

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Delta

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	396	350	746
No eligible children in household	6	8	14
Household schedule not completed	0	1	1
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	410	360	770
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	410	360	770

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	1,094	934	2,028
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	1,095	935	2,030

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	277	218	495
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



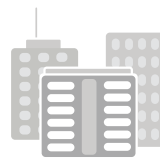
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

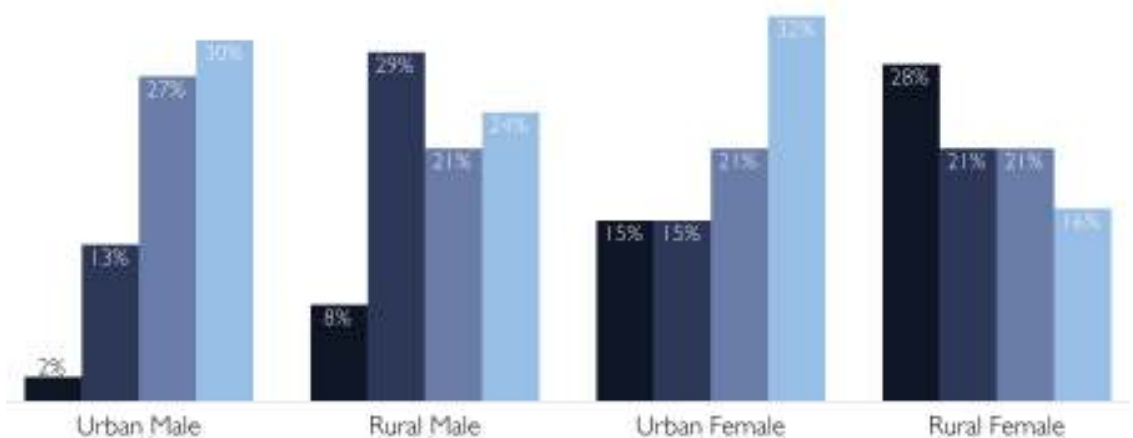
DELTA	2015	32%	68%	51%	49%
	2010	38%	63%	41%	59%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN DELTA

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	15%	15%	28%	
Completed Primary	*	14%	20%	41%	
Completed Secondary	*	30%	16%	10%	
More than Secondary	*	21%	32%	14%	

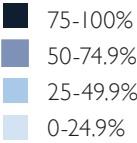
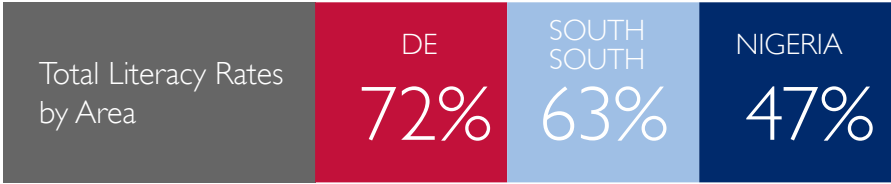
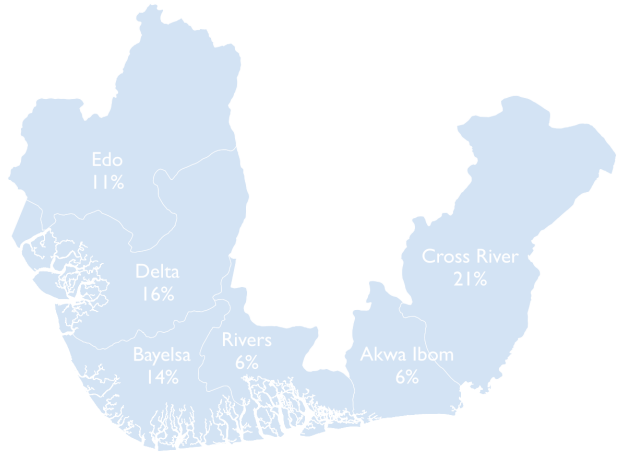
Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

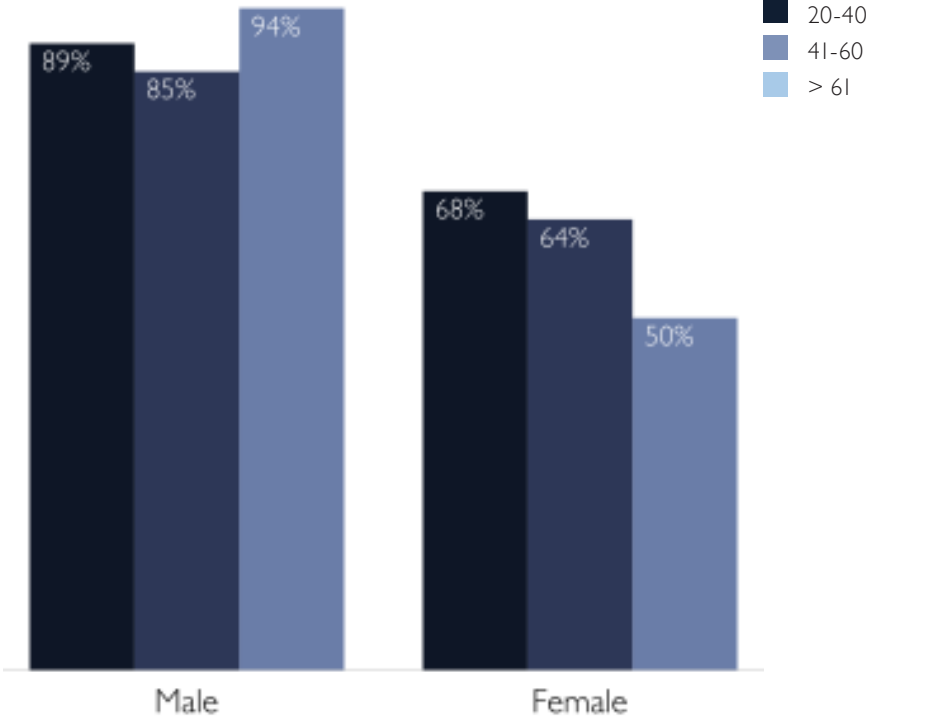
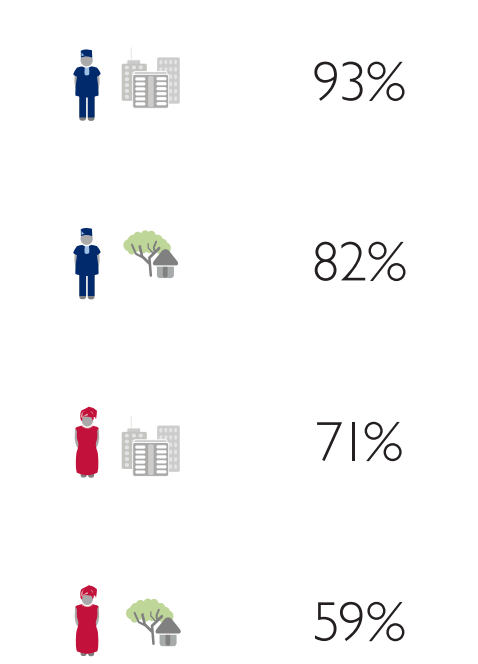
16%
No Schooling



IN DELTA

Residence and Gender

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

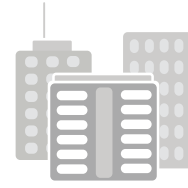
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



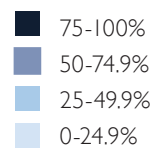
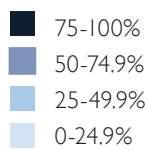
RURAL

Region	Year	MALE	FEMALE	URBAN	RURAL
		DELTA	52%	48%	50%
	2010	52%	48%	41%	59%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

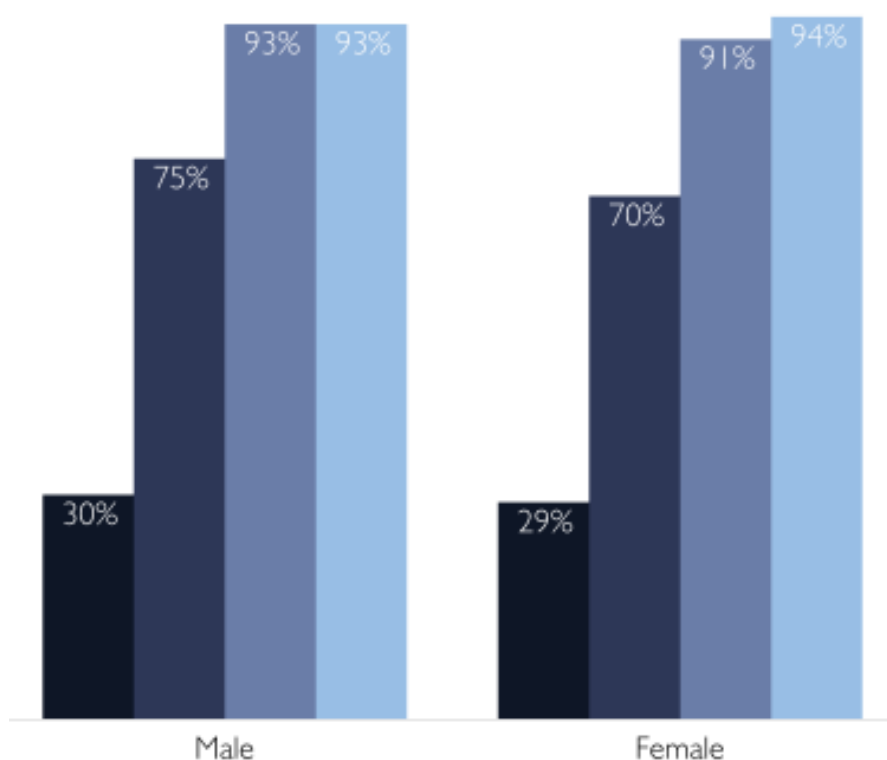
Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	57%	35%
Second	64%	49%
Middle	70%	55%
Fourth	77%	66%
Highest	84%	82%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

■ 5 years ■ 6-11 years ■ 12-14 years ■ 15+ years

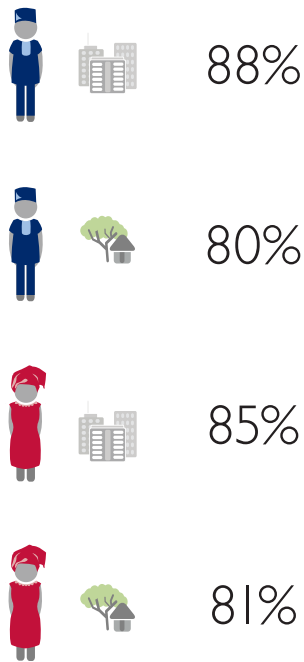


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	39%	19%
Pre-primary	31%	22%
Primary	74%	61%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

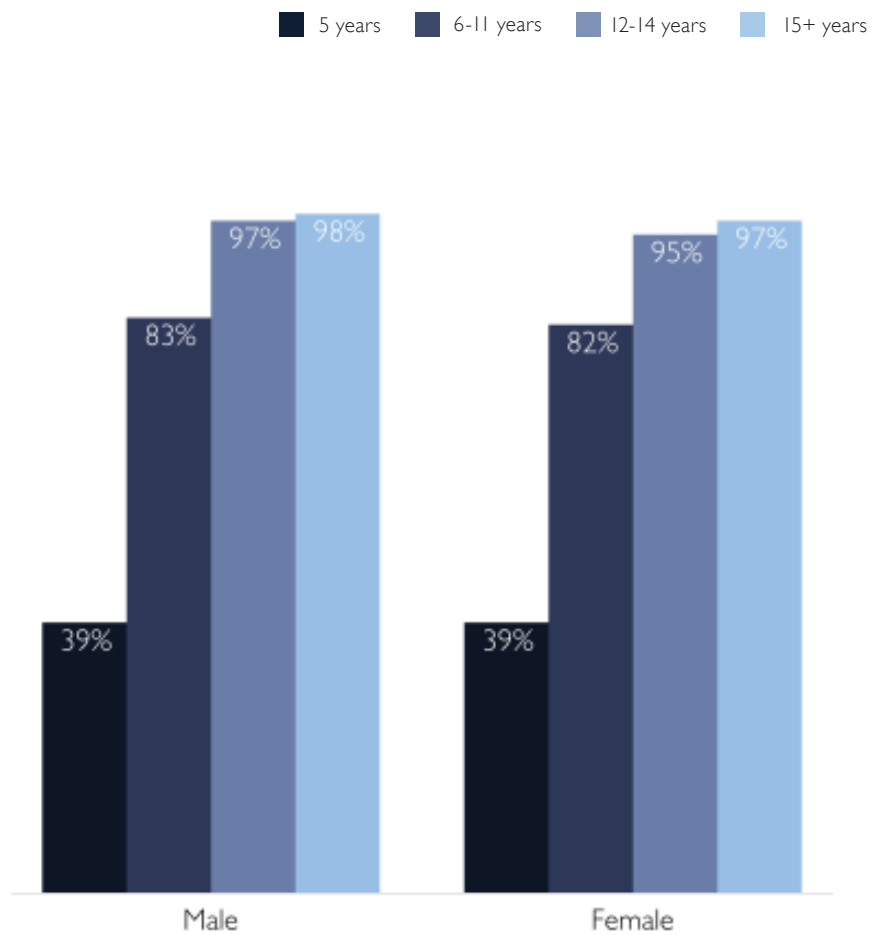
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	70%	53%
Second	76%	69%
Middle	77%	76%
Fourth	85%	82%
Highest	91%	91%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	39%	35%
Pre-primary	43%	43%
Primary	86%	83%
Secondary and Higher	100%	99%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in DE

NAR

GAR

  87% 110%

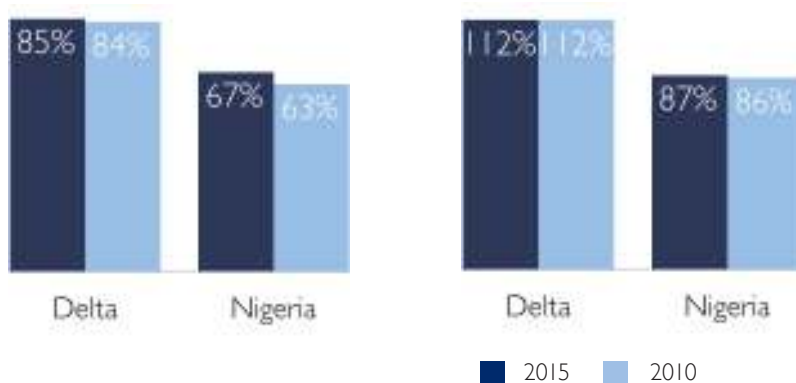
  83% 111%

  86% 105%

  87% 122%

NAR




GAR

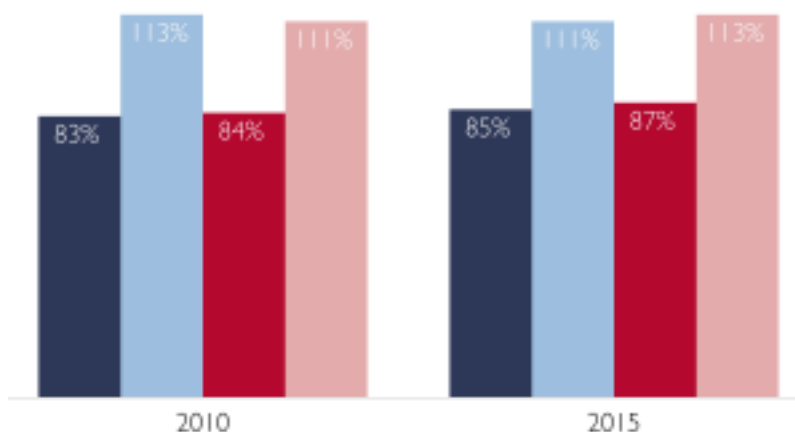


By Economic Quintile

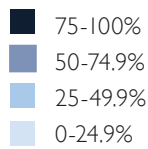
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	88%	113%
Second	83%	123%
Middle	86%	118%
Fourth	86%	117%
Highest	86%	99%

By Gender

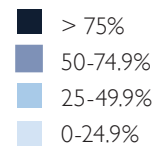
-  NAR Male
-  GAR Male
-  NAR Female
-  GAR Female



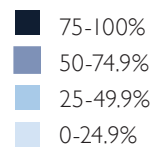
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios



Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in DE

NAR

GAR



48%

82%



52%

88%



58%

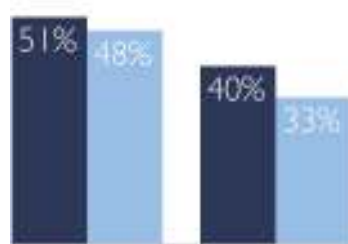
91%



47%

75%

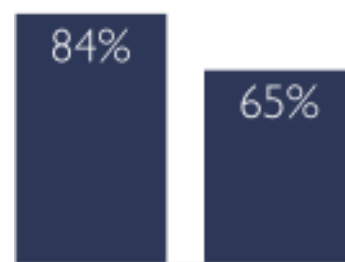
NAR



Delta

Nigeria

GAR



Delta

Nigeria

■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

NAR

GAR

Lowest

33%

100%

Second

46%

72%

Middle

48%

76%

Fourth

59%

90%

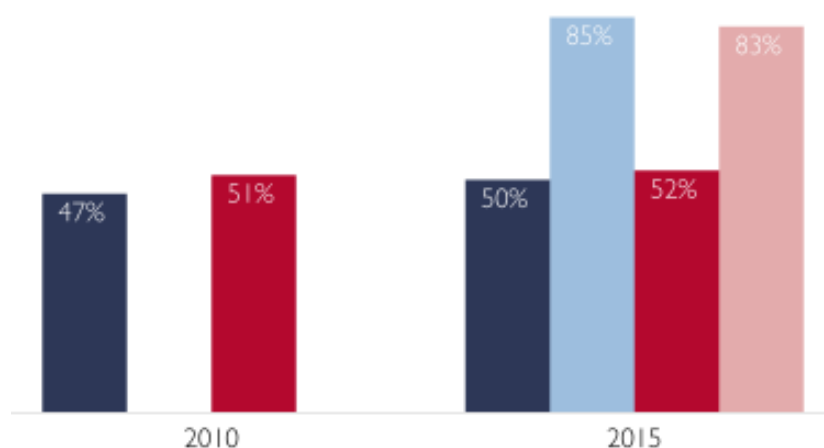
Highest

59%

90%

By Gender

■ NAR Male
■ GAR Male
■ NAR Female
■ GAR Female



Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010



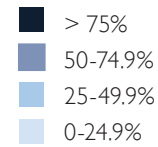
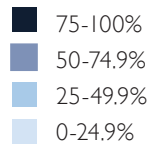
Related Annex Table: 4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

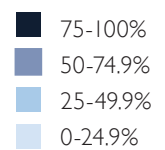
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

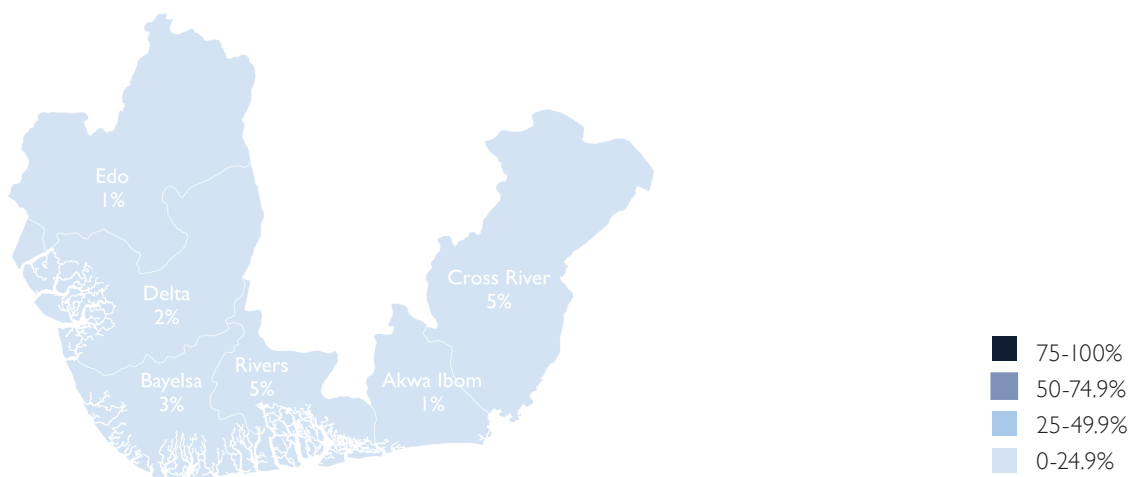


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



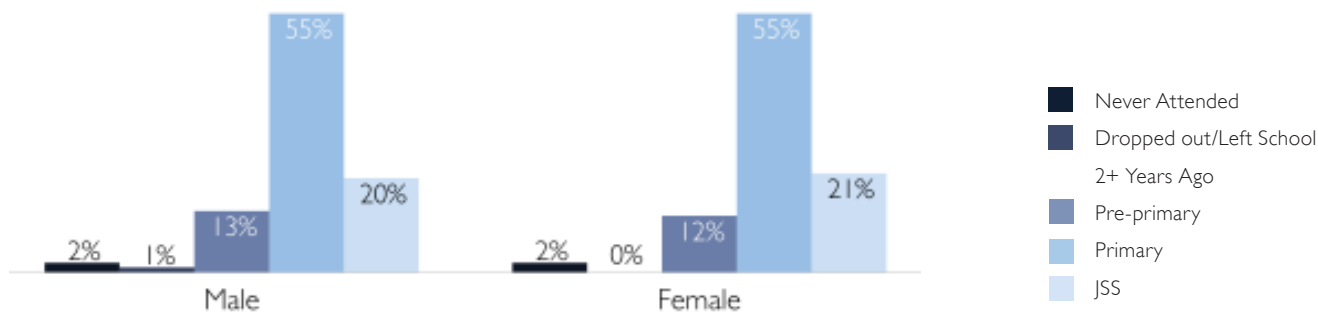
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South South

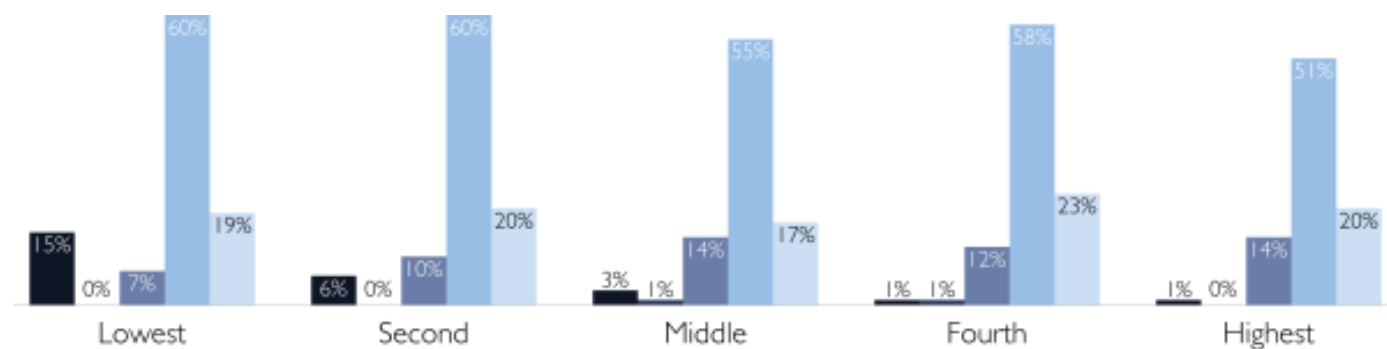


IN DELTA

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



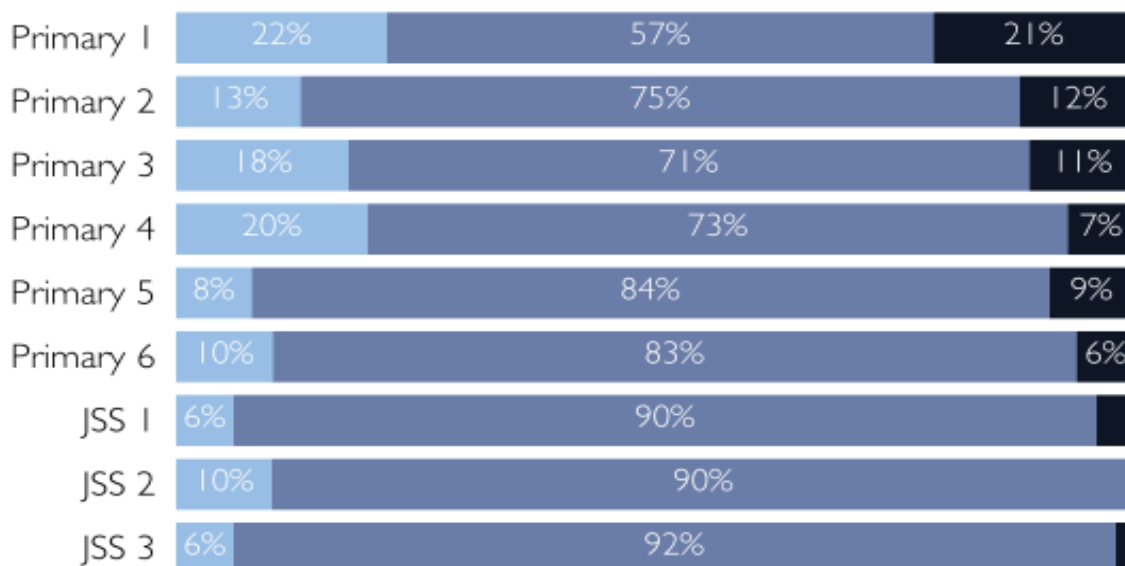
UBE IN DELTA

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

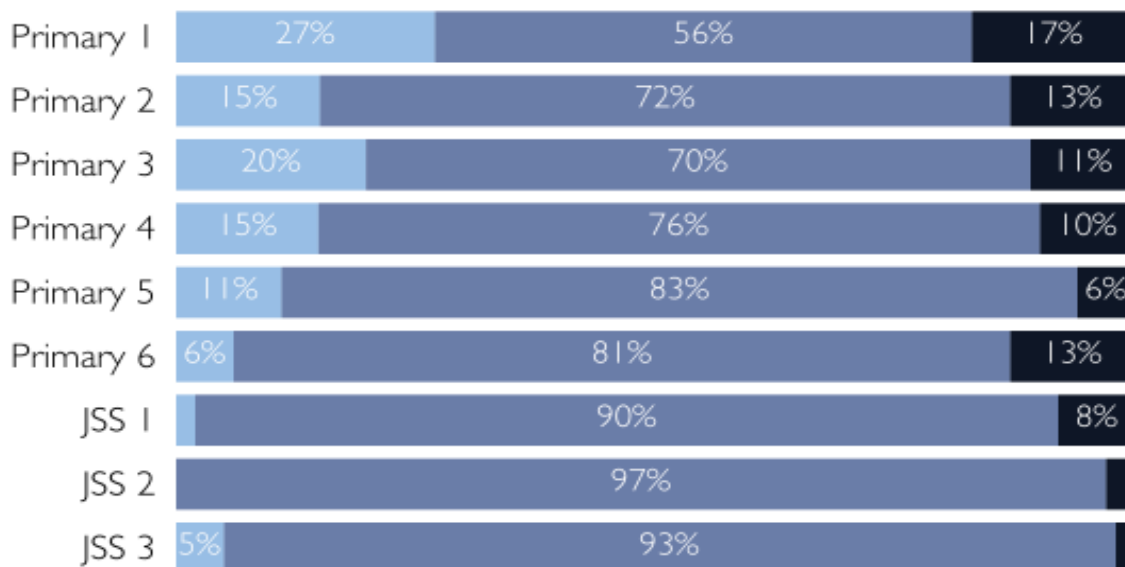
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



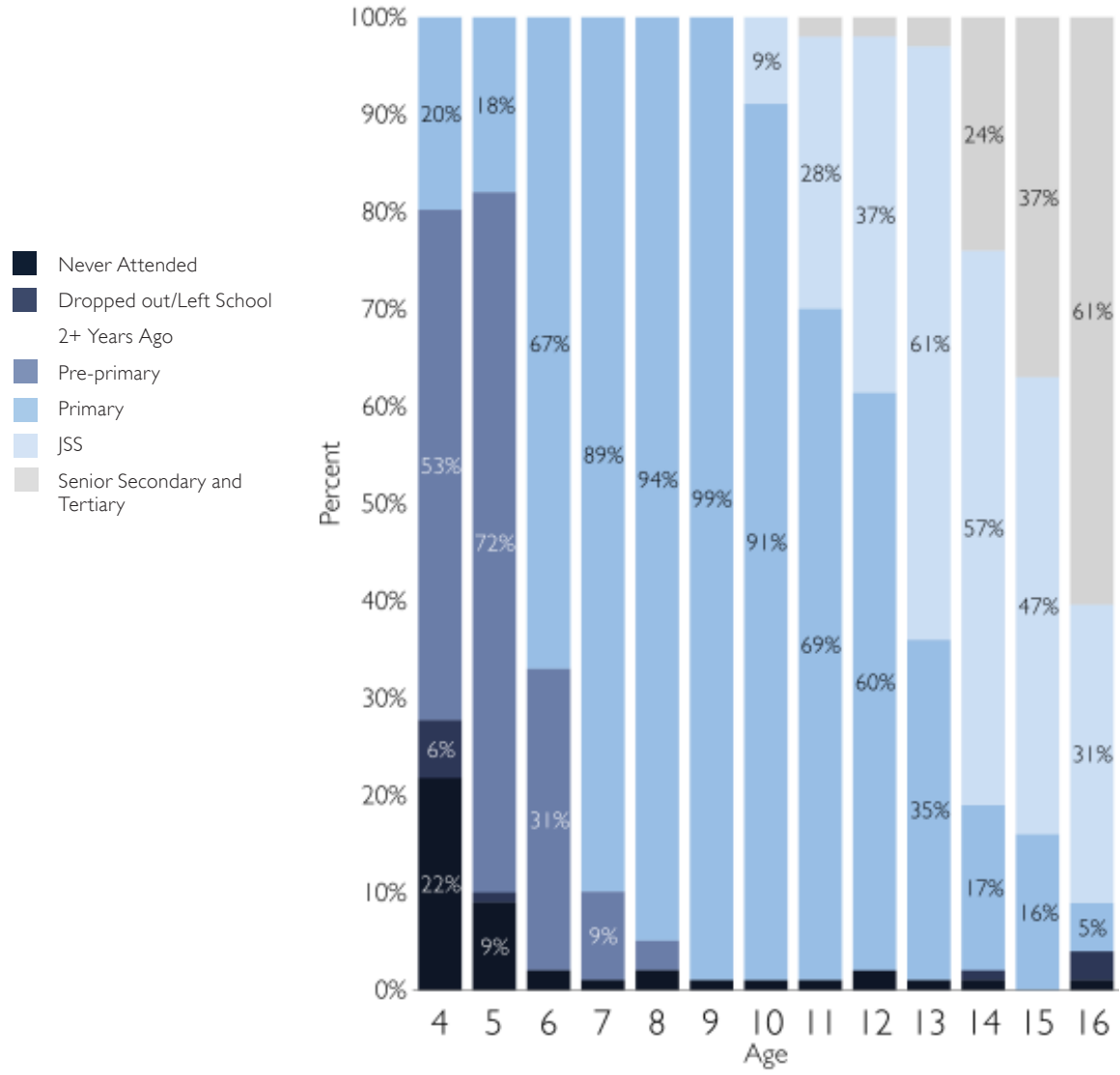
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN DELTA

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



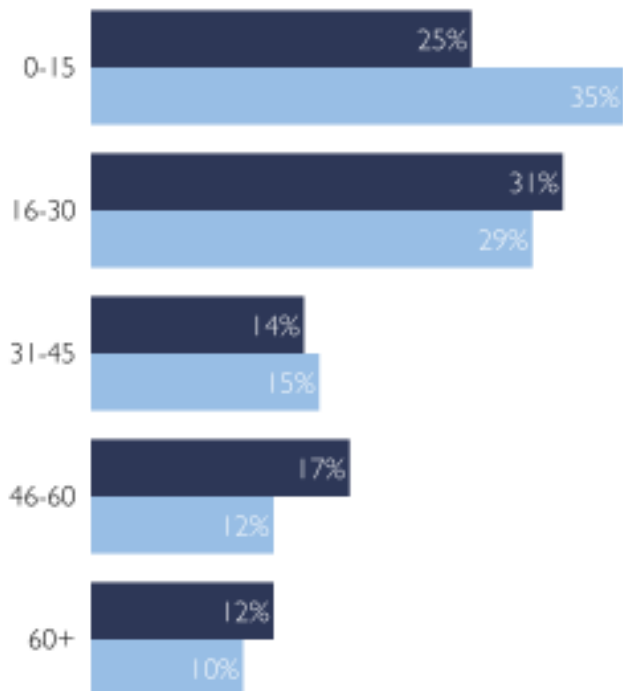
57% 26% 5% 4% 8%



55% 30% 6% 5% 4%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

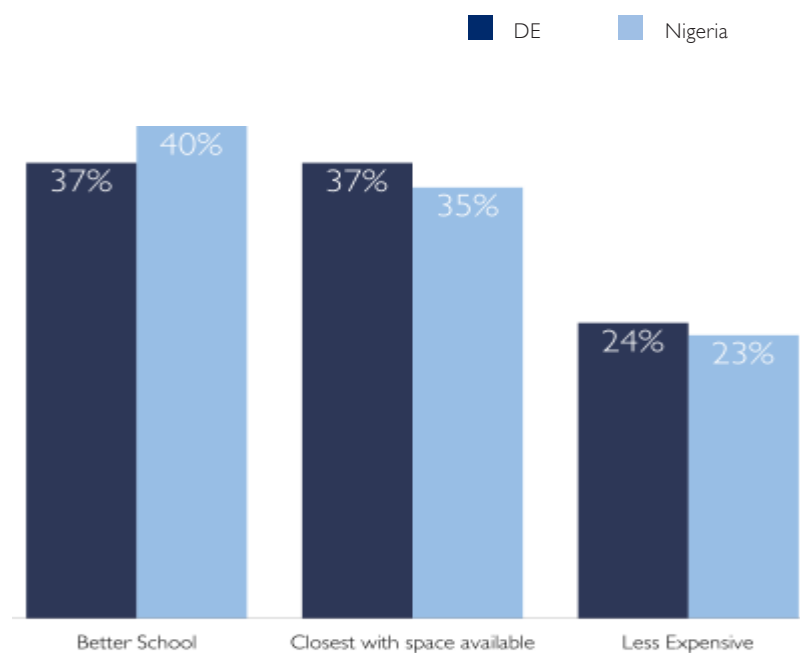
	Primary	JSS
Urban	25	38
Rural	22	34

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	42	10
Rural	48	27
Primary	24	20
JSS	36	25

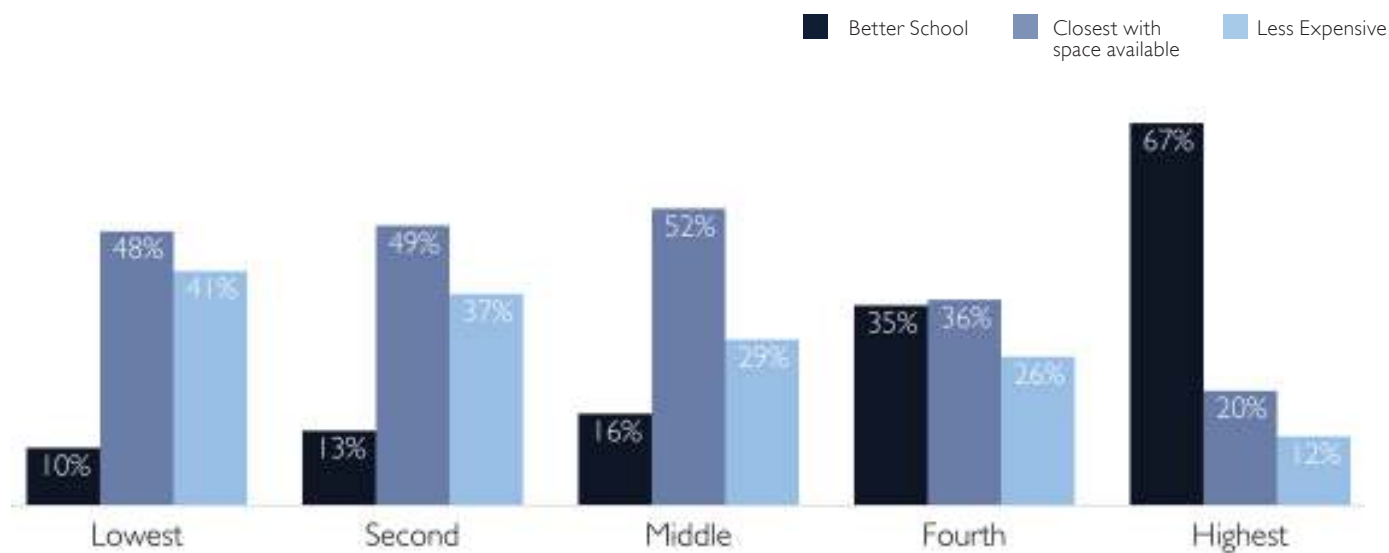
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons







IN DELTA

By Economic Quintile

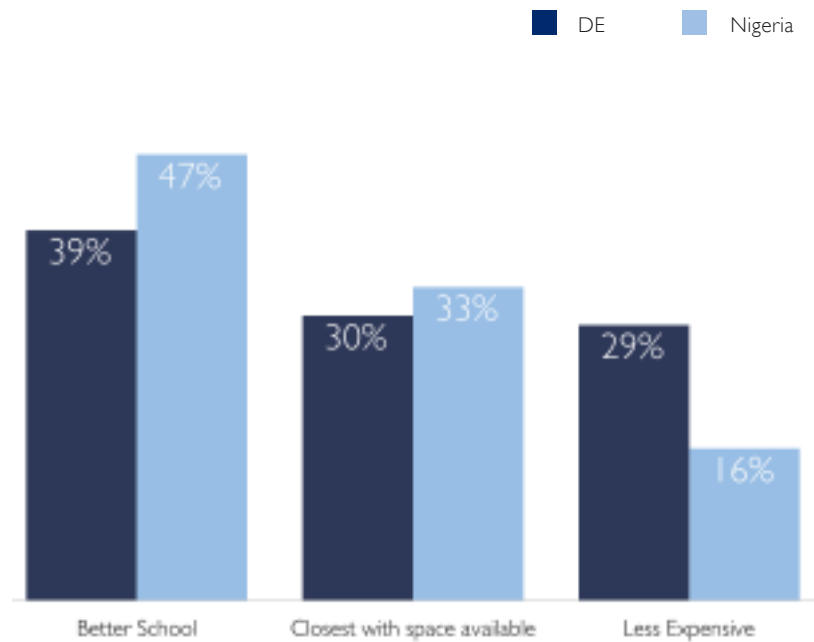


By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	48%	27%	36%	38%
Closest with space available	27%	46%	36%	37%
Less Expensive	22%	26%	25%	23%

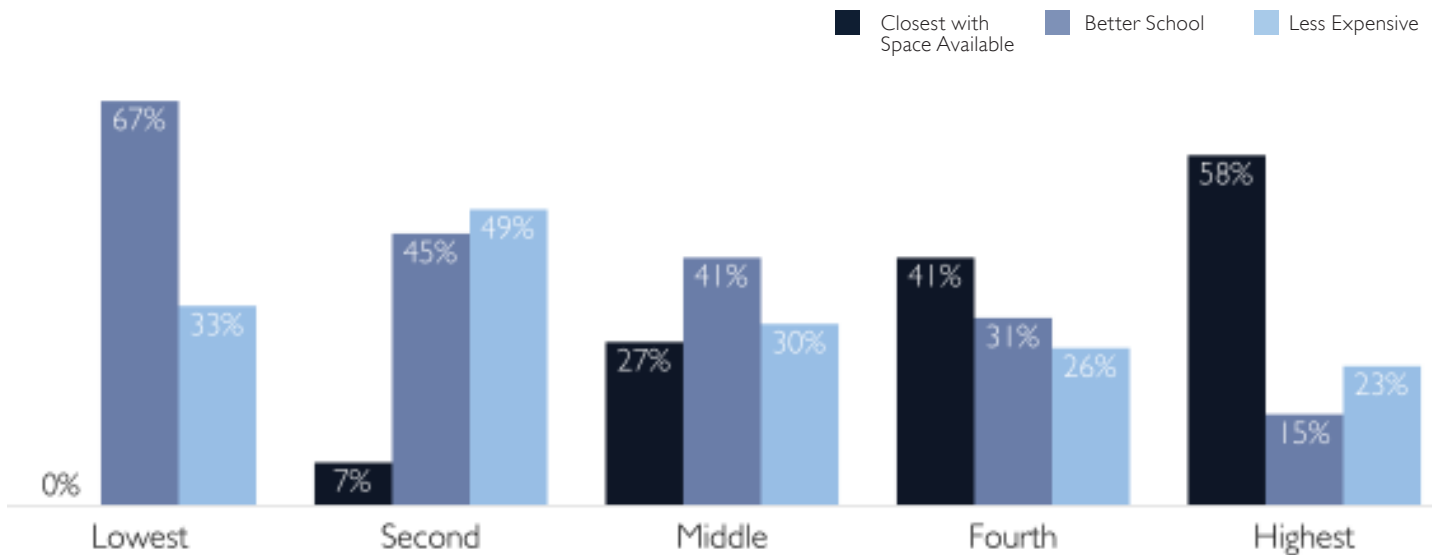
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons







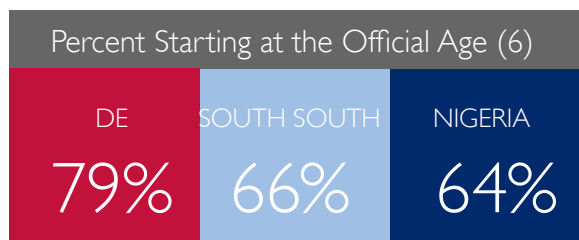
IN DELTA

By Economic Quintile



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	48%	29%	36%	41%
Closest with space available	19%	42%	35%	25%
Less Expensive	30%	29%	28%	31%







Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

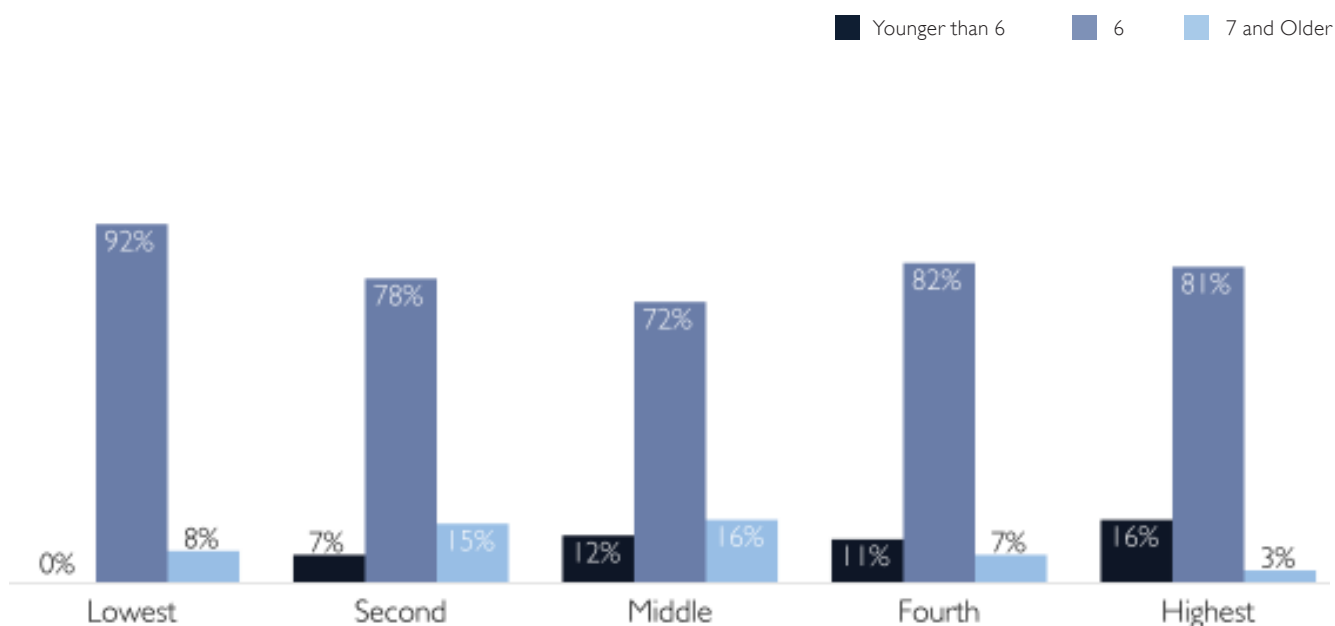
Factor	DE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	79%	58%	33%
Too Young	10%	13%	17%
Too Far	4%	12%	9%
Labor Needed	3%	5%	8%
Other Child	1%	2%	3%

IN DELTA

By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	13%	12%	13%	12%
6	79%	79%	82%	76%
7 and Older	8%	9%	5%	12%

By Economic Quintile

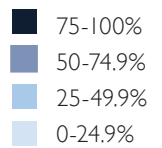
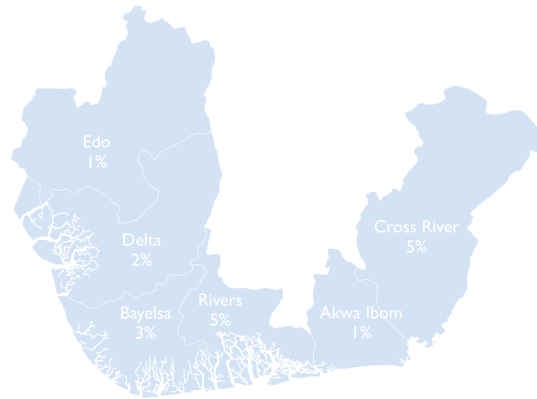


Never Attended School

2015 2%

2010 3%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

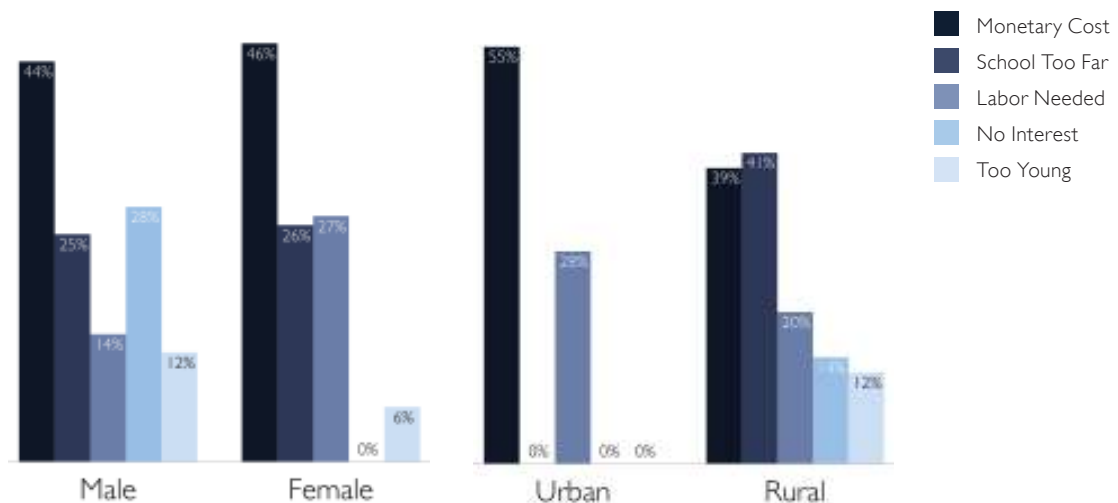


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	DELTA	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	45%	49%	18%
School Too Far	25%	18%	23%
Labor Needed	23%	19%	21%
No Interest	9%	6%	10%
Too Young	7%	7%	9%

IN DELTA

Reasons by Gender and Residence



National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

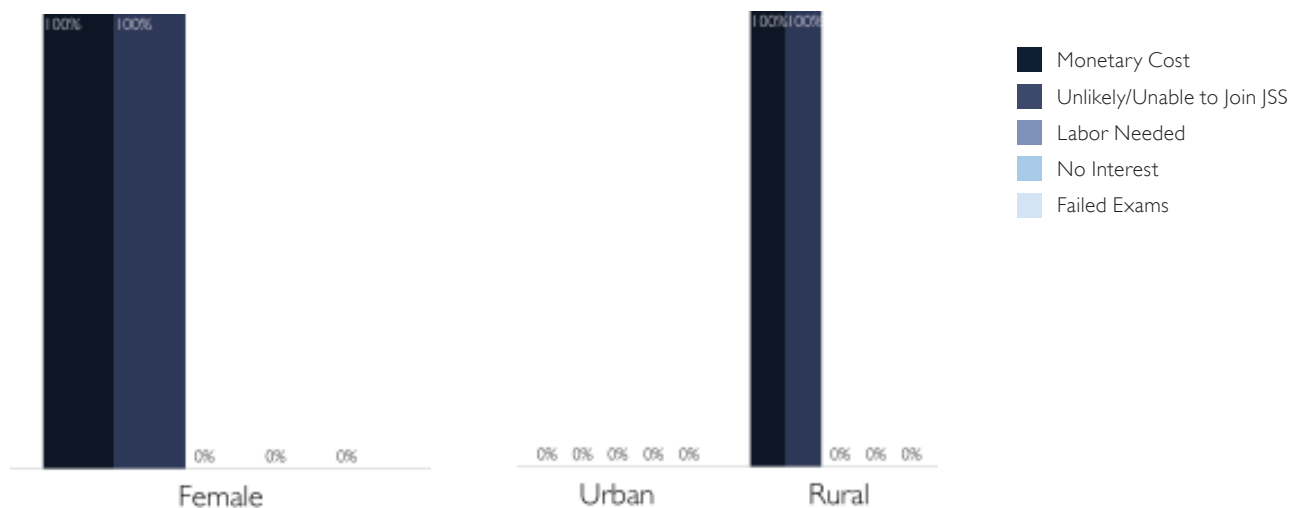
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
Male	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Female	70%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	0%	0%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	DE	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	100%	100%	*	65%	26%
Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	100%	100%	*	4%	4%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	*	11%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	*	0%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	0%	*	5%	3%

IN DELTA

Reasons by Gender and Residence



Related Annex Tables: 6.4, 6.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	81%	77%	86%	86%	60%
PTA Fees	58%	43%	81%	57%	73%
School Levies	55%	26%	97%	53%	45%

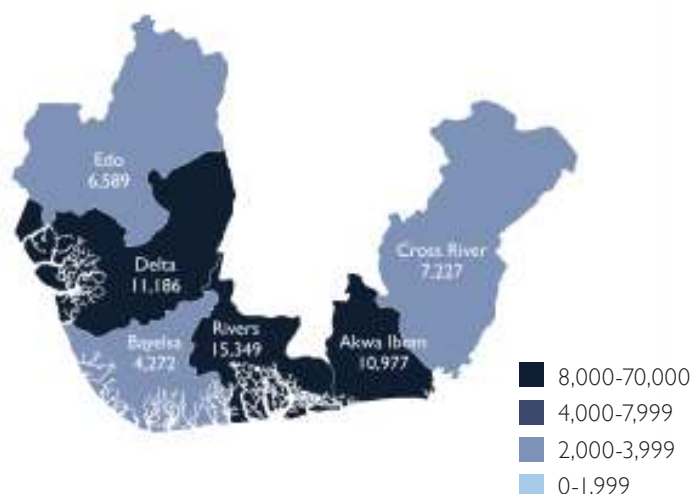
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	5,610	4,589	7,166	4,468	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	2,608	2,305	3,087	2,659	1,958
Exam Fees	703	591	933	892	374
PTA Fees	463	305	787	500	451
School Levies	5,708	829	13,106	7,045	3,805

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Delta	11,646	10,701	13,286	9,101	7,557	16,775
South South	9,340	9,032	14,928	5,841	2,335	20,344
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in DE

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	9,554
Second	5,930
Middle	7,258
Fourth	9,551
Highest	17,921

Expenditures in



Note:s

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	99%	97%	96%
Books and Supplies	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Exam Fees	74%	71%	82%	84%	70%
PTA Fees	58%	50%	75%	60%	76%
Food	52%	47%	65%	40%	53%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	DE	DE GOVERNMENT	DE PRIVATE	SOUTH SOUTH	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,381	3,092	4,117	3,682	2,893
Books and Supplies	8,590	7,622	10,934	7,492	5,765
Exam Fees	749	725	835	1,290	764
PTA Fees	530	439	847	822	884
Food	1,023	958	1,139	2,850	3,904

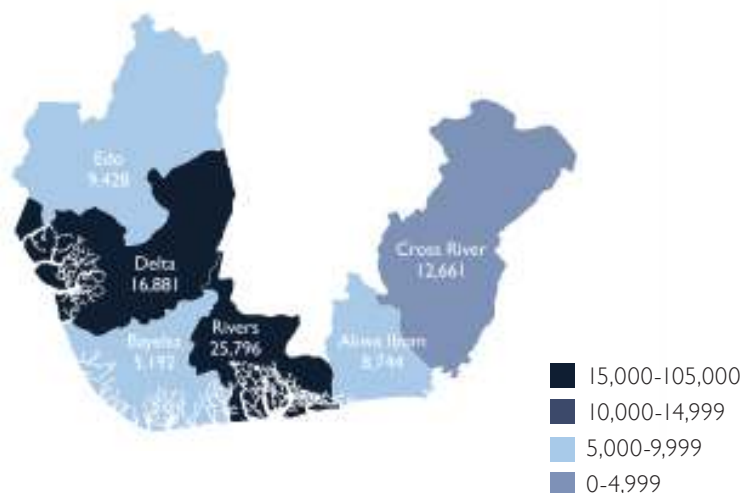
Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Delta	17,676	16,055	16,528	17,205	12,992	26,539
South South	15,182	12,505	9,935	19,109	6,298	30,358
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in DE

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	9,925
Second	12,304
Middle	11,508
Fourth	17,215
Highest	22,169

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

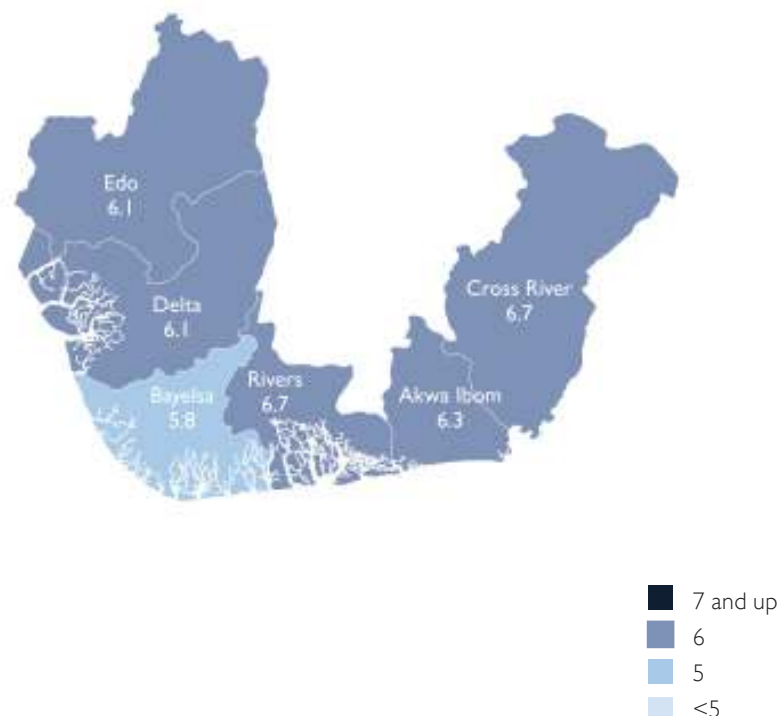
Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.1

2010 7.0

IN DELTA

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	20%	2%	6%	73%
Rural Residence	24%	1%	11%	65%

By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	22%	2%	10%	66%
Private School	21%	1%	5%	73%

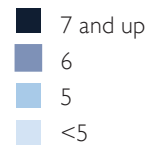
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	31%	0%	4%	65%
Second	37%	1%	9%	54%
Middle	14%	4%	14%	68%
Fourth	22%	1%	8%	69%
Highest	19%	0%	5%	76%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.1
2010 7.8

IN DELTA

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

25%

5 Hours

1%

6 Hours

6%

7 and Up

68%



27%

0%

5%

67%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

33%

0%

0%

67%

Second

47%

0%

4%

50%

Middle

11%

1%

10%

78%

Fourth

23%

2%

6%

69%

Highest

28%

0%

4%

69%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

DE
34%



2015 2010



27% 4%



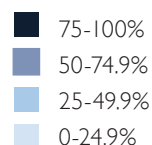
41% 15%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

40% 13%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

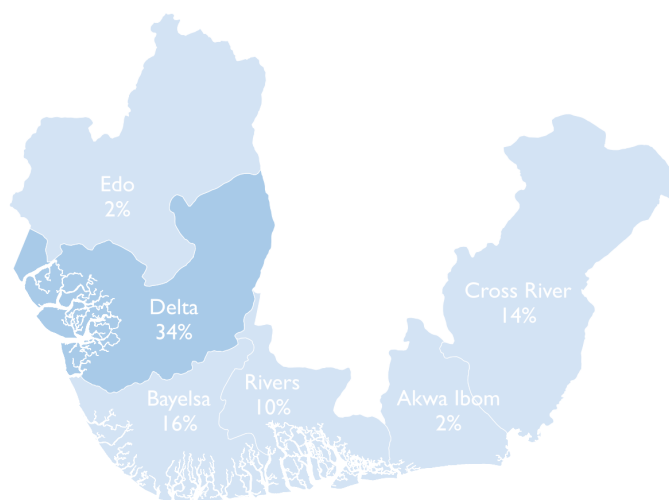
26% 4%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

DE
34%



2015 2010



32% 2%



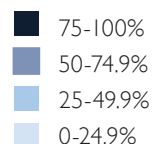
37% 3%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



35% 3%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

32% 2%



PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN DELTA

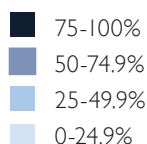
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	31%	31%	21%	21%	21%
	48%	48%	34%	37%	42%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	43%	44%	31%	32%	36%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	24%	21%	14%	17%	17%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

Teacher Performance



39% DE



32% DE

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	20%	22%	19%	21%
South South	16%	19%	17%	17%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



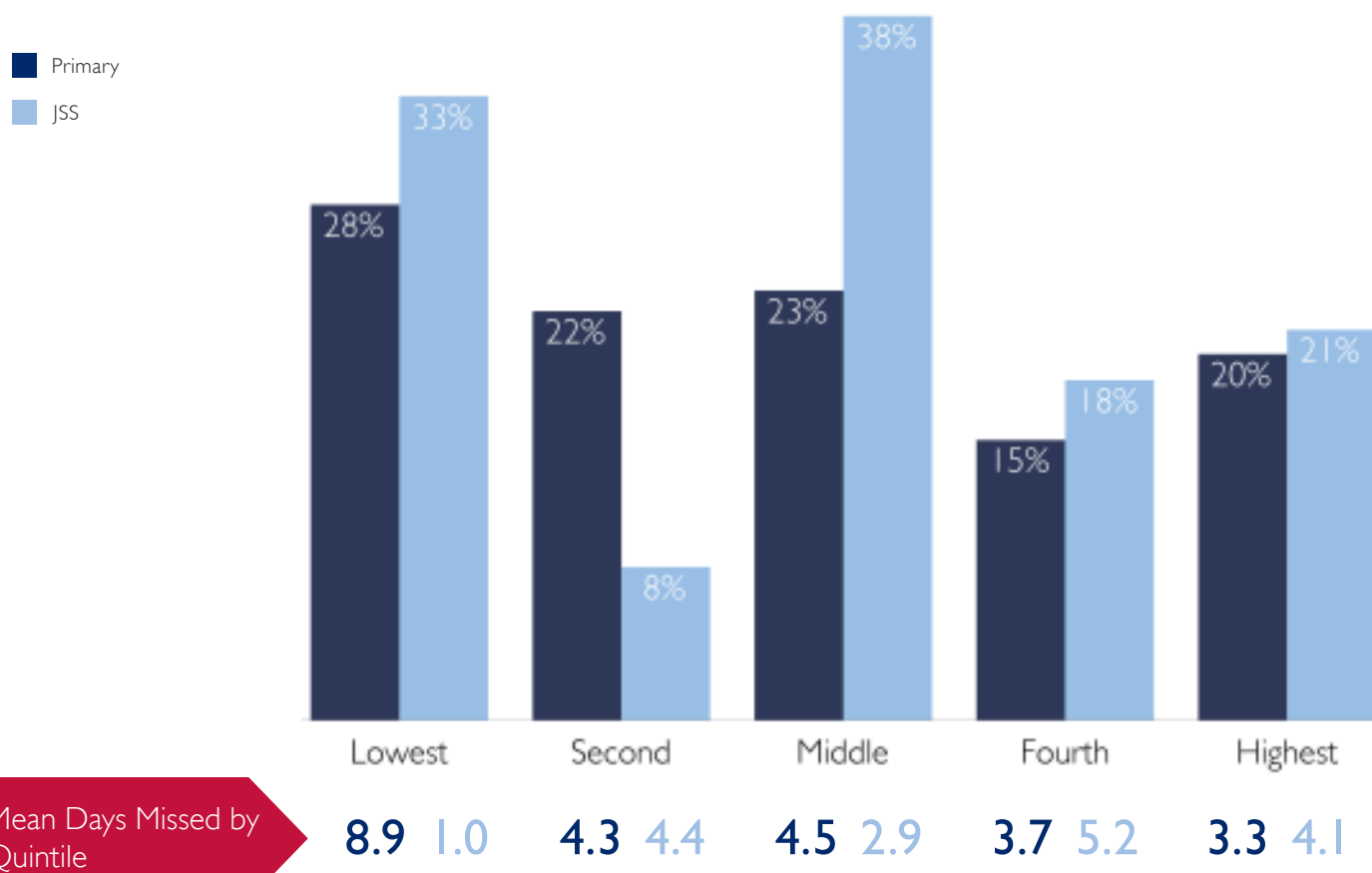
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	18%	21%	21%	22%
South South	16%	20%	17%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Delta	19%	22%	24%	27%
South South	17%	18%	25%	25%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in DE



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	DE		South South		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	55%	53%	45%	36%	12%	9%
School Fees Due	16%	21%	15%	19%	10%	7%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	7%	9%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	7%	6%	4%	5%	1%	10%
Child Did Not Want to Go	5%	5%	9%	7%	43%	37%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
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Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
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Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
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UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

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Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

FIELD TEAMS

ABIA

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

DELTA

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

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Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
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Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

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Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
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Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

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Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

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Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
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Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX



I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Delta

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.1	1
20 to 40	46.4	352
41 to 60	43.9	334
61+	9.6	73
Sex		
Male	32.2	244
Female	67.8	515
Residence		
Urban	51.3	390
Rural	48.7	370
Region		
Total	100.0	759

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	14.8	5.5	14.2	14.5	30.3	20.7	352	8.7
41 to 60	14.5	2.1	19.6	16.1	15.7	32.0	334	8.9
61+	28.2	0	40.9	7.0	9.9	14.0	73	6.1
Sex								
Male	5.5	2.0	21.3	21.4	23.4	26.3	244	9.7
Female	21.0	4.2	18.1	11.2	21.2	24.4	515	8.0
Residence								
Urban	11.2	3.3	14.6	17.0	22.7	31.3	389	9.4
Rural	21.0	3.7	23.9	11.9	21.1	18.5	370	7.6
South South								
Delta	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5
Akwa Ibom	5.9	8.4	33.7	13.4	21.4	17.2	1,004	8.3
Bayelsa	13.7	6.7	14.6	20.0	26.3	18.0	749	8.6
Cross River	20.8	9.8	19.6	14.7	19.0	16.0	962	7.2
Edo	10.5	5.5	28.0	12.5	18.7	24.8	776	8.5
Rivers	6.3	4.0	19.8	8.9	37.0	23.5	868	9.7
Total								
Total	16.0	3.5	19.1	14.5	21.9	25.0	759	8.5

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	0.5	4.3	12.9	15.6	41.1	25.6	61	10.6
41 to 60	7.6	1.5	20.2	26.8	17.9	26.0	151	9.5
61+	4.8	0	42.8	7.3	16.0	29.1	32	8.9
Residence								
Urban	2.1	1.0	12.7	28.2	26.5	29.5	114	10.5
Rural	8.4	2.9	28.8	15.4	20.8	23.6	131	9.0
Region								
Total	5.5	2.0	21.3	21.4	23.4	26.3	244	9.7

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	17.8	5.8	14.4	14.2	28.0	19.7	291	8.3
41 to 60	20.2	2.6	19.1	7.4	13.9	36.9	183	8.4
61+	46.8	0	39.3	6.8	5.1	1.9	41	3.9
Residence								
Urban	15.0	4.2	15.3	12.3	21.1	32.0	275	8.9
Rural	27.8	4.1	21.2	10.0	21.2	15.7	239	6.9
Region								
Total	21.0	4.2	18.1	11.2	21.2	24.4	515	8.0

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	56.0	15.4	28.6	269	71.4
41 to 60	57.3	17.0	25.7	219	74.3
61+	43.7	22.5	33.8	61	66.2
Sex					
Male	71.7	15.4	12.9	175	87.1
Female	47.5	17.4	35.1	375	64.9
Residence					
Urban	61.6	16.2	22.2	255	77.8
Rural	49.6	17.3	33.0	295	67.0
South South					
Akwa Ibom	54.4	15.0	30.6	826	69.4
Bayelsa	44.5	14.2	41.3	556	58.7
Cross River	25.0	19.6	55.4	751	44.6
Delta	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0
Edo	30.3	24.1	45.6	569	54.4
Rivers	68.2	13.9	17.9	657	82.1
Total					
Total	55.2	16.8	28.0	550	72.0

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	75.6	13.8	10.6	46	89.4
41 to 60	69.2	15.5	15.3	106	84.7
61+	75.3	18.2	6.5	23	93.5
Residence					
Urban	80.0	13.2	6.9	77	93.1
Rural	65.2	17.2	17.6	98	82.4
Region					
Total	71.7	15.4	12.9	175	87.1

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	52.0	15.7	32.3	223	67.7
41 to 60	46.0	18.4	35.6	113	64.4
61+	24.6	25.1	50.3	38	49.7
Residence					
Urban	53.8	17.5	28.8	178	71.2
Rural	41.9	17.4	40.7	197	59.3
Region					
Total	47.5	17.4	35.1	375	64.9

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0	49.2	7.5	43.4	269	56.6
41 to 60	0.9	54.0	9.6	35.5	222	64.2
61+	0	44.9	6.1	49.0	61	51.0
Sex						
Male	1.1	65.7	11.3	21.8	177	77.9
Female	0	43.6	6.7	49.7	375	50.3
Residence						
Urban	0.8	58.9	6.7	33.6	257	66.2
Rural	0	43.6	9.4	47.1	295	52.9
Region						
Total	0.4	50.7	8.2	40.8	552	59.1

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
20 to 40	0	66.0	17.7	16.3	46	83.7
41 to 60	1.9	62.5	11.0	24.6	108	74.9
61+	0	80.5	0	19.5	23	80.5
Residence						
Urban	2.6	77.8	8.0	11.6	79	88.1
Rural	0	56.1	14.0	30.0	98	70.0
Region						
Total	1.1	65.7	11.3	21.8	177	77.9

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	45.7	5.4	48.9	223	51.1
41 to 60	45.9	8.2	45.9	113	54.1
61+	23.3	9.8	66.9	38	33.1
Residence					
Urban	50.5	6.2	43.3	178	56.7
Rural	37.3	7.1	55.6	197	44.4
Region					
Total	43.6	6.7	49.7	375	50.3

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	26.3	1.6	72.1	54	27.9
41 to 60	33.4	5.8	60.8	47	39.2
61+	34.4	0	65.6	14	34.4
Sex					
Male	49.5	5.2	45.3	37	54.7
Female	21.0	2.1	76.9	78	23.1
Residence					
Urban	28.3	3.7	67.9	75	32.1
Rural	33.6	2.0	64.4	40	35.6
Region					
Total	30.2	3.1	66.7	116	33.3

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	64.2	0	35.8	12	64.2
41 to 60	41.6	8.9	49.5	22	50.5
61+	50.0	0	50.0	4	50.0
Residence					
Urban	51.4	7.5	41.1	26	58.9
Rural	45.3	0	54.7	11	45.3
Region					
Total	49.5	5.2	45.3	37	54.7

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age					
20 to 40	16.0	2.1	81.9	43	18.1
41 to 60	26.5	3.1	70.4	26	29.6
61+	28.4	0	71.6	10	28.4
Residence					
Urban	16.4	1.8	81.8	50	18.2
Rural	29.0	2.8	68.2	29	31.8
Region					
Total	21.0	2.1	76.9	78	23.1

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Delta

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	11.3	259
6 to 11	50.2	1,154
12 to 14	24.6	565
15 to 16	13.9	319
Sex		
Male	51.9	1,191
Female	48.1	1,105
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.3	8
No Disabilities	99.7	2,289
Residence		
Urban	50.4	1,158
Rural	49.6	1,138
Region		
Total	100.0	2,296

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	16.3	13.0	70.7	29.3	248
6 to 11	47.7	24.5	27.8	72.2	1,153
12 to 14	78.2	13.9	7.9	92.1	565
15 to 16	86.8	6.4	6.8	93.2	319
Residence					
Urban	61.2	17.4	21.3	78.7	1,154
Rural	53.3	18.8	27.9	72.1	1,130
South South					
Akwa Ibom	47.6	19.2	33.2	66.8	2,200
Bayelsa	42.5	16.6	40.9	59.1	894
Cross River	26.0	24.1	49.9	50.1	1,605
Delta	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284
Edo	49.4	26.3	24.4	75.6	1,731
Rivers	63.2	22.6	14.2	85.8	2,793
Total					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	28.5	10.6	60.9	39.1	51
Pre-primary	14.3	16.3	69.4	30.6	268
Primary	48.7	25.1	26.1	73.9	1,279
Secondary and Higher	92.1	6.3	1.6	98.4	687
Total					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	44.9	12.4	42.7	57.3	30
Second	42.6	21.6	35.8	64.2	334
Middle	47.0	23.0	30.0	70.0	494
Fourth	57.7	19.0	23.3	76.7	674
Highest	70.7	12.8	16.5	83.5	753
Total					
Total	57.3	18.1	24.6	75.4	2,284

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	58.2	17.9	23.9	76.1	1,339
Private	57.6	18.8	23.6	76.4	895
Total					
Total	58.0	18.3	23.8	76.2	2,234

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	16.9	12.9	70.3	29.7	128
6 to 11	49.2	25.3	25.5	74.5	607
12 to 14	79.8	13.2	7.0	93.0	286
15 to 16	87.9	5.0	7.1	92.9	163
Residence					
Urban	65.0	16.1	18.8	81.2	574
Rural	52.2	20.2	27.6	72.4	610
Region					
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	28.4	9.1	62.5	37.5	23
Pre-primary	13.9	14.3	71.8	28.2	144
Primary	51.5	25.8	22.6	77.4	664
Secondary and Higher	91.5	6.2	2.3	97.7	353
Total					
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	44.4	11.1	44.4	55.6	17
Second	44.5	22.3	33.2	66.8	158
Middle	45.5	23.0	31.4	68.6	264
Fourth	60.0	19.5	20.5	79.5	345
Highest	71.7	12.6	15.7	84.3	401
Total	58.4	18.2	23.3	76.7	1,184

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	58.4	19.3	22.2	77.8	710
Private	59.9	17.0	23.1	76.9	451
Total	59.0	18.4	22.6	77.4	1,161

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Delta

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	15.7	13.2	71.1	28.9	120
6 to 11	46.1	23.6	30.3	69.7	546
12 to 14	76.6	14.6	8.8	91.2	279
15 to 16	85.7	7.9	6.5	93.5	155
Residence					
Urban	57.5	18.7	23.8	76.2	580
Rural	54.6	17.1	28.3	71.7	521
Region					
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	28.6	11.9	59.6	40.4	28
Pre-primary	14.7	18.6	66.7	33.3	124
Primary	45.7	24.4	29.9	70.1	614
Secondary and Higher	92.8	6.4	0.8	99.2	334
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	45.5	14.0	40.5	59.5	13
Second	40.9	21.0	38.1	61.9	176
Middle	48.6	23.0	28.3	71.7	231
Fourth	55.4	18.3	26.3	73.7	328
Highest	69.7	12.9	17.5	82.5	352
Total	56.1	17.9	26.0	74.0	1,100

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	57.9	16.3	25.8	74.2	629
Private	55.3	20.7	24.0	76.0	444
Total	56.8	18.1	25.1	74.9	1,073

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	17.9	21.0	61.1	38.9	245
6 to 11	62.3	20.5	17.2	82.8	1,152
12 to 14	86.9	9.4	3.6	96.3	565
15 to 16	87.4	10.4	2.2	97.8	319
Residence					
Urban	72.0	14.5	13.5	86.5	1,150
Rural	62.2	18.4	19.4	80.6	1,130
South South					
Akwa Ibom	69.3	11.9	18.9	81.2	2,194
Bayelsa	54.1	19.6	26.3	73.7	883
Cross River	29.5	19.6	50.9	49.1	1,572
Delta	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280
Edo	68.8	14.5	16.7	83.3	1,731
Rivers	70.1	17.1	12.8	87.2	2,794
Total					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	19.1	20.0	60.9	39.1	51
Pre-primary	19.4	23.9	56.6	43.3	263
Primary	64.6	20.5	14.9	85.1	1,279
Secondary and Higher	93.7	5.7	0.6	99.4	687
Total					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	38.7	31.0	30.3	69.7	30
Second	51.7	24.3	24.0	76	334
Middle	59.0	17.6	23.4	76.6	493
Fourth	69.9	14.9	15.2	84.8	673
Highest	78.1	12.9	9.1	91	750
Total					
Total	67.2	16.4	16.4	83.6	2,280

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	68.8	16.3	14.9	85.1	1,336
Private	67.5	16.4	16.2	83.9	893
Total					
Total	68.3	16.3	15.4	84.6	2,230

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	21.7	17.5	60.8	39.2	129
6 to 11	62.6	20.7	16.6	83.3	605
12 to 14	88.0	9.3	2.7	97.3	286
15 to 16	86.3	11.9	1.7	98.2	163
Residence					
Urban	73.4	14.7	11.9	88.1	574
Rural	62.1	18.0	19.9	80.1	609
Region					
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	23.6	13.9	62.5	37.5	23
Pre-primary	19.2	20.8	60.0	40	144
Primary	65.9	21.2	12.9	87.1	664
Secondary and Higher	93.2	5.8	1.0	99	353
Total					
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	44.4	33.3	22.2	77.7	17
Second	54.3	19.6	26.1	73.9	158
Middle	57.9	17.7	24.4	75.6	263
Fourth	71.4	14.7	13.9	86.1	346
Highest	76.8	15.1	8.1	91.9	401
Total	67.6	16.4	16.0	84	1,183

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	69.0	16.7	14.3	85.7	710
Private	67.6	16.0	16.4	83.6	451
Total	68.4	16.5	15.1	84.9	1,161

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Delta

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	13.8	24.8	61.4	38.6	116
6 to 11	62.0	20.3	17.7	82.3	546
12 to 14	85.8	9.6	4.5	95.4	279
15 to 16	88.5	8.8	2.8	97.3	155
Residence					
Urban	70.7	14.2	15.1	84.9	576
Rural	62.3	18.8	18.9	81.1	521
Region					
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	15.6	24.9	59.6	40.5	28
Pre-primary	19.7	27.7	52.6	47.4	120
Primary	63.3	19.7	17.0	83	614
Secondary and Higher	94.2	5.6	0.2	99.8	334
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	31.5	28.0	40.5	59.5	13
Second	49.4	28.5	22.1	77.9	176
Middle	60.3	17.5	22.2	77.8	231
Fourth	68.3	15.1	16.6	83.4	327
Highest	79.5	10.4	10.1	89.9	349
Total	66.7	16.4	16.9	83.1	1,096

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	68.6	15.8	15.6	84.4	626
Private	67.4	16.7	16.0	84.1	442
Total	68.1	16.2	15.7	84.3	1,069

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Delta

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	86.7	86	86.2	110	104.9	107.3	0.95
Rural	82.7	87	84.7	111.4	121.8	116.2	1.09
South East							
South South	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	77.8	100	87.5	100	128.6	112.5	1.29
Second	82.7	82.4	82.5	114.7	129.7	122.9	1.13
Middle	83.3	87.4	85.7	118.3	118	118.1	1
Fourth	88	84.8	86.4	119.4	114	117.1	0.95
Highest	83.7	89.1	86.1	98.6	99.4	99	1.01
South South							
Akwa Ibom	83.7	81.8	82.7	99.8	94.3	97.1	0.94
Bayelsa	85	81	83.1	112.4	112.8	112.6	1
Cross River	76.9	79	77.7	97.3	102.7	99.9	1.06
Delta	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02
Edo	82.9	86.6	84.5	105	109.9	107	1.05
Rivers	80.9	82.8	81.8	106.5	100.4	103.6	0.94
Total							
Total	84.5	86.5	85.4	110.5	113	111.7	1.02

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Delta

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	47.5	57.7	52.7	81.6	90.8	86.2	1.11
Rural	51.7	46.7	49.3	87.6	75.2	81.6	0.86
South East							
South South	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	50		33.3	100	100	100	1
Second	64.3	32	46.2	90.5	56	72	0.62
Middle	42	56.3	47.9	65.2	91.7	76.1	1.41
Fourth	48.3	50	58.6	87.4	92	90.3	1.05
Highest	50.6	64.4	58.6	92.9	85.6	89.7	0.92
South South							
Akwa Ibom	65	64.9	64.9	98.8	97.8	98.7	0.99
Bayelsa	51	53.6	52.7	87.5	91.8	89.6	1.05
Cross River	45.9	45.7	46	75.8	74	75.2	0.98
Delta	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98
Edo	57.3	55.3	56.5	81.4	84.8	83.1	1.04
Rivers	50.1	61.7	55.3	87.6	85.1	86.4	0.97
Total							
Total	50	52.3	51	84.6	83.2	84.1	0.98

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Delta

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	21.3	56.8	21.9	117
Primary 2	Primary 2	12.2	75.1	12.7	123
Primary 3	Primary 3	11.2	71.3	17.5	122
Primary 4	Primary 4	6.8	73.1	20.1	108
Primary 5	Primary 5	8.6	83.5	7.9	93
Primary 6	Primary 6	6.1	83.4	10.4	91
Total	Total	11.4	73.1	15.5	654

Class	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	4.2	89.6	6.2	96
JSS 2	JSS 2	0	89.9	10.1	77
JSS 3	JSS 3	2.0	92.4	5.6	66
Total	Total	2.2	90.4	7.3	239

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Delta

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	17.0	56.2	26.9	119
Primary 2	Primary 2	12.6	72.2	15.2	108
Primary 3	Primary 3	10.5	69.9	19.6	133
Primary 4	Primary 4	9.5	75.8	14.7	100
Primary 5	Primary 5	6.1	82.5	11.4	66
Primary 6	Primary 6	13.3	80.7	6.0	74
Total	Total	11.9	71.3	16.8	600

Class	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
JSS 1	JSS 1	7.5	90.2	2.3	77
JSS 2	JSS 2	2.8	97.2	0	69
JSS 3	JSS 3	1.6	93.0	5.4	79
Total	Total	4.0	93.3	2.7	225

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Delta

Age	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
4	22.1	5.6	52.5	19.9	0	0	0	0	41
5	8.8	0.5	72.4	18.2	0	0	0	0	259
6	1.7	0	31.1	67.1	0	0	0	0	194
7	1.0	0	9.3	88.9	0.4	0	0	0.5	201
8	2.0	0	3.4	94.3	0.3	0	0	0	224
9	0.7	0	0.4	98.5	0.4	0	0	0	168
10	0.7	0	0	90.5	8.8	0	0	0	218
11	1.0	0	0	69.4	27.6	2.1	0	0	148
12	1.5	0	0	59.6	37.3	1.5	0	0	202
13	0.6	0	0	35.3	60.8	3.3	0	0	170
14	0.8	1.4	0	17.1	56.8	23.9	0	0	193
15	0.3	0	0	16.1	46.5	37.1	0	0	170
16	0.7	2.6	0	4.6	30.5	61.3	0.4	0	149
Sex									
Male	2.2	0.6	13.2	55.0	19.8	9.1	0	0.1	1,220
Female	2.4	0.3	12.1	55.3	20.8	9.0	0.0	0	1,118
Residence									
Urban	1.6	0.4	13.2	53.6	20.8	10.3	0	0	1,175
Rural	3.0	0.4	12.2	56.7	19.8	7.8	0.0	0.1	1,163
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	15.0	0	6.6	59.9	18.6	0	0	0	30
Second	5.5	0	10.4	59.7	19.6	4.7	0	0	341
Middle	2.5	0.9	14.0	54.6	17.4	10.7	0	0	513
Fourth	1.3	0.8	11.6	57.6	22.9	5.8	0.1	0	688
Highest	1.1	0	14.1	51.1	20.3	13.2	0	0.1	766
South South									
Akwa Ibom	1.3	1.9	17.0	47.1	20.9	11.5	-	0.2	1,582
Bayelsa	2.5	1.1	12.2	56.3	18.3	9.0	-	0.6	985
Cross River	5.1	3.3	15.5	52.0	15.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	1,766
Delta	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338
Edo	1.4	0.7	16.1	53.1	19.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	1,833
Rivers	4.6	1.9	16.9	48.6	18.5	9.1	0.1	0.2	3,110
Total									
Total	2.3	0.4	12.7	55.1	20.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	2,338

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Delta

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	25.5	8.0	45.6	20.9	0	0	0	29
5	9.3	0	73.4	17.4	0	0	0	135
6	0.8	0	37.4	61.8	0	0	0	90
7	0	0	8.3	90.8	0	0	0.9	107
8	2.0	0	5.2	92.8	0	0	0	112
9	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0	0	86
10	0.5	0	0	89.4	10.2	0	0	120
11	1.7	0	0	69.8	27.7	0.8	0	91
12	0	0	0	62.6	35.8	1.7	0	109
13	0.7	0	0	39.6	56.3	3.4	0	77
14	0	1.5	0	12.9	60.4	25.2	0	100
15	0.6	0	0	17.0	47.1	35.2	0	86
16	0.7	4.3	0	2.0	27.9	65.2	0	77
Residence								
Urban	1.0	0.9	12.9	56.0	19.5	9.7	0	590
Rural	3.3	0.3	13.5	54.1	20.2	8.5	0.1	630
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	22.2	0	0	55.6	22.2	0	0	17
Second	5.2	0	12.2	53.2	23.9	5.4	0	161
Middle	2.1	1.0	15.4	53.3	16.2	12.0	0	278
Fourth	1.1	1.2	10.7	59.0	21.4	6.5	0	355
Highest	1.1	0	14.9	53.3	19.3	11.2	0.2	409
Total	2.2	0.6	13.2	55.0	19.8	9.1	0.1	1,220

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Delta

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
Age								
4	14.2	0	68.2	17.6	0	0	0	13
5	8.3	1.0	71.5	19.2	0	0	0	124
6	2.5	0	25.7	71.7	0	0	0	104
7	2.1	0	10.3	86.7	0.9	0	0	95
8	2.1	0	1.6	95.8	0.6	0	0	112
9	1.4	0	0	97.8	0.8	0	0	82
10	1.1	0	0	91.8	7.1	0	0	98
11	0	0	0	68.6	27.4	4.0	0	57
12	3.3	0	0	56.2	39.1	1.4	0	92
13	0.6	0	0	31.7	64.5	3.2	0	93
14	1.6	1.4	0	21.5	53.0	22.5	0	93
15	0	0	0	15.1	45.8	39.1	0	83
16	0.8	0.8	0	7.4	33.2	57.1	0.8	72
Residence								
Urban	2.2	0	13.6	51.2	22.1	10.9	0	585
Rural	2.7	0.6	10.5	59.7	19.3	7.0	0.1	533
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	5.8	0	14.9	65.3	14.0	0	0	13
Second	5.8	0	8.7	65.5	15.8	4.2	0	180
Middle	2.9	0.8	12.4	56.0	18.9	9.1	0	234
Fourth	1.5	0.4	12.4	56.2	24.4	5.0	0.2	333
Highest	1.2	0	13.3	48.5	21.5	15.6	0	357
Total	2.4	0.3	12.1	55.3	20.8	9.0	0.0	1,118

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Delta

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	78.4	21.6	665
Female	78.3	21.7	616
Residence			
Urban	70.7	29.3	627
Rural	85.7	14.3	654
South South			
Akwa Ibom	81.9	17.9	1,047
Bayelsa	74.8	25.1	553
Cross River	65.2	30.0	902
Delta	78.4	21.6	1,281
Edo	52.0	47.8	968
Rivers	55.9	43.8	1,492
Total			
Total	78.4	21.6	1,281

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Delta

	Government	Private	Number of children
Sex			
Male	82.1	17.9	242
Female	79.0	21.0	232
Residence			
Urban	74.7	25.3	244
Rural	86.8	13.2	230
South South			
Akwa Ibom	61.2	38.8	467
Bayelsa	86.2	13.8	180
Cross River	44.7	45.1	276
Delta	80.6	19.4	475
Edo	58.0	42.0	363
Rivers	59.0	40.7	576
Total			
Total	80.6	19.4	475

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Delta

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	56.7	26.4	4.7	4.1	8.0	0.2	1,158	25.1
Rural	55.4	30.0	5.7	5.2	3.8	0	1,138	22.2
Region								
Total	56.0	28.2	5.2	4.7	5.9	0.1	2,296	23.7

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Delta

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	25.4	31.2	13.5	17.3	12.2	0.4	244	37.8
Rural	35.1	28.8	14.5	11.7	9.9	0	230	33.7
Region								
Total	30.1	30.0	14.0	14.6	11.1	0.2	475	35.8

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Delta

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	923	41.8
Rural	1,072	48.1
Total	1,995	45.2

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Delta

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	12.6	79.4	8.0	0.0	6.0	1,005
Female	12.1	79.0	8.8	0.0	6.1	928
Residence						
Urban	12.8	82.0	5.2	0.0	6.0	979
Rural	11.9	76.4	11.7	0.0	6.1	954
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	0.0	92.1	7.9	0.0	6.1	23
Second	7.2	78.4	14.5	0.0	6.3	266
Middle	12.3	72.0	15.8	0.0	6.2	418
Fourth	11.0	82.2	6.8	0.0	6.0	579
Highest	16.2	81.1	2.7	0.0	5.9	646
South South						
Akwa Ibom	28.7	61.3	10.0	0.0	5.8	1,228
Bayelsa	23.5	61.4	15.0	0.0	6.0	815
Cross River	19.9	61.2	18.8	0.0	6.0	1,260
Delta	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933
Edo	26.3	58.9	14.8	0.0	5.9	1,495
Rivers	16.8	67.3	16.0	0.0	6.1	2,370
Total						
Total	12.3	79.2	8.4	0.0	6.0	1,933

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Delta

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	91.7	3.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	45
Female	67.7	4.5	5.8	11.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.1	53
Residence									
Urban	59.3	0.0	11.7	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	26
Rural	85.7	5.6	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	72
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	80.4	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	24
Middle	72.7	1.7	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	43
Fourth	88.0	11.6	2.8	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28
Highest	60.8	0.0	0.0	39.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Total									
Total	78.7	4.1	3.1	9.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.1	98

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Delta

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	20.2	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	5
8 to 11	65.3	10.8	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	9
12 to 16	39.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.8	7
Sex													
Male	43.9	14.3	27.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	7
Female	45.6	27.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.4	15
Residence													
Urban	55.1	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5	8
Rural	38.7	20.3	14.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	13
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Second	63.2	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	12
Middle	0.0	44.2	0.0	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	2
Fourth	0.0	18.6	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	4
Highest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
South South													
Akwa Ibom	44.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	21.2	6.5	0.0	6.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	9
Cross River	51.5	3.1	12.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	39
Edo	48.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	16
Rivers	53.2	35.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	51
Bayelsa	35.1	14.7	12.8	23.3	1.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	18.6	8
Delta	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22
Total													
Total	45.1	23.1	8.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	22

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Delta

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	13.0	33.3
Female	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	2	6.7	66.7
Residence													
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	13.0	33.3
Rural	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	2	6.7	66.7
Region													
Total	39.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	0.0	0.0	3	9.5	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Delta

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Female	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Residence																	
Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rural	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Highest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0

School Type	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Government	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1	4.0

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Delta

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	36.3	36.1	25.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	665
Female	37.2	38.0	22.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	616
Age							
5	37.2	40.5	19.5	2.7	0	0	47
6 to 7	34.6	43.8	20.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	309
8 to 11	33.9	38.9	25.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	677
12 to 16	47.0	22.7	25.8	0	3.7	0.8	247
Residence							
Urban	27.2	47.8	22.3	0.7	2.0	0	627
Rural	45.8	26.7	25.5	0.9	0	1.1	654
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	48.3	10.3	41.4	0	0	0	18
Second	48.6	12.8	36.9	0	1.1	0.6	202
Middle	51.6	16.4	28.7	0.9	0.4	2.1	278
Fourth	36.1	35.4	25.5	0.9	2.1	0	392
Highest	20.0	67.2	11.5	1.0	0.3	0	390
South South							
Bayelsa	49.1	22.5	25.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	553
Cross River	35.0	33.1	29.5	-	0.0	2.2	902
Delta	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281
Edo	25.0	51.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	968
Rivers	28.5	45.7	24.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	1,492
Akwa Ibom	41.7	38.4	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1,047
Total							
Total	36.7	37.0	23.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1,281

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Delta

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex							
Male	34.6	35.9	27.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	242
Female	25.1	41.2	30.9	2.3	0.5	0	232
Residence							
Urban	18.8	47.5	29.7	2.9	0.4	0.6	244
Rural	41.9	29.0	28.6	0	0.5	0	230
Economic Status Quintile*							
Lowest	66.7	0	33.3	0	0	0	6
Second	44.5	6.9	48.6	0	0	0	67
Middle	41.4	27.1	30.3	0	1.2	0	89
Fourth	30.5	40.5	26.4	2.1	0	0.6	158
Highest	15.3	58.0	23.0	2.5	0.8	0.4	156
South South							
Akwa Ibom	26.7	41.7	28.0	-	0.6	3.0	331
Bayelsa	56.5	18.8	22.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	180
Cross River	24.6	40.1	28.4	-	1.1	5.2	276
Delta	30.0	38.5	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	475
Edo	16.3	52.1	27.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	363
Rivers	18.2	43.5	37.7	0.2	0.4	-	576
Total							
Total	30.0	38.5	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	475

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Delta*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
South South														
Akwa Ibom	37.2	31.2	46.6	71.4	0.0	99.2	99.6	25.6	27.9	36.1	5.9	99.8	18.6	804
Bayelsa	34.9	36.2	27.4	96.0	0.2	91.8	99.9	9.0	50.1	15.6	3.0	99.9	10.9	1,128
Cross River	77.7	74.4	93.5	94.2	0.3	98.7	99.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	15.9	99.6	76.8	1,032
Delta	54.5	41.7	57.6	80.5	0.0	99.8	100.0	21.5	52.9	44.8	1.2	100.0	15.6	1,138
Edo	45.1	45.7	60.8	82.5	0.0	98.0	100.0	5.3	69.8	41.4	3.4	100.0	38.5	1,154
Rivers	68.1	13.2	57.2	90.6	0.0	78.8	99.3	19.9	9.1	30.9	19.1	99.7	31.5	1,062
Total														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Delta

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
South South		
Akwa Ibom	10977.4	804
Bayelsa	4271.5	1,128
Cross River	7226.5	1,032
Delta	11186.4	1,138
Edo	6589.3	1,154
Rivers	15348.9	1,062
Total		
Total	-	-

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9339.7	3,262
Female	9032.1	3,056
Residence		
Urban	14927.8	2,049
Rural	5840.8	4,269
Region		
South South	9188.6	6,318
School type		
Government	2335.2	4,273
Private	20344.4	2,045
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	2675.6	317
Second	3143.3	1,200
Middle	4910.6	1,663
Fourth	6412.9	1,648
Highest	19704.3	1,490
Total		
Total	9188.6	6,318

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Delta

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
South South												
Akwa Ibom	8564.2	405.7	550.6	635.2	0	3836.7	5954.9	9415.6	3138.0	7615.8	1740.7	804
Bayelsa	4359.6	310.8	325.5	1310.0	2000.0	2610.6	3767.1	5473.7	1131.2	9007.7	1010.4	1,128
Cross River	4165.9	238.4	548.2	446.9	2851.9	1849.2	2670.5	2545.5	1650.5	3156.7	575.6	1,032
Delta	5707.5	409.1	462.6	703.2	0	2607.7	5609.7	1620.0	597.3	2579.3	23153.3	1,138
Edo	1105.1	145.8	406.3	479.8	0	2378.1	3913.6	2546.4	2091.0	4913.5	604.9	1,154
Rivers	17586.0	174.6	782.8	1584.2	0	2955.1	5177.2	7311.5	2621.9	8861.2	1196.8	1,062
Total												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Delta*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
South South														
Akwa Ibom	25.9	24.4	42.4	78.6	2.4	99.4	99.4	41.8	32.0	40.3	3.6	99.7	10.9	350
Bayelsa	26.0	31.1	37.5	96.6	2.0	97.7	100.0	12.2	49.8	13.5	6.2	100.0	8.8	350
Cross River	97.0	89.0	97.1	94.8	3.1	99.0	100.0	20.4	17.0	28.0	13.3	100.0	95.6	305
Delta	43.5	42.8	57.6	74.3	0.6	99.7	99.4	32.7	52.4	47.3	2.1	99.7	15.7	406
Edo	41.7	44.7	65.4	72.5	1.0	96.8	100.0	12.6	69.0	42.0	2.1	100.0	36.8	411
Rivers	62.2	13.7	63.4	92.6	5.6	87.2	99.5	39.9	13.3	30.8	20.8	99.5	35.0	398
Total														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Delta

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
South South		
Akwa Ibom	8744.4	350
Bayelsa	5192.3	350
Cross River	12661.4	305
Delta	16880.8	406
Edo	9428.2	411
Rivers	25796.4	398
Total		
Total	-	-

For South South

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	15181.6	1,126
Female	12505.1	1,094
Residence		
Urban	19108.8	807
Rural	9934.6	1,413
Region		
South South	13862.0	2,220
School type		
Government	6297.9	1,613
Private	30358.1	607
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	8729.3	74
Second	8346.8	329
Middle	8556.3	519
Fourth	8275.1	654
Highest	24216.8	644
Total	13862.0	2,220

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Delta

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
South South												
Akwa Ibom	10506.1	642.7	946.4	1073.1	47920.7	5150.8	10126.6	17643.2	8638.9	9336.0	9172.6	350
Bayelsa	4577.8	361.0	546.1	1838.9	7017.4	3420.9	7081.0	5010.0	1756.0	6399.6	2214.4	350
Cross River	10282.3	601.4	1095.5	779.5	4914.5	2886.9	5023.7	1374.1	1177.7	3319.2	1304.2	305
Delta	9372.1	425.6	529.9	748.6	55000.0	3381.1	8589.7	1780.6	1022.7	3249.5	15045.4	406
Edo	2402.8	307.6	754.0	829.3	17718.5	3566.7	6101.5	3746.5	3085.2	4992.9	1646.2	411
Rivers	22642.6	442.8	1297.3	2279.2	152990.4	3647.6	7715.7	8218.7	1761.5	11645.6	5206.1	398
Total												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Delta

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
South South							
Akwa Ibom	3.3	18.0	27.6	51.1	100.0	799	6.3
Bayelsa	15.1	29.4	24.7	30.8	100.0	1,122	5.8
Cross River	2.0	6.9	27.1	64.0	100.0	922	6.7
Delta	21.8	1.3	8.4	68.6	100.0	1,135	6.1
Edo	13.3	9.1	27.6	50.0	100.0	1,138	6.1
Rivers	3.5	12.6	20.9	63.0	100.0	1,060	6.7
Total							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Delta

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
South South							
Akwa Ibom	0.4	0.7	13.6	85.3	100.0	335	7.4
Bayelsa	2.9	2.8	19.9	74.4	100.0	346	7.2
Cross River	0.8	0.4	3.4	95.4	100.0	270	8.2
Delta	25.9	0.7	5.6	67.7	100.0	405	6.1
Edo	12.6	4.4	15.6	67.4	100.0	401	6.5
Rivers	1.2	1.3	8.7	88.8	100.0	383	7.4
Total							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Delta

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
South South						
Akwa Ibom	10.2	63.2	19.2	100.0	745	2.7
Bayelsa	14.7	63.9	15.4	100.0	1,100	2.7
Cross River	36.6	51.8	4.5	100.0	890	1.8
Delta	34.4	27.6	19.2	100.0	1,136	3.8
Edo	2.6	75.8	15.6	100.0	1,146	2.1
Rivers	15.1	54.5	23.2	100.0	1,039	2.7
Total						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Delta

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
South South						
Akwa Ibom	2.1	69.6	20.0	100.0	306	2.7
Bayelsa	16.4	64.1	10.9	100.0	331	2.7
Cross River	13.6	70.7	7.0	100.0	245	1.8
Delta	34.2	29.7	18.5	100.0	405	3.7
Edo	2.1	74.8	15.0	100.0	405	2.0
Rivers	9.8	60.0	22.7	100.0	369	2.6
Total						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Delta

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Number of pupils
Residence										
Urban	7.6	23.0	69.4	6.9	23.8	69.3	4.4	16.8	78.7	1,137
Rural	20.6	27.0	52.4	21.0	27.0	52.1	15.2	18.7	66.2	1,104
School Type										
Government	16.4	26.6	57.0	16.5	27.6	55.9	11.2	19.9	69.0	1,757
Private	5.3	19.1	75.6	4.3	17.1	78.7	4.5	9.9	85.6	484
Economic status quintile*										
Lowest	36.4	7.3	56.3	32.2	7.3	60.6	36.4	21.9	41.7	25
Second	35.1	21.0	44.0	36.1	19.4	44.5	30.6	17.4	52.0	314
Middle	15.0	25.6	59.4	13.8	27.6	58.7	8.8	18.3	72.9	487
Fourth	12.6	23.4	64.0	11.8	23.2	65.0	7.9	14.5	77.7	663
Highest	5.0	28.2	66.8	5.7	29.0	65.3	2.3	20.2	77.5	751
South South										
Akwa Ibom	6.2	16.3	77.1	10.3	15.1	73.4	4.1	9.3	86.4	1,501
Bayelsa	12.6	38.4	48.5	13.8	28.1	57.6	6.4	15.0	78.3	937
Cross River	25.5	53.6	20.8	24.4	53.6	20.8	23.5	50.4	26.1	1,424
Delta	14.0	25.0	61.0	13.8	25.4	60.8	9.7	17.7	72.5	2,241
Edo	2.9	17.5	79.6	7.4	22.7	69.8	0.7	8.5	90.8	1,698
Rivers	8.9	17.8	71.3	13.3	13.6	71.3	5.8	10.3	83.6	2,703
Total										
Total	14.0	25.0	61.0	13.8	25.4	60.8	9.7	17.7	72.5	2,241

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Delta

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Number of pupils
Residence							
Urban	6.0	14.5	79.5	5.4	15.8	78.8	1,137
Rural	20.3	16.6	63.1	17.7	24.7	57.6	1,104
School Type							
Government	15.1	16.8	68.1	13.2	22.4	64.4	1,757
Private	5.7	10.9	83.4	5.1	12.1	82.8	484
Economic status quintile*							
Lowest	36.4	7.3	56.3	61.3	14.6	24.1	25
Second	34.5	22.0	43.5	33.3	24.6	42.1	314
Middle	15.5	16.9	67.6	10.2	25.3	64.5	487
Fourth	8.9	16.2	74.9	8.5	20.7	70.7	663
Highest	5.4	11.6	83.0	4.1	14.6	81.2	751
South South							
Akwa Ibom	6.0	12.6	80.7	5.3	15.3	78.7	1,501
Bayelsa	16.4	32.2	48.1	18.9	30.4	49.0	937
Cross River	16.7	59.6	23.2	19.7	58.4	21.5	1,424
Delta	13.1	15.5	71.4	11.5	20.1	68.4	2,241
Edo	1.4	12.4	86.2	0.8	14.9	84.2	1,698
Rivers	8.0	15.6	75.4	7.9	16.7	74.3	2,703
Total							
Total	13.1	15.5	71.4	11.5	20.1	68.4	2,241

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Delta

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
South South				
Akwa Ibom	85.8	14.2	736	5.0
Bayelsa	88.1	11.9	550	4.2
Cross River	87.8	12.2	552	4.9
Delta	80.6	19.4	1,276	4.0
Edo	70.3	29.6	956	5.1
Rivers	94.0	6.0	1,474	5.6
Total				
Total	-	-	2,241	-

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	83.2	16.8	0.0	3,962	4.7
Private	84.3	15.7	0	1,884	5.1
Total	83.5	16.5	0.0	5,847	4.8

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	83.8	16.2	0	3,101	4.8
Female	83.3	16.6	0.0	2,796	4.9
Residence					
Urban	84.3	15.7	0	2,169	4.7
Rural	83.1	16.8	0.0	3,727	4.9
Total	83.6	16.4	0.0	5,896	4.8

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Delta

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
South South										
Akwa Ibom	5.9	2.1	0.0	6.3	16.2	0.7	27.0	0.0	53.4	104
Bayelsa	5.9	5.9	0.0	9.8	17.5	8.9	53.2	0.0	3.6	65
Cross River	4.3	10.5	0.8	35.5	12.8	0.0	37.0	1.5	9.8	67
Delta	0.9	6.5	0.0	16.1	5.2	7.2	55.0	0.7	12.8	248
Edo	2.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	4.7	4.0	48.7	4.1	31.3	283
Rivers	0.0	1.4	0.0	34.4	16.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.6	88
Total										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,241

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Delta

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
South South				
Akwa Ibom	86.6	13.4	322	4.6
Bayelsa	89.9	10.1	175	5.3
Cross River	85.9	14.1	178	7.0
Delta	78.5	21.5	474	4.0
Edo	66.4	33.6	348	4.9
Rivers	90.8	9.2	542	6.9
Total				
Total	-	-	2,241	

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type				
Government	82.2	17.8	1,427	4.5
Private	81.4	18.6	740	6.3
Total	81.9	18.1	2,167	5.1

For South South

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	81.3	18.7	1,150	5.5
Female	83.0	17.0	1,046	4.7
Residence				
Urban	80.4	19.6	863	5.4
Rural	83.2	16.8	1,334	4.9
Total	82.1	17.9	2,196	5.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Delta

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
South South										
Bayelsa	7.0	5.2	2.0	18.2	12.3	9.2	23.7	1.7	24.2	18
Akwa Ibom	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	23.7	0.0	58.7	43
Cross River	9.0	10.2	0.0	34.6	13.9	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9	25
Delta	3.3	5.5	0.0	20.6	5.4	9.3	52.7	0.9	5.9	102
Edo	3.0	3.6	1.2	9.7	5.2	5.1	40.1	1.8	32.4	117
Rivers	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	7.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	33.2	50
Total										
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,241

11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Delta

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
Sex						
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Residence						
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rural	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Age						
Average Age	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Proportion Aged 6-11	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Literate Rates						
LR: Aged 6-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
LR: Aged 12-14	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
LR: Aged 15+	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Schooling						
Students attend during evening shift	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Average hours spent in School Daily	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	0.0	6,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3