



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

# Consumer Price Index August 2021

(BASE PERIOD DECEMBER 2009 = 100)

**Report Date: September 2021**

***Data Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)***



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## BRIEF METHODOLOGY

The CPI measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. The construction of the CPI combines economic theory, sampling and other statistical techniques using data from other surveys to produce a weighted measure of average price changes in the Nigerian economy. The weighting occurs to capture the importance of the selected commodities in the entire index. The production of the CPI requires skills of economists, statisticians, computer scientists, data collectors and others.

Key in the construction of the price index is the selection of the market basket of goods and services. Every month, 10,534 informants spread across the country provide price data for the computation of the CPI. The market items currently comprise of 740 goods and services regularly priced.

The first stage in the calculation of the CPI is the collection of prices on each item (740 goods and services) from outlets in each sector (rural or urban) for each state. Prices are then averaged for each item per sector across the state. The next step is to use the average price to calculate the basic index for each commodity: The current year price of each commodity is compared with a base year's price to obtain a relative price.

Next we use the Laspeyres formula to compute an aggregated index for each class (which has a multitude of commodities which have similar consumption purposes): Here the sum of the product of weights (obtained from the expenditure survey) and relative prices for each item is divided by the sum of the weight of the items in that class, and the result multiplied by 100 gives the required index number. This index number is still classified according to the urban or rural classification sector for each of the 36 states and the FCT. This yields 85 classes then 48 groups which are then reclassified into 12 Divisions to derive:

1. The country composite index
2. The Urban National index
3. The Rural National index
4. The Combined Urban and Rural State Composite index

The survey methodology generates 3774 all items indices for all states and the FCT.













This edition of the Statistical News contains the revised Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on Nigeria Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 2003/2004. The consumption expenditure data were re-valued to November 2009, which is the base period for the revised CPI.

The May 2003 and September 1985 based indices are being continued using factors derived from the new CPI. These indices will yield the same price change for any commodity group contained in all the series.

A new sub index – Imported Food Index- is available in the revised CPI.

Note: The urban and rural indices were weighted with the ratio of their populations to the national i.e. 0.455 and 0.545 respectively to compute the composite indices at the 12 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) functions and all items levels. This may cause variance between a recalculated all items index using the weights published on table 2 and the published all items index because the published weights were computed only from consumption expenditure survey result. The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	 Food	 Bread and cereals	 Meat	 Fish	 Milk, cheese and eggs	 Oils and fats
	 Fruit	 Vegetables	 Potatoes, Yam & other tubers	 Food products n.e.c	 Coffee, tea and cocoa	 Soft drinks

<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND KOLA</b>	 Spirits	 Wine	 Tobacco	 Narcotics
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<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	 Clothing materials, other articles of clothing	 Garments	 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	 Shoes and other footwear	 Repair and hire of footwear
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## HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS



Actual and imputed rentals for housing



Water supply



Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling



Electricity



Gas



Liquid fuel



Solid fuels

## FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT



Furniture and furnishings



Carpets and other floor coverings



Repair of Furniture



Household textiles



Major household appliances whether electric or not



Repair of household appliances



Glassware, tableware and household utensils



Non-durable household goods



Domestic services and household services

## HEALTH



Pharmaceutical products



Medical services



Dental services



Paramedical services



Hospital services

## TRANSPORT



Motor cars



Motor cycles



Bicycles



Vehicle spare parts



Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation



Maintenance and repair of personal transport



Passenger transport by road



Passenger transport by air



Passenger transport by sea and inland waterways

## COMMUNICATION



Postal services



Telephone and telefax  
equipment



Telephone and telefax  
services

## RECREATION AND CULTURE



Audio-visual,  
photographic  
and information  
processing equipment



Photographic  
development



Musical  
instrument



Recreational  
and sporting  
services



Games of  
chance

## EDUCATION



Books & stationery

## RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS



Catering services



Accommodation services

## MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES



Hairdressing salons  
and personal  
grooming  
establishments



Appliances,  
articles and products  
for personal care



Jewellery, clocks  
and watches



Insurance



Other services

## ALL ITEM INDEX

The consumer price index, (CPI) which measures inflation increased by 17.01 percent (year-on-year) in August 2021. This is 0.37 percent points lower than the rate recorded in July 2021 (17.38) percent.

Increases were recorded in all COICOP divisions that yielded the Headline index.

On month-on-month basis, the Headline index increased by 1.02 percent in August 2021, this is 0.09 percent rate higher than the rate recorded in July 2021 (0.93) percent.

The percentage change in the average composite CPI for the twelve months period ending August 2021 over the average of the CPI for the previous twelve months period was 16.60 percent, showing 0.30 percent point from 16.30 percent recorded in July 2021.

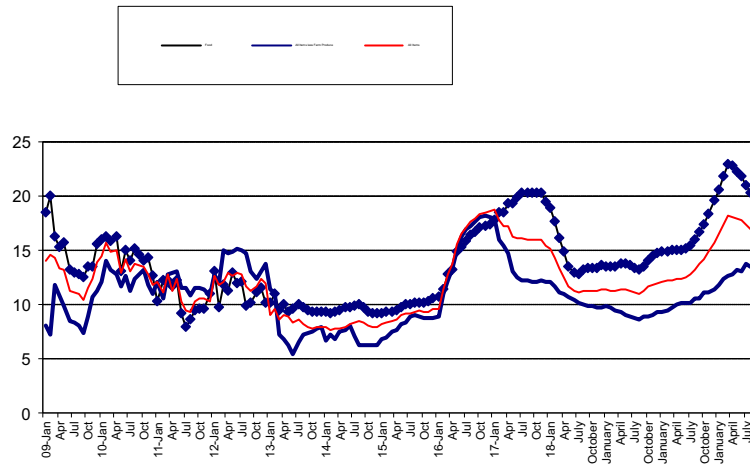
The urban inflation rate increased by 17.59 percent (year-on-year) in August 2021 from 18.01 percent recorded in July 2021, while the rural inflation rate increased by 16.43 percent in August 2021 from 16.75 percent in July 2021.

On a month-on-month basis, the urban index rose by 1.06 percent in August 2021, up by 0.08 the rate recorded in July 2021 (0.98), while the rural index also rose by 0.99 percent in August 2021, up by 0.12 the rate that was recorded in July 2021 (0.87) percent.

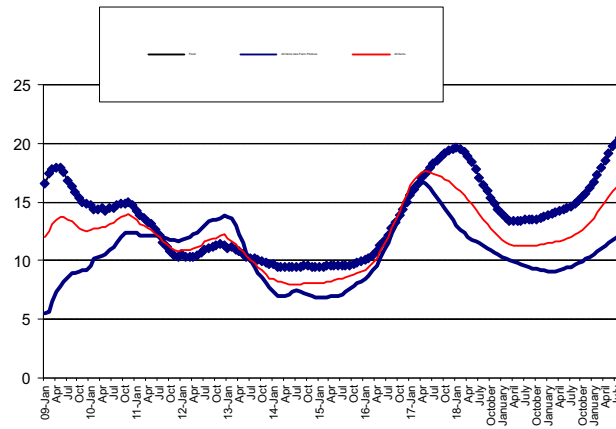
The corresponding twelve-month year-on-year average percentage change for the urban index is 17.19 percent in August 2021. This is higher than 16.89 percent reported in July 2021, while the corresponding rural inflation rate in August 2021 is 16.03 percent compared to 15.73 percent recorded in July 2021.



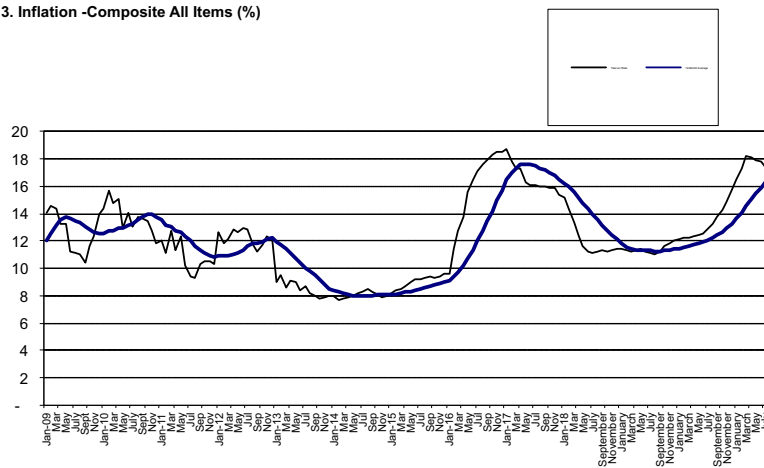
1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)

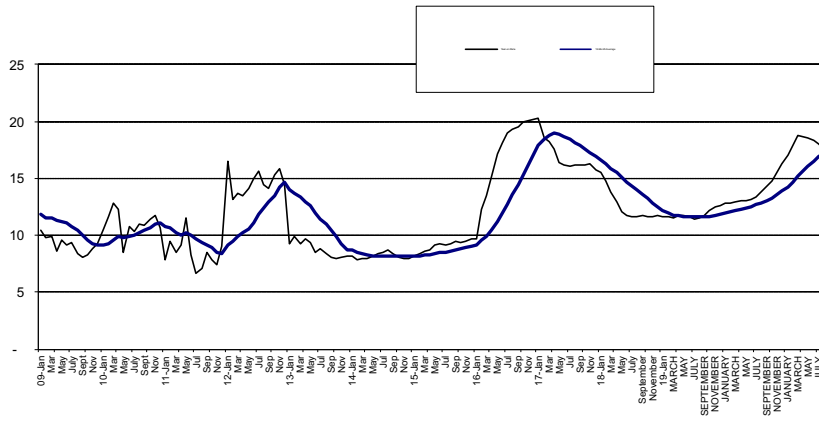


3. Inflation -Composite All Items (%)





4. Inflation - Urban All Items (%)



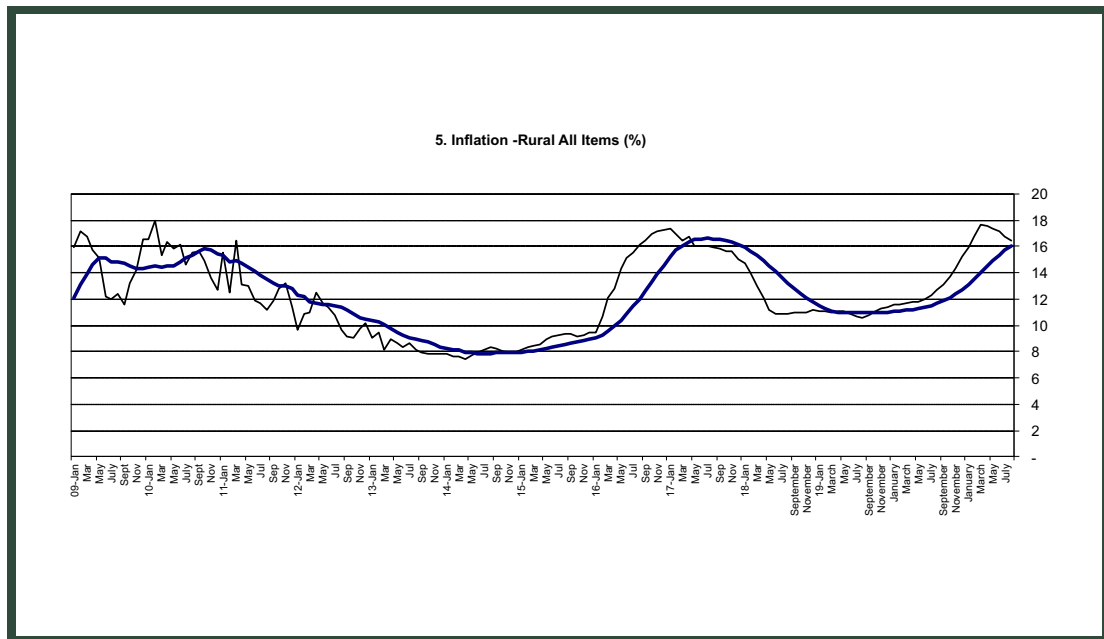
# FOOD INDEX

The composite food index rose by 20.30 percent in August 2021 compared to 21.03 percent in July 2021.

This rise in the food index was caused by increases in prices of Bread and cereals, Milk, cheese and egg, Oils and fats, Potatoes, yam and other tuber, Food product n.e.c, Meat and Coffee, tea and cocoa.

On month-on-month basis, the food sub-index increased by 1.06 percent in August 2021, up by 0.20 percent points from 0.86 percent recorded in July 2021.

The average annual rate of change of the Food sub-index for the twelve-month period ending August 2021 over the previous twelve-month average was 20.50 percent, 0.34 percent points from the average annual rate of change recorded in July 2021 (20.16) percent.



## ALL ITEMS LESS FARM PRODUCE

The "All items less farm produce" or Core inflation, which excludes the prices of volatile agricultural produce stood at 13.41 percent in August 2021, down by 0.31 percent when compared with 13.72 percent recorded in July 2021.

On month-on-month basis, the core sub-index increased by 0.77 percent in August 2021. This was down by 0.54 percent when compared with 1.31 percent recorded in July 2021.

The highest increases were recorded in prices of Shoes and other footwear, Household textile, Motor cars, Garments, Game of chance, Major household appliances whether electric or not, Hospital services, catering services, Appliances, articles and product for personal care and Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

The average 12-month annual rate of change of the index was 12.29 percent for the twelve-month period ending August 2021; this is 0.24 percent points higher than 12.05 percent recorded in July 2021.

## STATE PROFILES

In analysing price movements under this section, note that the CPI is weighted by consumption expenditure patterns which differ across states. Accordingly, the weight assigned to a particular food or non-food item may differ from state to state making interstate comparisons of consumption basket inadvisable and potentially misleading.

### All Items Inflation

In August 2021, all items inflation on year on year basis was highest in Kogi (23.40), Bauchi (21.56%) and Oyo (20.32%), while Bayelsa (15.04%), River (14.73%) and Kwara (14.64%) recorded the slowest rise in headline Year on Year inflation.

On month on month basis however, August 2021 all items inflation was highest in Cross River (2.65%), Zamfara (2.05%) and Akwa Ibom (2.01%), while K aduna (0.20%) and River (0.14%) recorded the slowest rise with Ebonyi recording price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the prices of goods and services or a negative inflation rate).

### Food Inflation

In August 2021, food inflation on a year on year basis was highest in Kogi (28.76%), Oyo (23.69%) and Gombe (22.37%), while River (17.69%), Edo (17.26%) and Bauchi (17.24%) recorded the slowest rise in year on year food inflation.

On month on month basis however, August 2021 food inflation was highest in Ekiti (2.70%), Abuja (2.62%) and Akwa Ibom (2.50%), while Lagos (0.04%) and Edo (0.08%) recorded the slowest rise with Kaduna recording price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the general price level of food or a negative food inflation rate).

**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index  
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

	Aug-20		Jul-21		Aug-21					
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All	MOM	YOY	MOM	YOY
		Items		Items		Items	Food		All items	
Abia	373.8	337.4	440.1	387.8	442.6	390.1	0.56	18.41	0.59	15.64
Abuja	379.5	328.8	435.9	376.7	447.3	383.6	2.62	17.86	1.84	16.66
Adamawa	373	322.9	436.8	377.6	443.9	382.4	1.63	19	1.27	18.41
Akwa Ibom	375	329.7	435.9	378.5	446.8	386.1	2.5	19.13	2.01	17.09
Anambra	373.9	340.3	446.8	396.5	448.1	398.9	0.31	19.87	0.61	17.24
Bauchi	340.3	372	396.5	448.9	398.9	452.2	0.61	17.24	0.72	21.56
Bayelsa	383	341.1	446.3	389.1	451.9	392.4	1.24	17.99	0.85	15.04
Benue	374	328.2	449.3	386.2	457.5	393.1	1.83	22.32	1.78	19.75
Borno	374.4	322.6	444	371.4	449.9	376	1.33	20.18	1.25	16.55
Cross River	378	312.9	454	359.9	460.9	369.5	1.52	21.92	2.65	18.08
Delta	378.1	320.1	452	365.9	458.4	371.2	1.42	21.25	1.45	15.93
Ebonyi	378.9	341	455	392.5	458.2	392.3	0.7	20.93	0	15.06
Edo	382.9	345.8	449.3	398.1	449	400	-0.08	17.26	0.47	15.66
Ekiti	375.8	312.8	444.1	359.4	456.1	365.7	2.7	21.37	1.76	16.92
Enugu	375.4	321.1	457.3	370.3	459	371.2	0.36	22.27	0.23	15.59
Gombe	369.1	334	445.4	394.6	451.7	398.2	1.41	22.37	0.9	19.2
Imo	378.5	307.2	443.4	352.1	446.5	355.6	0.71	17.97	1	15.79
Jigawa	369.5	337.3	445.4	397.9	451.2	401.9	1.3	22.12	1	19.15
Kaduna	379	344.4	459.4	407.7	458.9	408.5	-0.12	21.07	0.2	18.62
Kano	377	343.4	453.9	400.9	456.1	402.7	0.48	21	0.44	17.26
Katsina	368.5	310.1	431.4	354.6	436.1	358.3	1.08	18.34	1.03	15.53
Kebbi	382.1	355.4	456.1	416.8	458	418.9	0.43	19.89	0.5	17.87
Kogi	389.3	357	491.9	433.5	501.3	440.5	1.9	28.76	1.61	23.4
Kwara	385.4	401.2	464.2	455.3	469.8	459.9	1.21	21.92	1.01	14.64
Lagos	382.5	346	460	401.7	460.2	403.3	0.04	20.32	0.39	16.54
Nassarawa	377.7	341.5	447.4	396.1	457.2	402.4	2.2	21.06	1.61	17.85
Niger	372.4	344.9	441.5	396.5	447.9	400.8	1.45	20.27	1.08	16.21
Ogun	382.6	355.3	455.1	410.5	464.4	418.6	2.06	21.39	1.98	17.81
Ondo	380.3	342.5	448.7	396.9	456	402.1	1.63	19.89	1.31	17.39
Osun	377.4	335.8	448.6	388	454.6	390.9	1.34	20.47	0.76	16.41
Oyo	379.6	348.9	461.1	413.4	469.5	419.8	1.82	23.69	1.55	20.32
Plateau	377.7	346.6	447.6	399.2	453.9	405.3	1.41	20.19	1.53	16.93
Rivers	379.6	336.1	446	385.1	446.8	385.7	0.17	17.69	0.14	14.73
Sokoto	380.2	339.8	451.3	395.7	454.3	398.6	0.67	19.49	0.73	17.31
Taraba	375.3	329.9	445.8	382.2	452.5	387.3	1.49	20.57	1.33	17.41
Yobe	379.9	346.6	452.1	402	453.2	405.3	0.23	19.28	0.82	16.92
Zamfara	378.3	344.5	450.5	401.4	461.1	409.6	2.36	21.88	2.05	18.9

**Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state**

# HEADLINE CPI IN AUGUST 2021 ROSE BY

**17.01%**

**YEAR-ON-YEAR**  
**(FROM 17.38% IN JULY 2021)**

**1.02%**

**MONTH-ON-MONTH**  
**(FROM 0.93% IN JULY 2021)**

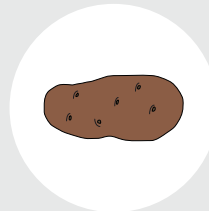
## HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



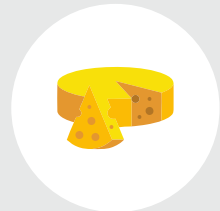
**OIL AND FATS**



**FOOD PRODUCT**



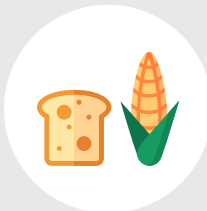
**POTATOES, YAM  
AND OTHER TUBERS**



**MILK, CHEESE  
AND EGG**



**MEAT**

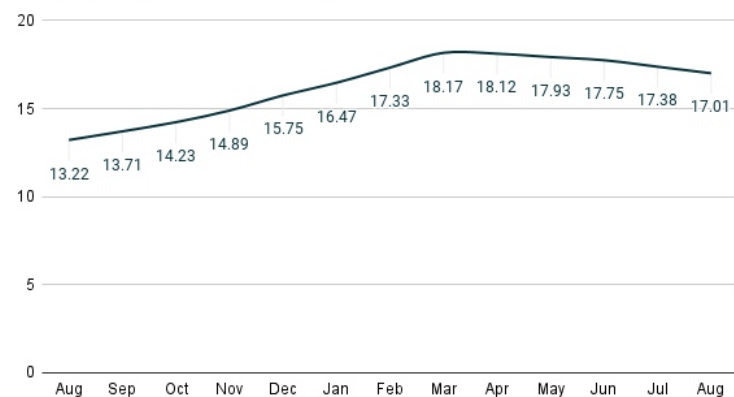


**BREAD AND CEREALS**



**COFFEE, TEA  
AND COCOA**

CPI (%) August 2020 to August 2021



*The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate*

## FOOD SUB-INDEX IN AUGUST 2021 ROSE BY

**20.30%**

**YEAR-ON-YEAR  
(FROM 21.03% IN JULY 2021)**

**1.06%**

**MONTH-ON-MONTH  
(FROM 0.86% IN JULY 2021)**

### HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



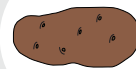
**OILS AND FATS**



**MILK, CHEESE  
AND EGG**



**BREAD &  
CEREALS**



**POTATOES,  
YAM AND  
OTHER TUBER**



**FOOD PRODUCT**



**MEAT**



**COFFEE,  
TEA AND COCOA**

*The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation*



## CORE SUB-INDEX IN AUGUST 2021 ROSE BY

# 13.41%

**YEAR-ON-YEAR  
(FROM 13.72% IN JULY 2021)**

# 0.77%

**MONTH-ON-MONTH  
(FROM 1.31% IN JULY 2021)**

### HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



**HOSPITAL  
SERVICES**



**SHOES AND  
OTHER FOOT WEARS**



**CATERING  
SERVICES**



**HOUSEHOLD  
TEXTILE**



**MAJOR HOUSEHOLD  
APPLIANCES WHETHER  
ELECTRIC OR NOT**



**GARMENTS**



**GAME OF  
CHANCE**



**CLOTHING MATERIALS,  
OTHER ARTICLES OF CLOTHING  
AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES**



**MOTOR  
CARS**



**APPLIANCES**



**ARTICLES AND  
PRODUCT FOR  
PERSONAL CARE**

*The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. i.e it measures the inflation rate*

## URBAN INDEX IN AUGUST 2021 ROSE BY



**17.59%**

**YEAR-ON-YEAR**  
**(FROM 18.01% IN JULY 2021)**

**1.06%**

**MONTH-ON-MONTH**  
**(FROM 0.98% IN JULY 2021)**

## RURAL INDEX IN AUGUST 2021 ROSE BY



**16.43%**

**YEAR-ON-YEAR**  
**(FROM 16.75% IN JULY 2021)**

**0.99%**

**MONTH-ON-MONTH**  
**(FROM 0.87% IN JULY 2021)**

*The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate*

## STATE PROFILES

### ALL ITEMS INFLATION

*All Times Inflation on a YoY Basis Was Highest In*

**KOGI** ▶ **23.40%**

**BAUCHI** ▶ **21.56%**

**OYO** ▶ **20.32%**

*Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation*

**BAYELSA** ▶ **15.04%**

**RIVERS** ▶ **14.73%**

**KWARA** ▶ **14.64%**

### MONTH ON MONTH

*All Times Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In*

**CROSS RIVER** ▶ **2.65%**

**ZAMFARA** ▶ **2.05%**

**AKWA IBOM** ▶ **2.01%**

*Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation*

**KADUNA** ▶ **0.20%**

**RIVERS** ▶ **0.14%**

**EBONYI** ▶ **-0.00%**

## STATE PROFILES

### FOOD INFLATION

*Food Inflation on a YoY basis Was Highest In*

KOGI ▶ **28.76%**

OYO ▶ **23.69%**

GOMBE ▶ **22.37%**

*Slowest Rise in Food Inflation*

RIVERS ▶ **17.69%**

EDO ▶ **17.26%**

BAUCHI ▶ **17.24%**

### MONTH ON MONTH

*Food Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In*

EKITI ▶ **2.70%**

ABUJA ▶ **2.62%**

AKWA IBOM ▶ **2.50%**

*Slowest Rise in Food Inflation*

LAGOS ▶ **0.04%**

EDO ▶ **0.08%**

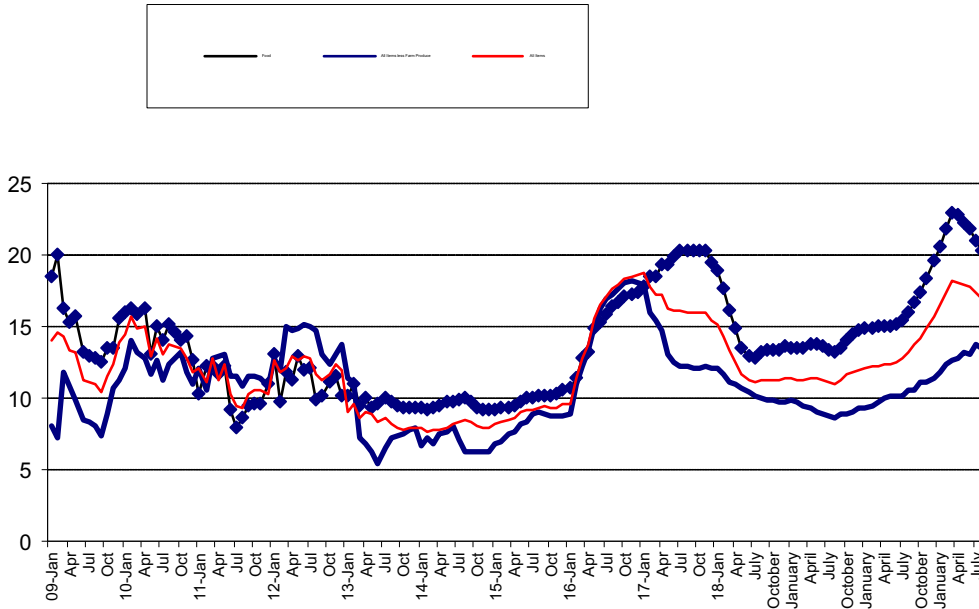
KADUNA ▶ **-0.12%**

**Table 1 Composite Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)**

		All Items Index				All Items less Farm Produce				Food					
		Monthly	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)		12-Month average change (%)
<b>Weights</b>		<b>1000.00</b>				<b>513.10</b>					<b>507.06</b>				
<b>2009</b>	Jan	90.2	0.5	14.0	12.0	91.1	-0.1	8.0	5.5	89.5	84.6	0.9	18.4	16.5	09-Jan
	Feb	90.8	0.7	14.6	12.6	91.7	0.6	7.2	5.6	90.2	85.9	0.8	20.0	17.5	Feb
	Mar	91.4	0.6	14.4	13.1	92.0	0.3	11.8	6.5	90.9	86.9	0.8	16.2	17.7	Mar
	Apr	91.9	0.6	13.3	13.5	92.5	0.6	10.9	7.3	91.6	87.9	0.7	15.3	17.9	Apr
	May	93.6	1.8	13.2	13.8	94.2	1.8	9.9	7.8	93.5	89.0	2.0	15.7	17.9	May
	June	95.3	1.8	11.2	13.7	95.3	1.2	8.5	8.3	95.6	89.9	2.2	13.1	17.5	June
	July	97.3	2.1	11.1	13.4	96.8	1.5	8.3	8.6	97.9	90.8	2.4	12.9	16.8	Jul
	Aug	98.4	1.1	11.0	13.3	97.3	0.5	8.0	8.9	98.9	91.8	1.1	12.7	16.3	Aug
	Sep	98.9	0.5	10.4	13.1	98.1	0.8	7.4	8.9	99.5	92.7	0.6	12.5	15.9	Sep
	Oct	99.4	0.5	11.6	12.8	98.9	0.8	8.9	9.0	99.9	93.7	0.4	13.5	15.4	Oct
	Nov	100.0	0.7	12.4	12.6	100.0	1.1	10.7	9.1	100.0	94.7	0.1	13.5	15.0	Nov
	Dec	102.2	2.2	13.9	12.5	101.5	1.5	11.2	9.2	102.4	95.8	2.4	15.5	14.8	Dec
<b>2010</b>	Jan	103.1	1.0	14.4	12.6	102.1	0.6	12.1	9.6	103.7	97.0	1.3	15.9	14.7	10-Jan
	Feb	105.0	1.9	15.6	12.7	104.5	2.3	14.0	10.1	104.8	98.2	1.1	16.2	14.4	Feb
	Mar	104.9	-0.1	14.8	12.8	104.1	-0.4	13.2	10.3	105.3	99.4	0.4	15.8	14.4	Mar
	Apr	105.7	0.8	15.0	12.9	104.4	0.3	12.8	10.4	106.6	100.7	1.2	16.3	14.5	Apr
	May	105.7	-0.04	12.9	12.9	105.2	0.8	11.7	10.6	105.7	101.7	-0.8	13.0	14.3	May
	Jun	108.8	2.91	14.1	13.1	107.4	2.1	12.7	10.9	110.0	102.9	4.1	15.1	14.4	Jun
	Jul	109.9	1.08	13.0	13.3	107.7	0.3	11.3	11.2	111.6	104.0	1.5	14.0	14.5	Jul
	Aug	111.9	1.76	13.7	13.5	109.3	1.5	12.4	11.5	113.8	105.3	2.0	15.1	14.7	Aug
	Sep	112.4	0.46	13.6	13.8	110.7	1.3	12.8	12.0	114.0	106.5	0.1	14.6	14.9	Sep
	Oct	112.7	0.30	13.4	13.9	111.9	1.1	13.2	12.3	114.0	107.7	-0.0	14.1	14.9	Oct
	Nov	112.8	0.04	12.8	13.9	111.7	-0.1	11.7	12.4	114.4	108.9	0.3	14.4	15.0	Nov
	Dec	114.2	1.29	11.8	13.7	112.6	0.7	10.9	12.4	115.4	109.9	0.9	12.7	14.7	Dec
<b>2011</b>	Jan	115.6	1.20	12.1	13.5	114.5	1.7	12.1	12.4	114.3	110.8	-0.9	10.3	14.2	11-Jan
	Feb	116.7	0.96	11.1	13.2	115.5	0.9	10.6	12.1	117.7	111.9	2.9	12.2	13.9	Feb
	Mar	118.3	1.37	12.8	13.0	117.5	1.7	12.8	12.1	118.1	113.0	0.4	12.2	13.6	Mar
	Apr	117.7	-0.54	11.3	12.7	117.9	0.3	12.9	12.1	119.0	114.0	0.7	11.6	13.2	Apr
	May	118.7	0.91	12.4	12.6	118.9	0.9	13.0	12.2	118.5	115.1	-0.3	12.2	13.2	May
	Jun	119.9	0.97	10.2	12.3	119.8	0.7	11.5	12.1	120.1	115.9	1.3	9.2	12.7	Jun
	Jul	120.3	0.32	9.4	12.0	120.1	0.2	11.5	12.1	120.4	116.6	0.2	7.9	12.1	Jul
	Aug	122.3	1.67	9.3	11.6	121.2	0.9	10.9	12.0	123.7	117.5	2.7	8.7	11.6	Aug
	Sep	124.0	1.41	10.3	11.4	123.5	1.9	11.6	11.9	124.8	118.4	0.9	9.5	11.2	Sep
	Oct	124.6	0.49	10.5	11.1	124.8	1.1	11.5	11.7	125.0	119.3	0.2	9.7	10.8	Oct
	Nov	124.7	0.04	10.5	11.0	124.6	-0.2	11.5	11.7	125.4	120.2	0.3	9.6	10.4	Nov
	Dec	126.0	1.06	10.3	10.8	124.8	0.2	10.8	11.7	128.1	121.3	2.2	11.0	10.3	Dec
<b>2012</b>	Jan	130.2	3.35	12.6	10.9	129.1	3.5	12.7	11.8	129.3	122.5	0.9	13.1	10.5	12-Jan
	Feb	130.5	0.28	11.9	11.0	129.3	0.1	11.9	11.9	129.1	123.5	-0.1	9.7	10.3	12-Feb
	Mar	132.6	1.59	12.1	10.9	135.1	4.5	15.0	12.1	132.1	124.6	2.3	11.8	10.3	12-Mar
	Apr	132.8	0.13	12.9	11.1	135.2	0.1	14.7	12.2	132.3	125.7	0.2	11.2	10.3	Apr
	May	133.8	0.75	12.7	11.1	136.7	1.1	14.9	12.4	133.9	127.0	1.2	12.9	10.4	May
	Jun	135.3	1.15	12.9	11.3	138.0	1.0	15.2	12.7	134.5	128.2	0.5	12.0	10.6	Jun
	Jul	135.7	0.24	12.8	11.6	138.1	0.1	15.0	13.0	135.0	129.4	0.3	12.1	11.0	Jul
	Aug	136.6	0.67	11.7	11.8	139.0	0.6	14.7	13.3	135.9	130.4	0.7	9.9	11.1	Aug
	Sep	138.0	1.01	11.3	11.9	139.7	0.5	13.1	13.5	137.5	131.5	1.1	10.2	11.1	Sep
	Oct	139.2	0.88	11.7	11.9	140.3	0.4	12.4	13.5	138.8	132.7	1.0	11.1	11.2	Oct
	Nov	140.0	0.60	12.3	12.1	140.9	0.4	13.1	13.6	139.8	133.9	0.7	11.6	11.4	Nov
	Dec	141.1	0.75	12.0	12.2	141.8	0.7	13.7	13.9	141.2	135.0	1.0	10.2	11.3	Dec
<b>2013</b>	Jan	141.9	0.62	9.0	11.9	143.8	1.4	11.3	13.7	142.3	136.0	0.8	10.1	11.1	13-Jan
	Feb	143.0	0.75	9.5	11.7	143.8	0.0	11.2	13.7	143.3	137.2	0.7	11.0	11.2	Feb
	Mar	144.0	0.71	8.6	11.4	144.8	0.7	7.2	13.0	144.6	138.3	1.0	9.5	11.0	Mar
	Apr	144.8	0.55	9.1	11.1	144.5	-0.2	6.9	12.3	145.6	139.4	0.6	10.0	10.8	Apr
	May	145.8	0.67	9.0	10.8	145.2	0.5	6.2	11.5	146.4	140.4	0.5	9.3	10.5	May
	Jun	146.6	0.59	8.4	10.4	145.5	0.3	5.5	10.7	147.5	141.5	0.7	9.6	10.4	Jun
	Jul	147.4	0.54	8.7	10.0	147.2	1.2	6.6	10.0	148.4	142.6	0.7	10.0	10.2	Jul
	Aug	147.8	0.25	8.2	9.8	149.1	1.3	7.2	9.4	149.2	143.7	0.5	9.7	10.2	Aug
	Sep	148.9	0.75	8.0	9.5	150.0	0.6	7.4	8.9	150.4	144.8	0.9	9.4	10.1	Sep
	Oct	150.0	0.75	7.8	9.2	150.9	0.6	7.6	8.6	151.6	145.9	0.8	9.2	10.0	Oct
	Nov	151.1	0.72	7.9	8.8	151.8	0.6	7.8	8.1	152.9	146.9	0.8	9.31	9.8	Nov
	Dec	152.3	0.78	8.0	8.5	153.0	0.8	7.9	7.7	154.3	148.0	0.9	9.25	9.7	Dec
<b>2014</b>	Jan	153.3	0.64	8.0	8.4	153.3	0.2	6.6	7.3	155.5	149.1	0.8	9.27	9.6	14-Jan
	Feb	154.0	0.50	7.7	8.3	154.1	0.5	7.2	7.0	156.5	150.2	0.6	9.2	9.5	Feb
	Mar	155.2	0.78	7.8	8.2	154.7	0.4	6.8	7.0	158.0	151.3	1.0	9.3	9.5	Mar
	Apr	156.2	0.62	7.9	8.1	155.3	0.4	7.5	7.0	159.3	152.5	0.8	9.4	9.4	Apr
	May	157.4	0.78	8.0	8.0	156.3	0.6	7.7	7.2	160.6	153.7	0.8	9.7	9.4	May
	Jun	158.6	0.77	8.2	8.0	157.4	0.7	8.1	7.4	161.9	154.9	0.8	9.8	9.5	Jun
	Jul	159.7	0.65	8.3	8.0	157.7	0.2	7.1	7.4	163.1	156.1	0.8	9.9	9.5	Jul
	Aug	160.4	0.5	8.5	8.0	158.4	0.4	6.3	7.33	164.0	157.3	0.6	9.96	9.48	Aug
	Sep	161.3	0.6	8.3	8.0	159.4	0.6	6.3	7.23	165.0	158.5	0.6	9.68	9.50	Sep
	Oct	162.1	0.5	8.1	8.0	160.3	0.6	6.3	7.12	165.8	159.7	0.5	9.34	9.51	Oct
	Nov	163.1	0.6	7.9	8.0	161.3	0.6	6.3	6.99	166.8	160.9	0.6	9.14	9.49	Nov
	Dec	164.4	0.8	8.0	8.0	162.5	0.8	6.2	6.85	168.4	162.1	0.9	9.15	9.48	Dec

2015	Jan	165.8	0.8	8.2	8.1	163.7	0.7	6.8	6.86	169.8	163.3	0.9	9.21	9.47	15-Jan
	Feb	166.9	0.7	8.4	8.1	164.8	0.7	7.0	6.85	171.1	164.5	0.7	9.36	9.49	Feb
	Mar	168.4	0.9	8.5	8.2	166.2	0.8	7.5	6.91	172.8	165.7	1.0	9.38	9.49	Mar
	Apr	169.7	0.8	8.7	8.2	167.2	0.6	7.7	6.92	174.4	167.0	0.9	9.49	9.50	Apr
	May	171.6	1.1	9.0	8.3	169.2	1.2	8.3	6.97	176.3	168.3	1.1	9.78	9.51	May
	Jun	173.2	0.9	9.2	8.4	170.6	0.8	8.4	7.01	178.1	169.6	1.1	10.04	9.53	Jun
	Jul	174.4	0.7	9.2	8.5	171.6	0.6	8.8	7.15	179.5	171.0	0.8	10.05	9.55	Jul
	Aug	175.4	0.6	9.3	8.6	172.7	0.6	9.0	7.38	180.6	172.4	0.6	10.13	9.57	Aug
	Sep	176.5	0.6	9.4	8.7	173.7	0.6	8.9	7.61	181.8	173.8	0.6	10.17	9.61	Sep
	Oct	177.2	0.4	9.3	8.8	174.4	0.4	8.7	7.81	182.6	175.2	0.5	10.13	9.68	Oct
	Nov	178.4	0.7	9.37	8.9	175.3	0.6	8.7	8.02	184.1	176.6	0.8	10.32	9.78	Nov
	Dec	180.1	1.0	9.55	9.0	176.7	0.8	8.7	8.22	186.2	178.1	1.2	10.59	9.90	Dec
2016	Jan	181.7	0.9	9.62	9.1	178.2	0.8	8.8	8.39	187.9	179.6	0.9	10.64	10.02	16-Jan
	Feb	185.9	2.3	11.38	9.4	183.0	2.7	11.0	8.73	190.5	181.2	1.4	11.35	10.18	Feb
	Mar	189.9	2.2	12.77	9.8	186.4	1.9	12.2	9.13	194.9	183.1	2.3	12.74	10.47	Mar
	Apr	193.0	1.6	13.72	10.2	189.5	1.7	13.4	9.61	197.4	185.0	1.3	13.19	10.79	Apr
	May	198.3	2.8	15.58	10.7	194.7	2.7	15.1	10.20	202.5	187.2	2.6	14.86	11.22	May
	Jun	201.7	1.71	16.48	11.4	198.3	1.83	16.2	10.86	205.4	189.4	1.44	15.30	11.67	Jun
	Jul	204.2	1.25	17.13	12.0	200.7	1.22	16.9	11.55	207.9	191.8	1.21	15.80	12.16	Jul
	Aug	206.3	1.01	17.61	12.7	202.4	0.85	17.2	12.25	210.3	194.3	1.17	16.43	12.70	Aug
	Sep	208.0	0.81	17.85	13.5	204.3	0.96	17.7	12.98	212.0	196.8	0.81	16.62	13.24	Sep
	Oct	209.7	0.83	18.33	14.2	205.9	0.75	18.1	13.76	213.8	199.4	0.86	17.09	13.82	Oct
	Nov	211.3	0.78	18.48	15.0	207.3	0.71	18.2	14.54	215.7	202.0	0.88	17.19	14.39	Nov
	Dec	213.6	1.06	18.55	15.7	208.6	0.62	18.1	15.31	218.6	204.7	1.33	17.39	14.95	Dec
2017	Jan	215.7	1.01	18.72	16.4	210.0	0.68	17.9	16.04	221.4	207.5	1.29	17.82	15.54	17-Jan
	Feb	218.9	1.49	17.78	17.0	212.3	1.10	16.0	16.44	225.8	210.5	1.99	18.53	16.13	Feb
	Mar	222.7	1.72	17.26	17.3	215.1	1.32	15.4	16.68	230.8	213.5	2.21	18.44	16.60	Mar
	Apr	226.3	1.60	17.24	17.6	217.5	1.10	14.8	16.77	235.5	216.6	2.04	19.30	17.11	Apr
	May	230.5	1.88	16.25	17.63	220.0	1.17	13.0	16.57	241.5	219.9	2.54	19.27	17.48	May
	Jun	234.2	1.58	16.10	17.58	223.0	1.32	12.5	16.22	246.3	223.3	1.99	19.91	17.87	Jun
	Jul	237.0	1.21	16.05	17.47	225.2	1.00	12.2	15.80	250.0	226.8	1.52	20.28	18.25	Jul
	Aug	239.3	0.97	16.01	17.33	227.3	0.93	12.3	15.37	252.9	230.4	1.14	20.25	18.57	Aug
	Sep	241.2	0.78	15.98	17.17	229.1	0.80	12.1	14.90	255.1	233.9	0.87	20.32	18.88	Sep
	Oct	243.0	0.76	15.91	16.97	230.9	0.76	12.1	14.41	257.2	237.6	0.85	20.31	19.14	Oct
	Nov	244.9	0.78	15.90	16.76	232.6	0.77	12.2	13.93	259.5	241.2	0.88	20.31	19.39	Nov
	Dec	246.4	0.59	15.37	16.50	233.8	0.51	12.1	13.46	261.0	244.8	0.58	19.42	19.55	Dec
2018	Jan	248.4	0.80	15.13	16.22	235.4	0.68	12.1	13.01	263.3	248.2	0.87	18.92	19.62	18-Jan
	Feb	250.3	0.79	14.33	15.93	237.2	0.75	11.7	12.67	265.5	251.6	0.85	17.59	19.52	Feb
	Mar	252.4	0.84	13.34	15.60	239.2	0.84	11.2	12.33	267.9	254.6	0.90	16.08	19.29	Mar
	Apr	254.5	0.83	12.48	15.20	241.3	0.87	10.9	12.02	270.4	257.5	0.91	14.80	18.89	Apr
	May	257.3	1.09	11.61	14.79	243.6	0.98	10.7	11.83	273.9	260.3	1.33	13.45	18.36	May
	June	260.5	1.24	11.23	14.37	246.1	1.03	10.4	11.65	278.2	262.9	1.57	12.98	17.75	June
	July	263.4	1.13	11.14	13.95	248.1	0.81	10.2	11.48	282.2	265.6	1.40	12.85	17.10	July
	August	266.2	1.05	11.23	13.55	250.1	0.78	10.0	11.28	286.2	268.4	1.42	13.16	16.50	August
	September	268.4	0.84	11.28	13.16	251.7	0.64	9.8	11.09	289.0	271.2	1.00	13.31	15.92	September
	October	270.4	0.74	11.26	12.78	253.7	0.80	9.9	10.90	291.4	274.0	0.82	13.28	15.36	October
	November	272.6	0.80	11.28	12.41	255.4	0.68	9.8	10.70	294.0	276.9	0.90	13.30	14.80	November
	December	274.6	0.74	11.44	12.10	256.7	0.50	9.8	10.51	296.4	279.9	0.81	13.56	14.35	December
2019	January	276.6	0.74	11.37	11.80	258.8	0.81	9.9	10.34	298.9	282.8	0.83	13.51	13.93	January
	February	278.6	0.73	11.31	11.56	260.4	0.65	9.8	10.19	301.3	285.8	0.82	13.47	13.62	February
	March	280.8	0.79	11.25	11.40	261.8	0.53	9.5	10.04	303.9	288.8	0.88	13.45	13.42	March
	April	283.5	0.94	11.37	11.31	263.7	0.70	9.3	9.91	307.4	291.9	1.14	13.70	13.34	April
	May	286.6	1.11	11.40	11.299	265.6	0.75	9.0	9.77	311.7	295.1	1.41	13.79	13.37	May
	June	289.7	1.07	11.22	11.297	267.9	0.85	8.84	9.64	316.0	298.2	1.36	13.56	13.42	June
	July	292.6	1.01	11.08	11.291	270.0	0.77	8.80	9.52	319.9	301.3	1.26	13.39	13.46	July
	August	295.5	0.99	11.02	11.271	271.8	0.67	8.68	9.41	323.9	304.5	1.22	13.17	13.46	August
	September	298.6	1.04	11.24	11.27	274.2	0.89	8.94	9.34	328.1	307.7	1.30	13.51	13.47	September
	October	301.8	1.07	11.61	11.30	276.2	0.74	8.88	9.25	332.4	311.2	1.33	14.09	13.54	October
	November	304.9	1.02	11.85	11.35	278.4	0.79	8.99	9.19	336.6	314.7	1.25	14.48	13.65	November
	December	307.5	0.85	11.98	11.40	280.6	0.81	9.33	9.15	339.9	318.3	0.97	14.67	13.74	December
2020	January	310.2	0.87	12.13	11.46	282.9	0.82	9.35	9.11	343.2	322.0	0.99	14.85	13.86	January
	February	312.6	0.79	12.20	11.54	285.0	0.73	9.43	9.09	346.2	325.8	0.87	14.90	13.98	February
	March	315.2	0.84	12.26	11.62	287.3	0.80	9.73	9.11	349.5	329.6	0.94	14.98	14.11	March
	April	318.4	1.02	12.34	11.71	290.0	0.93	9.98	9.17	353.6	333.4	1.18	15.03	14.22	April
	May	322.2	1.17	12.40	11.79	292.5	0.88	10.12	9.27	358.6	337.3	1.42	15.04	14.33	May
	June	326.1	1.21	12.56	11.90	295.0	0.86	10.13	9.37	363.9	341.3	1.48	15.18	14.46	June
	July	330.1	1.25	12.82	12.05	297.2	0.75	10.10	9.48	369.5	345.4	1.52	15.48	14.63	July
	August	334.6	1.34	13.22	12.23	300.3	1.05	10.52	9.64	375.7	349.8	1.67	16.00	14.87	August
	September	339.5	1.48	13.71	12.44	303.2	0.94	10.58	9.77	382.7	354.3	1.88	16.66	15.13	September
	October	344.7	1.54	14.23	12.66	307.0	1.25	11.14	9.96	390.2	359.1	1.96	17.38	15.42	October
	November	350.3	1.60	14.89	12.92	309.1	0.71	11.05	10.14	398.2	364.3	2.04	18.30	15.75	November
	December	355.9	1.61	15.75	13.25	312.6	1.10	11.37	10.31	406.4	369.8	2.05	19.56	16.17	December
2021	January	361.2	1.49	16.47	13.62	316.5	1.26	11.85	10.52	413.8	375.7	1.83	20.57	16.66	January
	February	366.8	1.54	17.33	14.05	320.3	1.21	12.38	10.77	421.6	382.0	1.89	21.79	17.25	February
	March	372.5	1.56	18.17	14.55	323.7	1.06	12.67	11.01	429.7	388.7	1.90	22.95	17.93	March
	April	376.1	0.97	18.12	15.04	326.9	0.99	12.74	11.25	433.9	395.3	0.99	22.72	18.58	April
	May	379.9	1.01	17.93	15.50	331.0	1.24	13.15	11.50	438.5	402.0	1.05	22.28	19.18	May
	June	384.0	1.06	17.75	15.93	333.6	0.81	13.09	11.75	443.4	408.6	1.11	21.83	19.72	June
	July	387.5	0.93	17.38	16.30	338.0	1.31	13.72	12.05	447.2	415.1	0.86	21.03	20.16	July
	August	391.5	1.02	17.01	16.60	340.6	0.77	13.41	12.29	451.9	421.5	1.06	20.30	20.50	August

### 1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



### 2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)

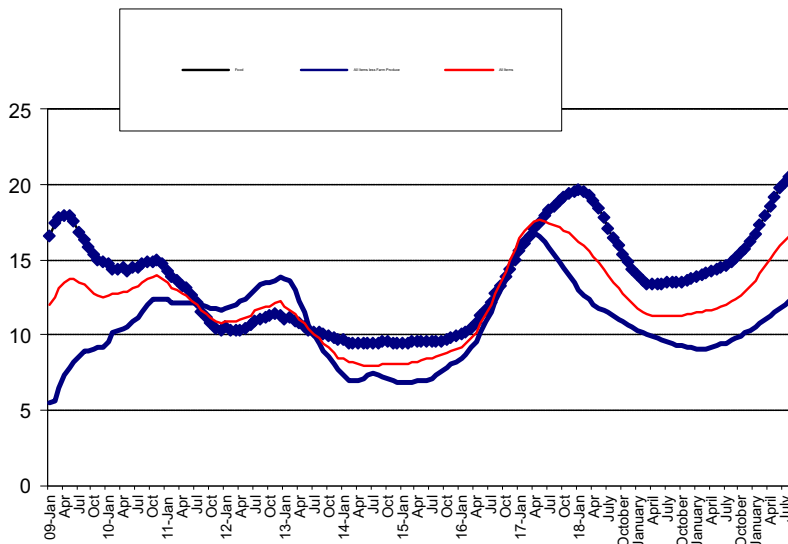


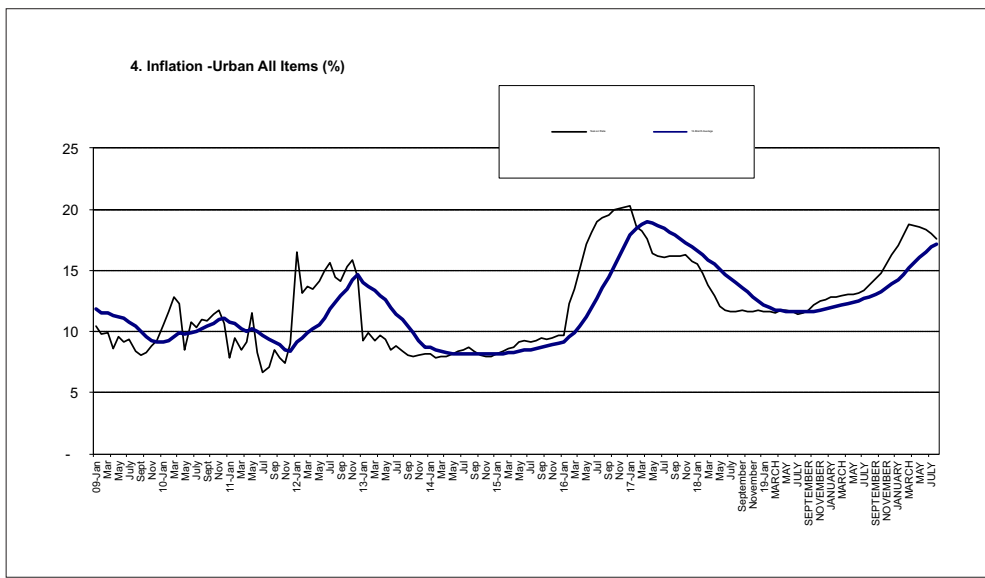








Table with 22 columns (Year, Month, 20 numerical values, 2 date labels). Rows are grouped by year from 2015 to 2021. Each year has 12 months, each with 18 data points. The columns represent monthly inflation data for 'Urban All Items (%)'. The last two columns show the 15th and 16th of the month.









**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index  
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

	Aug-20		Jul-21		Aug-21	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	373.8	337.4	440.1	387.8	442.6	390.1
Abuja	379.5	328.8	435.9	376.7	447.3	383.6
Adamawa	373.0	322.9	436.8	377.6	443.9	382.4
Akwa Ibom	375.0	329.7	435.9	378.5	446.8	386.1
Anambra	373.9	340.3	446.8	396.5	448.1	398.9
Bauchi	340.3	372.0	396.5	448.9	398.9	452.2
Bayelsa	383.0	341.1	446.3	389.1	451.9	392.4
Benue	374.0	328.2	449.3	386.2	457.5	393.1
Borno	374.4	322.6	444.0	371.4	449.9	376.0
Cross River	378.0	312.9	454.0	359.9	460.9	369.5
Delta	378.1	320.1	452.0	365.9	458.4	371.2
Ebonyi	378.9	341.0	455.0	392.5	458.2	392.3
Edo	382.9	345.8	449.3	398.1	449.0	400.0
Ekiti	375.8	312.8	444.1	359.4	456.1	365.7
Enugu	375.4	321.1	457.3	370.3	459.0	371.2
Gombe	369.1	334.0	445.4	394.6	451.7	398.2
Imo	378.5	307.2	443.4	352.1	446.5	355.6
Jigawa	369.5	337.3	445.4	397.9	451.2	401.9
Kaduna	379.0	344.4	459.4	407.7	458.9	408.5
Kano	377.0	343.4	453.9	400.9	456.1	402.7
Katsina	368.5	310.1	431.4	354.6	436.1	358.3
Kebbi	382.1	355.4	456.1	416.8	458.0	418.9
Kogi	389.3	357.0	491.9	433.5	501.3	440.5
Kwara	385.4	401.2	464.2	455.3	469.8	459.9
Lagos	382.5	346.0	460.0	401.7	460.2	403.3
Nassarawa	377.7	341.5	447.4	396.1	457.2	402.4
Niger	372.4	344.9	441.5	396.5	447.9	400.8
Ogun	382.6	355.3	455.1	410.5	464.4	418.6
Ondo	380.3	342.5	448.7	396.9	456.0	402.1
Osun	377.4	335.8	448.6	388.0	454.6	390.9
Oyo	379.6	348.9	461.1	413.4	469.5	419.8
Plateau	377.7	346.6	447.6	399.2	453.9	405.3
Rivers	379.6	336.1	446.0	385.1	446.8	385.7
Sokoto	380.2	339.8	451.3	395.7	454.3	398.6
Taraba	375.3	329.9	445.8	382.2	452.5	387.3
Yobe	379.9	346.6	452.1	402.0	453.2	405.3
Zamfara	378.3	344.5	450.5	401.4	461.1	409.6

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state



# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS/CONTACTS

## Acknowledgements


We acknowledge our technical partners, Proshare in the design, concept and production of this publication.





## Contact Us

 @nigerianstat

 NBSNigeria

 [www.nigerianstat.gov.ng](http://www.nigerianstat.gov.ng)

 **Head Office Address**  
Plot 762, Independence Avenue, Central  
Business District, FCT, Abuja Nigeria.

 +234 803 386 5388

 [feedback@nigerianstat.gov.ng](mailto:feedback@nigerianstat.gov.ng)