



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Consumer Price Index February 2021

(BASE PERIOD DECEMBER 2009 = 100)

Report Date: March 2021

Data Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

CONTENT

Brief Methodology	1
All Items Index	5
Food Index	7
All Items Less Farm Produce	9
State Profiles	9
Infographics	11
Statistical News	17
Acknowledgements/Contacts	28

BRIEF METHODOLOGY

The CPI measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. The construction of the CPI combines economic theory, sampling and other statistical techniques using data from other surveys to produce a weighted measure of average price changes in the Nigerian economy. The weighting occurs to capture the importance of the selected commodities in the entire index. The production of the CPI requires skills of economists, statisticians, computer scientists, data collectors and others.

Key in the construction of the price index is the selection of the market basket of goods and services. Every month, 10,534 informants spread across the country provide price data for the computation of the CPI. The market items currently comprise of 740 goods and services regularly priced.

The first stage in the calculation of the CPI is the collection of prices on each item (740 goods and services) from outlets in each sector (rural or urban) for each state. Prices are then averaged for each item per sector across the state. The next step is to use the average price to calculate the basic index for each commodity: The current year price of each commodity is compared with a base year's price to obtain a relative price.

Next we use the Laspeyres formula to compute an aggregated index for each class (which has a multitude of commodities which have similar consumption purposes): Here the sum of the product of weights (obtained from the expenditure survey) and relative prices for each item is divided by the sum of the weight of the items in that class, and the result multiplied by 100 gives the required index number. This index number is still classified according to the urban or rural classification sector for each of the 36 states and the FCT. This yields 85 classes then 48 groups which are then reclassified into 12 Divisions to derive:

1. The country composite index
2. The Urban National index
3. The Rural National index
4. The Combined Urban and Rural State Composite index

The survey methodology generates 3774 all items indices for all states and the FCT.

This edition of the Statistical News contains the revised Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on Nigeria Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 2003/2004. The consumption expenditure data were re-valued to November 2009, which is the base period for the revised CPI.

The May 2003 and September 1985 based indices are being continued using factors derived from the new CPI. These indices will yield the same price change for any commodity group contained in all the series.

A new sub index – Imported Food Index- is available in the revised CPI.

Note: The urban and rural indices were weighted with the ratio of their populations to the national i.e. 0.455 and 0.545 respectively to compute the composite indices at the 12 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) functions and all items levels. This may cause variance between a recalculated all items index using the weights published on table 2 and the published all items index because the published weights were computed only from consumption expenditure survey result. The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	 Food	 Bread and cereals	 Meat	 Fish	 Milk, cheese and eggs	 Oils and fats
	 Fruit	 Vegetables	 Potatoes, Yam & other tubers	 Food products n.e.c	 Coffee, tea and cocoa	 Soft drinks
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND KOLA	 Spirits	 Wine	 Tobacco	 Narcotics		
	 Clothing materials, other articles of clothing	 Garments	 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	 Shoes and other footwear	 Repair and hire of footwear	

HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS



Actual and imputed rentals for housing



Water supply



Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling



Electricity



Gas



Liquid fuel



Solid fuels

FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT



Furniture and furnishings



Carpets and other floor coverings



Repair of Furniture



Household textiles



Major household appliances whether electric or not



Repair of household appliances



Glassware, tableware and household utensils



Non-durable household goods



Domestic services and household services

HEALTH



Pharmaceutical products



Medical services



Dental services



Paramedical services



Hospital services

TRANSPORT



Motor cars



Motor cycles



Bicycles



Vehicle spare parts



Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation



Maintenance and repair of personal transport



Passenger transport by road



Passenger transport by air



Passenger transport by sea and inland waterways

COMMUNICATION



Postal services



Telephone and telefax
equipment



Telephone and telefax
services

RECREATION AND CULTURE



Audio-visual,
photographic
and information
processing equipment



Photographic
development



Musical
instrument



Recreational
and sporting
services



Games of
chance

EDUCATION



Books & stationery

RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS



Catering services



Accommodation services

MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES



Hairdressing salons
and personal
grooming
establishments



Appliances,
articles and products
for personal care



Jewellery, clocks
and watches



Insurance



Other services

ALL ITEM INDEX

The consumer price index, (CPI) which measures inflation increased by 17.33 percent (year-on-year) in February 2021. This is 0.86 percent points higher than the rate recorded in January 2021 (16.47) percent.

Increases were recorded in all COICOP divisions that yielded the Headline index.

On month-on-month basis, the Headline index increased by 1.54 percent in February 2021, this is 0.05 percent rate higher than the rate recorded in January 2021 (1.49 percent).

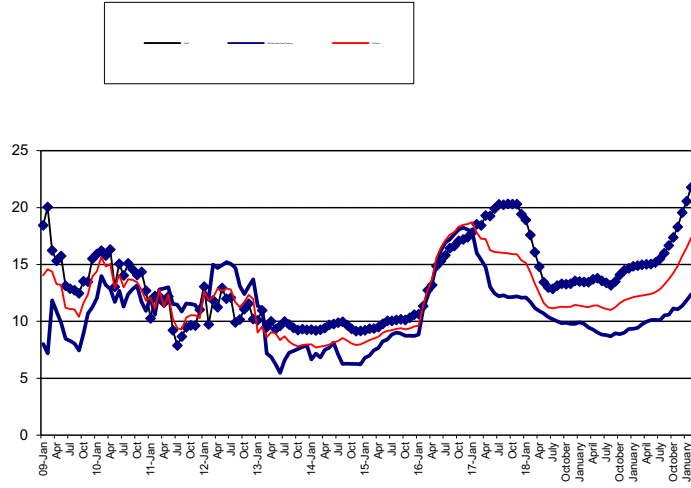
The percentage change in the average composite CPI for the twelve months period ending February 2021 over the average of the CPI for the previous twelve months period was 14.05 percent, showing 0.43 percent point from 13.62 percent recorded in January 2021.

The urban inflation rate increased by 17.92 percent (year-on-year) in February 2021 from 17.03 percent recorded in January 2021, while the rural inflation rate increased by 16.77 percent in February 2021 from 15.92 percent in January 2021.

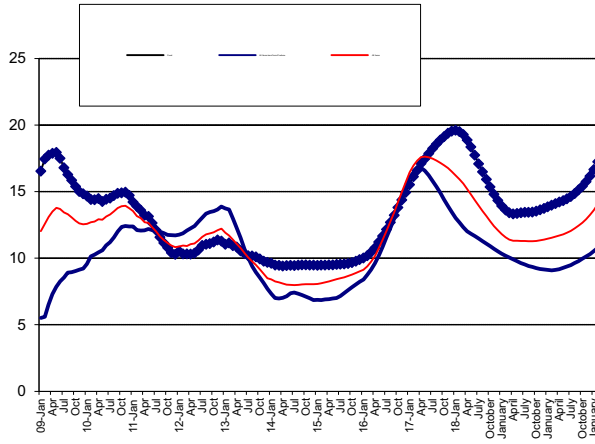
On a month-on-month basis, the urban index rose by 1.58 percent in February 2021, up by 0.06 the rate recorded in January 2021, while the rural index also rose by 1.50 percent in February 2021, up by 0.04 the rate that was recorded in January 2021 (1.46) percent.

The corresponding twelve-month year-on-year average percentage change for the urban index is 14.66 percent in February 2021. This is higher than 14.23 percent reported in January 2021, while the corresponding rural inflation rate in February 2021 is 13.48 percent compared to 13.04 percent recorded in January 2021.

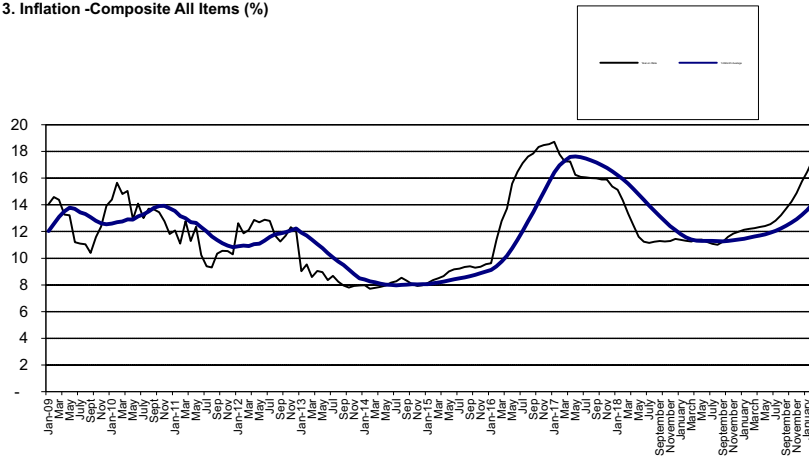
1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



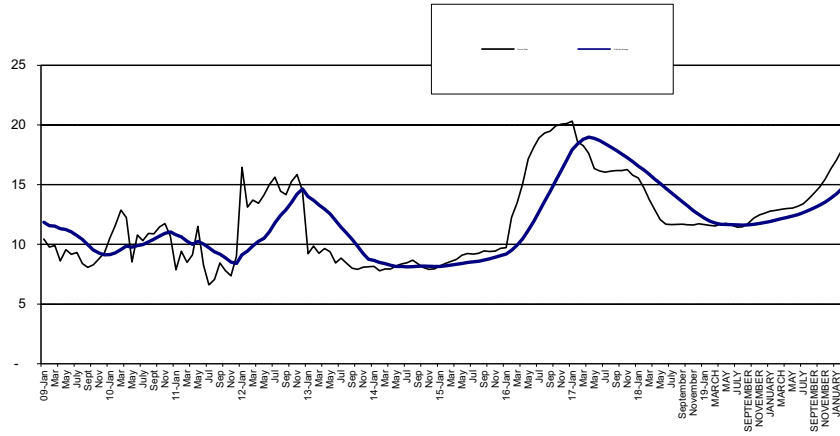
2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)



3. Inflation -Composite All Items (%)



4. Inflation -Urban All Items (%)



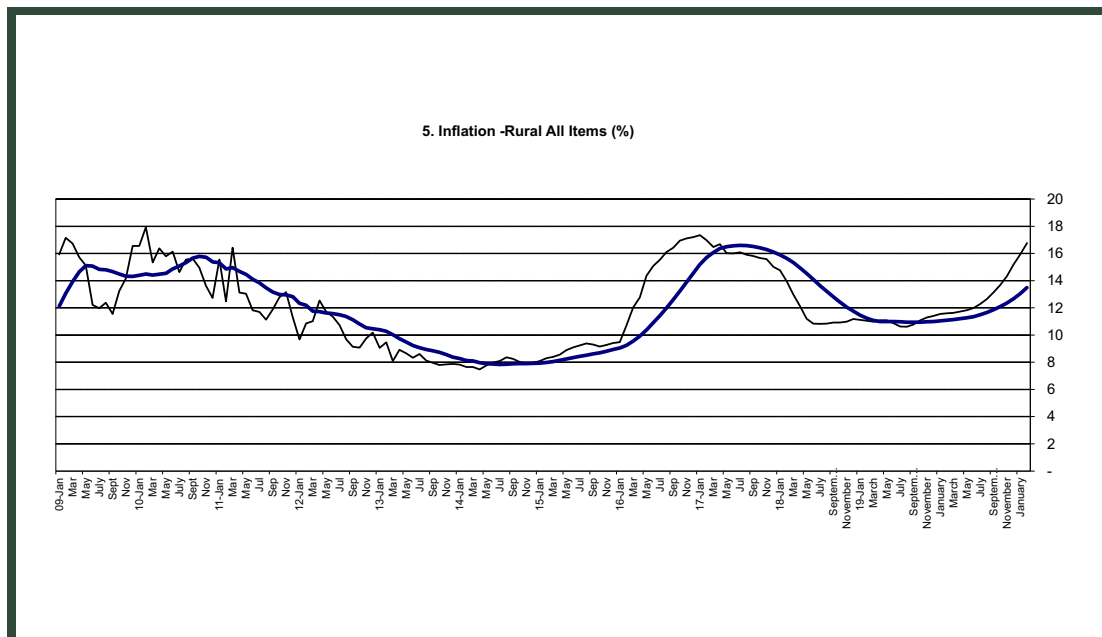
FOOD INDEX

The composite food index rose by 21.79 percent in February 2021 compared to 20.57 percent in January 2021.

This rise in the food index was caused by increases in prices of Bread and cereals, Potatoes, yam and other tubers, Meat, Food products n.e.c, Fruits, Vegetable, Fish and Oils and fats.

On month-on-month basis, the food sub-index increased by 1.89 percent in February 2021, up by 0.06 percent points from 1.83 percent recorded in January 2021.

The average annual rate of change of the Food sub-index for the twelve-month period ending February 2021 over the previous twelve-month average was 17.25 percent, 0.59 percent points from the average annual rate of change recorded in January 2021 (16.66) percent.



ALL ITEMS LESS FARM PRODUCE

The "All items less farm produce" or Core inflation, which excludes the prices of volatile agricultural produce stood at 12.38 percent in February 2021, up by 0.53 percent when compared with 11.85 percent recorded in January 2021.

On month-on-month basis, the core sub-index increased by 1.21 percent in February 2021. This was down by 0.05 percent when compared with 1.26 percent recorded in January 2021.

The highest increases were recorded in prices of Passenger transport by air, Medical services, Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling, Hospital services, Passenger transport by road, Pharmaceutical products, Paramedical services, Repair of furniture, Vehicle spare parts, Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment, Motor cars, Dental services and Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishment,

The average 12-month annual rate of change of the index was 10.77 percent for the twelve-month period ending February 2021; this is 0.25 percent points higher than 10.52 percent recorded in January 2021.

In analysing price movements under this section, note that the CPI is weighted by consumption expenditure patterns which differ across states. Accordingly, the weight assigned to a particular food or non-food item may differ from state to state making interstate comparisons of consumption basket inadvisable and potentially misleading.

All Items Inflation

In February 2021, all items inflation on year on year basis was highest in Kogi (24.73%), Bauchi (22.92%) and Ebonyi (20.45%), while Enugu (14.73%), Kwara (14.25%) and Cross River (12.97%) recorded the slowest rise in headline Year on Year inflation.

On month on month basis however, February 2021 all items inflation was highest in Kogi (3.25%), Ondo (2.46%) and Kebbi (2.43%), while Kwara (0.84%), Kano (0.70%) and Oyo (0.38%) recorded the slowest rise in headline month on month.

Food Inflation

In February 2021, food inflation on a year on year basis was highest in Kogi (30.47%), Ebonyi (25.73%) and Sokoto (25.68%), while Gombe (19.32%), Bauchi (18.74%) and Akwa Ibom (18.70%) recorded the slowest rise in year on year inflation.

On month on month basis however, February 2021 food inflation was highest in Kogi (3.34%), Ondo (3.33%) and Ebonyi (3.26%), while Benue and Niger (0.90%), Kano (0.70%) and Oyo (0.09%) recorded the slowest rise in month on month food inflation.

**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

	Feb-20		Jan-21		Feb-21	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	346.1	316.8	407.4	357.6	414.2	364.0
Abuja	345.3	306.7	404.8	346.0	413.1	353.4
Adamawa	345.9	303.5	409.3	350.5	414.3	354.7
Akwa Ibom	348.2	309.5	407.7	355.9	413.2	359.2
Anambra	344.9	317.6	414.7	370.7	423.4	377.1
Bauchi	317.6	342.4	370.7	411.7	377.1	420.9
Bayelsa	350.5	316.6	414.3	365.5	424.5	371.3
Benue	347.8	308.2	417.8	359.1	421.6	364.0
Borno	344.5	302.1	412.4	345.9	417.5	350.8
Cross River	351.0	296.7	421.9	330.2	428.4	335.2
Delta	347.4	299.5	420.3	342.0	428.1	346.5
Ebonyi	346.4	317.0	421.8	374.3	435.5	381.8
Edo	350.0	321.7	416.1	368.2	427.5	376.0
Ekiti	343.5	295.1	414.0	336.1	425.3	342.9
Enugu	349.4	301.3	414.6	340.5	424.4	345.8
Gombe	346.9	314.3	406.5	362.1	413.9	367.7
Imo	345.9	288.6	408.6	328.6	420.1	334.4
Jigawa	338.8	313.9	401.5	362.8	407.7	367.8
Kaduna	351.6	321.9	416.8	373.5	425.8	379.5
Kano	351.6	323.2	419.5	375.6	422.6	378.2
Katsina	337.7	290.2	398.0	331.0	408.2	337.0
Kebbi	347.5	327.6	416.5	383.7	428.3	393.0
Kogi	347.5	327.6	438.7	395.7	453.4	408.6
Kwara	353.3	380.8	429.3	431.4	435.3	435.0
Lagos	354.8	326.6	424.3	377.4	434.2	383.4
Nassarawa	347.5	317.6	412.7	369.0	423.9	376.3
Niger	346.3	324.5	414.3	374.3	418.0	377.7
Ogun	353.2	331.6	426.1	388.4	435.5	394.9
Ondo	346.1	316.5	411.4	367.7	425.1	376.7
Osun	352.2	316.7	414.4	361.4	423.0	366.8
Oyo	351.1	326.0	428.5	388.2	428.8	389.6
Plateau	345.9	321.4	417.2	373.9	425.1	380.5
Rivers	347.7	313.0	421.8	364.0	426.9	367.9
Sokoto	350.9	317.1	427.9	372.4	441.0	380.9
Taraba	349.7	310.2	410.7	354.1	418.6	360.3
Yobe	348.9	321.3	415.4	372.7	425.9	380.1
Zamfara	348.3	320.2	414.4	372.4	421.8	378.0

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

HEADLINE CPI IN FEBRUARY 2021 ROSE BY

17.33%

**YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 16.47% IN JANUARY 2021)**

1.54%

**MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.49% IN JANUARY 2021)**

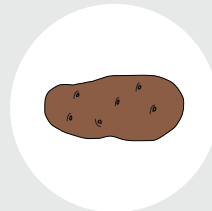
HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



OIL AND FATS



FISH



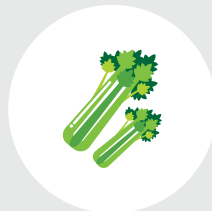
**POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER TUBERS**



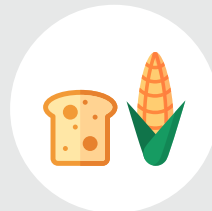
FRUITS.



MEAT



VEGETABLES

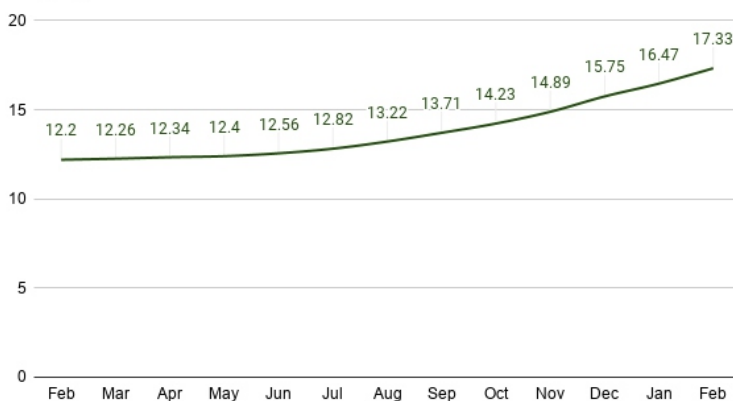


BREAD AND CEREALS



FOOD PRODUCTS

CPI(%) Feb 2020 to Feb 2021



The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

FOOD SUB-INDEX IN FEBRUARY 2021 ROSE BY

21.79%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 20.57% IN JANUARY 2021)

1.89%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.83% IN JANUARY 2021)

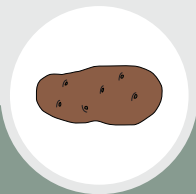
HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



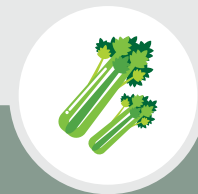
BREAD &
CEREALS



FISH



POTATOES,
YAM AND
OTHER TUBERS



VEGETABLES



MEAT



OIL & FATS



FRUITS



FOOD PRODUCTS

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation

CORE SUB-INDEX IN FEBRUARY 2021 ROSE BY

12.38%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 11.85% IN JANUARY 2021)

1.21%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.26% IN JANUARY 2021)

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



**PASSENGER
TRANSPORT
BY AIR**



**MEDICAL
SERVICES**



**MAINTENANCE
AND REPAIR OF
PERSONAL TRANSPORT
EQUIPMENT**



**PHARMACEUTICAL
PRODUCTS**



**MOTOR
CARS**



**DENTAL
SERVICES**



**HAIRDRESSING
SALONS**



**HOSPITAL
SERVICES**



**VEHICLE
SPARE PARTS**



**PASSENGER
TRANSPORT
BY ROAD**



**REPAIR OF
FURNITURE**



**MISCELLANEOUS
SERVICES RELATING
TO THE DWELLING**



**PARAMEDICAL
SERVICES**



**PERSONAL
GROOMING
ESTABLISHMENT**

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. i.e it measures the inflation rate

URBAN INDEX IN FEBRUARY 2021 ROSE BY



17.92%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 17.03% IN JANUARY 2021)

1.58%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.52% IN JANUARY 2021)

RURAL INDEX IN FEBRUARY 2021 ROSE BY



16.77%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 15.92% IN JANUARY 2021)

1.50%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.46% IN JANUARY 2021)

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

STATE PROFILES

ALL ITEMS INFLATION

All Times Inflation on a YoY Basis Was Highest In

KOGI ▶ **24.73%**

BAUCHI ▶ **22.92%**

EBONYI ▶ **20.45%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

ENUGU ▶ **14.73%**

KWARA ▶ **14.25%**

CROSS RIVER ▶ **12.97%**

MONTH ON MONTH

All Times Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

KOGI ▶ **3.25%**

ONDO ▶ **2.46%**

KEBBI ▶ **2.43%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

KWARA ▶ **0.84%**

KANO ▶ **0.70%**

OYO ▶ **0.30%**

STATE PROFILES

FOOD INFLATION

Food Inflation on a YoY basis Was Highest In

KOGI	▶	30.47%
EBONYI	▶	25.73%
SOKOTO	▶	25.68%

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

GOMBE	▶	19.32%
BAUCHI	▶	18.74%
AKWA IBOM	▶	18.70%

MONTH ON MONTH

Food Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

KOGI	▶	3.34%
ONDO	▶	3.33%
EBONYI	▶	3.26%

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

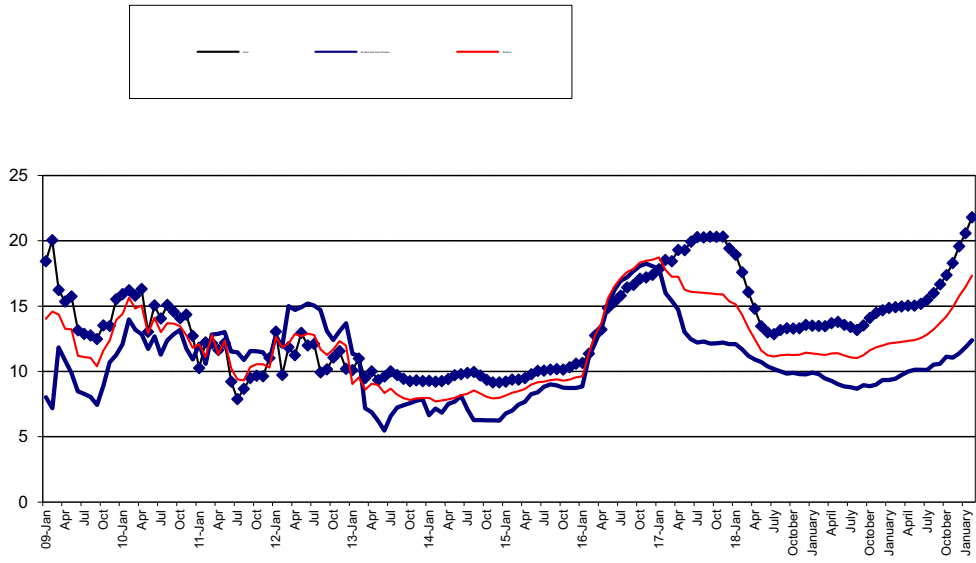
BENUE & NIGER	▶	0.90%
KANO	▶	0.70%
OYO	▶	0.09%

Table 1 Composite Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

		All Items Index				All Items less Farm Produce					Food						
		Monthly	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)		
Weights		1000.00				513.10					507.06						
2009	Jan	90.2	0.5	14.0	12.0	91.1	88.3	-0.1	8.0	5.5	89.5	84.6	0.9	18.4	16.5		09-Jan
	Feb	90.8	0.7	14.6	12.6	91.7	88.8	0.6	7.2	5.6	90.2	85.9	0.8	20.0	17.5		Feb
	Mar	91.4	0.6	14.4	13.1	92.0	89.6	0.3	11.8	6.5	90.9	86.9	0.8	16.2	17.7		Mar
	Apr	91.9	0.6	13.3	13.5	92.5	90.3	0.6	10.9	7.3	91.6	87.9	0.7	15.3	17.9		Apr
	May	93.6	1.8	13.2	13.8	94.2	91.0	1.8	9.9	7.8	93.5	89.0	2.0	15.7	17.9		May
	June	95.3	1.8	11.2	13.7	95.3	91.7	1.2	8.5	8.3	95.6	89.9	2.2	13.1	17.5		June
	July	97.3	2.1	11.1	13.4	96.8	92.3	1.5	8.3	8.6	97.9	90.8	2.4	12.9	16.8		July
	Aug	98.4	1.1	11.0	13.3	97.3	92.9	0.5	8.0	8.9	98.9	91.8	1.1	12.7	16.3		Aug
	Sep	98.9	0.5	10.4	13.1	98.1	93.4	0.8	7.4	8.9	99.5	92.7	0.6	12.5	15.9		Sep
	Oct	99.4	0.5	11.6	12.8	98.9	94.1	0.8	8.9	9.0	99.9	93.7	0.4	13.5	15.4		Oct
	Nov	100.0	0.7	12.4	12.6	100.0	94.9	1.1	10.7	9.1	100.0	94.7	0.1	13.5	15.0		Nov
	Dec	102.2	2.2	13.9	12.5	101.5	95.8	1.5	11.2	9.2	102.4	95.8	2.4	15.5	14.8		Dec
2010	Jan	103.1	1.0	14.4	12.6	102.1	96.7	0.6	12.1	9.6	103.7	97.0	1.3	15.9	14.7		10-Jan
	Feb	105.0	1.9	15.6	12.7	104.5	97.8	2.3	14.0	10.1	104.8	98.2	1.1	16.2	14.4		Feb
	Mar	104.9	-0.1	14.8	12.8	104.1	98.8	-0.4	13.2	10.3	105.3	99.4	0.4	15.8	14.4		Mar
	Apr	105.7	0.8	15.0	12.9	104.4	99.8	0.3	12.8	10.4	106.6	100.7	1.2	16.3	14.5		Apr
	May	105.7	-0.04	12.9	12.9	105.2	100.7	0.8	11.7	10.6	105.7	101.7	-0.8	13.0	14.3		May
	Jun	108.8	2.91	14.1	13.1	107.4	101.7	2.1	12.7	10.9	110.0	102.9	4.1	15.1	14.4		Jun
	Jul	109.9	1.08	13.0	13.3	107.7	102.6	0.3	11.3	11.2	111.6	104.0	1.5	14.0	14.5		Jul
	Aug	111.9	1.76	13.7	13.5	109.3	103.6	1.5	12.4	11.5	113.8	105.3	2.0	15.1	14.7		Aug
	Sep	112.4	0.46	13.6	13.8	110.7	104.7	1.3	12.8	12.0	114.0	106.5	0.1	14.6	14.9		Sep
	Oct	112.7	0.30	13.4	13.9	111.9	105.7	1.1	13.2	12.3	114.0	107.7	-0.0	14.1	14.9		Oct
	Nov	112.8	0.04	12.8	13.9	111.7	106.7	-0.1	11.7	12.4	114.4	108.9	0.3	14.4	15.0		Nov
	Dec	114.2	1.29	11.8	13.7	112.6	107.6	0.7	10.9	12.4	115.4	109.9	0.9	12.7	14.7		Dec
2011	Jan	115.6	1.20	12.1	13.5	114.5	108.7	1.7	12.1	12.4	114.3	110.8	-0.9	10.3	14.2		11-Jan
	Feb	116.7	0.96	11.1	13.2	115.5	109.6	0.9	10.6	12.1	117.7	111.9	2.9	12.2	13.9		Feb
	Mar	118.3	1.37	12.8	13.0	117.5	110.7	1.7	12.8	12.1	118.1	113.0	0.4	12.2	13.6		Mar
	Apr	117.7	-0.54	11.3	12.7	117.9	111.8	0.3	12.9	12.1	119.0	114.0	0.7	11.6	13.2		Apr
	May	118.7	0.91	12.4	12.6	118.9	113.0	0.9	13.0	12.2	118.5	115.1	-0.3	12.2	13.2		May
	Jun	119.9	0.97	10.2	12.3	119.8	114.0	0.7	11.5	12.1	120.1	115.9	1.3	9.2	12.7		Jun
	Jul	120.3	0.32	9.4	12.0	120.1	115.0	0.2	11.5	12.1	120.4	116.6	0.2	7.9	12.1		Jul
	Aug	122.3	1.67	9.3	11.6	121.2	116.0	0.9	10.9	12.0	123.7	117.5	2.7	8.7	11.6		Aug
	Sep	124.0	1.41	10.3	11.4	123.5	117.1	1.9	11.6	11.9	124.8	118.4	0.9	9.5	11.2		Sep
	Oct	124.6	0.49	10.5	11.1	124.8	118.2	1.1	11.5	11.7	125.0	119.3	0.2	9.7	10.8		Oct
	Nov	124.7	0.04	10.5	11.0	124.6	119.2	-0.2	11.5	11.7	125.4	120.2	0.3	9.6	10.4		Nov
	Dec	126.0	1.06	10.3	10.8	124.8	120.2	0.2	10.8	11.7	128.1	121.3	2.2	11.0	10.3		Dec
2012	Jan	130.2	3.35	12.6	10.9	129.1	121.5	3.5	12.7	11.8	129.3	122.5	0.9	13.1	10.5		12-Jan
	Feb	130.5	0.28	11.9	11.0	129.3	122.6	0.1	11.9	11.9	129.1	123.5	-0.1	9.7	10.3		12-Feb
	Mar	132.6	1.59	12.1	10.9	135.1	124.1	4.5	15.0	12.1	132.1	124.6	2.3	11.8	10.3		12-Mar
	Apr	132.8	0.13	12.9	11.1	135.2	125.5	0.1	14.7	12.2	132.3	125.7	0.2	11.2	10.3		Apr
	May	133.8	0.75	12.7	11.1	136.7	127.0	1.1	14.9	12.4	133.9	127.0	1.2	12.9	10.4		May
	Jun	135.3	1.15	12.9	11.3	138.0	128.5	1.0	15.2	12.7	134.5	128.2	0.5	12.0	10.6		Jun
	Jul	135.7	0.24	12.8	11.6	138.1	130.0	0.1	15.0	13.0	135.0	129.4	0.3	12.1	11.0		Jul
	Aug	136.6	0.67	11.7	11.8	139.0	131.5	0.6	14.7	13.3	135.9	130.4	0.7	9.9	11.1		Aug
	Sep	138.0	1.01	11.3	11.9	139.7	132.9	0.5	13.1	13.5	137.5	131.5	1.1	10.2	11.1		Sep
	Oct	139.2	0.88	11.7	11.9	140.3	134.1	0.4	12.4	13.5	138.8	132.7	1.0	11.1	11.2		Oct
	Nov	140.0	0.60	12.3	12.1	140.9	135.5	0.4	13.1	13.6	139.8	133.9	0.7	11.6	11.4		Nov
	Dec	141.1	0.75	12.0	12.2	141.8	136.9	0.7	13.7	13.9	141.2	135.0	1.0	10.2	11.3		Dec
2013	Jan	141.9	0.62	9.0	11.9	143.8	138.1	1.4	11.3	13.7	142.3	136.0	0.8	10.1	11.1		13-Jan
	Feb	143.0	0.75	9.5	11.7	143.8	139.3	0.0	11.2	13.7	143.3	137.2	0.7	11.0	11.2		Feb
	Mar	144.0	0.71	8.6	11.4	144.8	140.2	0.7	7.2	13.0	144.6	138.3	1.0	9.5	11.0		Mar
	Apr	144.8	0.55	9.1	11.1	144.5	140.9	-0.2	6.9	12.3	145.6	139.4	0.6	10.0	10.8		Apr
	May	145.8	0.67	9.0	10.8	145.2	141.6	0.5	6.2	11.5	146.4	140.4	0.5	9.3	10.5		May
	Jun	146.6	0.59	8.4	10.4	145.5	142.3	0.3	5.5	10.7	147.5	141.5	0.7	9.6	10.4		Jun
	Jul	147.4	0.54	8.7	10.0	147.2	143.0	1.2	6.6	10.0	148.4	142.6	0.7	10.0	10.2		Jul
	Aug	147.8	0.25	8.2	9.8	149.1	143.9	1.3	7.2	9.4	149.2	143.7	0.5	9.7	10.2		Aug
	Sep	148.9	0.75	8.0	9.5	150.0	144.7	0.6	7.4	8.9	150.4	144.8	0.9	9.4	10.1		Sep
	Oct	150.0	0.75	7.8	9.2	150.9	145.6	0.6	7.6	8.6	151.6	145.9	0.8	9.2	10.0		Oct
	Nov	151.1	0.72	7.9	8.8	151.8	146.5	0.6	7.8	8.1	152.9	146.9	0.8	9.31	9.8		Nov
	Dec	152.3	0.78	8.0	8.5	153.0	147.5	0.8	7.9	7.7	154.3	148.0	0.9	9.25	9.7		Dec
2014	Jan	153.3	0.64	8.0	8.4	153.3	148.3	0.2	6.6	7.3	155.5	149.1	0.8	9.27	9.6		14-Jan
	Feb	154.0	0.50	7.7	8.3	154.1	149.1	0.5	7.2	7.0	156.5	150.2	0.6	9.2	9.5		Feb
	Mar	155.2	0.78	7.8	8.2	154.7	149.9	0.4	6.8	7.0	158.0	151.3	1.0	9.3	9.5		Mar
	Apr	156.2	0.62	7.9	8.1	155.3	150.8	0.4	7.5	7.0	159.3	152.5	0.8	9.4	9.4		Apr
	May	157.4	0.78	8.0	8.0	156.3	151.8	0.6	7.7	7.2	160.6	153.7	0.8	9.7	9.4		May
	Jun	158.6	0.77	8.2	8.0	157.4	152.8	0.7	8.1	7.4	161.9	154.9	0.8	9.8	9.5		Jun
	Jul	159.7	0.65	8.3	8.0	157.7	153.6	0.2	7.1	7.4	163.1	156.1	0.8	9.9	9.5		Jul
	Aug	160.4	0.5	8.5	8.0	158.4	154.4	0.4	6.3	7.33	164.0	157.3	0.6	9.96	9.48		Aug
	Sep	161.3	0.6	8.3	8.0	159.4	155.2	0.6	6.3	7.23	165.0	158.5	0.6	9.68	9.50		Sep
	Oct	162.1	0.5	8.1	8.0	160.3	156.0	0.6	6.3	7.12	165.8	159.7	0.5	9.34	9.51		Oct
	Nov	163.1	0.6	7.9	8.0	161.3	156.8	0.6	6.3	6.99	166.8	160.9	0.6	9.14	9.49		Nov
	Dec	164.4	0.8	8													

2016	Jan	181.7	0.9	9.62	9.1	178.2	171.7	0.8	8.8	8.39	187.9	179.6	0.9	10.64	10.02		16-Jan
	Feb	185.9	2.3	11.38	9.4	183.0	173.2	2.7	11.0	8.73	190.5	181.2	1.4	11.35	10.18		Feb
	Mar	189.9	2.2	12.77	9.8	186.4	174.9	1.9	12.2	9.13	194.9	183.1	2.3	12.74	10.47		Mar
	Apr	193.0	1.6	13.72	10.2	189.5	176.8	1.7	13.4	9.61	197.4	185.0	1.3	13.19	10.79		Apr
	May	198.3	2.8	15.58	10.7	194.7	178.9	2.7	15.1	10.20	202.5	187.2	2.6	14.86	11.22		May
	Jun	201.7	1.71	16.48	11.4	198.3	181.2	1.83	16.2	10.86	205.4	189.4	1.44	15.30	11.67		Jun
	Jul	204.2	1.25	17.13	12.0	200.7	183.6	1.22	16.9	11.55	207.9	191.8	1.21	15.80	12.16		Jul
	Aug	206.3	1.01	17.61	12.7	202.4	186.1	0.85	17.2	12.25	210.3	194.3	1.17	16.43	12.70		Aug
	Sep	208.0	0.81	17.85	13.5	204.3	188.7	0.96	17.7	12.98	212.0	196.8	0.81	16.62	13.24		Sep
	Oct	209.7	0.83	18.33	14.2	205.9	191.3	0.75	18.1	13.76	213.8	199.4	0.86	17.09	13.82		Oct
	Nov	211.3	0.78	18.48	15.0	207.3	194.0	0.71	18.2	14.54	215.7	202.0	0.88	17.19	14.39		Nov
	Dec	213.6	1.06	18.55	15.7	208.6	196.6	0.62	18.1	15.31	218.6	204.7	1.33	17.39	14.95		Dec
2017	Jan	215.7	1.01	18.72	16.4	210.0	199.3	0.68	17.9	16.04	221.4	207.5	1.29	17.82	15.54		17-Jan
	Feb	218.9	1.49	17.78	17.0	212.3	201.7	1.10	16.0	16.44	225.8	210.5	1.99	18.53	16.13		Feb
	Mar	222.7	1.72	17.26	17.3	215.1	204.1	1.32	15.4	16.68	230.8	213.5	2.21	18.44	16.60		Mar
	Apr	226.3	1.60	17.24	17.6	217.5	206.4	1.10	14.8	16.77	235.5	216.6	2.04	19.30	17.11		Apr
	May	230.5	1.88	16.25	17.63	220.0	208.5	1.17	13.0	16.57	241.5	219.9	2.54	19.27	17.48		May
	Jun	234.2	1.58	16.10	17.58	223.0	210.6	1.32	12.5	16.22	246.3	223.3	1.99	19.91	17.87		Jun
	Jul	237.0	1.21	16.05	17.47	225.2	212.6	1.00	12.2	15.80	250.0	226.8	1.52	20.28	18.25		Jul
	Aug	239.3	0.97	16.01	17.33	227.3	214.7	0.93	12.3	15.37	252.9	230.4	1.14	20.25	18.57		Aug
	Sep	241.2	0.78	15.98	17.17	229.1	216.8	0.80	12.1	14.90	255.1	233.9	0.87	20.32	18.88		Sep
	Oct	243.0	0.76	15.91	16.97	230.9	218.9	0.76	12.1	14.41	257.2	237.6	0.85	20.31	19.14		Oct
	Nov	244.9	0.78	15.90	16.76	232.6	221.0	0.77	12.2	13.93	259.5	241.2	0.88	20.31	19.39		Nov
	Dec	246.4	0.59	15.37	16.50	233.8	223.1	0.51	12.1	13.46	261.0	244.8	0.58	19.42	19.55		Dec
2018	Jan	248.4	0.80	15.13	16.22	235.4	225.2	0.68	12.1	13.01	263.3	248.2	0.87	18.92	19.62		18-Jan
	Feb	250.3	0.79	14.33	15.93	237.2	227.3	0.75	11.7	12.67	265.5	251.6	0.85	17.59	19.52		Feb
	Mar	252.4	0.84	13.34	15.60	239.2	229.3	0.84	11.2	12.33	267.9	254.6	0.90	16.08	19.29		Mar
	Apr	254.5	0.83	12.48	15.20	241.3	231.2	0.87	10.9	12.02	270.4	257.5	0.91	14.80	18.89		Apr
	May	257.3	1.09	11.61	14.79	243.6	233.2	0.98	10.7	11.83	273.9	260.3	1.33	13.45	18.36		May
	June	260.5	1.24	11.23	14.37	246.1	235.1	1.03	10.4	11.65	278.2	262.9	1.57	12.98	17.75		June
	July	263.4	1.13	11.14	13.95	248.1	237.1	0.81	10.2	11.48	282.2	265.6	1.40	12.85	17.10		July
	August	266.2	1.05	11.23	13.55	250.1	239.0	0.78	10.0	11.28	286.2	268.4	1.42	13.16	16.50		August
	September	268.4	0.84	11.28	13.16	251.7	240.8	0.64	9.8	11.09	289.0	271.2	1.00	13.31	15.92		September
	October	270.4	0.74	11.26	12.78	253.7	242.7	0.80	9.9	10.90	291.4	274.0	0.82	13.28	15.36		October
	November	272.6	0.80	11.28	12.41	255.4	244.6	0.68	9.8	10.70	294.0	276.9	0.90	13.30	14.80		November
	December	274.6	0.74	11.44	12.10	256.7	246.5	0.50	9.8	10.51	296.4	279.9	0.81	13.56	14.35		December
2019	January	276.6	0.74	11.37	11.80	258.8	248.5	0.81	9.9	10.34	298.9	282.8	0.83	13.51	13.93		January
	February	278.6	0.73	11.31	11.56	260.4	250.4	0.65	9.8	10.19	301.3	285.8	0.82	13.47	13.62		February
	March	280.8	0.79	11.25	11.40	261.8	252.3	0.53	9.5	10.04	303.9	288.8	0.88	13.45	13.42		March
	April	283.5	0.94	11.37	11.31	263.7	254.2	0.70	9.3	9.91	307.4	291.9	1.14	13.70	13.34		April
	May	286.6	1.11	11.40	11.299	265.6	256.0	0.75	9.0	9.77	311.7	295.1	1.41	13.79	13.37		May
	June	289.7	1.07	11.22	11.297	267.9	257.8	0.85	8.84	9.64	316.0	298.2	1.36	13.56	13.42		June
	July	292.6	1.01	11.08	11.291	270.0	259.6	0.77	8.80	9.52	319.9	301.3	1.26	13.39	13.46		July
	August	295.5	0.99	11.02	11.271	271.8	261.4	0.67	8.68	9.41	323.9	304.5	1.22	13.17	13.46		August
	September	298.6	1.04	11.24	11.27	274.2	263.3	0.89	8.94	9.34	328.1	307.7	1.30	13.51	13.47		September
	October	301.8	1.07	11.61	11.30	276.2	265.2	0.74	8.88	9.25	332.4	311.2	1.33	14.09	13.54		October
	November	304.9	1.02	11.85	11.35	278.4	267.1	0.79	8.99	9.19	336.6	314.7	1.25	14.48	13.65		November
	December	307.5	0.85	11.98	11.40	280.6	269.1	0.81	9.33	9.15	339.9	318.3	0.97	14.67	13.74		December
2020	January	310.2	0.87	12.13	11.46	282.9	271.1	0.82	9.35	9.11	343.2	322.0	0.99	14.85	13.86		January
	February	312.6	0.79	12.20	11.54	285.0	273.2	0.73	9.43	9.09	346.2	325.8	0.87	14.90	13.98		February
	March	315.2	0.84	12.26	11.62	287.3	275.3	0.80	9.73	9.11	349.5	329.6	0.94	14.98	14.11		March
	April	318.4	1.02	12.34	11.71	290.0	277.5	0.93	9.98	9.17	353.6	333.4	1.18	15.03	14.22		April
	May	322.2	1.17	12.40	11.79	292.5	279.7	0.88	10.12	9.27	358.6	337.3	1.42	15.04	14.33		May
	June	326.1	1.21	12.56	11.90	295.0	282.0	0.86	10.13	9.37	363.9	341.3	1.48	15.18	14.46		June
	July	330.1	1.25	12.82	12.05	297.2	284.3	0.75	10.10	9.48	369.5	345.4	1.52	15.48	14.63		July
	August	334.6	1.34	13.22	12.23	300.3	286.6	1.05	10.52	9.64	375.7	349.8	1.67	16.00	14.87		August
	September	339.5	1.48	13.71	12.44	303.2	289.1	0.94	10.58	9.77	382.7	354.3	1.88	16.66	15.13		September
	October	344.7	1.54	14.23	12.66	307.0	291.6	1.25	11.14	9.96	390.2	359.1	1.96	17.38	15.42		October
	November	350.3	1.60	14.89	12.92	309.1	294.2	0.71	11.05	10.14	398.2	364.3	2.04	18.30	15.75		November
	December	355.9	1.61	15.75	13.25	312.6	296.8	1.10	11.37	10.31	406.4	369.8	2.05	19.56	16.17		December
2021	January	361.2	1.49	16.47	13.62	316.5	299.6	1.26	11.85	10.52	413.8	375.7	1.83	20.57	16.66		January
	February	366.8	1.54	17.33	14.05	320.3	302.6	1.21	12.38	10.77	421.6	382.0	1.89	21.79	17.25		February

1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)

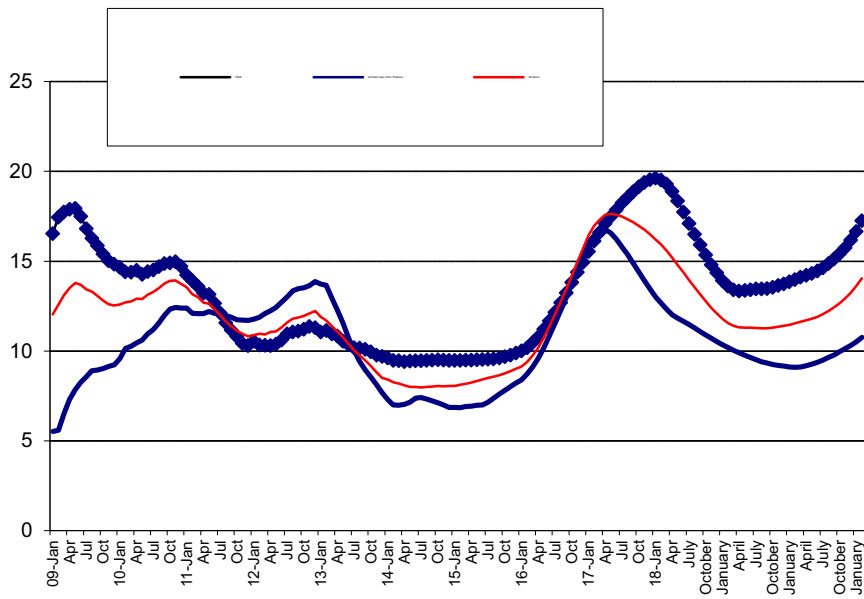


Table with 20 columns representing months from Jan to Dec for each year from 2016 to 2021. The table contains numerical data points for each month, representing inflation rates for urban all items.

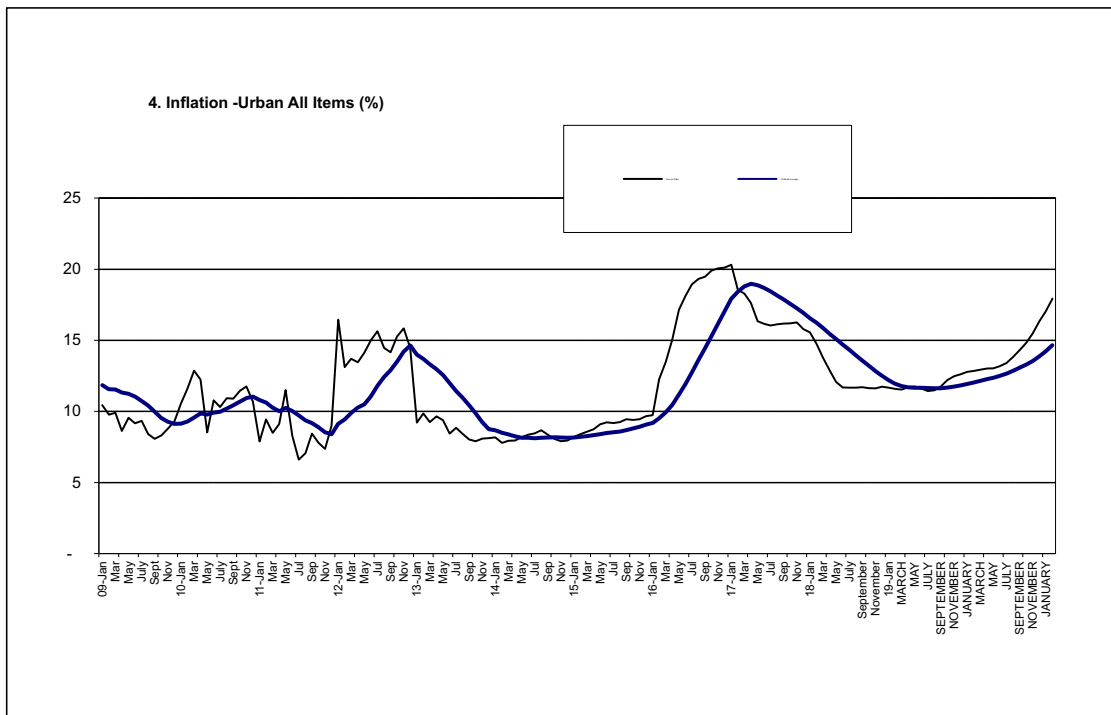


Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index

State	Feb-20		Jan-21		Feb-21	
	Food	All Items	Food	All Items	Food	All Items
Abia	346.1	316.8	407.4	357.6	414.2	364.0
Abuja	345.3	306.7	404.8	346.0	413.1	353.4
Adamawa	345.9	303.5	409.3	350.5	414.3	354.7
Akwa Ibom	348.2	309.5	407.7	355.9	413.2	359.2
Anambra	344.9	317.6	414.7	370.7	423.4	377.1
Bauchi	317.6	342.4	370.7	411.7	377.1	420.9
Bayelsa	350.5	316.6	414.3	365.5	424.5	371.3
Benue	347.8	308.2	417.8	359.1	421.6	364.0
Borno	344.5	302.1	412.4	345.9	417.5	350.8
Cross River	351.0	296.7	421.9	330.2	428.4	335.2
Delta	347.4	299.5	420.3	342.0	428.1	346.5
Ebonyi	346.4	317.0	421.8	374.3	435.5	381.8
Edo	350.0	321.7	416.1	368.2	427.5	376.0
Ekiti	343.5	295.1	414.0	336.1	425.3	342.9
Enugu	349.4	301.3	414.6	340.5	424.4	345.8
Gombe	346.9	314.3	406.5	362.1	413.9	367.7
Imo	345.9	288.6	408.6	328.6	420.1	334.4
Jigawa	338.8	313.9	401.5	362.8	407.7	367.8
Kaduna	351.6	321.9	416.8	373.5	425.8	379.5
Kano	351.6	323.2	419.5	375.6	422.6	378.2
Katsina	337.7	290.2	398.0	331.0	408.2	337.0
Kebbi	347.5	327.6	416.5	383.7	428.3	393.0
Kogi	347.5	327.6	438.7	395.7	453.4	408.6
Kwara	353.3	380.8	429.3	431.4	435.3	435.0
Lagos	354.8	326.6	424.3	377.4	434.2	383.4
Nassarawa	347.5	317.6	412.7	369.0	423.9	376.3
Niger	346.3	324.5	414.3	374.3	418.0	377.7
Ogun	353.2	331.6	426.1	388.4	435.5	394.9
Ondo	346.1	316.5	411.4	367.7	425.1	376.7
Osun	352.2	316.7	414.4	361.4	423.0	366.8
Oyo	351.1	326.0	428.5	388.2	428.8	389.6
Plateau	345.9	321.4	417.2	373.9	425.1	380.5
Rivers	347.7	313.0	421.8	364.0	426.9	367.9
Sokoto	350.9	317.1	427.9	372.4	441.0	380.9
Taraba	349.7	310.2	410.7	354.1	418.6	360.3
Yobe	348.9	321.3	415.4	372.7	425.9	380.1
Zamfara	348.3	320.2	414.4	372.4	421.8	378.0

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS/CONTACTS

Acknowledgements

We acknowledge our technical partners, Proshare in the design, concept and production of this publication.





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