

NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



State Report: Ebonyi

National Population Commission
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

COLLECTION SAMPLE

HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	123	624	747
No eligible children in household	*	*	*
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
Total	18245	12682	30927

ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	130	665	795
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	130	665	795

ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	303	1,973	2,276
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	1	0	1
Refused interviews	*	*	*
Total	306	1,973	2,279

PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
PARENTS/GUARDIANS	104	573	677
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	0	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
ELIGIBLE CHILD			
Completed interviews	1	1	2
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at www.eddataglobal.org and www.population.gov.ng

ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



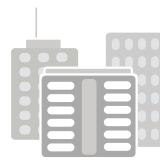
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

DEFINITIONS

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

PRIMARY EDUCATION covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

ECONOMIC QUINTILES represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

SCHOOLING in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
 1. Rounding
 2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

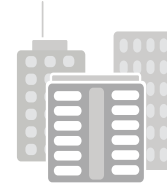
CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

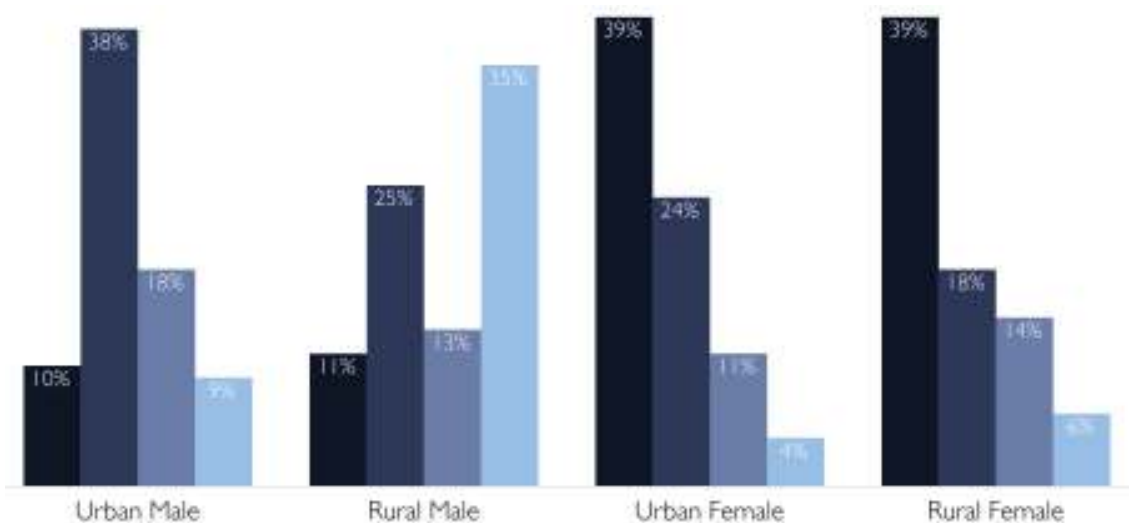
EBONYI	2015	41%	59%	85%	15%
	2010	46%	54%	29%	71%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

IN EBONYI

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	10%	37%	51%	
Completed Primary	*	33%	28%	17%	
Completed Secondary	*	23%	8%	1%	
More than Secondary	*	9%	8%	2%	

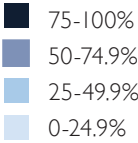
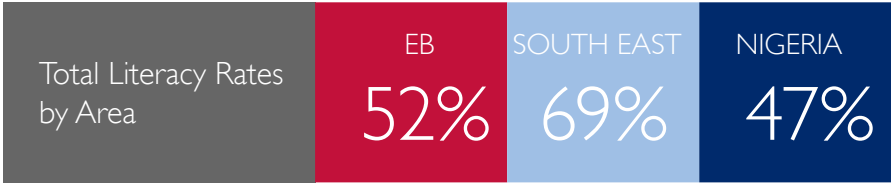
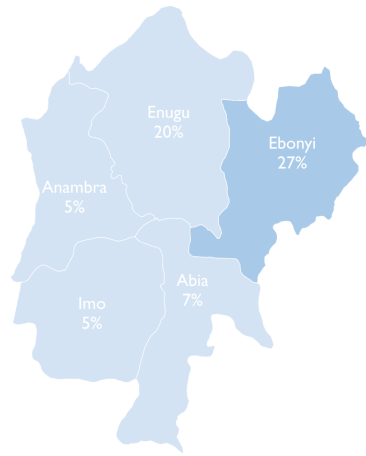
Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

27%
No Schooling



IN EBONYI

Residence and Gender

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



73%



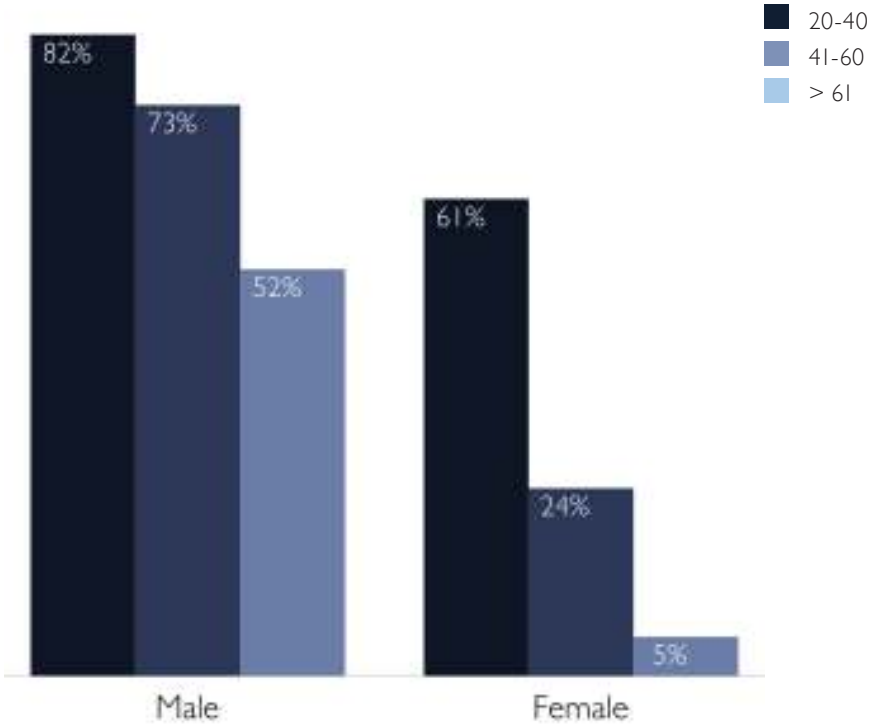
65%



40%



40%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

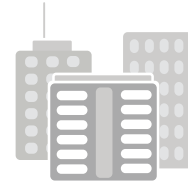
DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN

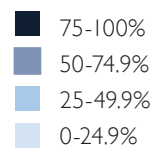
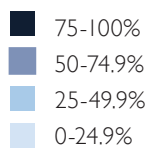


RURAL

		MALE	FEMALE	URBAN	RURAL
EBONYI	2015	51%	49%	87%	13%
	2010	51%	49%	29%	71%
NIGERIA 2015		52%	48%	42%	58%

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State

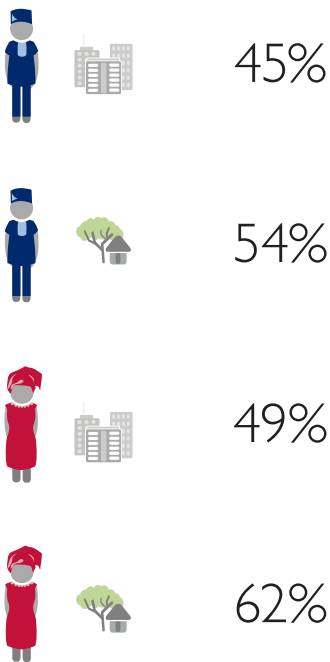


CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

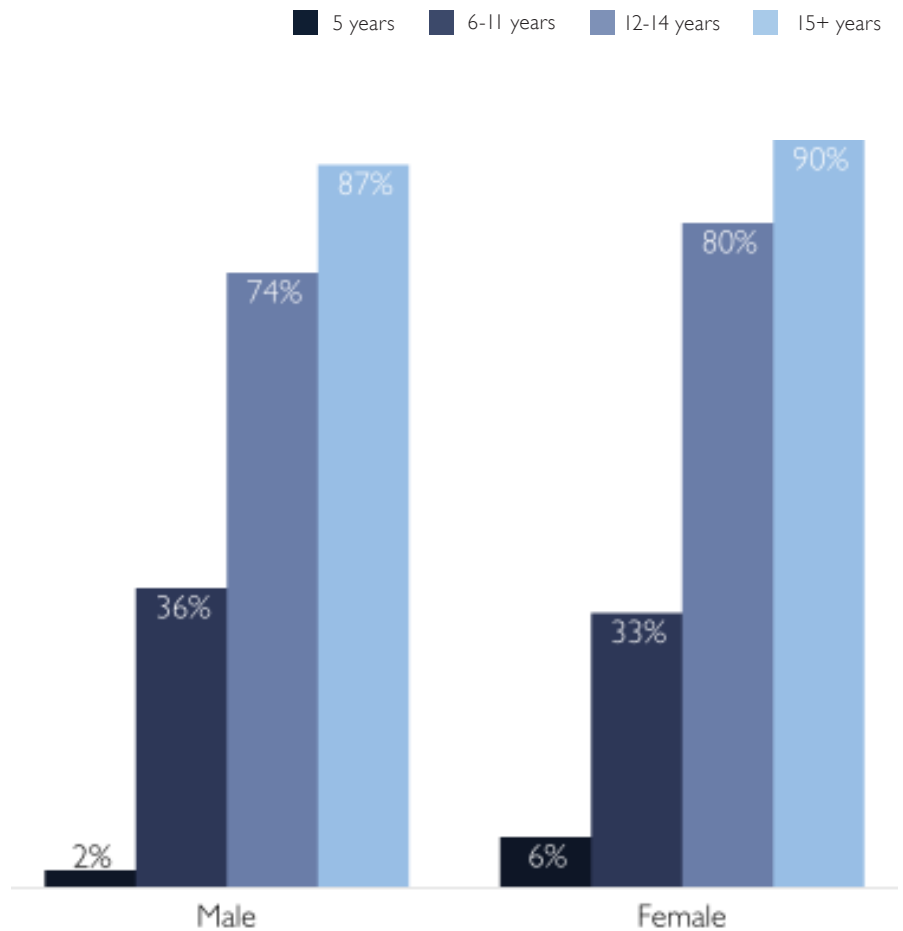
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	32%	34%
Second	45%	44%
Middle	52%	51%
Fourth	53%	69%
Highest	75%	70%

Literacy by Residence and Gender



Literacy by Age and Gender

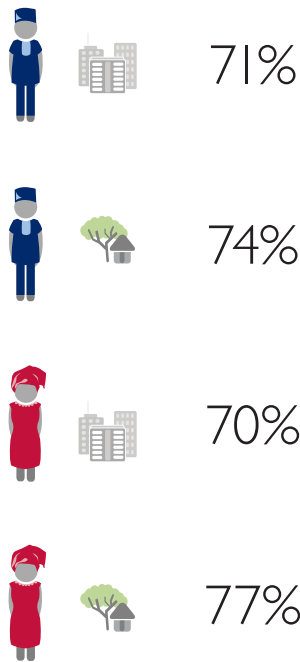


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	18%	12%
Pre-primary	7%	9%
Primary	45%	50%
Secondary and Higher	95%	94%

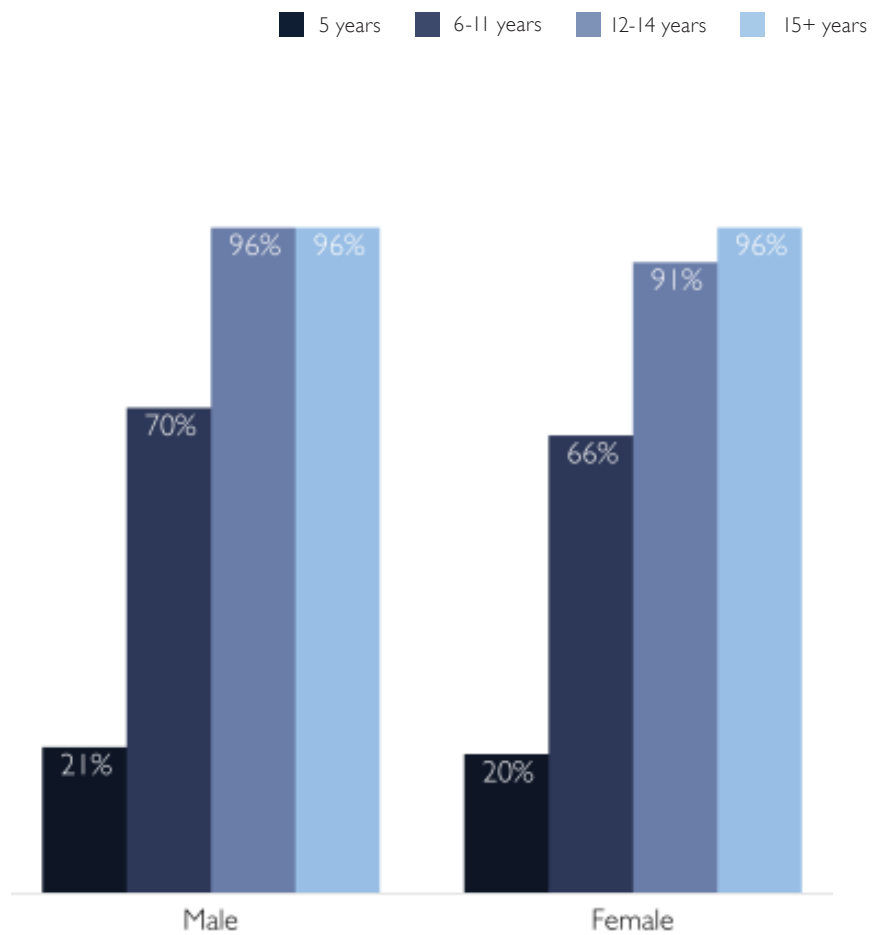
CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	60%	58%
Second	70%	62%
Middle	75%	67%
Fourth	69%	82%
Highest	85%	82%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	25%	20%
Pre-primary	28%	30%
Primary	79%	74%
Secondary and Higher	97%	96%

ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EB

NAR GAR

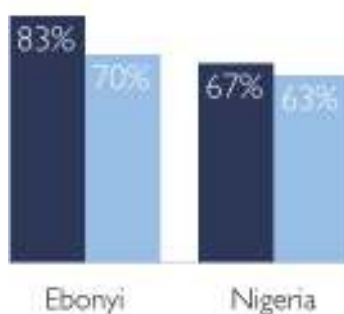
83% 110%

83% 102%

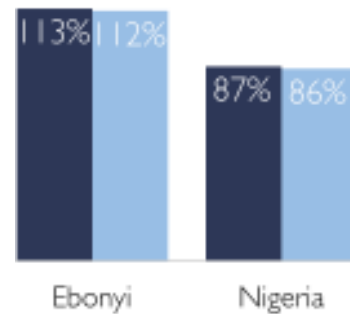
82% 119%

86% 108%

NAR



GAR



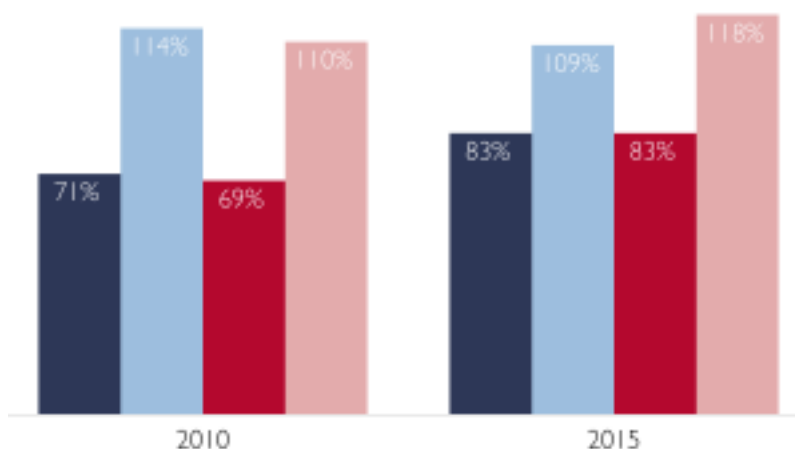
■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

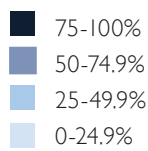
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	76%	112%
Second	81%	115%
Middle	87%	117%
Fourth	85%	103%
Highest	91%	107%

By Gender

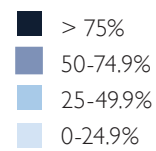
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



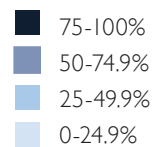
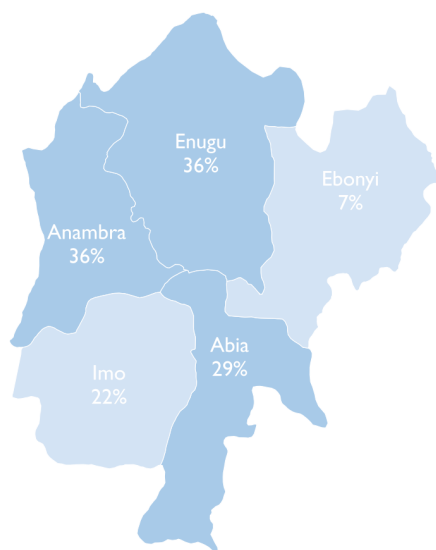
Net Attendance Ratios



Gross Attendance Ratios











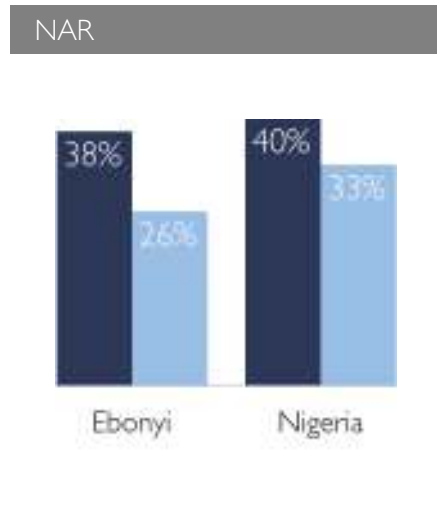
Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

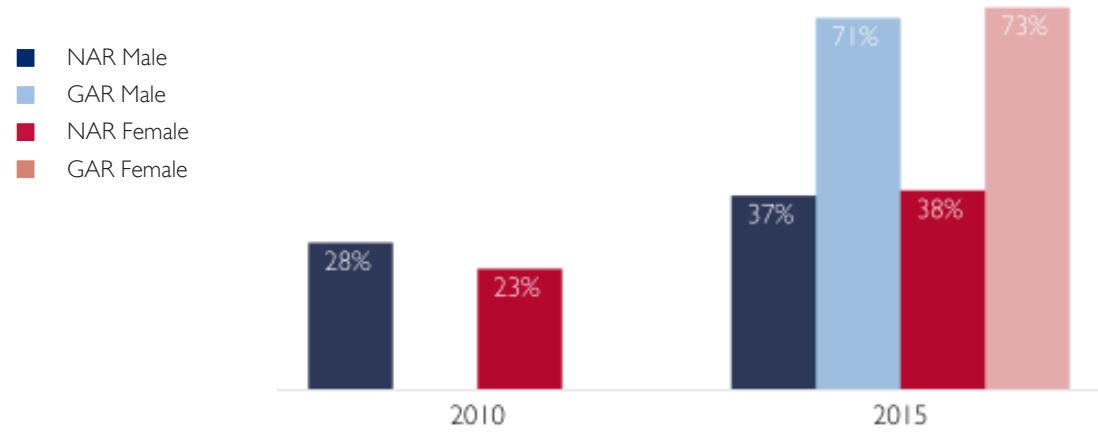
By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EB		NAR	GAR
		35%	69%
		53%	93%
		36%	70%
		56%	94%



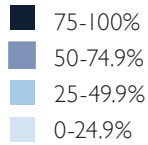
By Economic Quintile		
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	19%	56%
Second	31%	66%
Middle	43%	81%
Fourth	63%	67%
Highest	63%	100%

By Gender

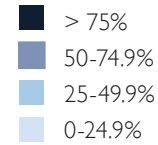


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

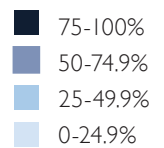
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

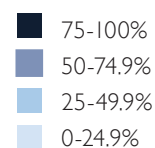
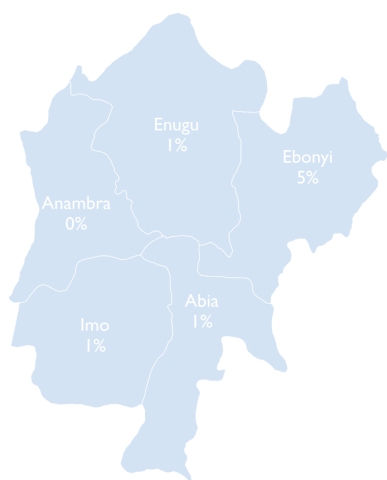


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



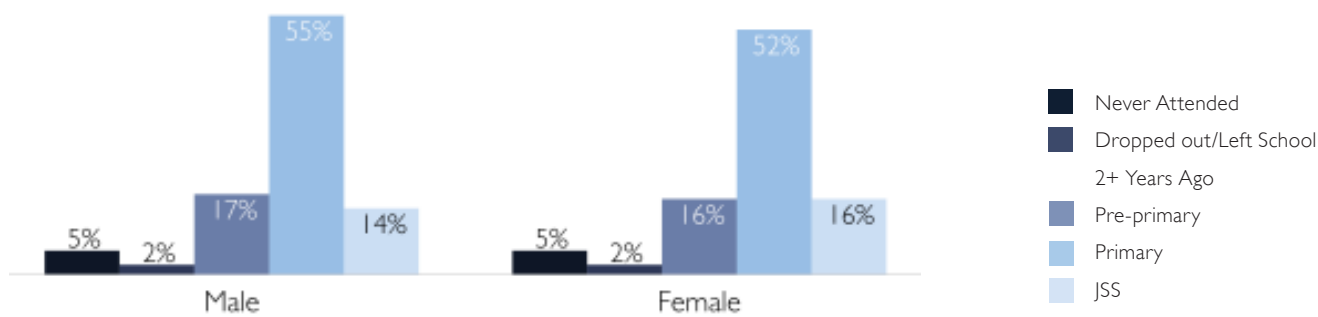
FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South East

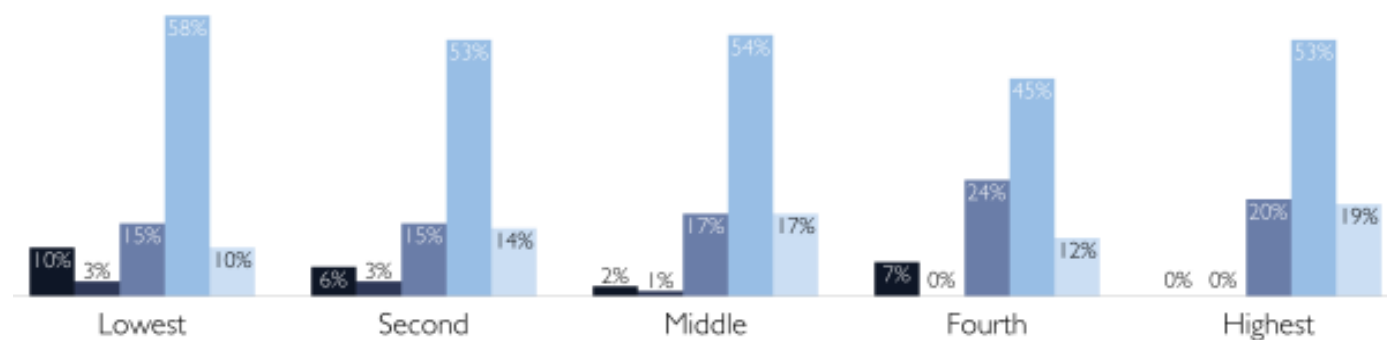


IN EBONYI

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



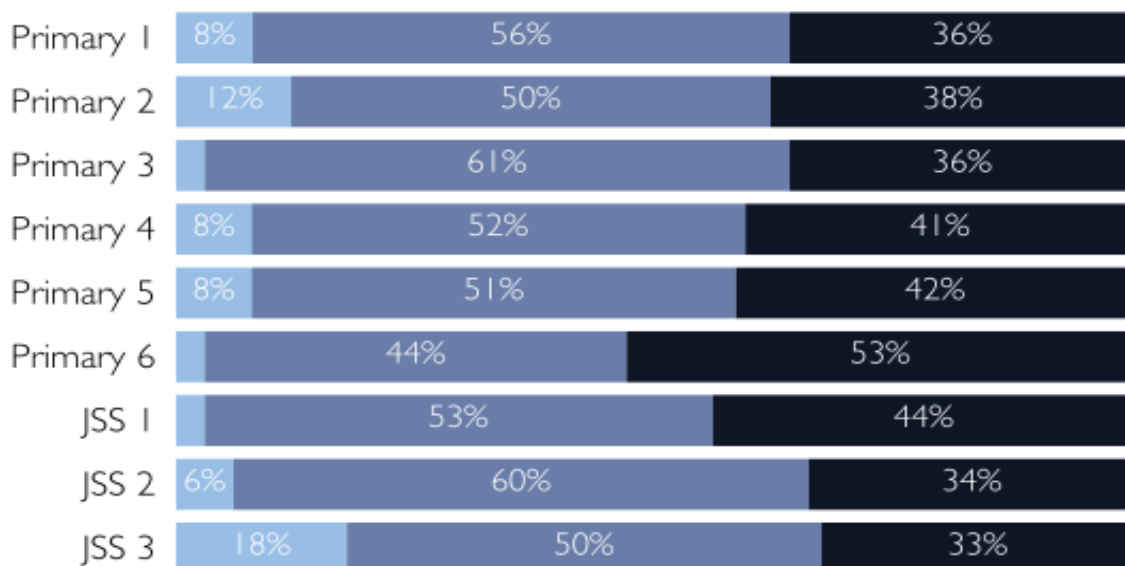
UBE IN EBONYI

UNDER-AGE pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

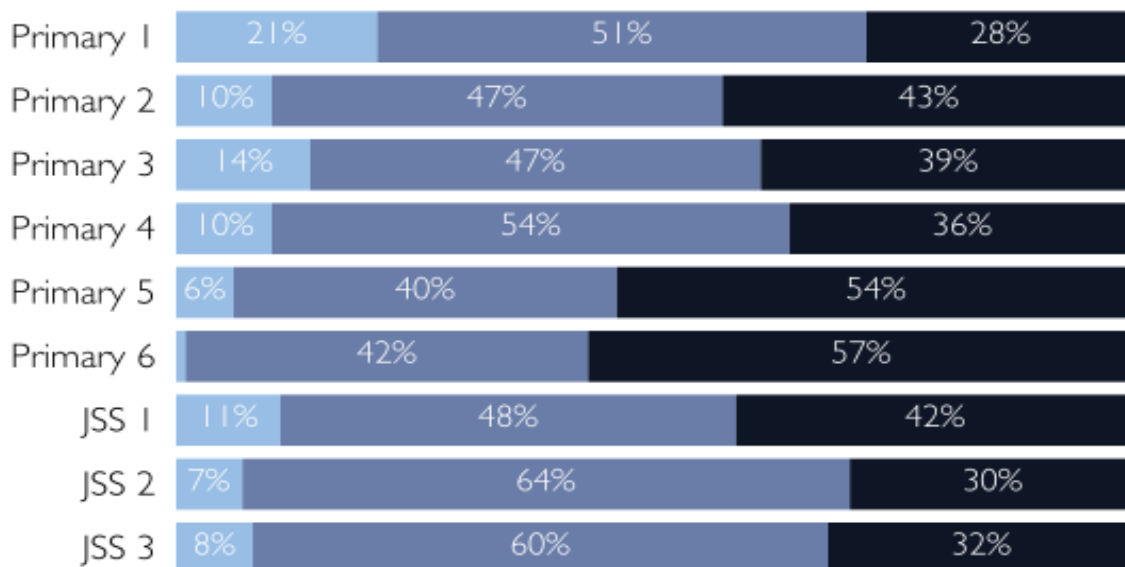
ON-TIME PUPILS are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

OVER-AGE pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

Male



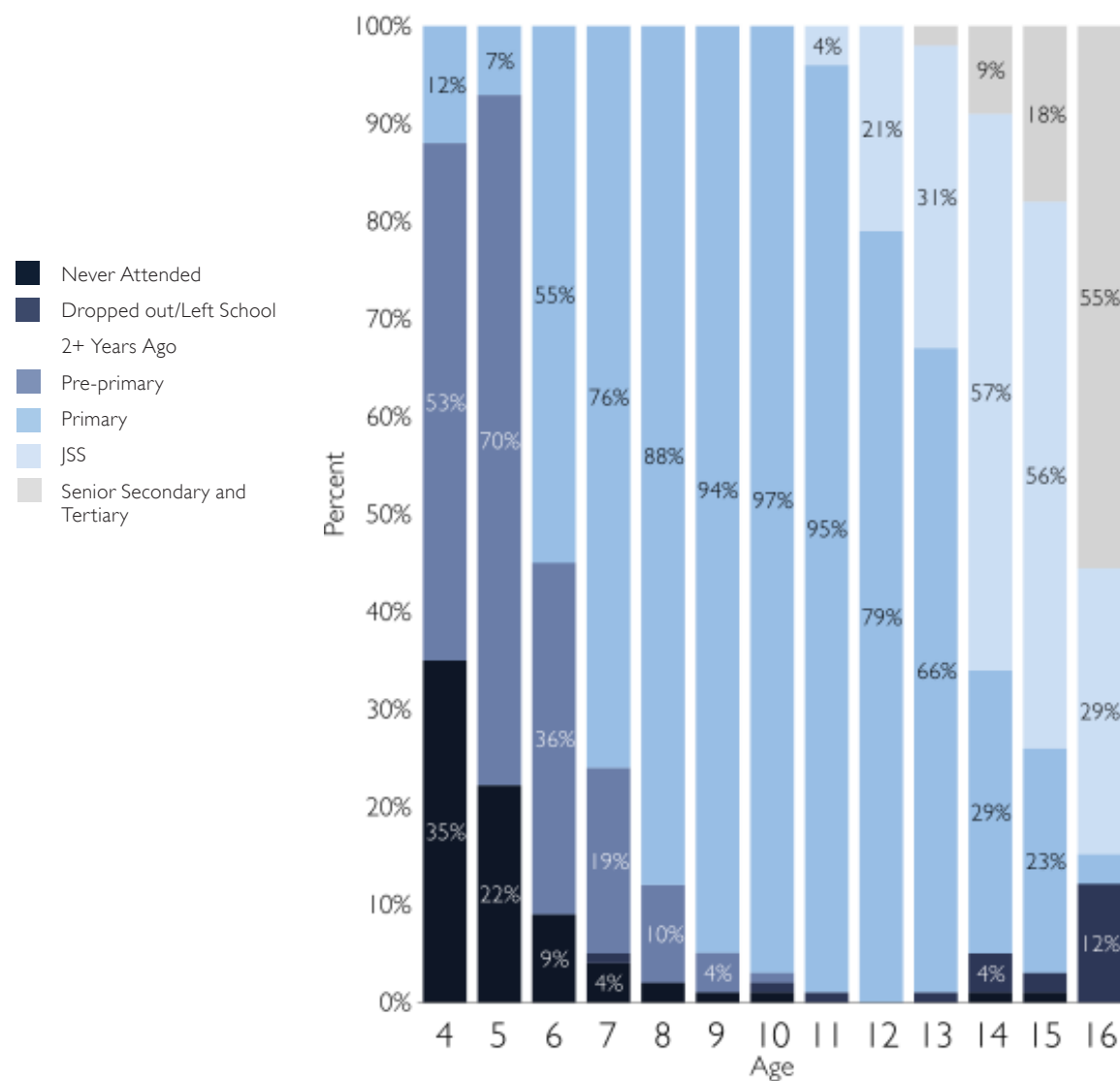
Female



As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.

SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



IN EBONYI

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



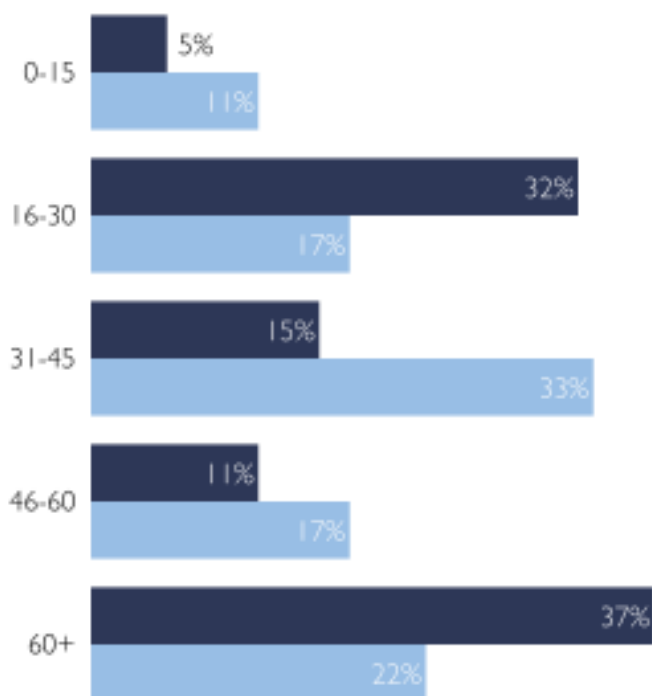
26% 44% 15% 11% 4%



33% 42% 6% 14% 3%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	29	62



Rural	28	50
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Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	56	32



Rural	48	38
-------	----	----

Primary

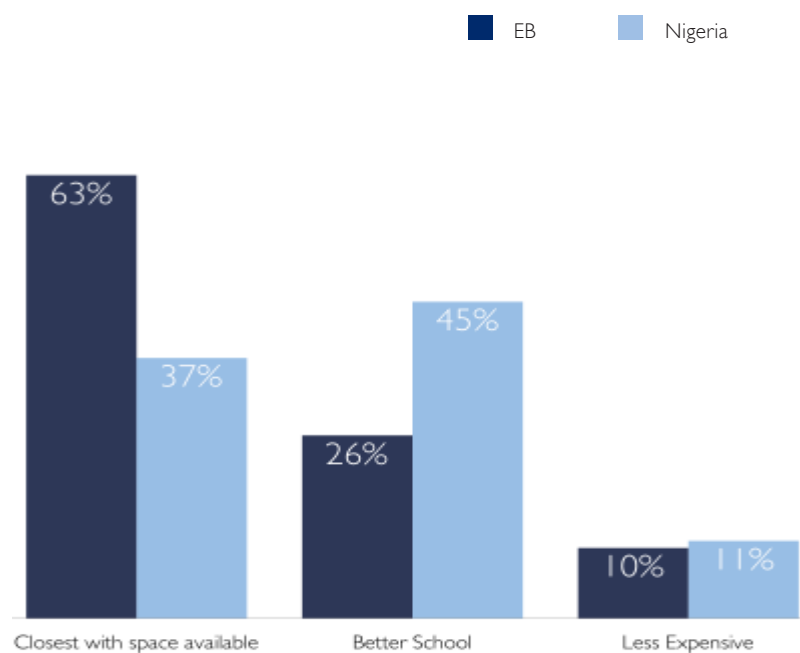
Primary	29	32
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JSS

JSS	60	38
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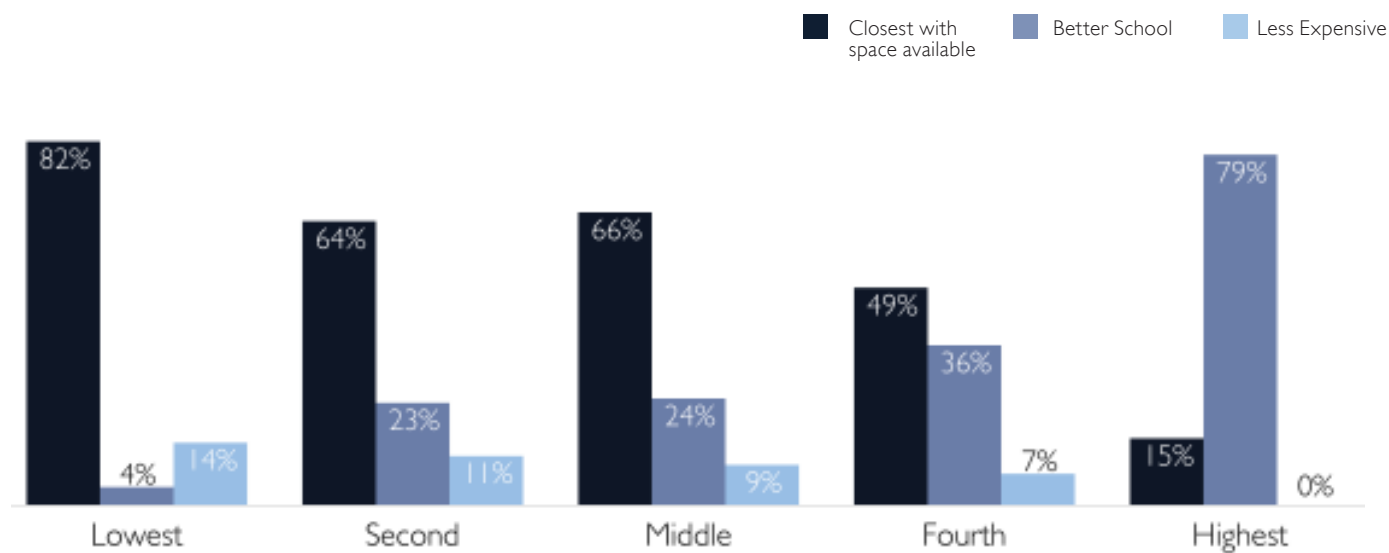
TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

Overall Reasons







IN EBONYI

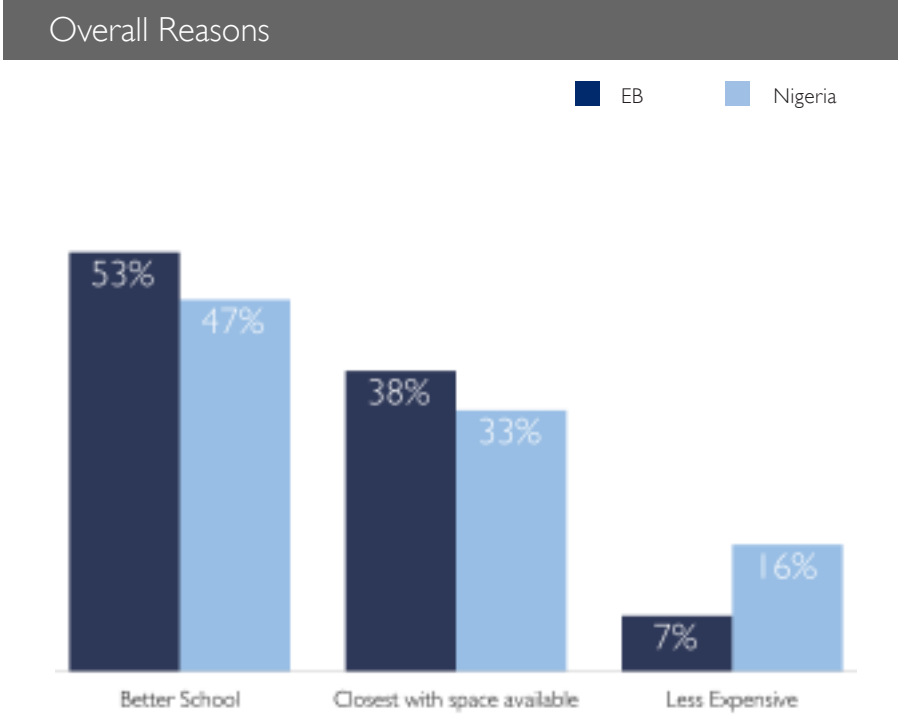
By Economic Quintile



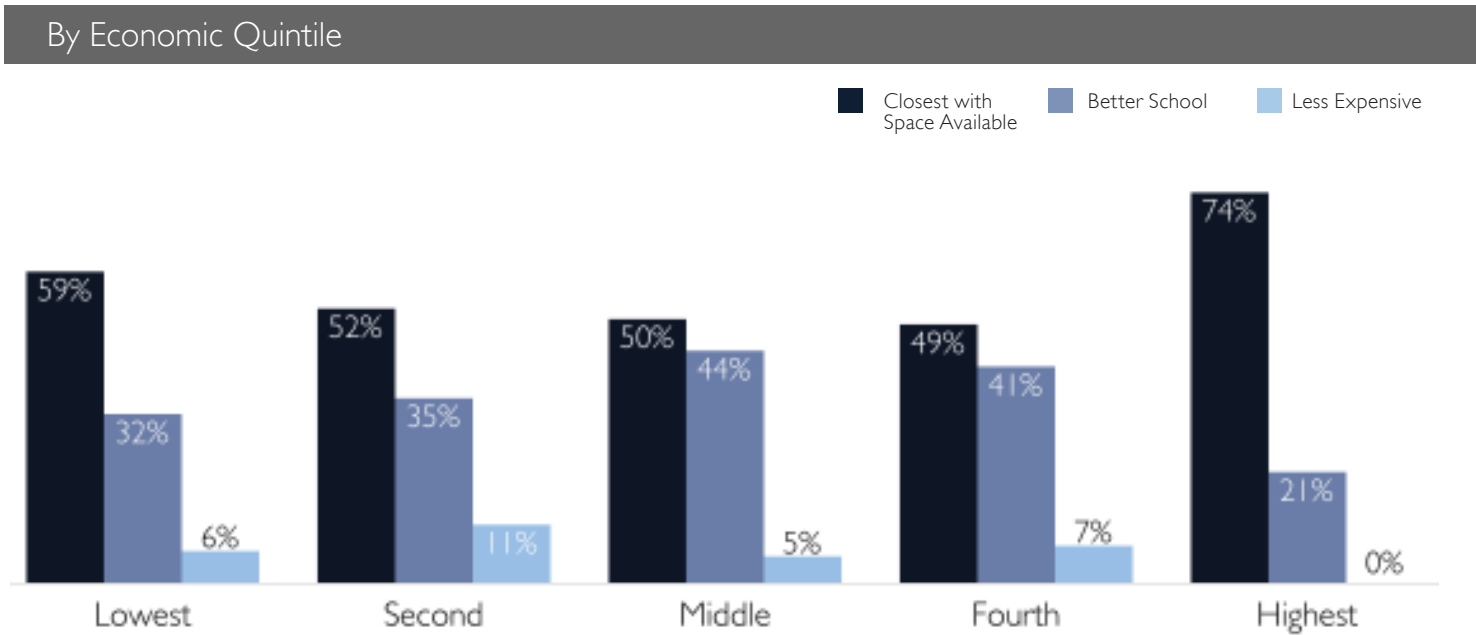
By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	65%	50%	64%	62%
Better School	24%	40%	26%	25%
Less Expensive	10%	7%	8%	11%





TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



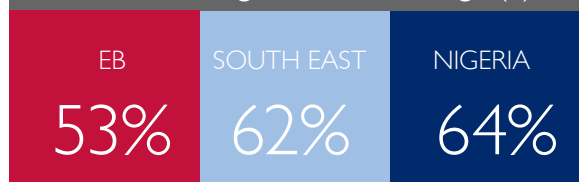
IN EBONYI



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	53%	51%	56%	50%
Closest with space available	38%	39%	35%	40%
Less Expensive	8%	4%	7%	8%

Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

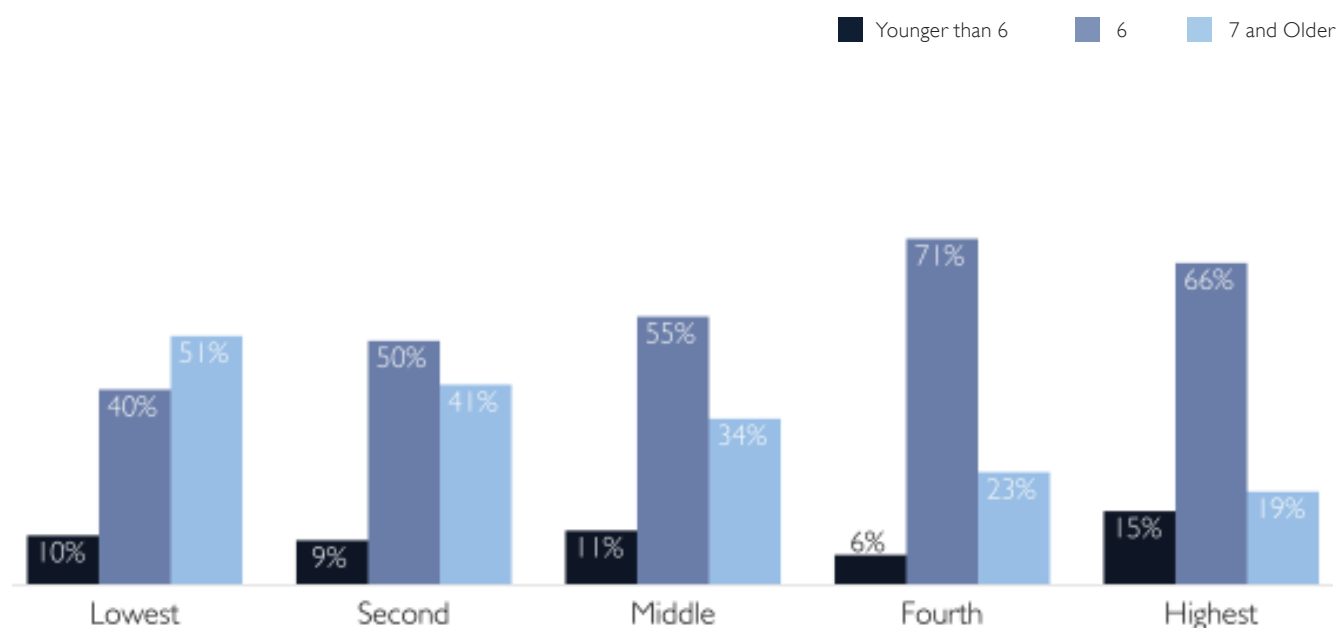
Factor	EB	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	57%	44%	33%
Too Young	21%	21%	17%
Labor Needed	16%	8%	8%
Too Far	14%	8%	9%
Other Child	11%	4%	3%

IN EBONYI

By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	8%	11%	11%	6%
6	55%	52%	52%	64%
7 and Older	37%	37%	38%	30%

By Economic Quintile

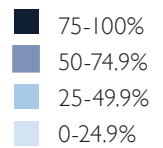
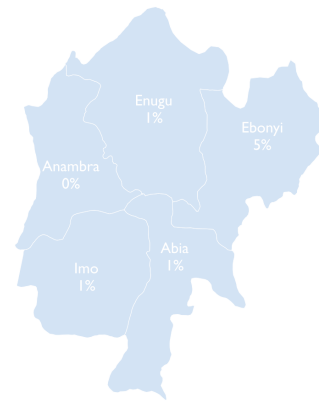


Never Attended School

2015 5%

2010 14%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

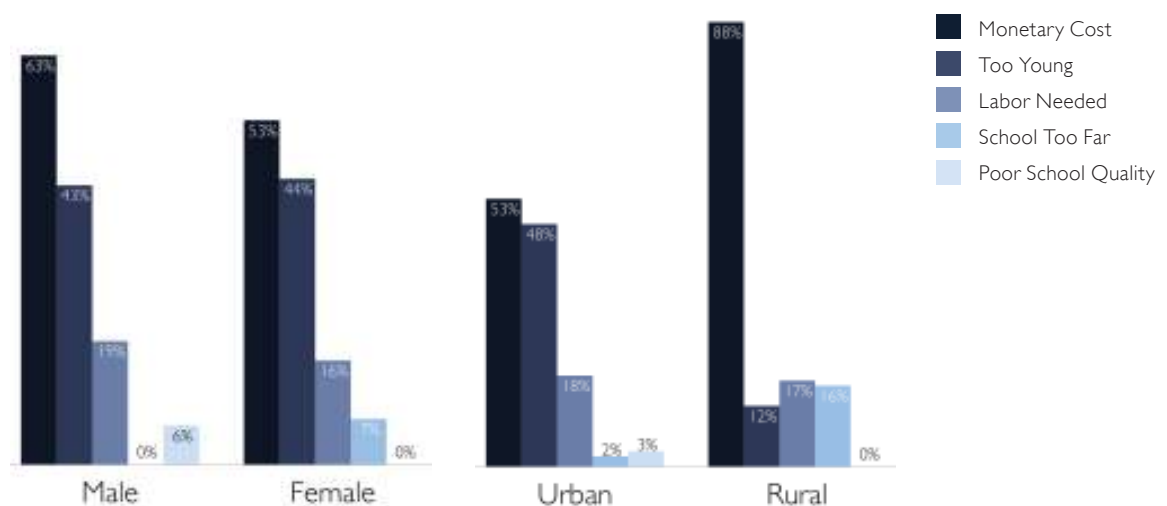


Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	EBONYI	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	57%	60%	18%
Too Young	44%	31%	9%
Labor Needed	17%	10%	21%
School Too Far	4%	4%	23%
Poor School Quality	3%	2%	14%

IN EBONYI

Reasons by Gender and Residence





National Dropout Rate

2%

Mean Age for Dropouts



Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

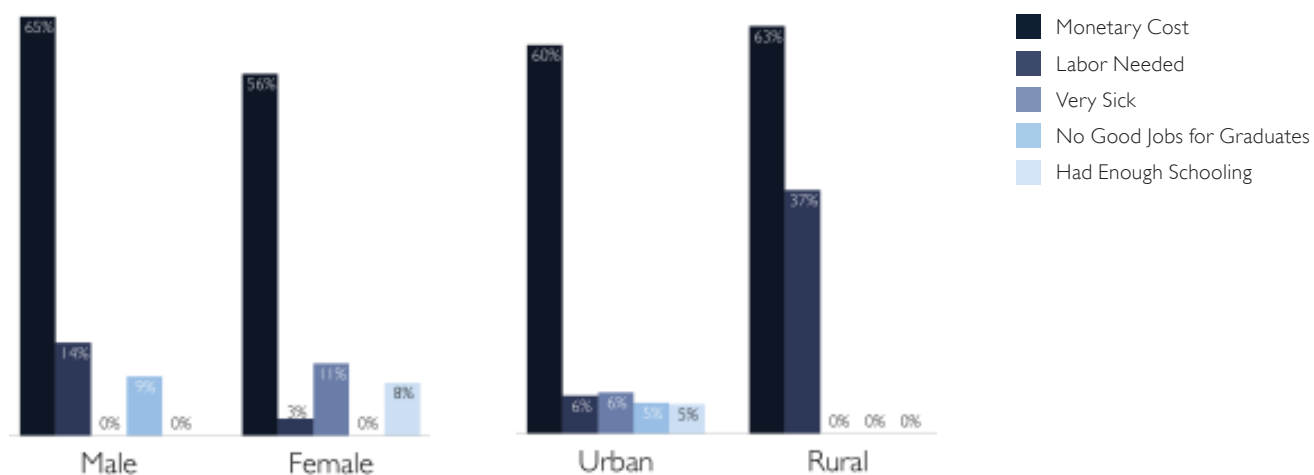
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	7%	0%	9%	2%	8%	4%	53%	13%	0%	2%
	0%	6%	0%	8%	0%	0%	64%	10%	6%	5%

Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	EB	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	60%	60%	62%	45%	26%
Labor Needed	8%	8%	14%	8%	15%
Very Sick	6%	7%	0%	5%	3%
No Good Jobs for Graduates	4%	5%	0%	1%	1%
Had Enough Schooling	4%	5%	0%	3%	2%

IN EBONYI

Reasons by Gender and Residence



PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	91%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Exam Fees	89%	89%	90%	78%	60%
PTA Fees	89%	90%	86%	74%	73%
Other Fees	61%	73%	19%	42%	11%

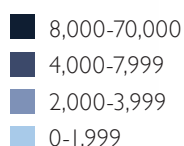
Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	1,961	1,784	2,611	2,101	1,958
Books and Supplies	2,592	2,119	4,313	3,822	3,101
Exam Fees	397	365	569	530	374
PTA Fees	815	802	885	762	451
Other Fees	883	911	416	3,834	3,161

Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ebonyi	777	713	512	2,639	89	3,174
South East	3,726	3,760	4,112	3,087	764	7,893
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



By Economic Quintile in EB

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	80
Second	153
Middle	473
Fourth	1,760
Highest	5,468

Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	96%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Exam Fees	97%	97%	98%	78%	70%
PTA Fees	96%	99%	88%	79%	76%
Extra lessons	46%	40%	62%	50%	37%

Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EB	EB GOVERNMENT	EB PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,133	3,100	3,231	2,817	2,893
Books and Supplies	6,755	6,382	7,763	6,910	5,765
Exam Fees	781	741	916	1,011	764
PTA Fees	1,344	1,396	1,162	1,284	884
Extra lessons	1,494	1,426	1,623	2,166	4,631

Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ebonyi	1,412	1,371	3,002	1,124	648	3,380
South East	9,366	8,456	7,500	9,812	3,021	18,032
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

By Economic Quintile in EB

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	487
Second	592
Middle	1,114
Fourth	5,995
Highest	2,215

Average Total Expenditure by State



Expenditures in



Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

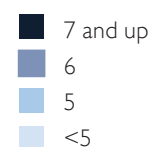
Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.4

2010 6.7



IN EBONYI

By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	3%	15%	34%	48%
Rural Residence	2%	13%	26%	60%

By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	3%	16%	36%	44%
Private School	1%	8%	22%	69%

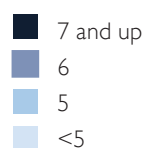
By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	1%	25%	35%	39%
Second	2%	16%	36%	45%
Middle	5%	12%	35%	49%
Fourth	1%	11%	28%	61%
Highest	0%	2%	15%	84%

Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.4

2010 7.7

IN EBONYI

By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

1%

5 Hours

2%

6 Hours

20%

7 and Up

77%



0%

0%

17%

83%

By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

2%

20%

78%

Second

1%

2%

22%

75%

Middle

1%

3%

18%

79%

Fourth

0%

0%

34%

66%

Highest

0%

0%

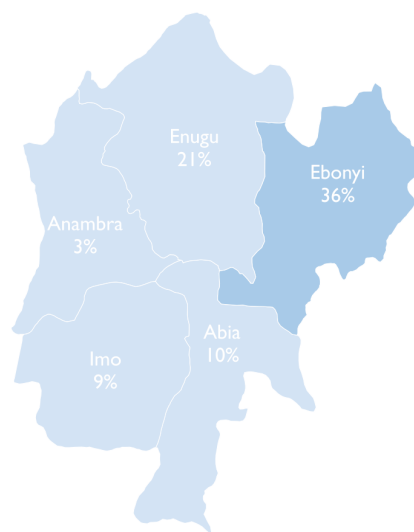
9%

91%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

EB
36%



2015 2010



37% 41%



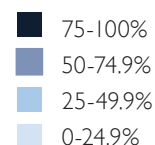
30% 42%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

44% 44%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

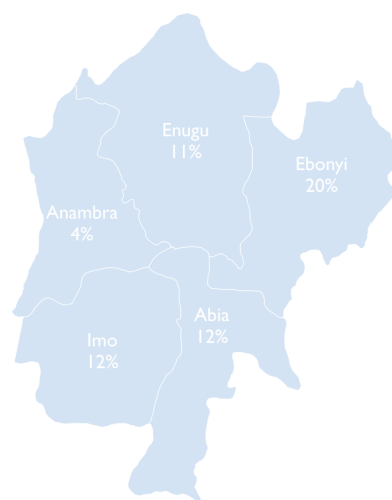
7% 34%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

EB
20%



2015 2010



20% 13%



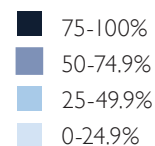
18% 8%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



23% 12%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

12% 3%



PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN EBONYI

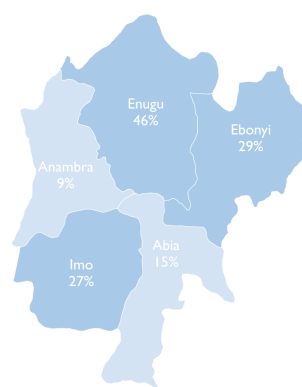
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	32%	31%	5%	21%	30%
	20%	21%	9%	17%	18%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	31%	31%	6%	22%	30%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	17%	16%	5%	7%	14%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

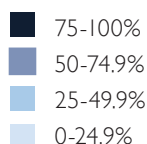


30% EB

Teacher Performance



29% EB



PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	13%	17%	14%	19%
South East	18%	24%	16%	25%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



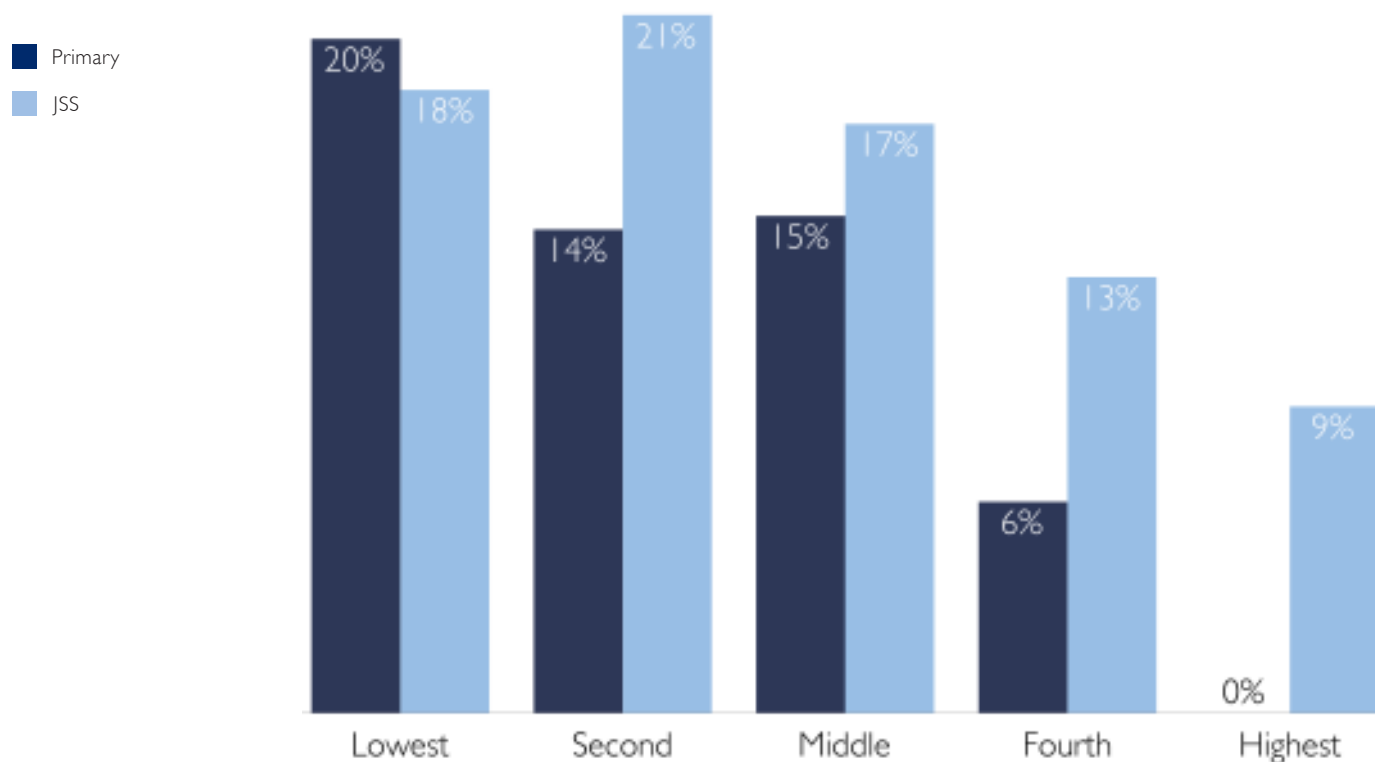
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	14%	20%	8%	6%
South East	13%	21%	25%	29%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ebonyi	14%	18%	21%	28%
South East	18%	24%	22%	20%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in EB



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

5.4 4.0 3.8 8.9 4.9 5.7 5.5 15.7 0 19.0

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	EB		South East		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	25%	10%	33%	16%	27%	23%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	21%	29%	5%	9%	10%	15%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	18%	8%	9%	8%	41%	30%
School Fees Due	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%
Child Did Not Want to Go	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	21%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

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Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
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Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
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Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

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Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

ADAMAWA

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Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

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Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
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Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

ANAMBRA

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Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
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Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

BAYELSA

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Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

BENUÉ

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Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

BORNO

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Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

EBONYI

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

EDO

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Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

ENUGU

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

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Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

GOMBE

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Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

IMO

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Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

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Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

KADUNA

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Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

KANO

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Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

KATSINA

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Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

KEBBI

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Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

KOGI

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Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

LAGOS

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Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

NIGER

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Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

OGUN

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Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

ONDO

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

OYO

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Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

PLATEAU

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Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve

ANNEX



I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Ebonyi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
Age		
15 to 19	0.3	2
20 to 40	42.7	337
41 to 60	45.0	355
61+	12.0	95
Sex		
Male	40.8	322
Female	59.2	467
Residence		
Urban	85.3	672
Rural	14.7	116
Region		
Total	100.0	788

I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	23.8	0	76.2	0	0	1	7.6
20 to 40	9.7	13.4	32.6	11.8	23.3	9.2	337	7.6
41 to 60	37.1	18.1	27.5	1.8	7.6	7.9	355	4.4
61+	51.4	25.5	17.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	95	2.4
Sex								
Male	9.9	19.5	36.0	4.6	17.1	12.9	322	7.0
Female	39.0	15.2	23.2	7.3	11.1	4.3	465	4.5
Residence								
Urban	27.1	17.0	29.7	6.7	13.5	5.9	671	5.4
Rural	26.7	16.8	20.9	3.4	13.7	18.5	116	6.2
South East								
Abia	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9
Anambra	4.9	6.3	18.8	13.7	37.7	18.7	823	9.6
Ebonyi	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5
Enugu	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6
Imo	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2
Total								
Total	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5

I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
20 to 40	0	11.2	32.6	8.9	32.3	15.0	102	9.1
41 to 60	12.1	17.4	41.3	2.5	12.4	14.3	167	6.7
61+	21.8	42.1	26.0	3.3	2.5	4.3	53	3.9
Residence								
Urban	9.7	20.5	38.1	5.1	17.8	8.8	272	6.7
Rural	11.0	14.1	24.9	1.9	13.2	34.9	50	8.3
Region								
Total	9.9	19.5	36.0	4.6	17.1	12.9	322	7.0

1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
Age								
15 to 19	0	23.8	0	76.2	0	0	1	7.6
20 to 40	14.0	14.3	32.6	13.1	19.3	6.7	235	6.9
41 to 60	59.2	18.7	15.2	1.2	3.4	2.2	188	2.3
61+	89.2	4.3	6.5	0	0	0	42	0.5
Residence								
Urban	39.0	14.6	24.0	7.7	10.6	4.0	400	4.5
Rural	38.7	18.8	17.9	4.5	14.0	6.1	66	4.6
Region								
Total	39.0	15.2	23.2	7.3	11.1	4.3	465	4.5

2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	89.8	0	10.2	2	89.8
20 to 40	43.1	23.4	33.5	298	66.5
41 to 60	32.9	12.6	54.6	326	45.4
61+	21.7	9.2	69.2	93	30.8
Sex					
Male	57.0	14.9	28.1	275	71.9
Female	22.7	17.6	59.7	444	40.3
Residence					
Urban	36.2	16.9	47.0	624	53.0
Rural	33.6	14.9	51.5	95	48.5
South East					
Abia	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1
Anambra	69.0	10.9	20.1	655	79.9
Ebonyi	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4
Enugu	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6
Imo	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3
Total					
Total	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4

* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
20 to 40	66.5	15.4	18.1	81	81.9
41 to 60	59.4	14.0	26.6	143	73.4
61+	35.1	16.6	48.2	51	51.8
Residence					
Urban	57.6	15.3	27.1	242	72.9
Rural	52.6	12.3	35.1	33	64.9
Region					
Total	57.0	14.9	28.1	275	71.9

2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
Age					
15 to 19	89.8	0	10.2	2	89.8
20 to 40	34.3	26.4	39.2	217	60.8
41 to 60	12.1	11.5	76.4	183	23.6
61+	5.2	0	94.8	42	5.2
Residence					
Urban	22.6	17.9	59.6	382	40.4
Rural	23.5	16.3	60.2	62	39.8
Region					
Total	22.7	17.6	59.7	444	40.3

2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.6	39.8	3.6	55.0	303	44.1
41 to 60	0	31.0	2.0	67.1	326	32.9
61+	0	18.6	2.5	78.9	93	21.1
Sex						
Male	1.0	55.7	2.5	40.8	278	58.8
Female	0.5	19.1	2.9	77.6	446	22.1
Residence						
Urban	0.8	33.5	2.7	63.0	629	36.5
Rural	0	30.7	3.0	66.3	95	33.7
Region						
Total	0.7	33.1	2.7	63.5	724	36.1

2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
20 to 40	3.3	63.9	2.8	30.0	84	69.0
41 to 60	0	58.9	2.3	38.9	143	61.1
61+	0	33.1	2.8	64.1	51	35.9
Residence						
Urban	1.1	56.7	2.1	40.0	245	59.5
Rural	0	47.7	5.8	46.5	33	53.5
Region						
Total	1.0	55.7	2.5	40.8	278	58.8

2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
Age						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.0	30.5	4.0	64.5	219	34.8
41 to 60	0	9.2	1.7	89.1	183	10.9
61+	0	0.8	2.1	97.1	42	2.9
Residence						
Urban	0.6	18.7	3.1	77.7	384	21.9
Rural	0	21.7	1.6	76.8	62	23.2
Region						
Total	0.5	19.1	2.9	77.6	446	22.1

2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.7	30.4	2.4	65.5	297	33.3
41 to 60	0	26.7	1.8	71.5	326	28.5
61+	0	17.5	1.5	81.0	93	19.0
Sex						
Male	0.8	48.3	2.3	48.6	273	51.0
Female	0.6	14.2	1.8	83.4	445	16.1
Residence						
Urban	0.8	27.3	1.9	69.9	623	29.5
Rural	0	25.9	2.5	71.5	95	28.5
Region						
Total	0.7	27.1	2.0	70.2	718	29.4

2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
20 to 40	2.8	57.4	0.6	39.2	79	59.7
41 to 60	0	49.7	3.1	47.3	143	52.7
61+	0	30.1	2.8	67.1	51	32.9
Residence						
Urban	0.9	48.5	1.8	48.7	240	50.8
Rural	0	46.2	5.8	47.9	33	52.1
Region						
Total	0.8	48.3	2.3	48.6	273	51.0

2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ebonyi

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
Age						
15 to 19	0	57.0	0	43.0	2	57.0
20 to 40	1.3	20.5	3.1	75.1	218	23.9
41 to 60	0	8.8	0.8	90.4	183	9.6
61+	0	2.1	0	97.9	42	2.1
Residence						
Urban	0.7	14.0	2.0	83.3	383	16.1
Rural	0	15.2	0.8	84.0	62	16.0
Region						
Total	0.6	14.2	1.8	83.4	445	16.1

3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Ebonyi

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
UBE Age		
5	15.1	196
6 to 11	47.3	615
12 to 14	20.3	263
15 to 16	17.3	224
Sex		
Male	51.0	662
Female	49.0	636
Child Disability		
1 or More Disabilities	0.5	7
No Disabilities	99.5	1,292
Residence		
Urban	87.0	1,130
Rural	13.0	169
Region		
Total	100.0	1,298

3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	1.1	3.0	95.9	4.1	184
6 to 11	10.6	24.1	65.3	34.7	613
12 to 14	46.1	30.9	23.0	77.0	262
15 to 16	66.0	22.5	11.6	88.4	224
Residence					
Urban	24.2	22.7	53.1	46.9	1,116
Rural	39.2	18.8	42.0	58.0	166
South East					
Abia	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Anambra	54.9	16.5	28.6	71.4	2,301
Ebonyi	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282
Enugu	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733
Imo	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105
Total					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	13.6	4.1	82.3	17.7	90
Pre-primary	1.4	5.9	92.7	7.3	207
Primary	16.0	28.9	55.1	44.9	692
Secondary and Higher	71.7	23.4	4.9	95.1	293
Total					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	16.9	14.8	68.3	31.7	176
Second	21.6	23.3	55.1	44.9	436
Middle	26.5	25.2	48.3	51.7	456
Fourth	37.6	15.2	47.2	52.8	128
Highest	49.4	25.9	24.7	75.3	86
Total					
Total	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	27.0	23.9	49.1	50.9	849
Private	27.8	22.4	49.8	50.2	347
Total					
Total	27.2	23.5	49.3	50.7	1,196

3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	0.9	1.1	98.1	1.9	96
6 to 11	11.4	24.8	63.7	36.3	336
12 to 14	44.6	29.3	26.1	73.9	125
15 to 16	64.1	22.5	13.4	86.6	99
Residence					
Urban	22.0	22.8	55.2	44.8	570
Rural	38.0	15.9	46.1	53.9	86
Region					
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	8.4	5.5	86.1	13.9	46
Pre-primary	1.6	5.3	93.1	6.9	111
Primary	15.1	28.4	56.4	43.6	365
Secondary and Higher	72.9	23.2	3.9	96.1	134
Total					
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	12.8	15.6	71.6	28.4	82
Second	18.6	23.9	57.6	42.4	225
Middle	27.7	23.6	48.7	51.3	242
Fourth	29.7	13.0	57.3	42.7	60
Highest	45.7	25.5	28.8	71.2	46
Total	24.1	21.9	54.0	46.0	656

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	24.5	23.6	51.8	48.2	436
Private	27.5	21.4	51.1	48.9	175
Total	25.4	23.0	51.6	48.4	612

3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Ebonyi

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	1.4	5.1	93.6	6.4	87
6 to 11	9.6	23.3	67.2	32.8	276
12 to 14	47.5	32.3	20.2	79.8	137
15 to 16	67.4	22.4	10.1	89.9	125
Residence					
Urban	26.5	22.7	50.9	49.1	546
Rural	40.4	21.9	37.7	62.3	80
Region					
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	19.2	2.6	78.2	21.8	44
Pre-primary	1.2	6.5	92.3	7.7	96
Primary	16.9	29.4	53.7	46.3	327
Secondary and Higher	70.6	23.6	5.7	94.3	159
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	20.4	14.2	65.4	34.6	93
Second	24.8	22.7	52.5	47.5	211
Middle	25.2	27.0	47.8	52.2	214
Fourth	44.6	17.1	38.2	61.8	68
Highest	53.7	26.4	20.0	80.0	40
Total	28.3	22.6	49.2	50.8	626

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	29.5	24.2	46.3	53.7	413
Private	28.1	23.4	48.5	51.5	172
Total	29.1	24.0	46.9	53.1	584

3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	8.5	11.7	79.8	20.2	183
6 to 11	36.7	31.4	32.0	68.1	613
12 to 14	71.5	22.2	6.3	93.7	262
15 to 16	83.2	12.9	3.9	96.1	224
Residence					
Urban	46.9	23.8	29.3	70.7	1,116
Rural	54.6	20.8	24.6	75.4	166
South East					
Abia	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Anambra	62.8	15.1	22.1	77.9	2,291
Ebonyi	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Enugu	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726
Imo	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
Total					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Education					
No Schooling	19.9	4.8	75.3	24.7	90
Pre-primary	9.3	18.5	72.2	27.8	207
Primary	45.9	33.3	20.7	79.2	692
Secondary and Higher	88.3	9.3	2.3	97.6	293
Total					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	35.1	25.2	39.7	60.3	176
Second	45.9	23.9	30.2	69.8	436
Middle	50.3	24.9	24.9	75.2	456
Fourth	53.2	15.6	31.3	68.8	128
Highest	63.4	21.9	14.7	85.3	86
Total					
Total	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Gov/Private					
Government	50.4	26.4	23.2	76.8	849
Private	49.0	21.1	29.9	70.1	347
Total					
Total	50.0	24.8	25.1	74.8	1,196

3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	10.6	9.9	79.5	20.5	96
6 to 11	39.2	30.3	30.4	69.5	336
12 to 14	71.4	24.9	3.8	96.3	125
15 to 16	82.6	13.7	3.7	96.3	99
Residence					
Urban	47.0	24.1	28.9	71.1	571
Rural	52.2	21.9	26.0	74.1	86
Region					
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656
Education					
No Schooling	16.7	4.1	79.2	20.8	46
Pre-primary	12.1	15.5	72.4	27.6	110
Primary	47.5	33.8	18.8	81.3	366
Secondary and Higher	88.6	10.2	1.2	98.8	134
Total					
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	32.2	24.4	43.4	56.6	82
Second	44.7	24.4	30.9	69.1	225
Middle	52.9	24.2	22.9	77.1	242
Fourth	50.6	17.9	31.5	68.5	60
Highest	59.2	25.6	15.2	84.8	46
Total	47.7	23.8	28.5	71.5	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	50.4	26.6	23.0	77	436
Private	49.3	22.2	28.5	71.5	175
Total	50.0	25.4	24.6	75.4	612

3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Ebonyi

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
UBE Age					
5	6.3	13.6	80.1	19.9	87
6 to 11	33.5	32.6	33.9	66.1	276
12 to 14	71.6	19.8	8.6	91.4	137
15 to 16	83.6	12.4	4.0	96	125
Residence					
Urban	46.7	23.6	29.7	70.3	546
Rural	57.3	19.6	23.1	76.9	80
Region					
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Education					
No Schooling	23.4	5.5	71.1	28.9	44
Pre-primary	6.2	21.9	71.9	28.1	96
Primary	44.2	32.8	22.9	77	327
Secondary and Higher	88.1	8.6	3.3	96.7	159
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Economic status quintile*					
Lowest	37.7	25.9	36.4	63.6	93
Second	47.2	23.4	29.4	70.6	211
Middle	47.3	25.6	27.1	72.9	214
Fourth	55.5	13.5	31.0	69	68
Highest	68.3	17.7	14.0	86	40
Total	48.1	23.1	28.8	71.2	626

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
Gov/Private					
Government	50.5	26.1	23.4	76.6	413
Private	48.8	19.9	31.3	68.7	172
Total	50.0	24.3	25.7	74.3	584

4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Ebonyi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	83.4	82.3	82.9	110	119.3	114.5	1.08
Rural	83	86.1	84.3	102.1	108.3	104.8	1.06
North West							
South East	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	70	86	76.3	98	127.9	111.8	1.31
Second	82.1	79.6	81	110.7	119.4	114.6	1.08
Middle	89.4	82.4	86.5	114.6	122	116.7	1.06
Fourth	81.5	87.5	84.7	103.7	103.1	103.4	0.99
Highest	87.5	94.4	90.5	108.3	105.6	107.1	0.98
South East							
Abia	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Anambra	85.3	88.8	86.9	104.1	109.3	106.6	1.05
Ebonyi	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Enugu	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
Imo	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
Total							
Total	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08

4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Ebonyi

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
Residence							
Urban	35.1	35.5	35.3	68.5	70.2	69	1.02
Rural	53.3	56.3	54.8	93.3	93.8	96.8	1.01
North West							
South East	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Economic Status Quintile							
Lowest	23.1	21.1	18.8	46.2	63.2	56.3	1.37
Second	32.6	30	31.3	65.2	64	65.6	0.98
Middle	41.7	42.6	43.2	83.3	78.7	81.1	0.94
Fourth	55.6	46.7	62.5	66.7	66.7	66.7	1
Highest	55.6	71.4	62.5	88.9	114.3	100	1.29
South East							
Abia	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Anambra	50	55.2	52.5	73.4	91	81.4	1.24
Ebonyi	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Enugu	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
Imo	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
Total							
Total	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02

4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Ebonyi

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	35.9	56.1	7.9	68
Primary 2	Primary 2	37.7	50.3	12.0	70
Primary 3	Primary 3	36.1	60.5	3.4	68
Primary 4	Primary 4	40.5	52.0	7.5	55
Primary 5	Primary 5	41.6	50.7	7.7	58
Primary 6	Primary 6	52.9	43.8	3.3	47
Total	Total	40.1	52.8	7.2	366

	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	44.2	52.5	3.4	26
JSS 2	JSS 2	33.9	59.8	6.3	36
JSS 3	JSS 3	32.5	49.6	17.9	27
Total	Total	36.5	54.5	8.9	89

4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Ebonyi

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
Primary 1	Primary 1	28.2	51.1	20.7	69
Primary 2	Primary 2	43.1	47.2	9.6	63
Primary 3	Primary 3	38.8	47.4	13.8	58
Primary 4	Primary 4	35.9	54.4	9.7	45
Primary 5	Primary 5	53.5	40.2	6.4	43
Primary 6	Primary 6	56.8	42.0	1.2	51
Total	Total	41.7	47.3	11.0	329

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Class					
JSS 1	JSS 1	41.5	47.5	11.0	35
JSS 2	JSS 2	29.7	63.7	6.6	31
JSS 3	JSS 3	32.0	59.9	8.1	32
Total	Total	34.7	56.6	8.7	99

4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	34.9	0	52.9	12.2	0	0	0	6
5	22.2	0.3	70.3	6.5	0	0	0.6	196
6	9.0	0	35.7	55.0	0	0	0.3	109
7	4.0	0.7	19.3	75.8	0	0	0.2	118
8	1.6	0	10.0	88.4	0	0	0	116
9	1.4	0	3.5	94.0	0.4	0	0.6	90
10	1.3	0.5	1.1	96.8	0	0	0.3	102
11	0	1.0	0	94.9	4.1	0	0	81
12	0	0.4	0	78.5	21.1	0	0	93
13	0	1.2	0	66.1	31.2	1.5	0	68
14	0.9	3.6	0	28.8	56.9	8.9	0.9	102
15	0.5	1.9	0	23.4	55.6	18.2	0.5	83
16	0	12.2	0	3.2	29.0	54.9	0.7	141
Sex								
Male	5.1	1.8	17.3	55.1	13.5	6.6	0.6	666
Female	5.1	2.2	16.2	51.5	15.7	9.2	0.2	639
Residence								
Urban	5.1	2.2	17.0	53.6	14.1	7.6	0.3	1,135
Rural	5.0	0.9	15.1	51.4	17.4	9.4	0.8	170
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	9.7	3.2	14.6	57.7	9.8	4.3	0.7	180
Second	6.4	3.2	14.7	53.3	14.2	7.6	0.5	440
Middle	2.3	1.4	16.7	54.2	16.6	8.5	0.2	464
Fourth	7.2	0	24.1	45.1	12.2	11.0	0.4	135
Highest	0	0	20.2	52.9	18.7	8.2	0	86
South East								
Abia	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.4	1,674
Anambra	0.3	1.1	20.5	57.5	15.0	5.7	-	2,541
Ebonyi	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	0.4	1,304
Enugu	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	0.5	1,925
Imo	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	-	1,774
Total								
Total	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	0.4	1,304

4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	48.5	0	29.0	22.5	0	0	0	3
5	23.1	0.5	71.1	4.1	0	0	1.2	100
6	8.4	0	38.5	53.1	0	0	0	52
7	4.9	0.4	17.3	76.9	0	0	0.4	63
8	1.8	0	14.4	83.8	0	0	0	61
9	0	0	4.4	94.1	0.6	0	0.8	60
10	0	0.6	1.0	98.4	0	0	0	50
11	0	1.0	0	94.2	4.8	0	0	51
12	0	0.9	0	79.1	20.0	0	0	45
13	0	1.9	0	66.3	29.1	2.7	0	30
14	0	2.1	0	28.4	57.4	10.2	1.8	51
15	1.0	1.3	0	27.7	51.3	17.7	1.0	39
16	0	13.3	0	1.7	32.4	51.6	0.9	60
Residence								
Urban	5.0	1.9	17.9	55.1	13.1	6.6	0.5	578
Rural	5.5	1.4	13.1	55.6	16.1	7.2	1.1	87
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	11.4	2.1	20.0	57.4	6.8	1.2	1.1	85
Second	5.6	3.0	16.1	54.8	13.4	6.4	0.7	225
Middle	2.1	1.5	14.5	57.4	16.2	8.1	0.3	245
Fourth	9.9	0	27.4	43.5	9.9	8.5	0.8	63
Highest	0	0	19.6	56.3	16.4	7.7	0	46
Total	5.1	1.8	17.3	55.1	13.5	6.6	0.6	666

4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Ebonyi

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
Age								
4	18.7	0	81.3	0	0	0	0	3
5	21.3	0	69.6	9.1	0	0	0	96
6	9.5	0	33.2	56.7	0	0	0.7	57
7	2.9	1.0	21.6	74.5	0	0	0	56
8	1.4	0	5.0	93.6	0	0	0	55
9	4.4	0	1.8	93.9	0	0	0	30
10	2.5	0.5	1.2	95.3	0	0	0.5	52
11	0	0.9	0	96.2	3.0	0	0	30
12	0	0	0	77.9	22.1	0	0	48
13	0	0.7	0	66.0	32.8	0.5	0	38
14	1.9	5.1	0	29.1	56.4	7.5	0	51
15	0	2.5	0	19.4	59.4	18.7	0	44
16	0	11.3	0	4.3	26.5	57.3	0.5	81
Residence								
Urban	5.1	2.5	16.1	52.2	15.2	8.8	0.1	556
Rural	4.5	0.3	17.2	47.0	18.8	11.8	0.5	82
Economic Status Quintile*								
Lowest	8.2	4.1	9.8	57.9	12.6	7.1	0.4	94
Second	7.3	3.4	13.3	51.8	15.1	8.9	0.2	215
Middle	2.5	1.4	19.3	50.6	17.1	9.0	0.1	219
Fourth	4.9	0	21.2	46.5	14.2	13.2	0	71
Highest	0	0	20.9	48.9	21.3	8.9	0	40
Total	5.1	2.2	16.2	51.5	15.7	9.2	0.2	639

4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Ebonyi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	92.6	6.9	0.5	366
Female	92.7	6.5	0.9	329
Residence				
Urban	92.2	7.0	0.8	608
Rural	95.6	4.4	0	87
South East				
Abia	71.4	28.5	0.1	794
Anambra	64.1	35.7	0.1	1,452
Ebonyi	92.6	6.7	0.7	695
Enugu	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036
Imo	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231
Total				
Total	92.6	6.7	0.7	695

4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Ebonyi

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
Sex				
Male	92.2	7.8	0	90
Female	94.0	5.4	0.6	100
Residence				
Urban	92.1	7.7	0.2	160
Rural	98.7	0	1.3	30
South East				
Abia	69.9	30.1	-	300
Anambra	78.0	22.0	-	380
Ebonyi	93.1	6.5	0.3	190
Enugu	73.2	26.8	-	301
Imo	42.7	57.3	-	406
Total				
Total	93.1	6.5	0.3	190

5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Ebonyi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	26.2	44.0	14.7	10.8	3.6	0.7	1,130	29.1
Rural	33.1	42.3	6.4	14.4	3.0	0.7	169	28.2
Region								
Total	27.1	43.8	13.6	11.3	3.5	0.7	1,298	29.0

5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Ebonyi

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence								
Urban	4.6	32.3	15.2	10.9	36.9	0.2	160	61.7
Rural	10.9	16.5	32.7	16.9	21.8	1.3	30	50.4
Region								
Total	5.6	29.8	17.9	11.8	34.6	0.3	190	60.0

5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Ebonyi

	Num children	Mean walking time
Residence		
Urban	1,953	55.5
Rural	300	47.8
Total	2,253	54.5

6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Ebonyi

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
Sex						
Male	8.4	54.6	37.0	0.0	6.6	510
Female	11.4	52.1	36.5	0.0	6.5	500
Residence						
Urban	10.5	51.7	37.8	0.0	6.6	879
Rural	6.2	63.9	30.0	0.0	6.4	131
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	9.6	39.6	50.8	0.0	6.9	133
Second	8.9	50.1	41.0	0.0	6.7	343
Middle	11.0	54.6	34.4	0.0	6.5	373
Fourth	5.9	70.7	23.4	0.0	6.3	91
Highest	15.1	65.7	19.2	0.0	6.1	69
South East						
Abia	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300
Anambra	16.7	62.5	20.8	0.0	6.1	1,990
Ebonyi	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010
Enugu	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480
Imo	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385
Total						
Total	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010

6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Ebonyi

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
Sex									
Male	57.8	15.0	13.7	20.2	0.7	10.6	1.5	3.1	107
Female	54.9	12.0	19.4	20.9	2.6	11.9	2.4	3.9	96
Residence									
Urban	57.9	13.6	16.2	20.6	1.8	12.1	1.8	2.3	185
Rural	42.3	12.9	18.5	19.3	0.0	2.0	2.9	15.1	19
Economic Status Quintile*									
Lowest	68.5	7.4	16.1	18.4	0.7	11.7	1.0	0.0	40
Second	54.3	16.9	11.9	19.0	0.1	10.4	1.2	3.7	81
Middle	51.5	14.9	21.6	24.7	4.3	14.4	3.8	4.2	67
Fourth	72.4	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	10
Highest	32.8	16.8	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	6
Total									
Total	56.5	13.6	16.4	20.5	1.6	11.2	1.9	3.5	203

6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Ebonyi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
Age													
6 to 7	53.3	8.3	0.0	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.6	14
8 to 11	56.4	43.6	6.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
12 to 16	100.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.3	1
Sex													
Male	63.0	19.3	3.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	17.2	9
Female	52.5	15.9	0.0	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	11
Residence													
Urban	53.1	17.5	1.5	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	14.0	18
Rural	88.1	16.6	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Economic Status Quintile*													
Lowest	57.6	7.6	5.4	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Second	29.8	35.2	0.0	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	9
Middle	85.6	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7	4
South East													
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Abia	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Imo	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4
Enugu	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Ebonyi	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20
Total													
Total	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20

6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Ebonyi

	Did not complete level I	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
Sex													
Male	7.1	0.0	9.4	2.4	7.7	4.1	53.4	13.4	0.0	2.4	11	11.4	52.1
Female	0.0	6.1	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	64.4	10.0	6.0	5.0	13	12.2	47.9
Residence													
Urban	2.3	3.5	3.4	6.0	3.8	2.0	59.1	12.4	3.4	4.1	23	12.0	89.6
Rural	18.7	0.0	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	10.4	10.4
Region													
Total	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.6	3.6	1.9	59.3	11.6	3.2	3.8	24	11.9	100.0

6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Ebonyi

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
Sex																	
Male	64.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	5.3	2.9	0.0	100.0	9	11.1	
Female	55.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	11.1	8.1	0.0	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	80.8	10	11.9
Residence																	
Urban	59.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.3	4.5	0.0	3.9	2.7	4.7	2.8	0.0	2.1	89.2	18	11.6
Rural	62.6	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	0.0	100.0	1	10.4
Economic Status Quintile*																	
Lowest	93.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	11.5
Second	55.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.4	0.0	4.5	2.5	3.5	89.7	11	12.1
Middle	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.3	5	10.3
Total	59.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	90.0	20	11.5
School Type																	
Government	59.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.5	4.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	88.9	18	11.7
Private	61.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	100.0	2	10.2
Total	59.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	90.0	20	11.5

6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Ebonyi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex						
Male	63.8	26.2	8.4	0.2	1.3	366
Female	61.6	24.9	11.1	1.3	1.2	329
Age						
5	89.7	10.3	0	0	0	13
6 to 7	55.2	29.8	10.7	1.7	2.7	149
8 to 11	61.4	27.2	9.9	0.7	0.8	362
12 to 16	70.4	19.8	9.0	0	0.9	171
Residence						
Urban	64.7	23.6	10.0	0.8	0.9	608
Rural	49.6	39.5	7.2	0	3.8	87
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	81.7	4.4	13.8	0	0	104
Second	63.8	23.3	11.0	0	1.8	235
Middle	66.1	24.2	9.1	0.4	0.2	251
Fourth	48.6	35.9	7.3	4.1	4.2	61
Highest	14.8	79.2	0	3.6	2.4	45
South East						
Abia	25.8	53.2	7.5	4.1	6.5	794
Anambra	25.1	63.4	5.4	0.8	1.5	1,452
Ebonyi	62.8	25.6	9.7	0.7	1.2	695
Enugu	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.9	0.1	1,036
Imo	31.7	41.1	19.0	3.2	2.3	1,231
Total						
Total	62.8	25.6	9.7	0.7	1.2	695

6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Ebonyi

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Safer School	Other	Number of children
Sex						
Male	35.2	56.4	6.5	1.9	0	90
Female	40.1	50.2	7.6	1.3	0.8	100
Residence						
Urban	37.5	53.4	7.7	1.3	0	160
Rural	39.1	51.4	3.6	3.3	2.7	30
Economic Status Quintile*						
Lowest	32.4	58.6	6.0	0	3.0	18
Second	34.8	51.7	11.2	1.8	0.4	63
Middle	44.3	49.7	5.4	0.6	0	77
Fourth	41.1	49.1	7.0	2.9	0	16
Highest	20.5	73.5	0	6.0	0	16
South East						
Imo	19.1	53.4	14.9	2.6	5.5	316
Abia	19.7	62.2	4.9	3.2	8.3	300
Anambra	21.4	71.1	5.7	0.3	0.8	380
Ebonyi	37.8	53.1	7.1	1.6	0.4	190
Enugu	44.2	41.6	14.0	-	-	301
Total						
Total	37.8	53.1	7.1	1.6	0.4	190

7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Ebonyi*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
South East														
Abia	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072
Anambra	81.5	36.9	86.3	79.8	0.3	88.2	99.4	10.9	25.8	81.7	27.3	99.4	50.3	1,167
Ebonyi	23.1	12.5	88.9	89.2	0.0	99.8	99.8	2.0	9.5	29.4	61.4	100.0	11.8	1,197
Enugu	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128
Imo	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069
Total														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Ebonyi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
South East		
Abia	6172.3	1,072
Anambra	6516.0	1,167
Ebonyi	746.5	1,197
Enugu	2312.2	1,128
Imo	3201.9	1,069
Total		
Total	-	-

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	3725.9	2,934
Female	3759.6	2,699
Residence		
Urban	4111.5	3,592
Rural	3086.8	2,041
Region		
South East	3742.2	5,633
School type		
Government	764.4	3,410
Private	7892.5	2,223
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	630.4	376
Second	727.0	980
Middle	1403.4	1,614
Fourth	4092.5	1,450
Highest	8896.3	1,213
Total	3742.2	5,633

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Ebonyi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
South East												
Abia	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072
Anambra	7835.2	350.5	817.2	398.3	6881.0	2441.1	5075.4	2724.6	570.7	2033.1	1516.2	1,167
Ebonyi	1270.6	72.5	815.4	397.3	0	1961.0	2592.4	5989.1	946.7	928.8	882.6	1,197
Enugu	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128
Imo	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069
Total												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Ebonyi*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
South East														
Imo	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349
Abia	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396
Anambra	96.3	33.7	82.5	78.2	6.7	88.8	100.0	13.6	30.0	52.3	33.0	100.0	43.4	307
Ebonyi	31.4	19.9	95.8	97.2	8.3	99.9	99.9	9.1	14.5	45.7	9.5	99.9	14.3	341
Enugu	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342
Total														
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Ebonyi

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
South East		
Imo	11291.4	349
Abia	14472.4	396
Anambra	10751.0	307
Ebonyi	1390.1	341
Enugu	5284.5	342
Total		
Total	-	-

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
Sex		
Male	9365.8	854
Female	8455.9	881
Residence		
Urban	9812.0	1,069
Rural	7500.2	666
Region		
South East	8894.6	1,735
School type		
Government	3020.5	1,074
Private	18032.2	661
Economic status quintile		
Lowest	1341.7	61
Second	3193.7	269
Middle	4002.2	511
Fourth	8059.6	492
Highest	18805.8	402
Total	8894.6	1,735

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Ebonyi

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
South East												
Imo	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349
Abia	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396
Anambra	10693.8	417.7	1164.3	647.3	14871.9	2646.3	6928.7	2108.3	1784.5	2143.5	2818.6	307
Ebonyi	3075.8	257.2	1344.0	781.0	5610.7	3133.4	6755.2	1895.0	3320.8	1493.8	5959.1	341
Enugu	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342
Total												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Ebonyi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	4.1	23.2	35.6	37.1	100.0	234	6.1
2	3.2	18.3	33.5	45.0	100.0	233	6.3
3	3.3	13.7	32.3	50.7	100.0	208	6.4
4	2.7	7.2	31.5	58.5	100.0	176	6.7
5	0.7	11.4	38.5	49.4	100.0	171	6.6
6	0.8	9.3	27.4	62.5	100.0	176	6.8
Sex							
Male	3.0	13.2	36.5	47.2	100.0	611	6.4
Female	2.2	16.1	29.7	52.0	100.0	587	6.5
Urbanicity							
Urban	2.8	14.9	34.4	47.9	100.0	1,041	6.4
Rural	1.8	12.5	25.5	60.2	100.0	157	6.6
School type							
Government	3.2	16.3	36.3	44.3	100.0	976	6.3
Private	0.7	8.2	22.4	68.6	100.0	222	6.9
Economic status							
Lowest	0.7	25.3	35.0	39.0	100.0	206	6.2
Second	2.2	16.4	36.2	45.2	100.0	446	6.4
Middle	4.8	11.7	34.7	48.8	100.0	413	6.4
Fourth	0.8	10.5	27.5	61.2	100.0	83	6.8
Highest	0	1.9	14.5	83.6	100.0	50	7.2
South East							
Abia	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3
Anambra	2.4	2.1	15.4	80.2	100.0	1,158	7.7
Ebonyi	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4
Enugu	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6
Imo	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0
Total							
Total	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4

8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Ebonyi

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
Class							
1	1.3	2.9	15.4	80.3	100.0	108	7.4
2	0	2.1	24.1	73.8	100.0	119	7.3
3	1.4	0.9	19.4	78.3	100.0	90	7.4
Sex							
Male	1.8	2.1	19.0	77.1	100.0	152	7.3
Female	0	1.9	20.5	77.6	100.0	165	7.4
Urbanicity							
Urban	1.0	2.3	20.2	76.5	100.0	274	7.3
Rural	0	0	17.3	82.7	100.0	43	7.8
School type							
Government	1.2	2.0	21.2	75.6	100.0	229	7.3
Private	0	2.1	16.2	81.7	100.0	88	7.6
Economic status							
Lowest	0	1.8	20.2	78.0	100.0	36	7.6
Second	1.2	2.0	21.7	75.0	100.0	121	7.2
Middle	1.0	2.7	17.5	78.8	100.0	130	7.4
Fourth	0	0	33.7	66.3	100.0	18	7.0
Highest	0	0	9.0	91.0	100.0	12	8.0
South East							
Imo	-	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3
Abia	0.8	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1
Anambra	1.2	0.4	4.7	93.7	100.0	286	7.7
Ebonyi	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4
Enugu	1.3	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0
Total							
Total	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4

8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Ebonyi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	57.9	37.5	3.2	100.0	227	2.2
2	39.4	55.9	4.2	100.0	232	2.1
3	31.5	59.6	3.6	100.0	202	2.3
4	27.9	63.1	5.0	100.0	170	2.4
5	27.1	57.9	5.7	100.0	166	2.5
6	26.6	65.4	4.7	100.0	172	2.4
Sex						
Male	36.2	55.5	4.6	100.0	596	2.3
Female	36.7	55.7	4.0	100.0	573	2.4
Urbanicity						
Urban	37.3	56.0	3.5	100.0	1,021	2.3
Rural	29.8	52.4	9.8	100.0	148	2.4
School type						
Government	44.4	50.9	1.9	100.0	951	2.1
Private	7.3	72.7	13.2	100.0	218	2.8
Economic status						
Lowest	51.3	46.5	0.6	100.0	197	2.1
Second	40.5	56.8	1.7	100.0	436	2.1
Middle	33.1	55.9	5.2	100.0	407	2.4
Fourth	24.1	66.7	4.9	100.0	79	2.6
Highest	16.2	54.4	20.3	100.0	50	2.8
South East						
Abia	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4
Anambra	3.2	64.9	19.0	100.0	1,158	2.8
Ebonyi	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3
Enugu	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2
Imo	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2
Total						
Total	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3

8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Ebonyi

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
Class						
1	18.0	63.8	14.9	100.0	105	2.7
2	21.2	60.0	13.0	100.0	115	3.0
3	19.6	67.1	6.7	100.0	88	2.6
Sex						
Male	21.3	60.2	14.4	100.0	148	2.9
Female	18.1	66.5	9.1	100.0	160	2.6
Urbanicity						
Urban	19.9	62.0	12.9	100.0	269	2.9
Rural	18.3	72.7	4.1	100.0	39	2.1
School type						
Government	22.7	63.2	10.5	100.0	221	2.8
Private	12.3	64.0	14.7	100.0	87	2.8
Economic status						
Lowest	25.0	71.3	0	100.0	34	2.3
Second	21.7	64.8	6.2	100.0	120	2.7
Middle	17.0	60.4	17.3	100.0	126	2.9
Fourth	21.6	62.5	15.9	100.0	16	3.2
Highest	16.4	66.8	16.8	100.0	12	2.4
South East						
Imo	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0
Abia	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5
Anambra	4.3	66.2	13.3	100.0	286	2.7
Ebonyi	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8
Enugu	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5
Total						
Total	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8

9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Ebonyi

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
Residence													
Urban	9.6	22.0	68.3	0.0	17.9	13.2	68.8	0.1	2.1	2.8	95.1	0	1,039
Rural	2.6	17.1	80.3	0	9.7	10.9	79.5	0	1.4	7.4	90.9	0.3	157
School Type													
Government	9.0	22.0	69.0	0	17.8	13.0	69.1	0.1	2.1	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,110
Private	4.4	12.9	82.1	0.6	4.3	11.3	83.7	0.6	1.9	3.3	94.8	0	86
Economic status quintile*													
Lowest	12.3	23.7	64.0	0	19.4	25.3	55.3	0	5.0	7.1	87.9	0	154
Second	8.8	24.7	66.5	0	18.8	13.5	67.8	0	2.4	4.5	93.1	0	390
Middle	9.9	24.6	65.4	0.1	19.9	12.3	67.5	0.3	1.6	2.5	95.8	0.1	444
Fourth	5.8	5.4	88.8	0	6.5	3.4	90.2	0	0.4	0.9	98.7	0	123
Highest	0	7.9	92.1	0	2.0	5.0	93.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	86
South East													
Abia	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	3.5	7.4	88.9	0.2	3.3	6.6	89.9	0.2	1.0	4.1	94.8	0.1	2,276
Ebonyi	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723
Imo	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680
Total													
Total	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197

9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Ebonyi

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
Residence									
Urban	12.2	9.0	78.8	0	14.1	16.0	69.9	0.0	1,039
Rural	3.8	12.8	83.1	0.4	3.3	14.6	82.0	0	157
School Type									
Government	11.7	10.0	78.3	0.0	13.3	16.3	70.3	0.0	1,110
Private	3.1	4.0	92.6	0.3	4.8	8.7	86.5	0	86
Economic status quintile*									
Lowest	18.6	10.6	70.8	0	19.1	18.2	62.7	0	154
Second	12.0	11.9	76.0	0.1	13.6	18.7	67.7	0.1	390
Middle	11.5	9.7	78.7	0.1	14.4	16.3	69.3	0	444
Fourth	4.5	6.2	89.3	0	4.4	12.1	83.5	0	123
Highest	0	0.9	99.1	0	1.1	0.9	98.0	0	86
South East									
Abia	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	2.9	6.2	90.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	90.7	0.2	2,276
Ebonyi	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	1,723
Imo	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	1,680
Total									
Total	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197

10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Age				
5	76.8	23.2	13	4.2
6 to 11	87.4	12.6	505	4.7
12 to 14	83.7	16.3	144	4.7
15 to 16	87.2	12.8	23	4.8
Sex				
Male	87.1	12.9	361	4.5
Female	85.7	14.3	324	4.9
School type				
Government	85.8	14.2	638	4.6
Private	96.0	4.0	47	6.6
Residence				
Urban	85.6	14.4	598	4.8
Rural	92.5	7.5	87	3.2
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	80.2	19.8	103	5.4
Second	85.8	14.2	229	3.8
Middle	85.4	14.6	247	4.9
Fourth	93.8	6.2	60	5.5
Highest	100.0	0	45	0
South East				
Abia	70.3	29.7	792	3.5
Anambra	94.9	5.1	1,440	3.0
Ebonyi	86.4	13.6	685	4.7
Enugu	81.9	18.0	1,032	3.0
Imo	75.3	24.7	955	3.5
Total				
Total	86.4	13.6	685	4.7

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	81.5	18.4	0.0	3,737	3.5
Private	85.8	14.2	0	1,431	3.3
Total	82.7	17.2	0.0	5,168	3.5

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	81.7	18.3	0.0	2,731	3.5
Female	83.8	16.2	0	2,448	3.5
Residence					
Urban	87.1	12.9	0.0	3,322	3.6
Rural	74.8	25.2	0	1,857	3.4
Total	82.7	17.3	0.0	5,179	3.5

10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	20.4	20.3	0.0	11.6	11.8	0.6	18.8	6.5	23.8	46
Female	15.0	22.0	0.0	10.3	7.8	0.0	31.3	3.2	28.1	46
School type										
Government	17.1	21.6	0.0	11.2	9.4	0.3	24.7	5.0	26.5	91
Private	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	43.9	0.0	0.0	2
Residence										
Urban	17.5	22.7	0.0	11.8	10.5	0.0	21.6	5.3	27.3	86
Rural	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	71.0	0.0	8.4	7
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	16.4	27.5	0.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	30.0	3.9	31.1	20
Second	18.5	19.2	0.0	4.8	19.4	0.0	33.6	3.1	18.8	33
Middle	14.7	21.5	0.0	17.0	6.9	0.8	17.1	7.6	29.0	36
Fourth	46.3	0.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	4
South East										
Ebonyi	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93
Imo	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235
Abia	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235
Anambra	2.2	1.8	0.0	17.7	22.7	6.3	39.4	3.6	7.4	74
Enugu	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186
Total										
Total	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93

10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex				
Male	83.4	16.6	85	9.0
Female	81.3	18.7	88	6.7
School type				
Government	82.7	17.3	162	8.2
Private	77.0	23.0	11	3.0
Residence				
Urban	80.5	19.5	149	7.5
Rural	93.7	6.3	24	13.1
Economic Status Quintile*				
Lowest	81.7	18.3	15	4.0
Second	79.5	20.5	60	8.9
Middle	82.7	17.3	74	5.7
Fourth	87.2	12.8	13	15.7
Highest	91.0	9.0	11	19.0
South East				
Imo	65.1	34.9	300	6.4
Abia	64.3	35.3	289	6.0
Anambra	93.7	6.3	354	3.3
Ebonyi	82.3	17.7	173	7.7
Enugu	75.1	24.5	288	5.7
Total				
Total	82.3	17.7	173	7.7

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
School type					
Government	76.2	23.7	0.1	1,026	6.0
Private	73.6	26.1	0.2	466	6.1
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,492	6.1

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
Sex					
Male	75.4	24.3	0.3	735	5.7
Female	75.5	24.5	0	757	6.4
Residence					
Urban	78.6	21.3	0.1	899	6.4
Rural	70.7	29.1	0.2	593	5.7
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,493	6.1

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Ebonyi

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
Sex										
Male	12.3	32.6	0.0	8.8	10.8	0.0	8.1	0.0	32.7	14
Female	4.7	26.3	0.0	14.5	9.1	5.9	12.0	0.0	31.8	16
School type										
Government	8.9	31.8	0.0	13.0	9.0	3.5	4.0	0.0	35.1	28
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0	79.6	0.0	0.0	2
Residence										
Urban	8.6	30.7	0.0	12.5	9.5	3.3	10.7	0.0	29.7	29
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.2	1
Economic Status Quintile*										
Lowest	0.0	59.1	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	3
Second	13.3	17.1	0.0	13.7	10.4	7.9	0.0	0.0	37.7	12
Middle	6.7	40.1	0.0	15.2	9.4	0.0	24.1	0.0	15.8	13
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
South East										
Anambra	13.6	16.2	0.0	3.0	43.8	3.4	16.7	4.1	3.4	22
Imo	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105
Abia	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102
Ebonyi	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31
Enugu	14.4	3.2	0.9	7.0	14.0	2.2	21.7	0.0	36.2	71
Total										
Total	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31