

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Ekiti

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	255	695	950
No eligible children in household	0	2	2
Household schedule not completed	0	1	1
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	265	714	979
Household member not at home	0	1	1
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>980</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	720	1,738	2,458
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>2,461</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>602</b>
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	0	2	2
Household member not at home	0	2	2
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



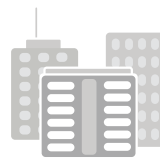
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

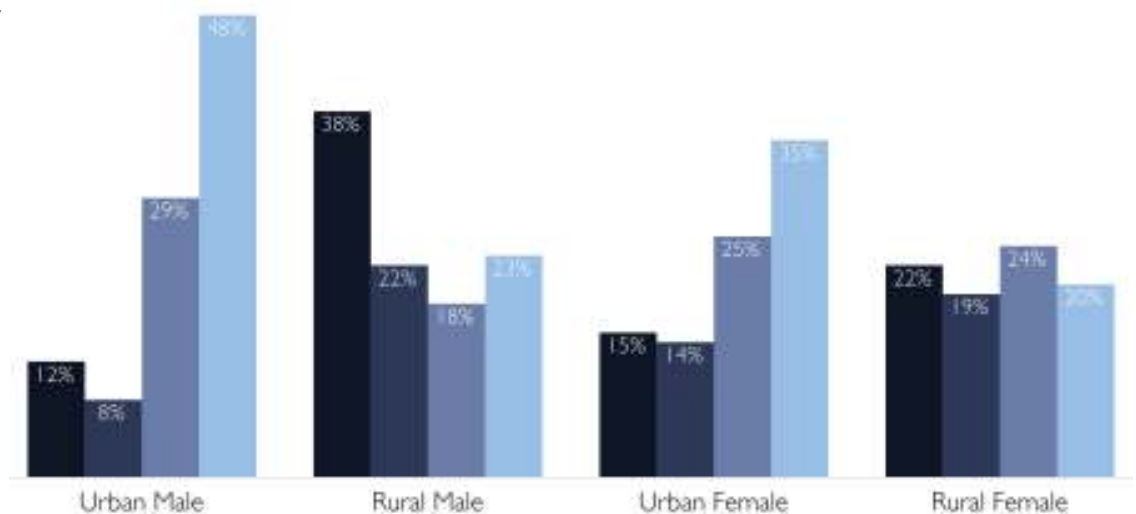
EKITI	2015	7%	94%	74%	26%
	2010	42%	58%	39%	61%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

## IN EKITI

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	3%	19%	59%	
Completed Primary	*	13%	16%	17%	
Completed Secondary	*	34%	20%	3%	
More than Secondary	*	36%	32%	14%	

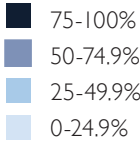
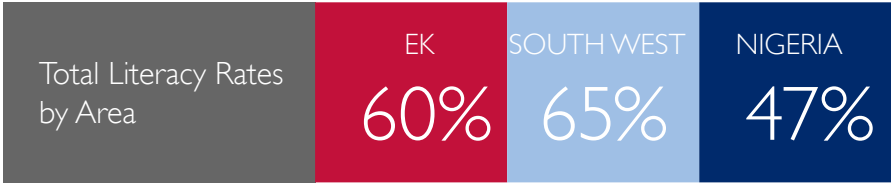
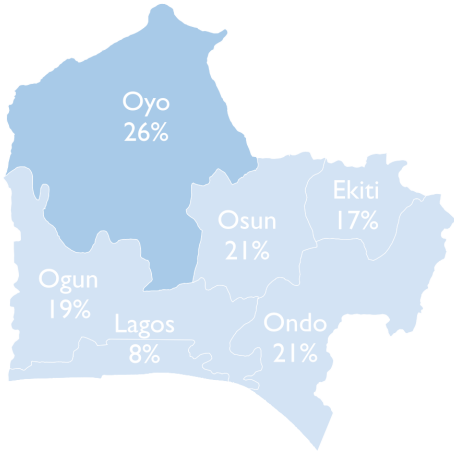
### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

17%  
No Schooling



IN EKITI

Residence and Gender	Literate
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67%



22%

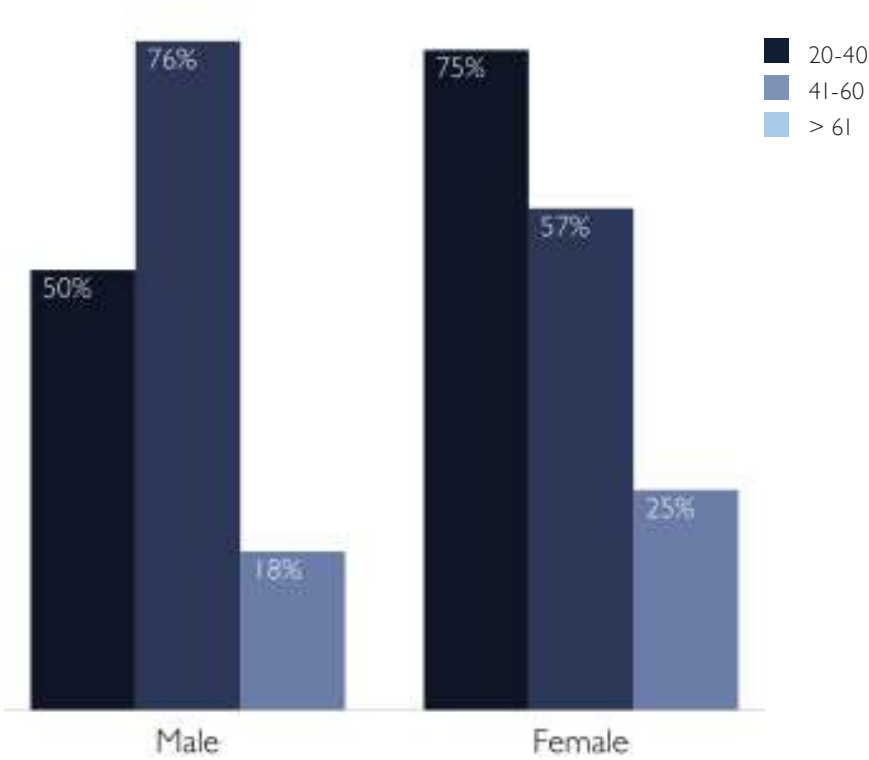


61%



58%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

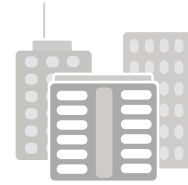
## DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN

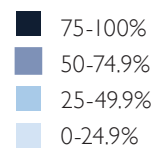
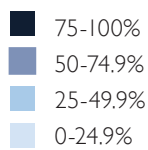
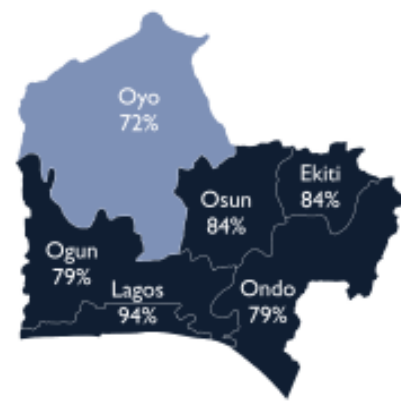


RURAL

		MALE	FEMALE	URBAN	RURAL
EKITI	2015	52%	48%	72%	28%
	2010	52%	48%	35%	65%
NIGERIA 2015		52%	48%	42%	58%

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



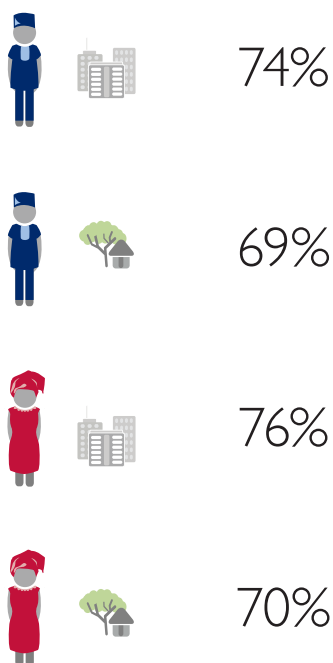


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

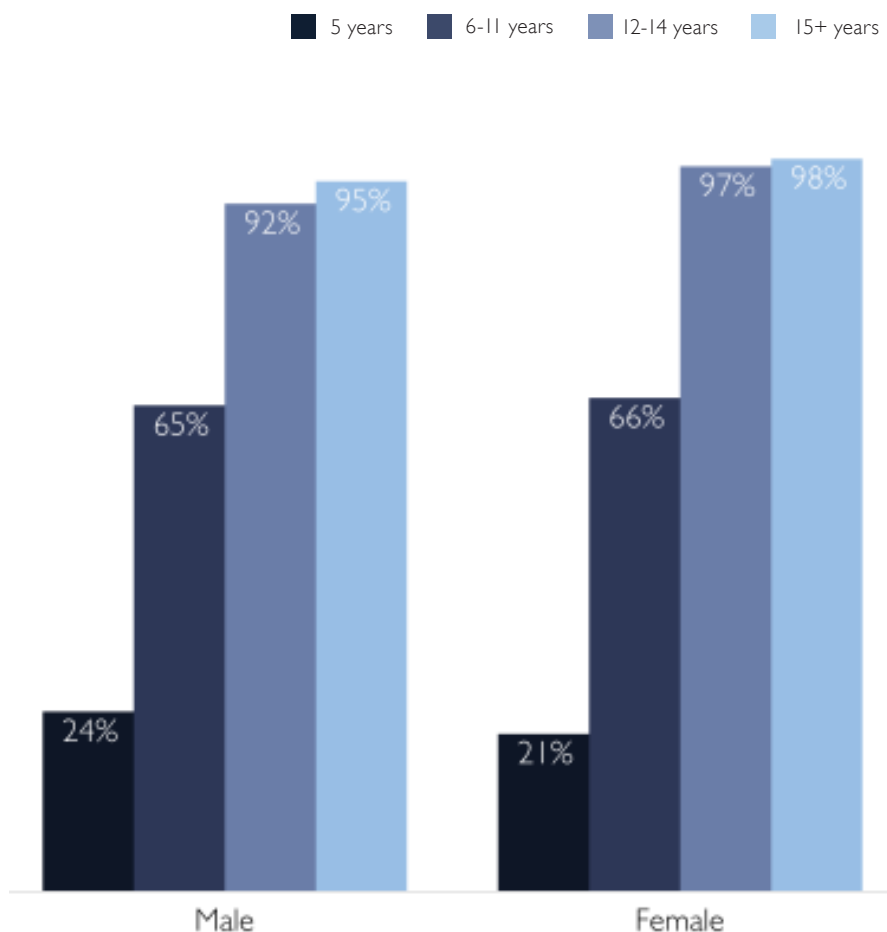
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	91%	81%
Second	79%	79%
Middle	67%	85%
Fourth	72%	85%
Highest	84%	89%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender

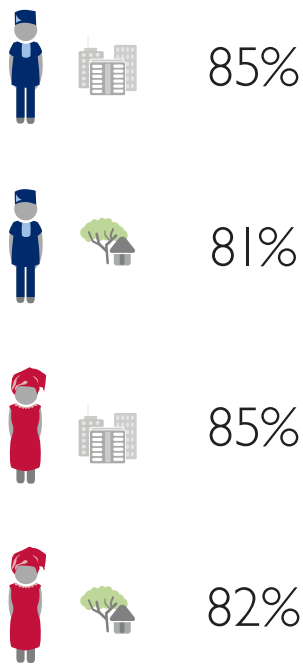


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	84%	64%
Pre-primary	23%	51%
Primary	66%	82%
Secondary and Higher	97%	99%

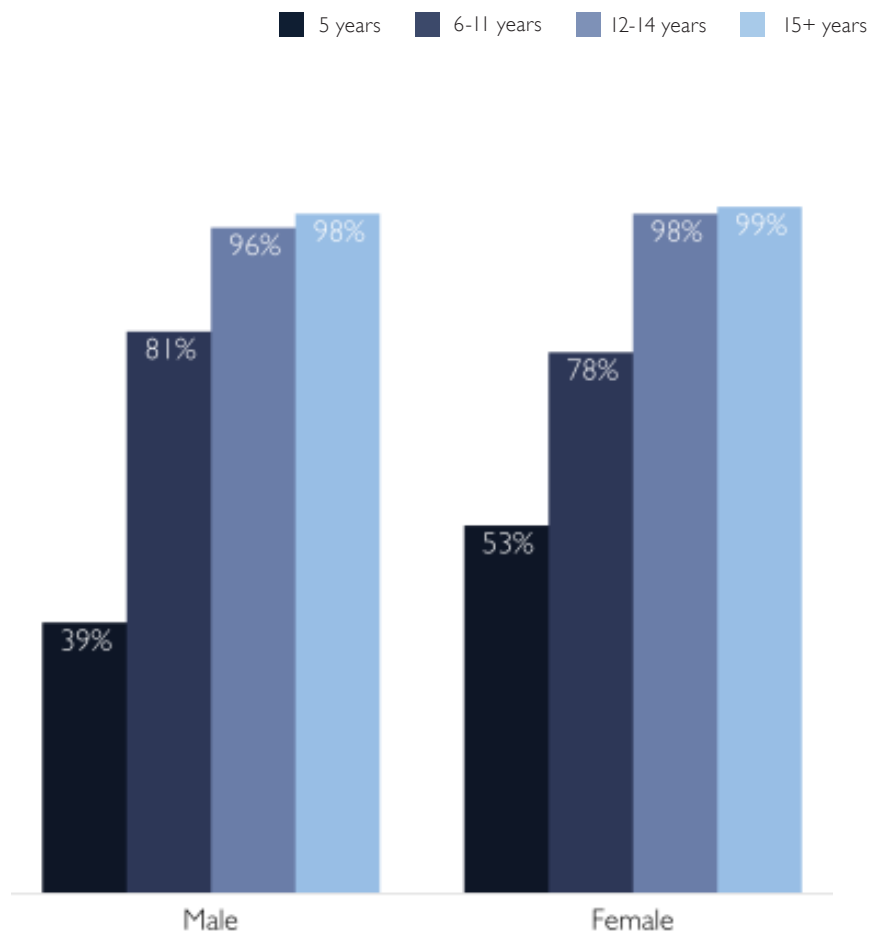
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	77%	77%
Second	83%	87%
Middle	81%	89%
Fourth	85%	92%
Highest	88%	92%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	92%	62%
Pre-primary	47%	58%
Primary	80%	90%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

## ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)



By Gender & Residence in EK

NAR GAR

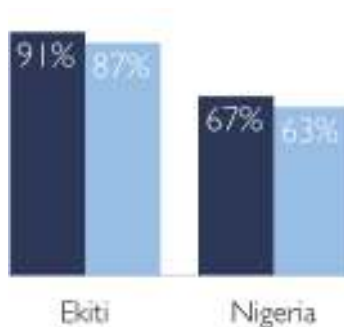
  92% 111%

  95% 118%

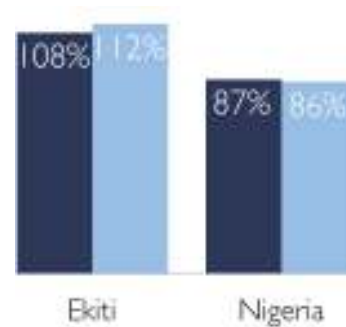
  88% 100%

  94% 109%

NAR



GAR




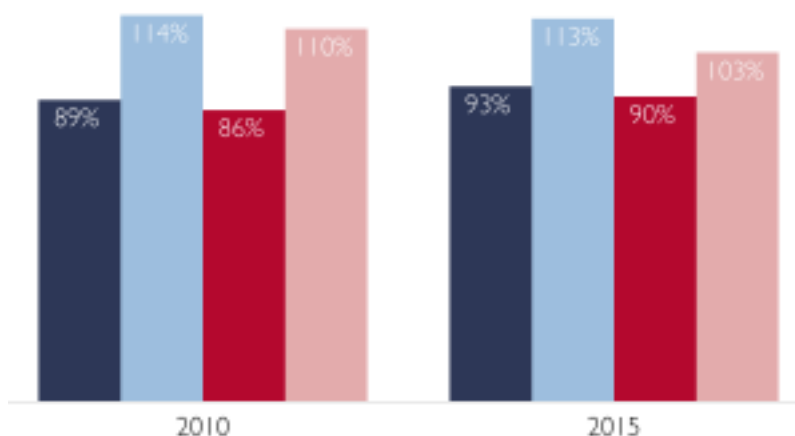
2015 2010

By Economic Quintile

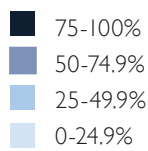
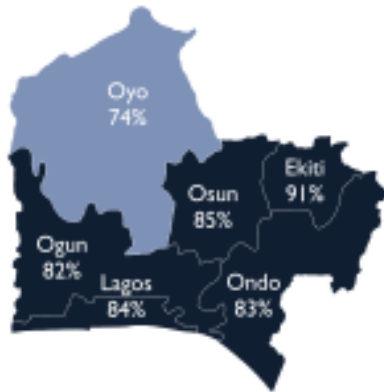
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	100%	100%
Second	94%	120%
Middle	95%	114%
Fourth	92%	107%
Highest	84%	95%

By Gender

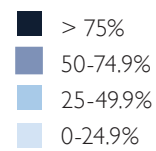
-  NAR Male
-  GAR Male
-  NAR Female
-  GAR Female



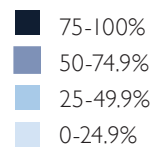
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios











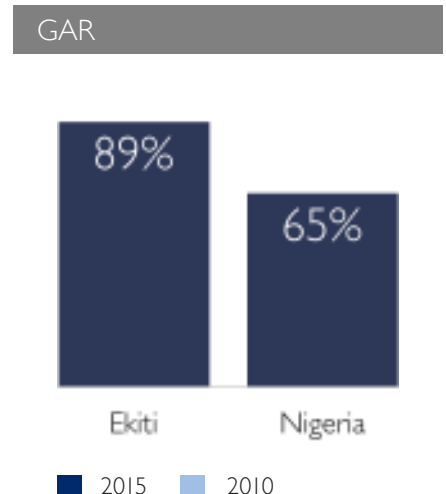
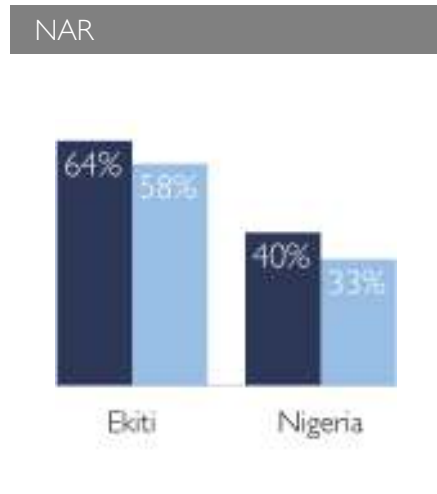
## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



# ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

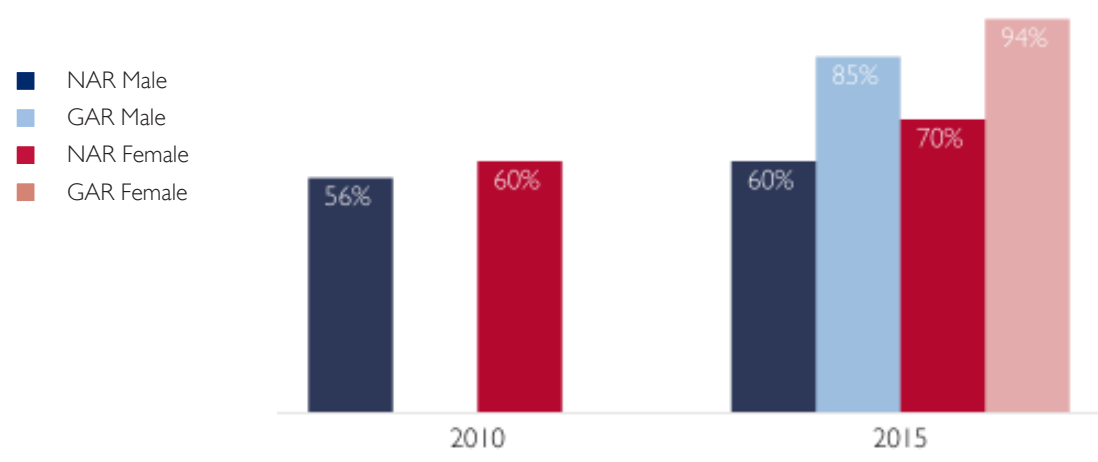
By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EK		NAR	GAR
		61%	84%
		60%	86%
		70%	96%
		69%	90%



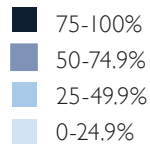
By Economic Quintile		
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	100%	200%
Second	55%	79%
Middle	58%	87%
Fourth	71%	87%
Highest	71%	100%

By Gender

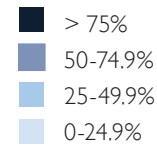
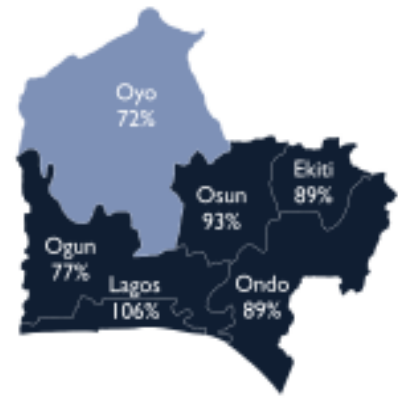


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

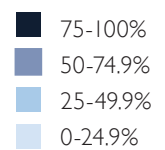
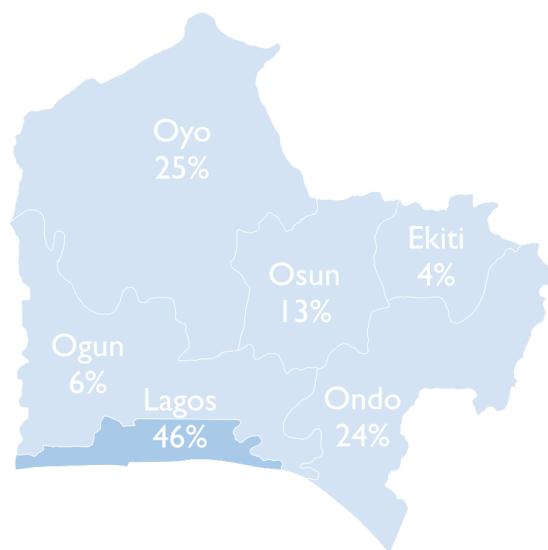
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

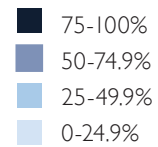
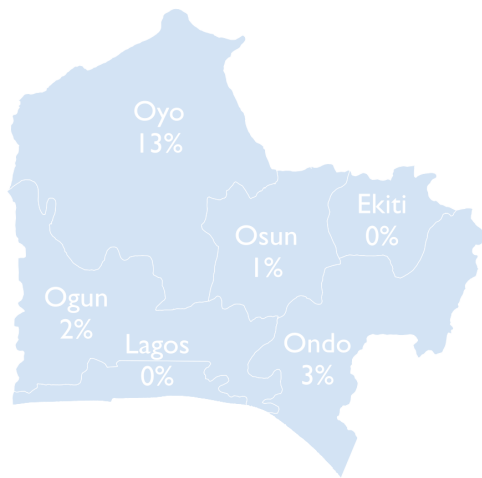


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



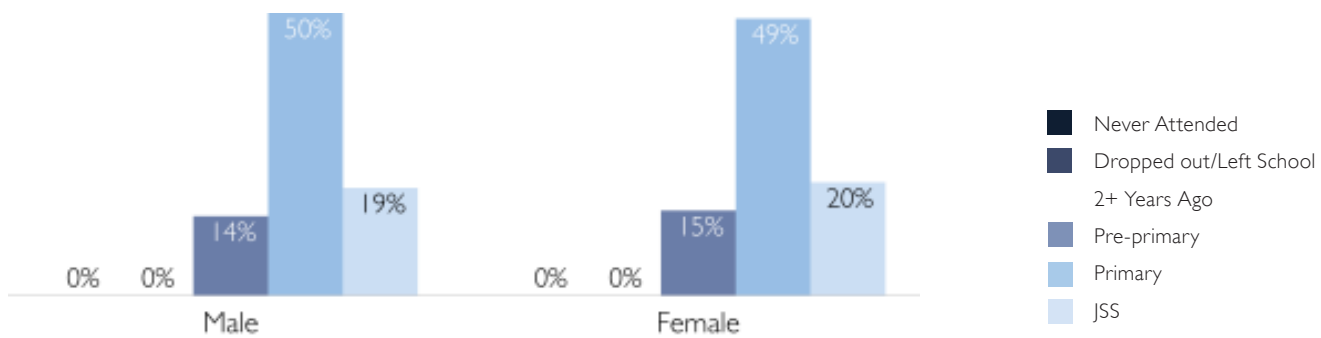
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South West

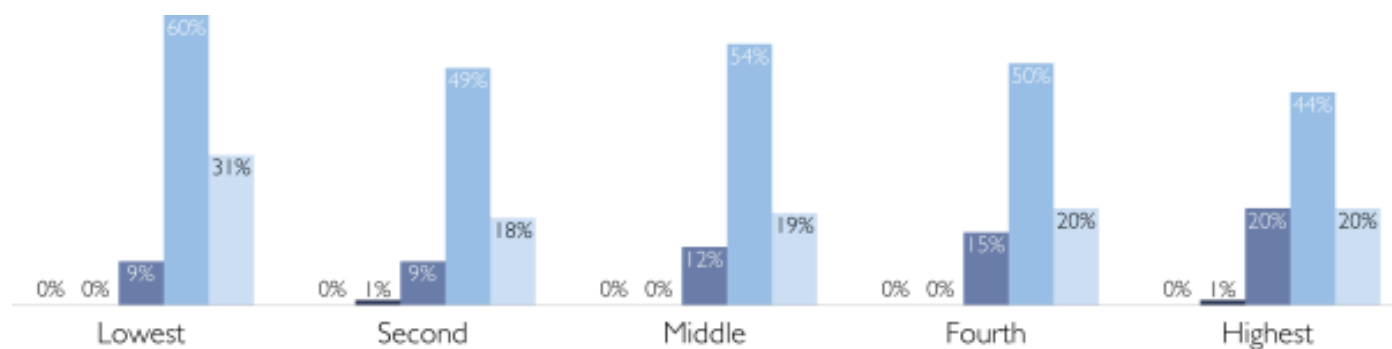


### IN EKITI

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



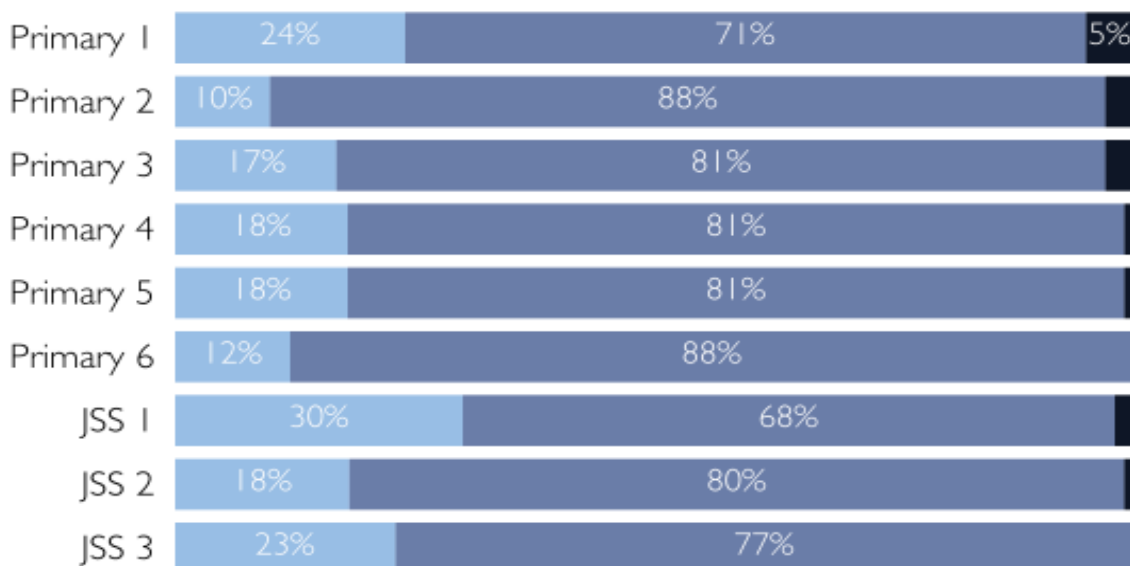
## UBE IN EKITI

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

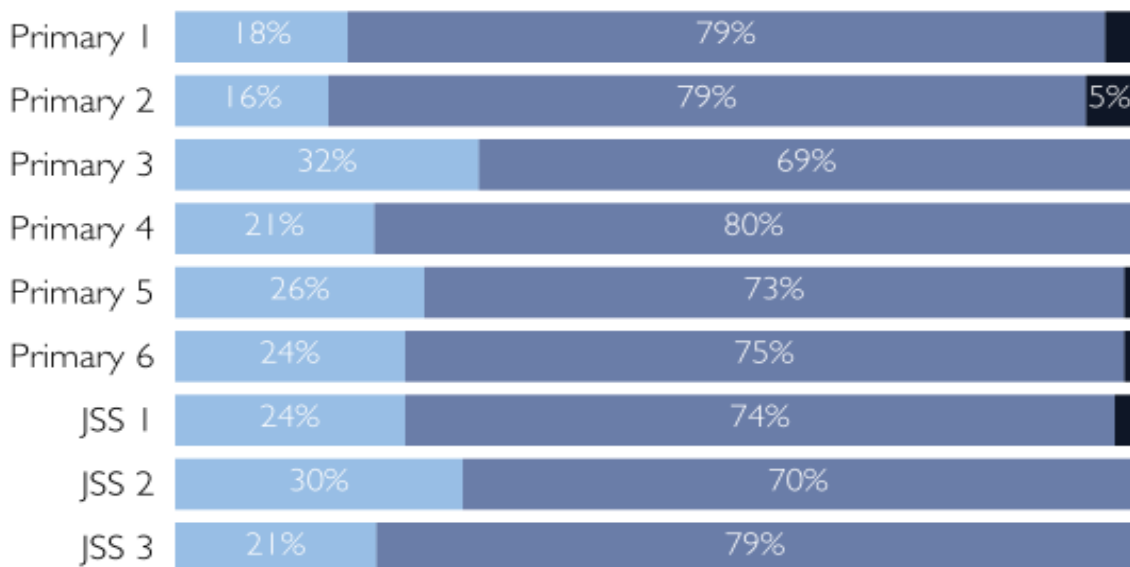
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



### Female

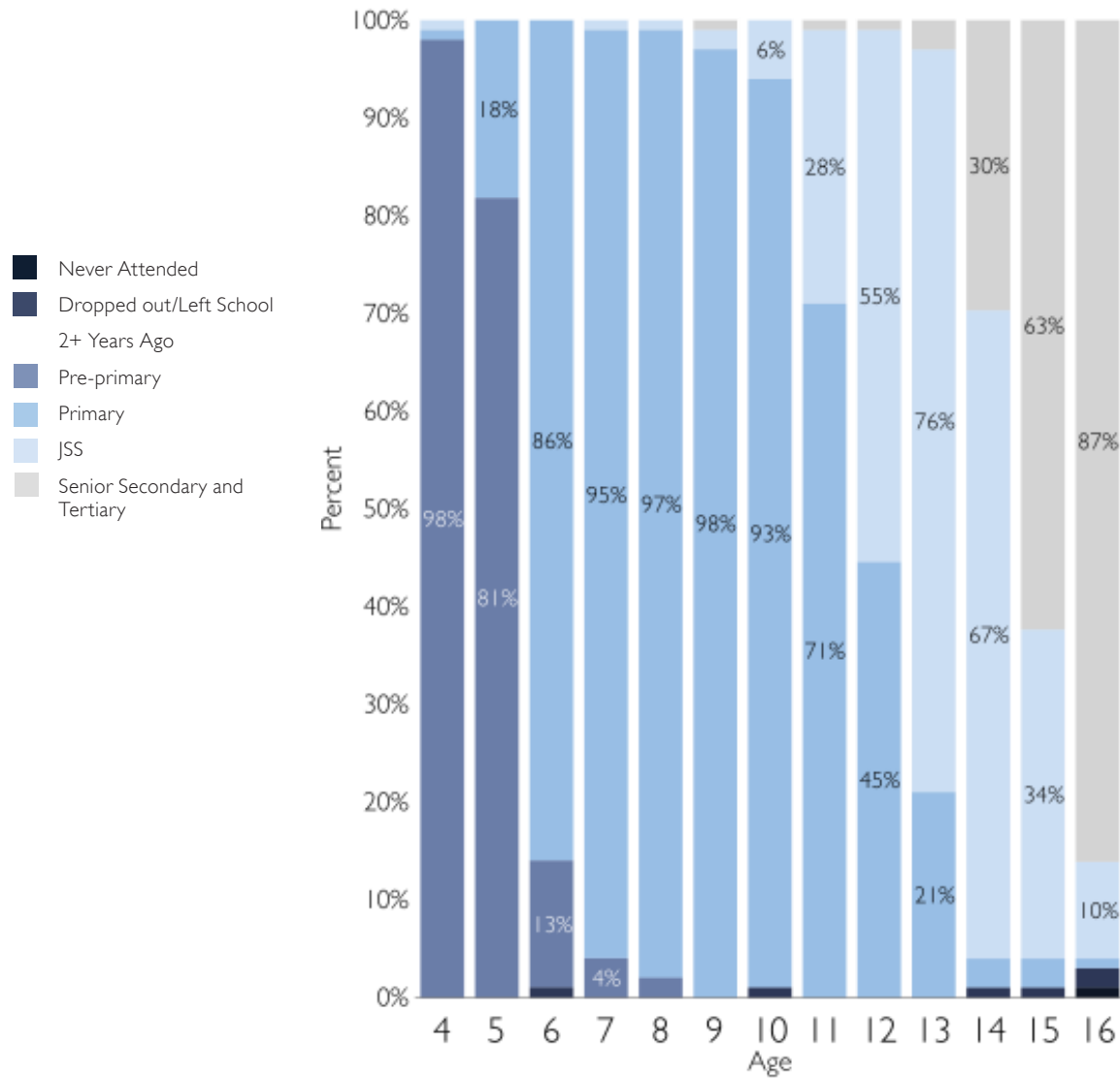


As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.



## SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



## IN EKITI

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



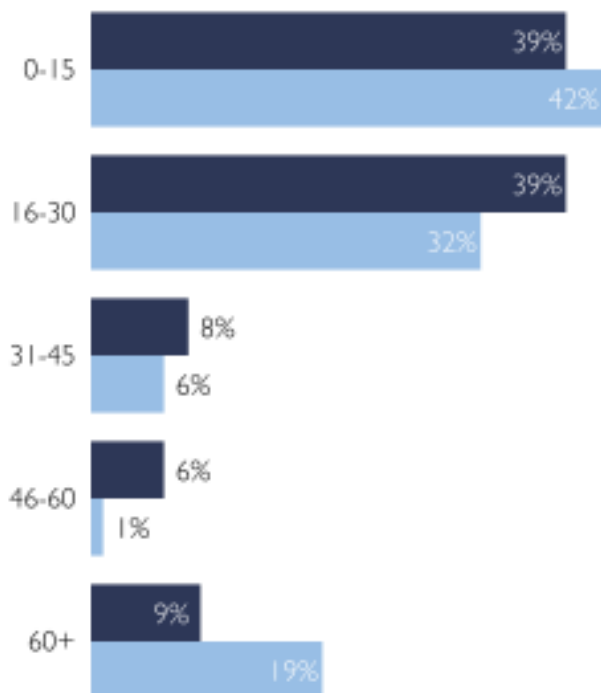
82%      12%      0%      0%      5%



76%      8%      0%      1%      15%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban      Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)

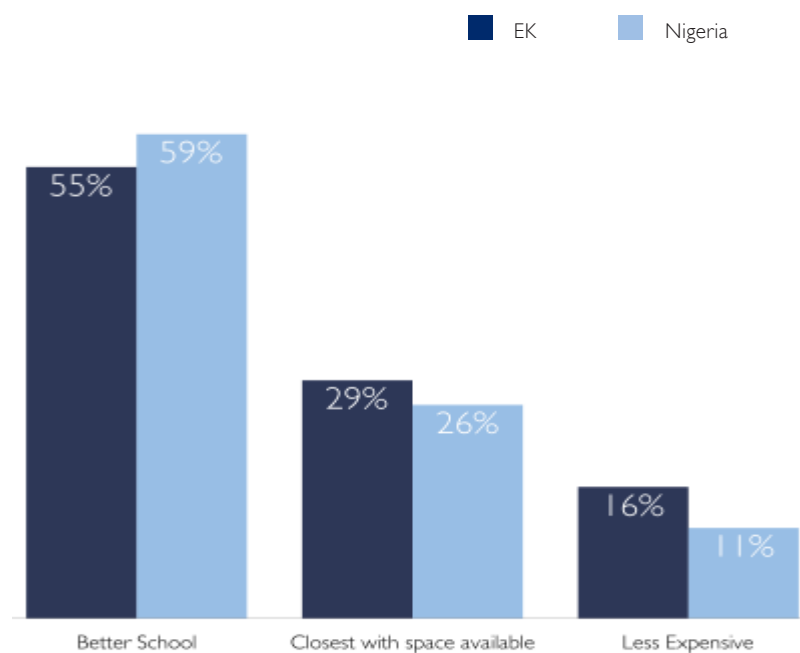
	Primary	JSS
Urban	15	28
Rural	24	36

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)

	2015	2010
Urban	49	13
Rural	75	49
Primary	18	32
JSS	30	42

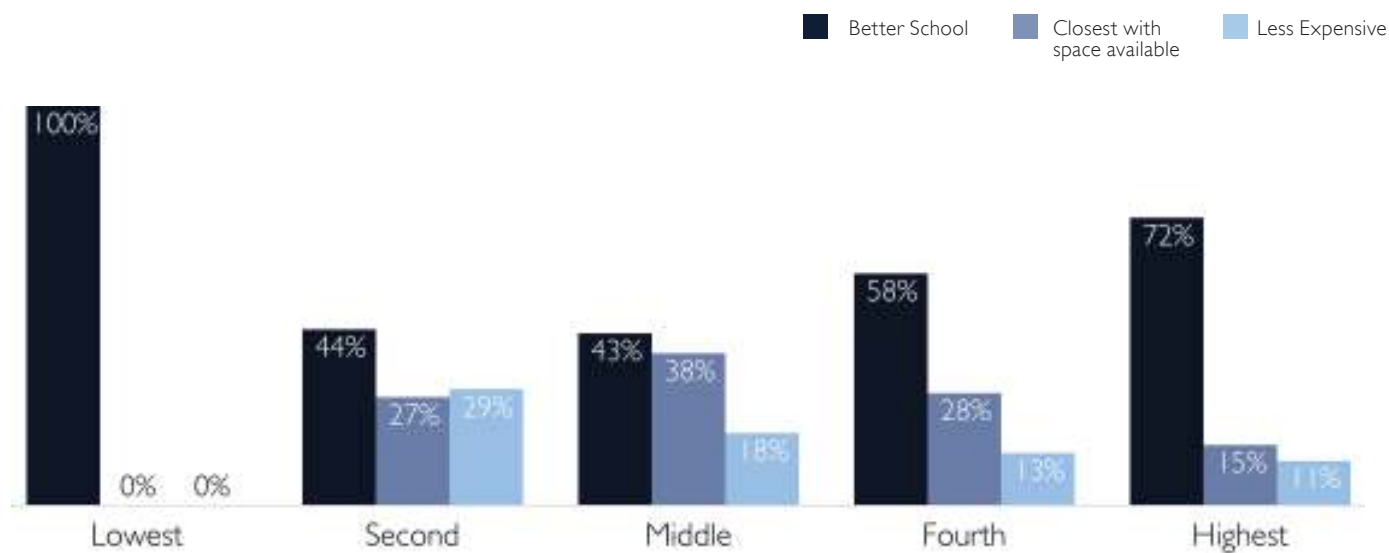
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons







## IN EKITI

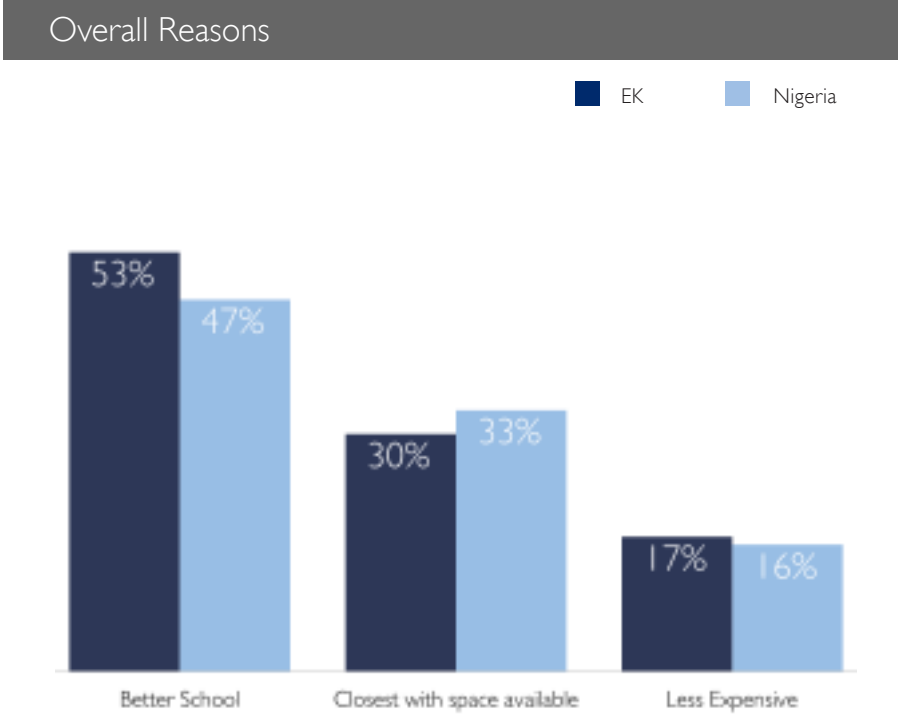
### By Economic Quintile



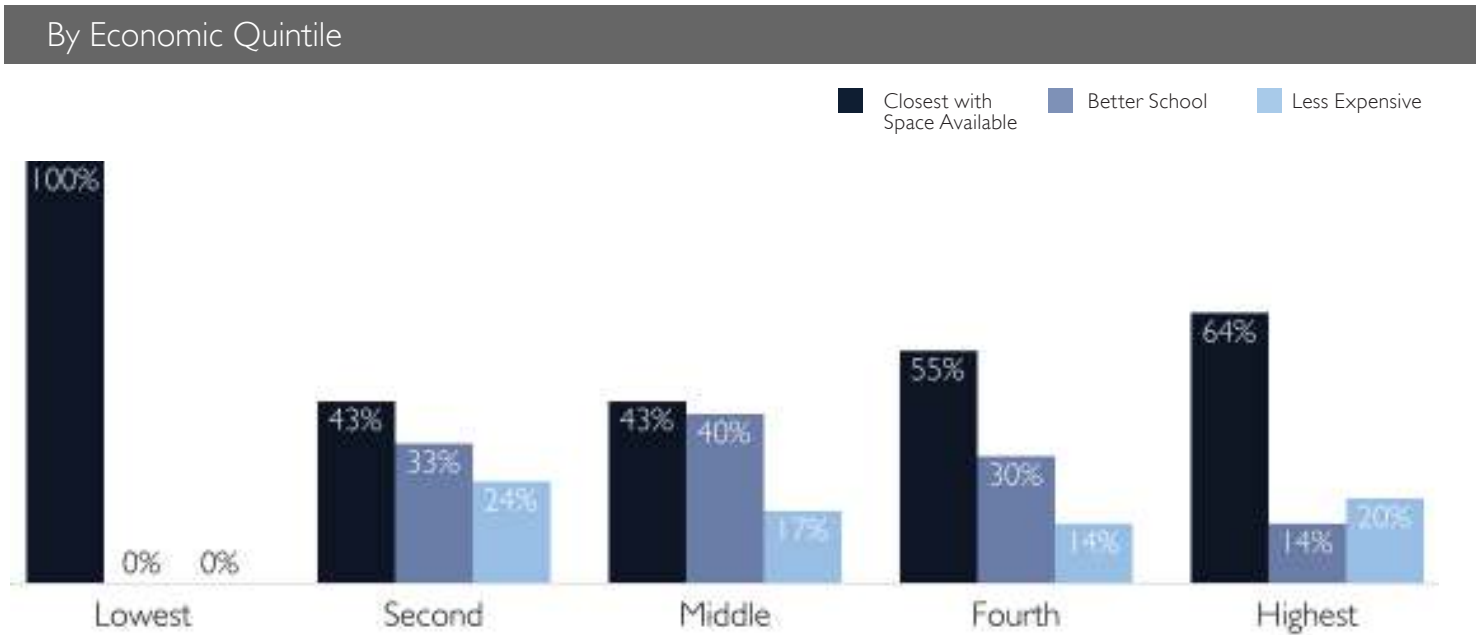
### By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	53%	60%	51%	58%
Closest with space available	30%	27%	30%	28%
Less Expensive	17%	13%	18%	14%





# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



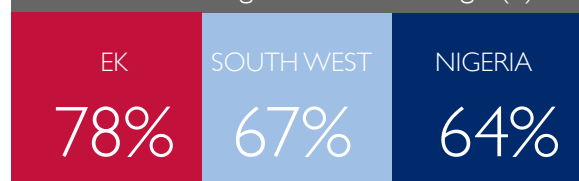
## IN EKITI



By Residence and Gender

				
Better School	50%	60%	53%	53%
Closest with space available	32%	24%	29%	30%
Less Expensive	17%	16%	18%	16%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)



## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

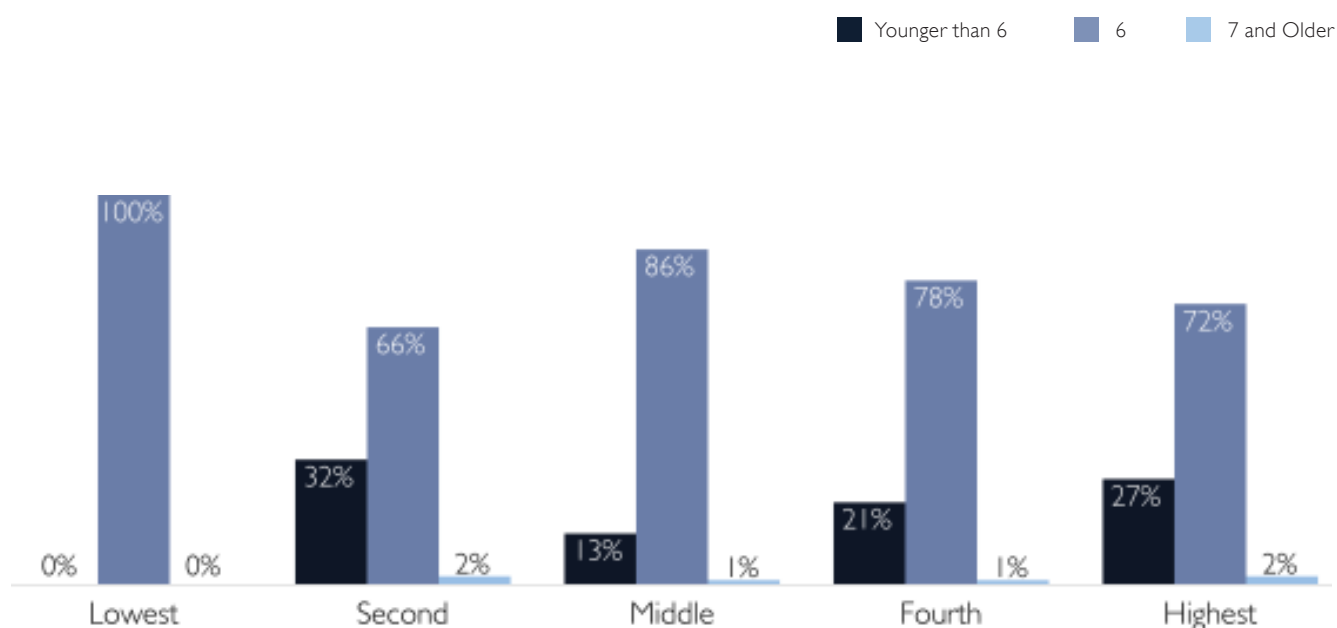
Factor	EK	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Labor Needed	27%	5%	8%
Too Young	11%	16%	17%
Too Expensive	0%	19%	33%
Too Far	0%	5%	9%
Priority Gender	0%	0%	1%

## IN EKITI

## By Gender, Age, and Residence

	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Younger than 6	19%	22%	23%	14%
6	79%	77%	76%	84%
7 and Older	2%	1%	1%	2%

## By Economic Quintile

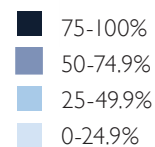
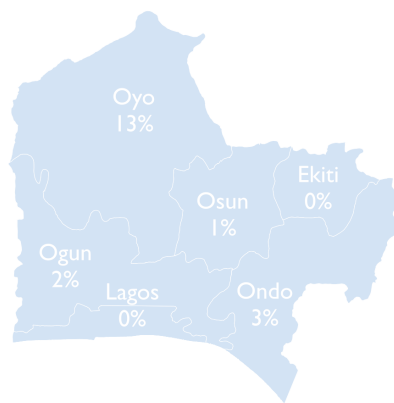


Never Attended School

2015 0%

2010 2%

Percentage Never Attended Primary School

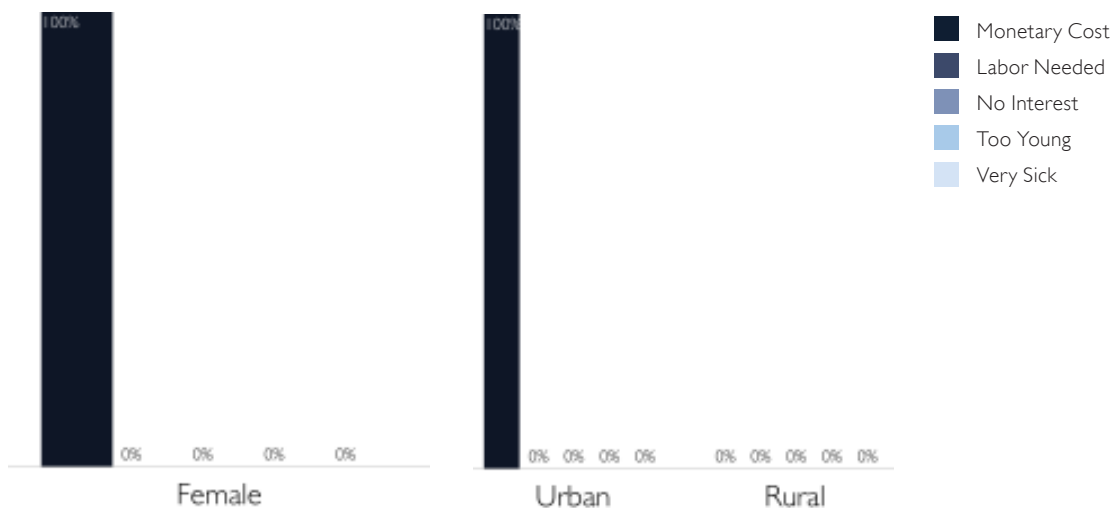


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	EKITI	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	100%	37%	18%
Labor Needed	0%	45%	21%
No Interest	0%	47%	10%
Too Young	0%	6%	9%
Very Sick	0%	0%	0%

## IN EKITI

### Reasons by Gender and Residence





## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts



## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

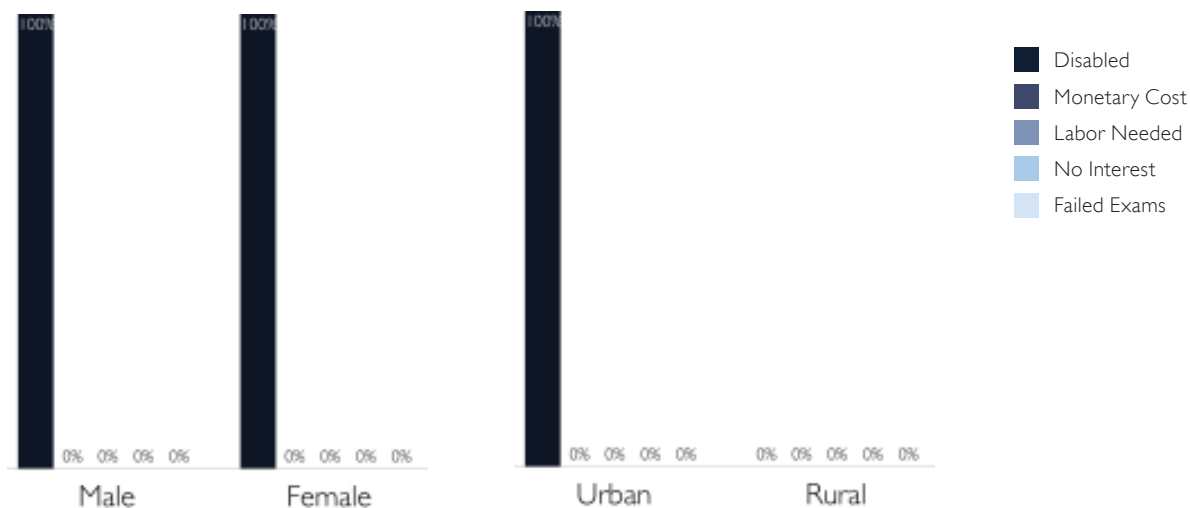
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	26%	0%	0%	0%	74%
	0%	53%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	47%	0%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	EK	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Disabled	100%	100%	*	7%	4%
Monetary Cost	0%	0%	*	37%	26%
Labor Needed	0%	0%	*	16%	15%
No Interest	0%	0%	*	1%	2%
Failed Exams	0%	0%	*	5%	3%

## IN EKITI

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	98%	91%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	99%	97%
PTA Fees	99%	99%	99%	82%	73%
Exam Fees	97%	96%	100%	79%	60%
Extra lessons	91%	90%	94%	63%	30%

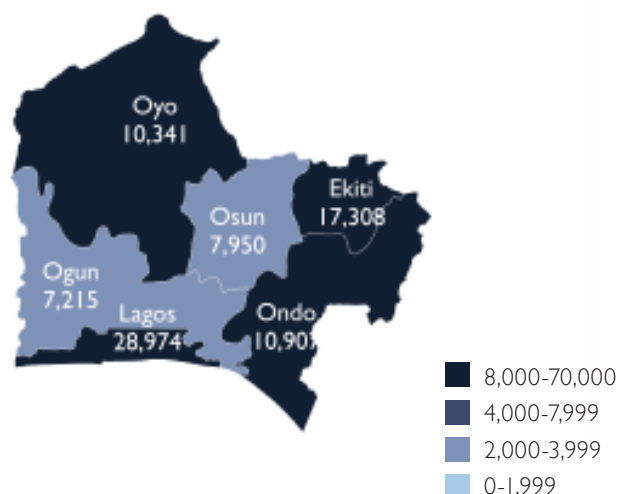
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	2,790	2,481	3,548	2,740	1,958
Books and Supplies	3,779	2,796	6,159	4,877	3,101
PTA Fees	360	354	378	465	451
Exam Fees	512	433	693	572	374
Extra lessons	1,313	888	2,382	5,027	4,493

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ekiti	16,807	17,871	19,106	12,865	9,278	37,636
South West	14,273	14,362	17,588	6,795	3,759	27,469
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in EK

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	5,725
Second	9,293
Middle	10,699
Fourth	17,211
Highest	34,044

### Expenditures in



### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	99%	96%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
PTA Fees	99%	99%	98%	75%	76%
Exam Fees	98%	99%	96%	69%	70%
Extra lessons	95%	96%	93%	63%	37%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EK	EK GOVERNMENT	EK PRIVATE	SOUTH WEST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	3,474	3,268	4,609	3,341	2,893
Books and Supplies	6,394	5,228	12,397	6,935	5,765
PTA Fees	529	540	451	673	884
Exam Fees	928	843	1,355	664	764
Extra lessons	1,404	1,070	3,464	5,195	4,631

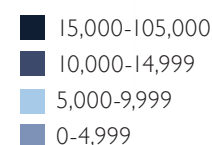
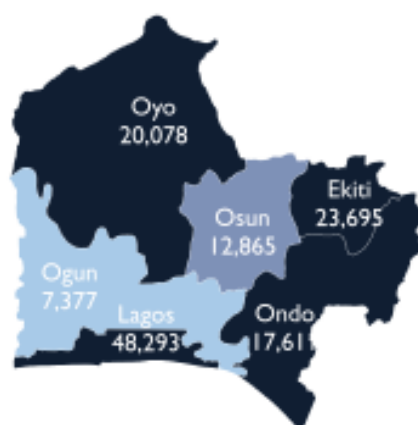
### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Ekiti	23,731	23,658	20,395	25,162	15,471	68,337
South West	24,711	22,110	12,009	27,060	7,703	69,304
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in EK

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	10,026
Second	14,267
Middle	18,669
Fourth	22,229
Highest	38,820

### Average Total Expenditure by State



### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

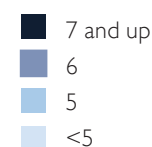
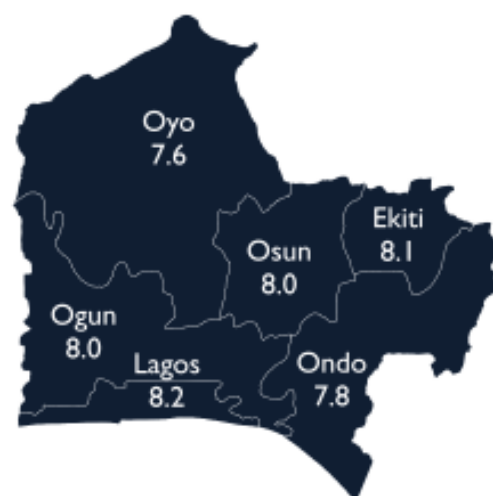
Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 8.1

2010 7.7

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



## IN EKITI

### By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

1%

1%

3%

95%

1%

0%

1%

98%

### By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

1%

0%

3%

96%

Private School

1%

1%

2%

96%

### By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

0%

0%

100%

Second

0%

0%

1%

99%

Middle

1%

0%

2%

97%

Fourth

1%

1%

4%

94%

Highest

3%

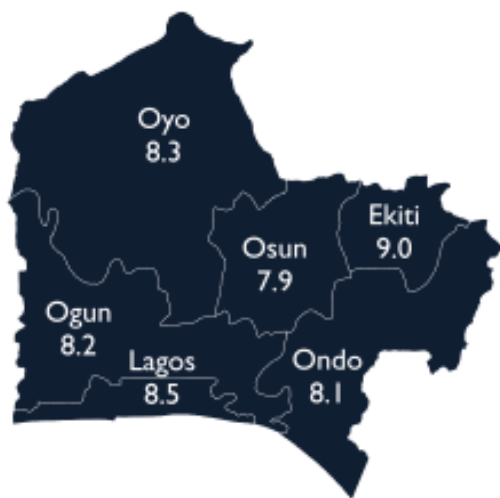
1%

2%

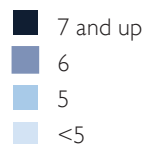
94%



## Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 9.0  
2010 9.7

## IN EKITI

### By Residence

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
	0%	0%	1%	98%
	1%	0%	0%	99%

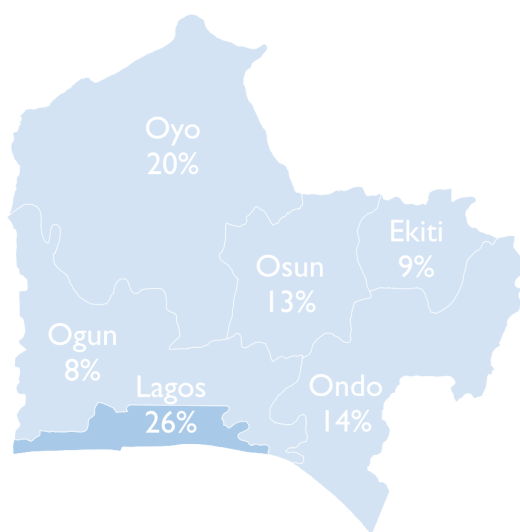
### By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	0%	0%	0%	100%
Second	0%	0%	0%	100%
Middle	1%	1%	0%	99%
Fourth	1%	0%	2%	98%
Highest	0%	0%	0%	100%

## Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

EK  
9%



2015 2010



12% 3%



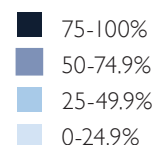
3% 5%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

10% 5%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

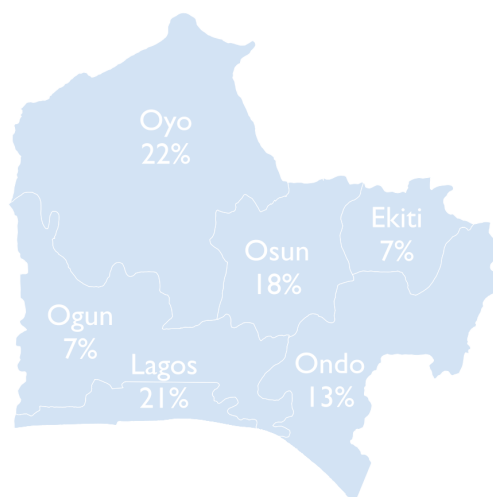
7% 2%



## Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

EK  
7%



2015 2010



10% 1%



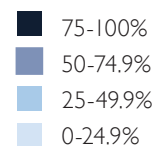
0% 1%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



8% 1%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

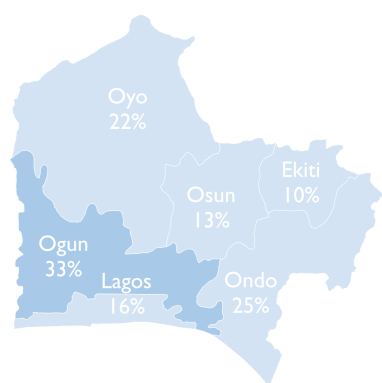
4% 0%



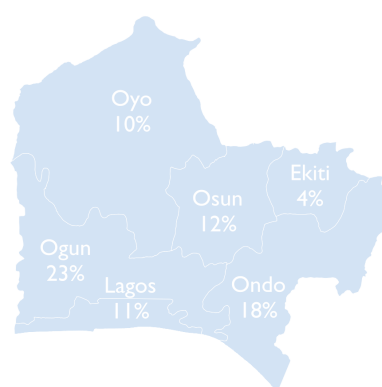
# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN EKITI

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	9%	9%	5%	4%	4%
	14%	13%	6%	6%	5%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	10%	10%	5%	5%	4%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	12%	13%	7%	6%	5%

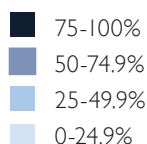
Physical Condition of the Classroom



Teacher Performance



10% EK



4% EK

## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	6%	6%
South West	14%	16%	13%	13%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



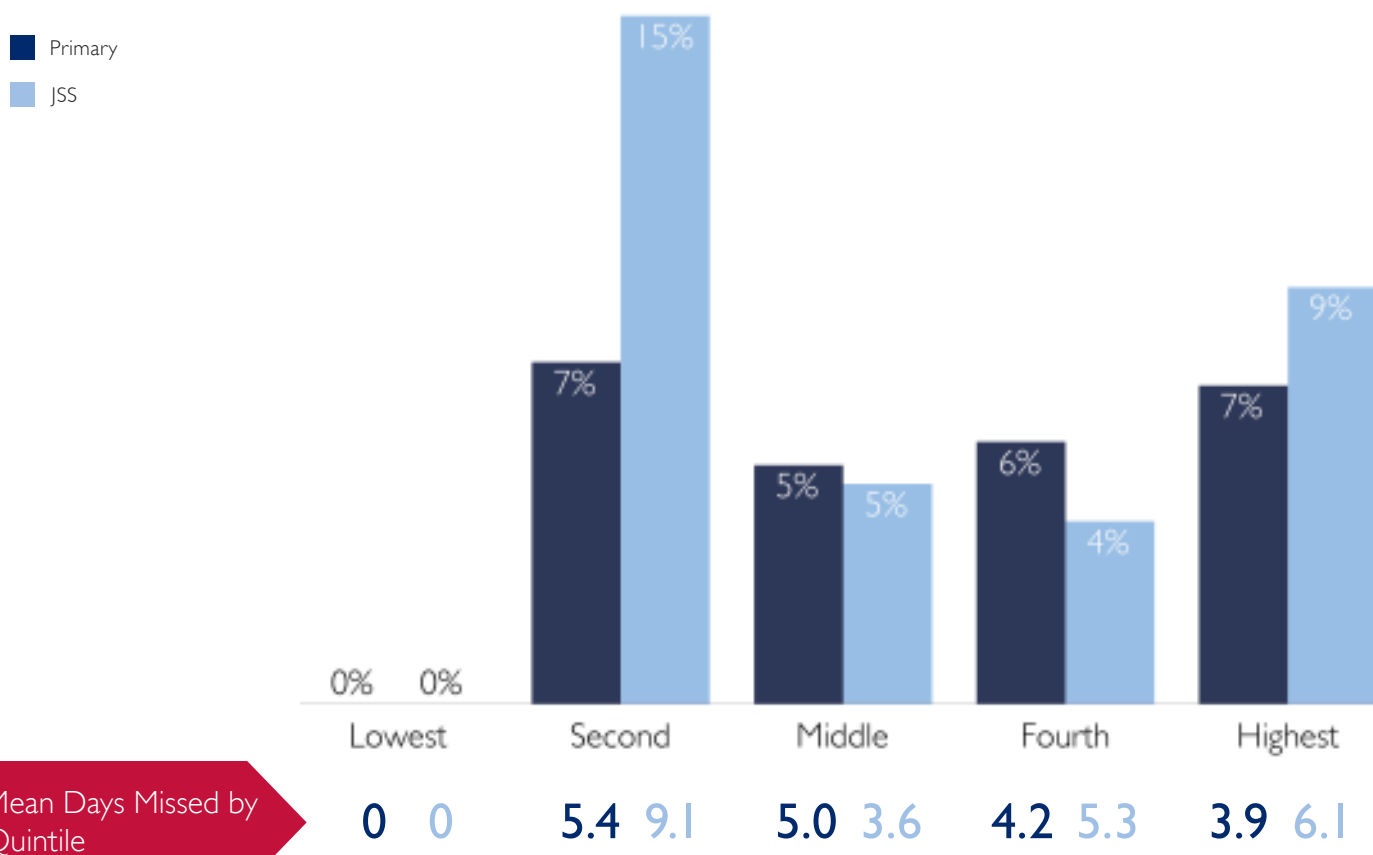
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	4%	5%
South West	13%	14%	15%	17%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Ekiti	6%	6%	6%	5%
South West	12%	13%	5%	7%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%

## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in EK



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	EK		South West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	55%	60%	28%	29%	67%	61%
School Fees Due	14%	15%	6%	7%	13%	28%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	14%	5%	2%	1%	0%	6%
Child Did Not Want to Go	5%	0%	3%	7%	6%	6%
Clothes were Dirty	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	0%	51%	0%
Rural	0%	42%	0%
Average Age	0%	11%	0%
Proportion Ages 6-11	0%	49%	0%

### Literacy Rates

Age 5	0%	0%	0%
Ages 6-11	0%	48%	0%
Ages 12-14	0%	78%	0%
Ages 15+	0%	83%	0%

### Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	0	92	0
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	0	4	0
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0%	0%	0%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	0	32,209	0

### Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
SOUTH WEST	38%	7%	44%	2%	48%

\* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.





## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

## NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

Dr Samson Olanipekun	Director Planning & Research
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Inuwa B. Jalingo	Project Coordinator
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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
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Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Alastair Rodd	Project Manager
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Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

## BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

## BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

## BENUÉ

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Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

## BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

## CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
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Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

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Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

## EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

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Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

## EKITI

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Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

## GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

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Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

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Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

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Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

## KOGI

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Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

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Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

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Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

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Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

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Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

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Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

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Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
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Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
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Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve



ANNEX









### I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Ekiti

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.2	2
20 to 40	48.2	461
41 to 60	38.4	368
61+	13.3	127
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	6.5	63
Female	93.5	895
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	74.3	712
Rural	25.7	246
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	958

### I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
20 to 40	3.1	1.2	13.1	12.6	33.9	36.1	0	461	10.8
41 to 60	18.7	3.3	16.1	9.2	20.2	32.2	0.4	368	8.5
61+	59.3	4.4	17.3	1.8	3.0	14.3	0	127	3.5
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	19.0	0	12.0	2.4	25.9	40.7	0	63	9.3
Female	16.4	2.6	15.0	10.4	24.4	31.1	0.1	894	8.9
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	14.3	2.2	13.3	9.7	24.8	35.6	0.2	711	9.4
Rural	23.0	3.2	19.2	10.5	23.7	20.4	0	246	7.7
<b>South West</b>									
Ekiti	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	0.1	956	8.9
Lagos	7.9	2.2	17.1	6.7	40.4	25.6	-	1,019	9.9
Ondo	21.2	4.7	17.5	11.8	28.4	16.5	-	836	7.8
Oyo	25.9	1.6	21.0	8.4	28.3	14.7	0.1	727	7.4
Ogun	19.2	4.9	31.4	8.4	26.6	9.5	-	966	7.3
Osun	20.8	2.8	19.1	8.9	24.0	24.4	-	882	8.1
<b>Total</b>									
Total	16.6	2.4	14.8	9.9	24.5	31.7	0.1	956	8.9

### I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>							
20 to 40	6.0	15.0	0	32.7	46.3	18	10.8
41 to 60	7.3	13.0	5.3	29.4	45.0	29	10.6
61+	54.8	6.9	0	11.8	26.4	16	5.3
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	11.7	8.3	3.4	29.0	47.7	45	10.5
Rural	37.8	21.7	0	18.0	22.5	17	6.4
<b>Region</b>							
Total	19.0	12.0	2.4	25.9	40.7	63	9.3

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
20 to 40	2.9	1.3	13.0	13.2	33.9	35.7	0	443	10.7
41 to 60	19.6	3.6	16.4	9.5	19.4	31.1	0.4	339	8.4
61+	60.0	5.0	18.7	2.0	1.7	12.5	0	112	3.3
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	14.5	2.3	13.6	10.1	24.5	34.8	0.2	665	9.3
Rural	21.9	3.4	19.0	11.3	24.1	20.3	0	228	7.8
<b>Region</b>									
Total	16.4	2.6	15.0	10.4	24.4	31.1	0.1	894	8.9

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	63.5	10.3	26.2	286	73.8
41 to 60	50.2	7.7	42.1	248	57.9
61+	20.3	4.4	75.4	108	24.6
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	47.2	3.3	49.5	36	50.5
Female	51.4	8.6	40.0	607	60.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	52.0	9.2	38.8	450	61.2
Rural	49.2	6.1	44.7	193	55.3
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	71.2	14.4	14.4	752	85.6
Ondo	45.8	6.4	47.8	681	52.2
Oyo	54.4	9.1	36.6	618	63.4
Ekiti	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5
Ogun	58.0	10.6	31.4	864	68.6
Osun	51.3	6.4	42.2	666	57.8
<b>Total</b>					
Total	51.2	8.3	40.5	643	59.5

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	49.6	0	50.4	10	49.6
41 to 60	76.1	0	23.9	15	76.1
61+	8.0	10.2	81.7	12	18.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	62.2	5.2	32.6	23	67.4
Rural	21.8	0	78.2	14	21.8
<b>Region</b>					
Total	47.2	3.3	49.5	36	50.5

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	64.0	10.6	25.4	276	74.6
41 to 60	48.5	8.2	43.3	233	56.7
61+	21.7	3.7	74.6	97	25.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	51.5	9.4	39.1	428	60.9
Rural	51.3	6.6	42.1	179	57.9
<b>Region</b>					
Total	51.4	8.6	40.0	607	60.0

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	4.0	39.6	6.2	50.2	295	47.7
41 to 60	0.7	28.6	3.2	67.5	249	32.0
61+	0.9	13.1	0.7	85.3	109	13.9
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	2.0	31.8	8.3	57.9	37	40.8
Female	2.2	31.1	3.9	62.8	618	35.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.2	32.9	4.4	60.5	459	38.2
Rural	2.3	27.0	3.4	67.3	196	31.1
<b>Region</b>						
Total	2.2	31.1	4.1	62.5	655	36.1

### 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0	26.7	8.4	64.9	10	35.1
41 to 60	4.8	52.5	14.2	28.5	16	70.1
61+	0	8.0	0	92.0	12	8.0
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.2	41.3	13.0	42.6	24	56.0
Rural	0	15.1	0	84.9	14	15.1
<b>Region</b>						
Total	2.0	31.8	8.3	57.9	37	40.8

### 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	4.1	40.0	6.1	49.7	285	48.2
41 to 60	0.4	27.0	2.4	70.2	234	29.6
61+	1.0	13.7	0.8	84.5	98	14.6
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.1	32.4	4.0	61.5	436	37.2
Rural	2.5	27.9	3.6	66.0	182	32.3
<b>Region</b>						
Total	2.2	31.1	3.9	62.8	618	35.8

## 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	1.0	58.1	8.6	32.3	266	67.4
41 to 60	0.3	52.1	3.7	43.9	230	56.0
61+	0	25.3	0.8	73.9	92	26.1
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	2.3	52.3	2.5	43.0	34	56.0
Female	0.5	50.7	5.6	43.2	556	56.6
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.2	52.7	5.5	41.6	410	58.3
Rural	1.5	46.2	5.4	46.9	180	52.4
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.6	50.7	5.5	43.2	589	56.5

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0	45.7	9.4	45.0	9	55.0
41 to 60	5.1	75.9	0	19.0	15	80.0
61+	0	21.8	0	78.2	10	21.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.4	66.0	3.7	26.8	22	72.2
Rural	0	25.7	0	74.3	11	25.7
<b>Region</b>						
Total	2.3	52.3	2.5	43.0	34	56.0

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Ekiti

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	2	100.0
20 to 40	1.1	58.6	8.5	31.8	257	67.8
41 to 60	0	50.4	4.0	45.6	215	54.4
61+	0	25.7	0.9	73.4	82	26.6
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0	52.0	5.6	42.5	387	57.5
Rural	1.6	47.6	5.8	45.0	168	54.3
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.5	50.7	5.6	43.2	556	56.6

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Ekiti

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	11.0	155
6 to 11	48.1	673
12 to 14	23.3	326
15 to 16	17.6	247
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	52.3	732
Female	47.7	668
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.3	4
No Disabilities	99.7	1,397
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	72.1	1,009
Rural	27.9	391
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	1,400

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	13.7	8.8	77.5	22.5	137
6 to 11	41.6	23.8	34.7	65.3	668
12 to 14	81.3	13.0	5.7	94.3	324
15 to 16	89.6	6.5	3.9	96.1	244
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	58.0	16.8	25.2	74.8	983
Rural	53.3	16.3	30.4	69.6	389
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	70.7	18.3	11.0	89.0	3,999
Ekiti	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372
Ogun	54.6	19.4	26.1	73.9	1,982
Ondo	44.5	15.6	39.8	60.2	1,883
Osun	57.5	15.3	27.1	72.9	1,927
Oyo	42.3	18.6	39.1	60.9	3,117
<b>Total</b>					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	84.0	0	16.0	84.0	7
Pre-primary	13.1	10.2	76.7	23.3	135
Primary	41.3	24.7	34.0	66.0	718
Secondary and Higher	89.4	7.4	3.2	96.8	512
<b>Total</b>					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	57.0	33.6	9.4	90.6	6
Second	60.2	18.5	21.2	78.8	120
Middle	50.1	16.5	33.4	66.6	408
Fourth	54.6	17.5	27.9	72.1	573
Highest	69.9	13.8	16.3	83.7	265
<b>Total</b>					
Total	56.7	16.7	26.6	73.4	1,372

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	59.5	14.6	25.8	74.2	999
Private	48.5	22.4	29.1	70.9	367
<b>Total</b>					
Total	56.6	16.7	26.7	73.3	1,366

### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	12.1	11.5	76.4	23.6	76
6 to 11	42.8	21.7	35.5	64.5	336
12 to 14	78.0	14.2	7.8	92.2	172
15 to 16	89.0	5.6	5.3	94.7	131
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	58.0	15.7	26.4	73.6	507
Rural	53.0	16.3	30.7	69.3	208
<b>Region</b>					
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	83.3	0	16.7	83.3	3
Pre-primary	10.0	12.6	77.3	22.7	70
Primary	42.4	22.9	34.8	65.2	377
Secondary and Higher	88.5	6.9	4.5	95.5	265
<b>Total</b>					
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	36.0	64.0	0	100.0	3
Second	63.8	16.6	19.6	80.4	64
Middle	49.3	14.8	35.9	64.1	213
Fourth	54.4	17.1	28.6	71.4	307
Highest	70.6	13.2	16.2	83.8	128
Total	56.5	15.8	27.6	72.4	715

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	60.0	13.6	26.4	73.6	530
Private	45.8	22.7	31.4	68.6	182
Total	56.4	15.9	27.7	72.3	712

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Ekiti

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	15.6	5.5	79.0	21.0	61
6 to 11	40.3	25.9	33.8	66.2	332
12 to 14	85.1	11.6	3.3	96.7	151
15 to 16	90.2	7.6	2.2	97.8	112
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	58.1	18.0	23.9	76.1	475
Rural	53.7	16.4	30.0	70.0	181
<b>Region</b>					
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	84.6	0	15.4	84.6	4
Pre-primary	16.5	7.6	76.0	24.0	66
Primary	40.1	26.7	33.2	66.8	341
Secondary and Higher	90.4	7.9	1.7	98.3	247
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	80.2	0	19.8	80.2	3
Second	56.1	20.7	23.1	76.9	56
Middle	51.0	18.4	30.6	69.4	196
Fourth	54.8	18.0	27.2	72.8	266
Highest	69.2	14.4	16.4	83.6	136
Total	56.9	17.6	25.6	74.4	657

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	59.0	15.8	25.2	74.8	468
Private	51.1	22.1	26.7	73.3	186
Total	56.8	17.6	25.6	74.4	654

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	32.9	12.2	54.8	45.1	133
6 to 11	61.1	18.6	20.3	79.7	667
12 to 14	85.5	11.6	3.0	97.1	323
15 to 16	91.0	7.2	1.8	98.2	244
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	70.5	14.3	15.2	84.8	980
Rural	66.8	14.3	18.9	81.1	386
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	83.2	11.1	5.8	94.3	3,999
Ekiti	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
Ogun	58.5	20.1	21.4	78.6	1,979
Ondo	64.7	14.7	20.5	79.4	1,875
Osun	70.4	13.6	16.0	84	1,926
Oyo	59.5	12.1	28.4	71.6	3,117
<b>Total</b>					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	84.0	7.8	8.2	91.8	7
Pre-primary	35.0	12.4	52.5	47.4	131
Primary	61.2	19.0	19.9	80.2	717
Secondary and Higher	89.8	8.2	2.0	98	511
<b>Total</b>					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	47.3	30.3	22.4	77.6	6
Second	59.8	23.2	17.0	83	120
Middle	66.0	14.8	19.3	80.8	406
Fourth	70.5	13.7	15.8	84.2	571
Highest	77.5	10.4	12.1	87.9	264
<b>Total</b>					
Total	69.5	14.3	16.2	83.8	1,367
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	71.7	13.8	14.5	85.5	998
Private	63.2	15.7	21.1	78.9	363
<b>Total</b>					
Total	69.4	14.3	16.3	83.7	1,360

### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	29.8	9.2	61.1	39	73
6 to 11	64.3	16.8	18.9	81.1	334
12 to 14	84.1	12.1	3.8	96.2	172
15 to 16	90.5	7.1	2.4	97.6	131
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	72.7	12.0	15.3	84.7	504
Rural	64.7	15.8	19.5	80.5	206
<b>Region</b>					
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	83.3	0	16.7	83.3	3
Pre-primary	33.2	9.9	56.9	43.1	66
Primary	63.5	17.2	19.4	80.7	376
Secondary and Higher	89.4	8.2	2.5	97.6	265
<b>Total</b>					
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710



	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	17.5	39.9	42.6	57.4	3
Second	59.3	24.6	16.1	83.9	64
Middle	66.8	13.3	19.9	80.1	210
Fourth	72.9	11.5	15.7	84.4	306
Highest	77.2	10.1	12.7	87.3	128
Total	70.4	13.1	16.5	83.5	710

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	72.9	12.5	14.6	85.4	529
Private	62.7	15.0	22.3	77.7	178
Total	70.3	13.1	16.5	83.4	707

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Ekiti

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	36.8	16.0	47.2	52.8	60
6 to 11	57.9	20.4	21.6	78.3	333
12 to 14	87.1	10.9	2.0	98	151
15 to 16	91.6	7.3	1.2	98.9	112
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	68.2	16.7	15.1	84.9	476
Rural	69.1	12.6	18.3	81.7	181
<b>Region</b>					
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	84.6	15.4	0	100	4
Pre-primary	36.9	15.0	48.2	51.9	65
Primary	58.6	21.0	20.4	79.6	341
Secondary and Higher	90.2	8.3	1.5	98.5	247
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	80.2	19.8	0	100	3
Second	60.4	21.7	17.9	82.1	56
Middle	65.1	16.3	18.7	81.4	196
Fourth	67.8	16.2	16.0	84	265
Highest	77.8	10.7	11.5	88.5	136
Total	68.5	15.6	15.9	84.1	656

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	70.3	15.2	14.5	85.5	469
Private	63.7	16.4	20.0	80.1	185
Total	68.4	15.6	16.0	84	654

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Ekiti

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	92.2	88.4	90.3	110.7	100.4	105.7	0.91
Rural	94.7	94.2	94.4	118.1	109.3	113.9	0.93
<b>South South</b>							
South West	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Second	96.7	85.7	94	116.7	123.8	120	1.06
Middle	94.7	93.5	94.5	122.3	107.5	114.4	0.88
Fourth	94.1	89.5	92	111.2	102.3	107	0.92
Highest	84.7	83.8	84.2	98.3	90.5	94.7	0.92
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91
Lagos	86.1	82.6	84.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	0.99
Ogun	84.3	80.1	82.2	105.2	97.7	101.5	0.93
Ondo	85	80.1	82.7	108	100.2	104.3	0.93
Osun	81.7	88.3	84.8	106.2	110	108.1	1.04
Oyo	72.4	76	74.1	91.4	93.2	92.3	1.02
<b>Total</b>							
Total	93.2	89.6	91.4	112.8	102.7	107.9	0.91

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Ekiti

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	60.5	69.6	65.4	84	95.5	89.6	1.14
Rural	60	69.2	63.8	85.5	89.7	87.2	1.05
<b>South South</b>							
South West	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest		100	100		100	200	
Second	52.9	58.3	55.2	76.5	75	79.3	0.98
Middle	54.4	64.1	58.3	77.2	100	86.5	1.3
Fourth	63.4	71.8	70.7	85.9	88.7	86.6	1.03
Highest	69	72.4	70.7	96.6	103.4	100	1.07
<b>South West</b>							
Ekiti	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11
Lagos	61.2	62.8	62.1	103	108.6	106.2	1.05
Ogun	47.7	50.6	48.7	72.9	81.5	76.8	1.12
Ondo	51.2	57.6	54.4	91.2	85.9	88.5	0.94
Osun	54.6	60.3	57.2	93.3	92	92.5	0.99
Oyo	43.1	46.4	44.8	67.2	76.3	71.6	1.14
<b>Total</b>							
Total	60.3	69.5	64.4	84.5	94	88.7	1.11

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Ekiti

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	5.1	71.3	23.7	77
Primary 2	Primary 2	2.9	87.6	9.6	68
Primary 3	Primary 3	2.7	80.5	16.8	68
Primary 4	Primary 4	0.9	81.0	18.1	60
Primary 5	Primary 5	0.7	81.1	18.2	61
Primary 6	Primary 6	0	88.3	11.7	46
Total	Total	2.3	81.0	16.7	380
<b>Males</b>					
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	2.2	67.9	30.0	40
JSS 2	JSS 2	1.2	80.4	18.4	46
JSS 3	JSS 3	0	77.2	22.8	60
Total	Total	1.0	75.6	23.4	147

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Ekiti

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	3.3	79.2	17.5	78
Primary 2	Primary 2	4.6	79.0	16.4	62
Primary 3	Primary 3	0	68.5	31.5	63
Primary 4	Primary 4	0	79.5	20.5	51
Primary 5	Primary 5	1.4	73.1	25.6	42
Primary 6	Primary 6	1.2	74.7	24.1	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>345</b>

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	1.9	74.3	23.8	55
JSS 2	JSS 2	0	70.4	29.6	48
JSS 3	JSS 3	0	78.8	21.2	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>142</b>

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	0	0	98.0	0.9	1.2	0	0	58
5	0.4	0	81.3	18.4	0	0	0	155
6	0	0.5	13.4	86.1	0	0	0	127
7	0	0	4.3	94.8	0.9	0	0	116
8	0	0	2.4	97.1	0.5	0	0	127
9	0	0	0	97.8	1.7	0.6	0	106
10	0	0.5	0.4	93.1	6.0	0	0	128
11	0	0	0	71.2	27.5	1.2	0	68
12	0	0	0	44.6	54.9	0.5	0	126
13	0	0	0	20.8	75.9	3.4	0	88
14	0	0.8	0	2.7	66.5	30.1	0	112
15	0	0.8	0	2.7	33.9	62.5	0	102
16	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.1	9.8	85.9	0.5	145
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	0.1	0.4	14.1	50.0	19.3	16.1	0	760
Female	0.1	0.4	14.5	49.4	20.4	15.0	0.1	699
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	0.1	0.5	15.1	49.3	19.6	15.3	0.1	1,056
Rural	0.1	0.1	12.1	50.9	20.4	16.3	0	402
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	0	0	9.4	60.1	30.5	0	0	6
Second	0.4	0.9	8.6	48.6	18.3	23.2	0	125
Middle	0	0	12.1	53.5	19.2	15.2	0	431
Fourth	0	0.1	14.6	50.2	20.3	14.8	0	608
Highest	0.2	1.4	19.6	43.5	20.4	14.7	0.2	289
<b>South West</b>								
Lagos	0.3	1.0	17.6	50.0	21.3	9.7	-	4,424
Ekiti	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	0.0	1,458
Ogun	2.0	1.6	23.3	50.8	14.4	7.5	-	2,090
Ondo	3.3	1.6	19.7	50.4	16.8	8.1	0.0	2,163
Osun	1.0	0.0	15.0	47.5	21.2	15.2	-	2,026
Oyo	12.6	1.9	17.1	44.5	14.5	9.1	0.2	3,344
<b>Total</b>								
Total	0.1	0.4	14.3	49.8	19.9	15.6	0.0	1,458

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Number of children
<b>Age</b>							
4	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	27
5	0.6	0	79.7	19.6	0	0	87
6	0	0	9.3	90.7	0	0	51
7	0	0	6.3	92.8	0.9	0	61
8	0	0	1.9	98.1	0	0	66
9	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	50
10	0	0.8	0	95.8	3.4	0	71
11	0	0	0	72.5	25.2	2.3	36
12	0	0	0	59.1	39.9	1.0	60
13	0	0	0	20.4	76.6	3.0	49
14	0	1.3	0	3.7	67.2	27.8	65
15	0	0	0	0	39.8	60.2	53
16	0	1.7	0.6	2.0	10.2	85.5	81
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	0	0.5	15.5	49.2	18.2	16.6	547
Rural	0.3	0	10.6	52.2	22.1	14.8	212
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>							
Lowest	0	0	0	78.7	21.3	0	3
Second	0.9	0.9	3.2	53.8	20.7	20.5	65
Middle	0	0	12.6	51.4	19.6	16.4	224
Fourth	0	0.2	14.5	51.7	18.6	15.0	327
Highest	0	1.2	20.9	41.6	19.9	16.4	140
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>760</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Ekiti

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	0	0	96.1	1.6	2.2	0	0	31
5	0	0	83.2	16.8	0	0	0	68
6	0	0.8	16.2	83.0	0	0	0	76
7	0	0	2.0	97.1	0.9	0	0	55
8	0	0	2.9	96.0	1.1	0	0	61
9	0	0	0	95.8	3.2	1.1	0	56
10	0	0	1.0	89.8	9.2	0	0	57
11	0	0	0	69.8	30.2	0	0	32
12	0	0	0	31.5	68.5	0	0	66
13	0	0	0	21.3	74.9	3.8	0	38
14	0	0	0	1.2	65.5	33.3	0	47
15	0	1.8	0	5.6	27.6	65.1	0	49
16	1.1	2.2	0	0	9.4	86.3	1.1	64
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	0.1	0.5	14.8	49.4	21.2	13.9	0.1	509
Rural	0	0.3	13.8	49.5	18.5	17.9	0	190
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	0	0	19.8	39.5	40.7	0	0	3
Second	0	0.9	14.4	42.9	15.7	26.1	0	60
Middle	0	0	11.5	55.8	18.8	13.9	0	206
Fourth	0	0	14.6	48.5	22.3	14.6	0	281
Highest	0.5	1.6	18.4	45.3	20.8	13.1	0.5	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>699</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Ekiti

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	87.2	12.8	0	380
Female	86.9	12.8	0.2	345
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	83.9	15.9	0.2	520
Rural	95.1	4.9	0	205
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	37.8	62.1	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	87.1	12.8	0.1	725
Ogun	77.3	22.5	0.1	1,060
Ondo	70.5	29.4	0.1	1,077
Osun	67.5	32.0	0.5	961
Oyo	53.8	46.2	-	1,475
<b>Total</b>				
Total	87.1	12.8	0.1	725

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Ekiti

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	94.1	5.4	0.5	147
Female	97.9	2.1	0	142
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	95.4	4.2	0.4	207
Rural	97.3	2.7	0	82
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	54.4	45.5	0.2	941
Ekiti	96.0	3.8	0.3	289
Ogun	94.2	5.8	-	301
Osun	87.2	12.5	0.3	430
Ondo	75.6	24.4	-	363
Oyo	75.3	24.7	-	484
<b>Total</b>				
Total	96.0	3.8	0.3	289

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Ekiti

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	82.4	11.7	0.3	0.3	5.0	0.2	1,009	15.2
Rural	76.4	8.1	0.3	0.7	14.6	0	391	24.2
<b>Region</b>								
Total	80.7	10.7	0.3	0.4	7.7	0.2	1,400	17.7

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Ekiti

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	38.6	38.9	7.8	5.5	8.8	0.4	207	28.3
Rural	42.3	31.8	6.4	0.6	18.8	0	82	35.6
<b>Region</b>								
Total	39.6	36.9	7.4	4.1	11.7	0.3	289	30.4

### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Ekiti

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1,654	49.0
Rural	700	74.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>56.7</b>

### 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Ekiti

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	19.2	79.2	1.6	0.0	5.8	652
Female	22.0	76.7	1.3	0.0	5.8	595
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	23.2	75.7	1.1	0.0	5.8	895
Rural	13.7	83.9	2.3	0.0	5.9	353
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	5
Second	32.3	65.8	1.9	0.0	5.7	113
Middle	12.8	85.8	1.4	0.0	5.9	379
Fourth	21.0	77.6	1.4	0.0	5.8	520
Highest	26.7	71.7	1.5	0.0	5.7	230
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	22.0	67.8	10.2	0.0	5.9	3,589
Ekiti	20.5	78.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	1,247
Ogun	6.0	80.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	1,527
Ondo	22.1	61.7	16.2	0.0	6.0	1,638
Osun	20.5	62.5	17.0	0.0	6.0	1,692
Oyo	9.8	58.6	31.5	0.0	6.5	2,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1,247</b>

### 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Ekiti

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	0.0	0.0	15.7	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Female	0.0	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	3
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	5
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	0.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Middle	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	2
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6</b>

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Ekiti

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
12 to 16	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Sex</b>													
Female	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>South West</b>													
Ekiti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Lagos	56.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	10
Osun	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3
Oyo	34.7	51.8	51.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.0	42.1	0.0	39.5	4.2	298
Ogun	52.4	0.0	7.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	19
Ondo	41.0	6.1	41.8	5.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	5.8	13.6	32
<b>Total</b>													
Total	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Ekiti

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	2	10.8	60.0
Female	0.0	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	0.0	1	8.7	40.0
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	3	9.3	80.0
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1	14.0	20.0
<b>Region</b>													
Total	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	15.9	49.0	3	10.1	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Ekiti

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.0
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	4.0
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Second	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Middle	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.0
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	4.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	3.5

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Ekiti

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	30.1	51.4	17.7	0.6	0.2	380
Female	27.6	58.3	13.7	0.1	0.2	345
<b>Age</b>						
5	22.8	51.7	25.5	0	0	28
6 to 7	27.8	56.9	14.9	0	0.4	220
8 to 11	28.0	56.6	14.7	0.4	0.2	395
12 to 16	38.3	40.2	19.9	1.5	0	82
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	29.5	52.6	17.1	0.4	0.3	520
Rural	27.4	59.9	12.5	0.2	0	205
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	0	100.0	0	0	0	3
Second	27.2	43.8	29.0	0	0	60
Middle	38.4	42.9	18.1	0.5	0	230
Fourth	28.1	58.0	13.4	0.3	0.3	306
Highest	15.2	72.2	11.4	0.5	0.7	125
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	8.5	74.8	14.6	1.6	0.1	2,198
Ekiti	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	725
Ogun	42.9	53.1	3.1	0.3	-	1,060
Osun	25.9	60.4	12.6	0.1	0.9	961
Oyo	29.5	46.7	10.6	9.6	1.6	1,475
Ondo	35.9	52.7	4.6	2.5	1.5	1,077
<b>Total</b>						
Total	28.9	54.7	15.8	0.4	0.2	725

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Ekiti

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	28.6	52.9	17.9	0.6	147
Female	30.4	52.8	15.6	1.2	142
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	31.9	50.0	16.9	1.2	207
Rural	23.6	59.9	16.4	0	82
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	0	100.0	0	0	2
Second	33.2	42.5	24.2	0	23
Middle	39.9	43.3	16.8	0	83
Fourth	29.8	55.2	14.3	0.7	123
Highest	13.6	64.0	19.5	2.9	58
<b>South West</b>					
Lagos	8.1	67.5	22.2	0.1	941
Ekiti	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	289
Ogun	43.5	50.9	3.3	0.2	301
Ondo	26.6	57.7	4.0	0.9	363
Osun	30.2	57.0	11.7	-	430
Oyo	22.3	53.9	9.6	4.0	484
<b>Total</b>					
Total	29.5	52.8	16.7	0.9	289



## 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Ekiti\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	55.2	89.1	99.4	97.1	0.0	99.8	99.9	9.5	36.0	90.5	1.8	99.9	62.0	641
Female	57.0	92.7	99.5	97.8	0.0	100.0	99.8	10.1	37.6	91.9	1.9	99.8	62.2	576
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	59.3	91.6	99.3	97.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	10.8	37.2	91.4	2.1	99.8	62.2	849
Rural	47.8	88.6	99.7	98.1	0.0	99.7	100.0	7.1	35.5	90.5	1.2	100.0	61.8	368
<b>School type</b>														
Government	38.8	87.9	99.4	96.4	0.0	100.0	99.8	3.0	36.4	90.1	2.2	99.8	60.4	870
Private	97.8	97.7	99.4	99.8	0.0	99.7	100.0	26.3	37.6	93.7	1.2	100.0	66.3	347
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	62.5	6
Second	67.9	90.2	97.2	98.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	34.6	89.1	3.2	100.0	75.8	106
Middle	45.9	88.7	100.0	96.6	0.0	100.0	99.6	4.0	32.8	86.9	0.4	99.6	63.3	392
Fourth	58.6	89.6	99.4	98.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	43.6	93.7	2.4	100.0	57.0	510
Highest	63.7	97.6	99.6	96.3	0.0	99.5	100.0	19.2	29.1	93.5	2.6	100.0	65.7	203
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	67.5	66.1	74.5	71.6	0.2	99.5	99.8	16.2	67.0	70.4	18.6	99.8	63.2	1,231
Ekiti	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217
Ogun	38.2	72.1	91.7	70.6	0.1	99.4	99.8	8.2	93.3	55.4	5.9	99.9	64.0	1,214
Ondo	90.5	85.4	90.8	97.8	0.3	96.0	99.9	9.4	71.4	50.0	4.4	99.9	78.0	1,134
Osun	44.4	44.4	45.9	44.4	0.0	98.0	99.9	17.2	93.1	43.2	1.7	99.9	40.8	1,051
Oyo	64.2	86.2	87.2	90.9	0.0	92.5	94.2	16.7	85.4	62.5	4.8	94.8	78.0	1,014
<b>Total</b>														
Total	56.0	90.8	99.4	97.4	0.0	99.9	99.9	9.8	36.7	91.2	1.9	99.9	62.1	1,217

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Ekiti

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	16807.2	641
Female	17871.0	576
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	19106.0	849
Rural	12864.5	368
<b>School type</b>		
Government	9278.2	870
Private	37635.8	347
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	5724.8	6
Second	9292.7	106
Middle	10699.0	392
Fourth	17211.0	510
Highest	34044.1	203
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	28973.6	1,231
Ekiti	17307.8	1,217
Ogun	7215.4	1,214
Ondo	10906.8	1,134
Osun	7949.6	1,051
Oyo	10341.1	1,014
<b>Total</b>		
Total	17307.8	1,217

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	14272.6	3,504
Female	14362.2	3,357
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	17587.5	4,551
Rural	6794.6	2,310
<b>Region</b>		
South West	14316.2	6,861
<b>School type</b>		
Government	3758.6	3,940
Private	27469.3	2,921
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	2158.9	312
Second	3736.6	660
Middle	6509.0	1,406
Fourth	9709.5	2,113
Highest	25688.0	2,370
<b>Total</b>	<b>14316.2</b>	<b>6,861</b>

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Ekiti

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	6518.3	838.1	358.6	523.0	0	2730.1	3552.2	4630.1	245.2	1205.3	3879.6	641
Female	9202.7	1005.1	362.2	498.5	0	2856.7	4035.4	3469.2	874.1	1434.1	1554.4	576
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	9038.8	969.4	309.0	443.5	0	2825.6	3972.4	4004.4	476.7	1295.9	3234.5	849
Rural	4635.8	789.7	499.1	679.8	0	2698.3	3289.5	4466.8	734.5	1354.2	1831.9	368
<b>School type</b>												
Government	2037.2	1025.5	353.7	433.4	0	2480.5	2795.6	3174.1	601.8	887.5	2093.6	870
Private	24613.4	579.2	377.5	693.2	0	3547.5	6158.7	4407.7	419.2	2381.5	5789.3	347
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	245.0	750.0	900.0	656.3	0	2569.9	2396.7	0	0	745.7	0	6
Second	4793.9	528.7	656.3	844.5	0	2077.6	2551.1	5456.1	162.8	1140.5	1914.5	106
Middle	3629.6	998.8	367.1	501.8	0	2628.7	2994.1	3902.8	528.6	1100.7	1950.0	392
Fourth	8053.1	950.1	327.8	481.5	0	2791.0	3753.3	4557.8	475.5	1313.9	2174.7	510
Highest	17231.0	784.2	311.0	431.8	0	3431.5	5916.1	3237.7	1068.9	1815.3	4916.1	203
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	12996.9	345.4	564.5	673.8	9000.0	4391.9	7386.7	14294.7	9627.2	10277.1	3618.5	1,231
Ekiti	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217
Ogun	2878.6	324.3	773.2	508.1	0	2096.2	3358.7	4595.9	2226.8	3920.7	1305.5	1,214
Ondo	7129.5	579.0	714.4	1189.0	15000.0	2209.3	3616.1	13129.7	7468.6	3961.0	2054.4	1,134
Osun	1489.4	65.2	132.2	194.8	0	2664.8	6527.1	7668.1	4418.6	6398.0	1663.1	1,051
Oyo	4840.2	346.6	426.9	574.7	0	2057.5	4571.7	2686.7	1266.3	5315.7	2826.9	1,014
<b>Total</b>												
Total	7778.5	913.8	360.3	511.8	0	2789.5	3779.0	4114.9	547.2	1313.1	2911.0	1,217

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Ekiti\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	52.8	93.8	99.4	98.4	4.6	100.0	100.0	10.8	38.5	97.1	2.8	100.0	62.0	249
Female	52.8	91.3	99.0	98.0	1.9	100.0	100.0	7.9	32.1	93.3	0.9	100.0	59.6	235
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	56.1	90.9	99.1	98.1	4.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	37.3	93.9	2.0	100.0	59.6	337
Rural	44.5	96.9	99.4	98.4	1.4	100.0	100.0	8.4	30.4	98.6	1.4	100.0	63.8	147
<b>School type</b>														
Government	43.6	92.2	99.4	98.5	2.6	100.0	100.0	5.6	34.8	95.7	2.0	100.0	59.4	410
Private	100.0	94.4	98.2	96.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	28.8	38.1	92.7	0.9	100.0	68.1	74
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	30.5	3
Second	65.8	97.6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2.2	37.5	97.5	0.0	100.0	72.4	43
Middle	45.8	91.7	99.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4.4	30.5	97.3	2.4	100.0	62.7	144
Fourth	50.6	91.8	99.6	97.2	2.7	100.0	100.0	8.7	38.6	94.4	1.3	100.0	57.3	200
Highest	64.0	93.5	97.7	96.9	10.4	100.0	100.0	21.4	35.8	93.1	3.2	100.0	61.8	94
<b>South West</b>														
Lagos	45.7	46.0	58.9	51.6	4.0	98.7	99.8	38.0	75.9	52.6	20.8	99.8	42.2	532
Ekiti	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484
Ogun	15.8	79.9	96.2	69.4	0.2	100.0	100.0	40.3	92.7	49.8	8.6	100.0	70.9	345
Ondo	95.6	90.5	95.7	94.4	1.9	97.3	100.0	20.4	77.0	73.0	11.6	100.0	85.5	366
Osun	25.3	27.8	26.2	25.7	0.3	98.8	100.0	21.1	95.9	32.4	2.2	100.0	24.3	492
Oyo	47.3	89.7	91.1	90.9	1.1	98.5	98.9	37.3	96.0	77.1	13.1	98.9	77.4	318
<b>Total</b>														
Total	52.8	92.6	99.2	98.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	9.4	35.4	95.3	1.9	100.0	60.8	484

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Ekiti

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	23730.8	249
Female	23657.7	235
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	25162.1	337
Rural	20394.9	147
<b>School type</b>		
Government	15471.0	410
Private	68337.4	74
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	10025.9	3
Second	14266.8	43
Middle	18669.0	144
Fourth	22229.4	200
Highest	38820.2	94
<b>South West</b>		
Lagos	48293.3	532
Ekiti	23694.5	484
Ogun	7376.6	345
Ondo	17610.9	366
Osun	12864.9	492
Oyo	20077.7	318
<b>Total</b>		
Total	23694.5	484

For South West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	24711.1	1,247
Female	22109.9	1,290
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	27060.1	1,859
Rural	12008.7	678
<b>Region</b>		
South West	23372.0	2,537
<b>School type</b>		
Government	7702.5	1,935
Private	69304.2	602
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	6301.3	36
Second	6476.6	189
Middle	9904.9	485
Fourth	10687.9	774
Highest	40452.9	1,053
<b>Total</b>	<b>23372.0</b>	<b>2,537</b>

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Ekiti

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	10080.9	1919.3	596.3	892.4	10817.7	3670.8	6459.1	4432.8	1184.1	1309.6	2090.4	249
Female	13877.3	1132.5	462.4	962.0	0	3266.4	6325.8	9349.8	1839.8	1502.7	3956.2	235
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	14238.6	1775.4	514.9	848.3	10817.7	3596.2	6876.5	6574.8	1340.9	1485.8	3107.4	337
Rural	6392.9	1036.7	570.7	1122.0	0	3175.0	5186.2	6322.4	1889.4	1212.7	450.0	147
<b>School type</b>												
Government	6681.4	1694.4	539.6	843.0	0	3268.4	5228.4	8805.8	1422.3	1069.9	1539.5	410
Private	45628.7	529.5	451.2	1354.5	10817.7	4608.8	12397.0	2708.2	1728.3	3464.1	13500.0	74
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	0.0	1000.0	674.2	760.4	0	3355.8	4810.2	0	0	1234.5	0	3
Second	5704.0	1086.0	739.9	1144.8	0	2793.5	5068.8	6000.0	251.1	1020.8	0	43
Middle	4420.9	1653.9	382.1	819.2	0	3260.8	5270.3	13469.9	1281.3	1269.4	525.1	144
Fourth	8455.0	1821.1	385.8	864.3	18000.0	3356.4	6144.7	6117.2	1216.8	1045.6	3198.8	200
Highest	36104.0	796.0	977.5	1146.1	9003.0	4321.8	9091.2	5823.0	2795.5	2621.6	4151.7	94
<b>South West</b>												
Lagos	9928.9	291.2	713.7	927.9	37184.5	4467.6	7708.1	15546.8	14466.2	9093.9	4974.4	532
Ekiti	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484
Ogun	1697.0	704.9	1894.6	326.9	30000.0	2525.7	3971.0	6328.4	3886.0	4909.1	858.3	345
Ondo	7193.3	1091.1	1369.6	1536.7	15000.0	3030.5	6461.1	17714.1	11300.9	4126.4	2837.0	366
Osun	1272.3	78.2	63.3	80.6	0	3192.1	8637.2	10391.5	6315.4	8368.5	2654.5	492
Oyo	4741.5	790.6	1291.5	638.2	7000.0	2777.7	7733.0	3719.5	1692.1	6936.5	5235.9	318
<b>Total</b>												
Total	11934.8	1542.9	528.7	928.2	10817.7	3474.1	6394.1	6530.0	1475.3	1404.4	2521.2	484

## 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Ekiti

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	1.8	0.9	7.4	89.9	100.0	259	7.8
2	0.9	1.3	1.5	96.3	100.0	215	8.2
3	0.7	0.6	0.5	98.3	100.0	221	8.2
4	0.5	0.8	2.1	96.6	100.0	184	8.1
5	1.5	0.4	1.3	96.7	100.0	175	8.2
6	1.3	0	0.6	98.1	100.0	163	8.2
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	0.9	1.0	2.0	96.1	100.0	640	8.1
Female	1.4	0.4	3.1	95.2	100.0	577	8.1
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	1.2	0.9	3.3	94.6	100.0	849	8.1
Rural	0.8	0.3	0.5	98.4	100.0	368	8.2
<b>School type</b>							
Government	1.1	0.4	2.9	95.6	100.0	870	7.9
Private	1.3	1.4	1.6	95.8	100.0	347	8.5
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	6	7.7
Second	0	0	0.9	99.1	100.0	106	8.1
Middle	0.8	0.3	1.6	97.3	100.0	392	8.2
Fourth	1.1	1.0	3.6	94.4	100.0	511	8.1
Highest	2.5	1.2	2.4	94.0	100.0	202	8.1
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.6	1.5	5.0	92.8	100.0	1,229	8.2
Ekiti	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1
Ogun	0.9	0.3	4.0	94.9	100.0	1,214	8.0
Ondo	0.8	0.8	13.4	85.1	100.0	1,134	7.8
Osun	0.3	0.1	2.7	96.9	100.0	1,053	8.0
Oyo	3.2	4.3	12.7	79.8	100.0	998	7.6
<b>Total</b>							
Total	1.1	0.7	2.5	95.6	100.0	1,217	8.1

## 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Ekiti

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	159	9.1
2	1.6	0	1.0	97.4	100.0	152	9.0
3	0	0.7	1.4	97.9	100.0	160	9.0
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	0.6	0.5	1.6	97.3	100.0	239	9.0
Female	0.4	0	0	99.6	100.0	232	9.1
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	0.2	0.4	1.1	98.4	100.0	326	9.0
Rural	1.3	0	0	98.7	100.0	145	9.1
<b>School type</b>							
Government	0.4	0.3	0.6	98.8	100.0	402	9.0
Private	1.3	0	2.1	96.6	100.0	69	9.3
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	3	8.5
Second	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	43	9.1
Middle	0.7	0.9	0	98.5	100.0	144	9.0
Fourth	0.7	0	1.8	97.5	100.0	196	9.0
Highest	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	85	9.3
<b>South West</b>							
Lagos	0.5	-	4.1	95.4	100.0	518	8.5
Ekiti	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0
Ogun	0.6	-	1.0	98.4	100.0	342	8.2
Ondo	1.3	0.6	3.8	94.3	100.0	359	8.1
Osun	0.3	-	2.0	97.7	100.0	492	7.9
Oyo	0.4	0.4	8.9	90.3	100.0	314	8.3
<b>Total</b>							
Total	0.5	0.3	0.8	98.4	100.0	471	9.0

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Ekiti

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	7.8	31.1	56.4	100.0	258	3.6
2	7.3	27.3	61.5	100.0	215	3.9
3	10.5	31.8	55.2	100.0	221	3.8
4	7.5	30.7	59.5	100.0	184	3.8
5	9.9	32.4	54.8	100.0	174	3.7
6	12.3	31.4	50.7	100.0	163	3.7
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	9.6	33.6	52.8	100.0	641	3.6
Female	8.4	27.5	60.8	100.0	574	3.9
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	11.6	31.6	53.8	100.0	847	3.6
Rural	2.6	28.4	63.6	100.0	368	4.1
<b>School type</b>						
Government	9.9	37.1	48.4	100.0	868	3.5
Private	6.9	15.2	76.4	100.0	347	4.4
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	0	16.2	65.1	100.0	6	4.5
Second	4.0	35.0	52.8	100.0	105	4.1
Middle	8.1	33.3	54.4	100.0	391	3.6
Fourth	9.4	33.2	55.5	100.0	511	3.6
Highest	12.7	18.1	64.9	100.0	202	4.3
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	25.9	34.1	35.3	100.0	1,227	3.1
Ekiti	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7
Ogun	8.3	36.4	45.5	100.0	1,205	3.9
Ondo	13.5	50.9	30.5	100.0	1,132	2.9
Osun	13.4	37.9	39.1	100.0	1,050	3.3
Oyo	20.4	38.3	34.4	100.0	988	3.1
<b>Total</b>						
Total	9.1	30.7	56.6	100.0	1,215	3.7

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Ekiti

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	7.7	36.7	48.0	100.0	158	3.7
2	10.0	43.7	41.5	100.0	151	3.5
3	4.1	44.0	43.3	100.0	158	3.5
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	5.6	47.8	41.2	100.0	237	3.4
Female	8.9	35.0	47.4	100.0	230	3.8
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	10.2	43.1	40.1	100.0	324	3.4
Rural	0	37.2	54.7	100.0	143	4.0
<b>School type</b>						
Government	7.8	45.5	39.0	100.0	398	3.4
Private	4.0	19.3	72.9	100.0	69	4.4
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	0	32.6	30.7	100.0	3	4.0
Second	3.4	54.2	35.6	100.0	43	3.7
Middle	4.6	44.1	45.6	100.0	142	3.5
Fourth	9.7	39.4	43.1	100.0	196	3.5
Highest	7.6	36.3	49.5	100.0	83	3.9
<b>South West</b>						
Lagos	20.7	45.8	28.3	100.0	509	2.9
Ekiti	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6
Ogun	6.6	56.3	25.2	100.0	330	3.3
Ondo	13.2	49.5	32.9	100.0	360	2.9
Osun	18.1	45.4	28.5	100.0	490	2.9
Oyo	21.8	52.6	20.6	100.0	303	2.4
<b>Total</b>						
Total	7.2	41.4	44.3	100.0	467	3.6

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Ekiti

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	1.5	7.3	91.1	0.2	1.6	7.0	90.9	0.5	0.4	4.9	94.5	0.2	1,001
Rural	2.5	11.3	86.1	0.1	4.3	9.1	86.5	0.1	0.1	5.5	94.2	0.1	390
<b>School Type</b>													
Government	1.9	8.1	89.8	0.2	2.5	7.2	89.9	0.4	0.4	4.9	94.5	0.2	1,254
Private	0.4	11.3	88.3	0	1.4	11.4	87.2	0	0	6.5	93.5	0	137
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>													
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	6
Second	1.8	11.6	86.6	0	0.4	7.5	92.1	0	0	5.2	94.8	0	120
Middle	2.7	8.3	88.9	0.1	3.5	8.5	87.5	0.5	0.3	5.6	94.0	0.1	414
Fourth	1.6	7.5	90.8	0.1	2.2	5.5	92.1	0.1	0.4	4.4	95.1	0.1	587
Highest	0.7	9.4	89.6	0.3	1.9	11.0	86.2	0.8	0.6	5.8	93.2	0.3	264
<b>South West</b>													
Lagos	4.8	11.3	83.9	-	7.0	17.8	75.2	-	4.4	5.6	90.0	-	3,995
Ekiti	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	0.2	1,391
Ogun	4.1	28.6	66.8	0.5	5.4	27.3	66.9	0.4	1.6	26.6	71.7	0.1	1,927
Ondo	9.1	15.5	75.4	-	15.3	8.3	76.4	0.1	1.3	8.1	90.6	-	1,894
Osun	0.8	11.8	87.4	0.1	2.3	12.9	84.8	0.1	0.4	8.3	91.2	0.1	1,933
Oyo	9.1	12.5	78.0	0.4	8.8	11.9	78.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	95.5	-	2,704
<b>Total</b>													
Total	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.2	2.4	7.6	89.7	0.4	0.3	5.1	94.4	0.2	1,391

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Ekiti

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	0.4	3.6	95.9	0.1	0.3	3.4	96.2	0.1	1,001
Rural	1.2	5.0	93.7	0.1	0.3	5.0	94.6	0.1	390
<b>School Type</b>									
Government	0.7	3.8	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.7	95.9	0.1	1,254
Private	0.3	5.2	94.4	0	0	5.3	94.7	0	137
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>									
Lowest	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0	0	6
Second	0.5	5.1	94.5	0	0	8.2	91.8	0	120
Middle	0.6	4.0	95.2	0.1	0.4	4.0	95.7	0	414
Fourth	0.6	3.1	96.2	0.1	0.4	2.6	96.8	0.2	587
Highest	0.9	5.4	93.5	0.2	0	4.6	95.2	0.2	264
<b>South West</b>									
Lagos	4.1	5.4	90.5	-	4.0	6.6	89.3	-	3,995
Ekiti	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391
Ogun	1.6	18.9	79.4	0.1	0.9	21.9	77.1	0.1	1,927
Ondo	5.5	13.8	80.7	-	4.5	13.4	82.0	0.1	1,894
Osun	0.9	8.9	90.2	0.1	1.5	10.1	88.4	0.1	1,933
Oyo	6.1	5.2	88.6	0.1	3.6	5.9	90.3	0.2	2,704
<b>Total</b>									
Total	0.6	4.0	95.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	95.7	0.1	1,391

### 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Ekiti

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Age</b>				
5	90.6	9.4	28	6.6
6 to 11	94.4	5.6	614	4.4
12 to 14	94.5	5.5	75	4.8
15 to 16	87.5	12.5	4	2.0
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	93.9	6.1	380	4.9
Female	94.5	5.5	341	4.0
<b>School type</b>				
Government	95.2	4.8	629	4.5
Private	87.3	12.7	93	4.7
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	93.7	6.3	518	5.0
Rural	95.6	4.4	204	2.9
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	100.0	0	3	0
Second	92.7	7.3	60	5.4
Middle	94.9	5.1	230	5.0
Fourth	94.4	5.6	303	4.2
Highest	93.2	6.8	125	3.9
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	95.8	4.2	2,113	3.0
Ekiti	94.2	5.8	722	4.5
Ogun	88.5	11.5	1,055	2.9
Ondo	89.8	10.2	1,073	4.4
Osun	95.2	4.8	668	1.7
Oyo	62.9	37.1	1,471	2.8
<b>Total</b>				
Total	94.2	5.8	722	4.5

#### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	88.5	11.5	4,214	3.5
Private	84.3	15.7	2,889	2.6
Total	86.8	13.2	7,103	3.1

#### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	86.5	13.5	3,715	3.2
Female	87.0	13.0	3,396	3.0
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	87.3	12.7	5,297	2.8
Rural	85.0	15.0	1,814	3.8
Total	86.7	13.3	7,111	3.1



## 10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Ekiti

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	0.0	2.4	0.0	16.3	7.5	11.8	47.0	4.8	12.6	23
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	2.4	15.9	64.2	0.0	5.4	19
<b>School type</b>										
Government	0.0	1.9	0.0	17.2	7.3	7.5	58.4	3.7	5.9	30
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	29.3	45.2	0.0	18.2	12
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.0	13.9	49.0	3.4	11.9	33
Rural	0.0	6.3	0.0	5.5	6.3	12.7	75.5	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	89.7	0.0	0.0	4
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.6	73.1	0.0	8.5	12
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	4.1	21.7	27.2	6.5	10.3	17
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	10.1	66.2	0.0	13.6	9
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	17.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	27.5	89
Ekiti	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42
Osun	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.2	2.1	50.1	0.0	29.9	32
Ogun	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	1.7	2.6	56.8	0.0	22.2	122
Ondo	8.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	8.6	2.1	63.9	0.0	15.7	109
Oyo	2.4	6.2	0.4	3.2	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.4	77.6	546
<b>Total</b>										
Total	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.4	5.3	13.7	54.7	2.7	9.3	42

## 10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Ekiti

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	94.5	5.5	140	7.0
Female	93.7	6.3	140	4.9
<b>School type</b>				
Government	94.5	5.5	271	4.6
Private	83.4	16.6	10	17.9
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	93.6	6.4	199	5.4
Rural	95.2	4.8	82	7.6
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>				
Lowest	100.0	0	2	0
Second	85.3	14.7	23	9.1
Middle	95.3	4.7	83	3.6
Fourth	96.1	3.9	122	5.3
Highest	91.1	8.9	52	6.1
<b>South West</b>				
Lagos	92.6	7.4	883	2.8
Ekiti	94.1	5.9	281	5.9
Ogun	85.2	14.8	299	2.4
Ondo	87.9	12.1	356	3.4
Osun	96.6	3.4	266	1.6
Oyo	61.4	38.6	480	3.2
<b>Total</b>				
Total	94.1	5.9	281	5.9

### For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>				
Government	87.0	13.0	1,883	3.3
Private	82.6	17.4	681	2.8
<b>Total</b>				
Total	85.8	14.2	2,564	3.1

For South West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	84.5	15.5	1,240	3.4
Female	86.9	13.1	1,327	2.8
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	86.3	13.7	2,075	3.2
Rural	83.5	16.5	492	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3.1</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Ekiti

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	0.0	13.5	5.8	15.7	0.0	0.0	61.7	0.0	14.9	8
Female	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	9.7	58.6	0.0	17.7	9
<b>School type</b>										
Government	0.0	3.3	3.0	16.4	0.0	5.7	63.8	0.0	13.8	15
Private	0.0	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	0.0	40.2	2
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	0.0	0.0	3.5	9.6	0.0	6.8	70.3	0.0	16.9	13
Rural	0.0	26.9	0.0	31.7	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0	14.6	4
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second	0.0	16.5	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	46.2	0.0	14.5	3
Middle	0.0	12.7	11.6	43.3	0.0	0.0	40.9	0.0	14.6	4
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	71.4	0.0	10.5	5
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.7	0.0	25.3	5
<b>South West</b>										
Lagos	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	4.5	5.3	42.3	0.0	36.0	66
Ekiti	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17
Osun	8.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	42.6	0.0	34.8	9
Ondo	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	15.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	13.5	43
Ogun	3.7	1.8	0.0	9.7	2.7	1.2	67.5	0.0	13.4	44
Oyo	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.0	5.7	1.2	84.9	185
<b>Total</b>										
Total	0.0	6.3	2.7	14.8	0.0	5.2	60.1	0.0	16.4	17

### 11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Ekiti

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.0	50.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
Female	0.0	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.0	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
Rural	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
<b>Age</b>						
Average Age	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Proportion Aged 6-11	0.0	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
<b>Literate Rates</b>						
LR: Age 5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
LR: Aged 6-11	0.0	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
LR: Aged 12-14	0.0	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
LR: Aged 15+	0.0	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
<b>Schooling</b>						
Students attend during evening shift	0.0	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Average hours spent in School Daily	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	0.0	32,209	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8