283.5	0.94	11.37	11.31	263.7	0.70	9.3	9.91	307.4	291.9	1.14	13.70	13.34	April
	May	286.6	1.11	11.40	11.299	265.6	0.75	9.0	9.77	311.7	295.1	1.41	13.79	13.37	May
	June	289.7	1.07	11.22	11.297	267.9	0.85	8.84	9.64	316.0	298.2	1.36	13.56	13.42	June
	July	292.6	1.01	11.08	11.291	270.0	0.77	8.80	9.52	319.9	301.3	1.26	13.39	13.46	July
	August	295.5	0.99	11.02	11.271	271.8	0.67	8.68	9.41	323.9	304.5	1.22	13.17	13.46	August

1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)



**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index (Base Period:
November 2009 = 100)**

State	Aug-18		Jul-19		Aug-19	
	Food	All Items	Food	All Items	Food	All Items
Abia	288.5	268.3	320.8	294.5	322.8	296.8
Abuja	282.4	264.7	320.4	292.8	325.1	295.8
Adamawa	280.2	258.1	321.5	288.2	324.9	291.0
Akwa Ibom	287.8	264.1	316.3	286.3	324.4	291.4
Anambra	286.7	268.2	318.8	295.9	324.5	300.0
Bauchi	268.2	284.3	295.9	316.9	300.0	321.3
Bayelsa	302.9	275.5	328.4	297.0	333.8	301.6
Benue	288.5	264.5	323.2	291.2	323.4	292.2
Borno	280.2	258.8	318.4	284.9	321.9	287.8
Cross River	290.1	256.7	322.4	277.7	325.3	279.8
Delta	290.8	259.3	320.7	280.6	320.8	281.7
Ebonyi	290.0	268.1	318.1	292.6	324.7	297.3
Edo	286.1	272.6	323.8	301.4	324.6	304.2
Ekiti	279.0	249.6	318.6	276.4	322.9	279.7
Enugu	286.6	256.1	319.7	281.7	327.3	285.3
Gombe	280.6	264.1	318.6	293.8	322.9	297.9
Imo	284.5	247.3	320.7	272.9	326.3	275.5
Jigawa	282.2	265.2	314.1	292.9	317.6	296.6
Kaduna	287.2	271.6	325.7	301.5	329.6	304.4
Kano	284.9	269.0	325.2	300.7	330.7	304.7
Katsina	288.5	250.1	314.8	272.5	316.3	273.7
Kebbi	280.6	270.3	326.9	309.3	328.9	310.8
Kogi	292.8	279.3	318.7	305.4	319.0	304.3
Kwara	289.1	333.0	322.2	359.7	323.5	360.7
Lagos	292.9	278.7	327.8	306.8	334.5	310.5
Nassarawa	288.7	270.5	323.9	298.2	329.4	301.8
Niger	281.7	270.2	321.4	301.8	322.8	302.7
Ogun	288.6	283.0	324.9	311.2	332.0	315.9
Ondo	288.8	271.4	320.1	297.7	324.9	300.9
Osun	285.8	268.3	323.5	296.3	325.6	298.4
Oyo	291.2	278.4	323.4	305.0	327.2	308.0
Plateau	282.7	270.6	317.8	298.8	323.6	303.1
Rivers	289.9	264.6	325.8	292.5	330.6	295.5
Sokoto	278.7	263.0	318.4	293.3	322.9	295.7
Taraba	285.2	258.8	324.9	288.9	327.3	291.5
Yobe	285.9	270.2	322.6	299.8	324.7	302.2
Zamfara	283.1	267.2	321.9	298.7	323.7	300.5

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

Acknowledgements/Contacts

Acknowledgements

We acknowledge our technical partners, Proshare in the design, concept and production of this publication.





Contact Us

 @nigerianstat

 NBSNigeria

 www.nigerianstat.gov.ng

 **Head Office Address**
Plot 762, Independence Avenue, Central
Business District, FCT, Abuja Nigeria.

 +234 803 386 5388

 feedback@nigerianstat.gov.ng