

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Enugu

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

# Table of Contents

1. Introduction	a. Introduction	p. 1
	b. Summary Responses	p. 2
	c. How to Read This Report	p. 3
<hr/>		
2. Parents/Guardians	a. Demographics	p. 4
	b. Literacy and Education Attainment	p. 5
<hr/>		
3. Children	a. Demographics	p. 6
	b. Literacy	p. 7
	c. Numeracy	p. 8
<hr/>		
4. School Attendance Ratios	a. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—Primary	p. 9
	b. Net and Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS	p. 11
	c. Schooling Status	p. 13
	d. Under-Age, On-Time, and Over-Age Pupils	p. 14
	e. Age-Specific Schooling Status	p. 15
<hr/>		
5. Proximity to Schools	a. Primary and Junior Secondary School	p. 16
<hr/>		
6. Attendance	a. Primary School Selection and Reasons	p. 17
	b. Junior Secondary School Selection and Reasons	p. 18
	c. Age at First Primary School Attendance	p. 19
	d. Never Attended School	p. 20
	e. Primary School Dropouts	p. 21
<hr/>		
7. Household Expenditures on Schooling	a. Primary School	p. 22
	b. Junior Secondary School	p. 23
<hr/>		
8. Other Contributions	a. Time Spent on School Activities—Primary School	p. 24
	b. Time Spent on School Activities—JSS	p. 25
	c. Homework	p. 26
<hr/>		
9. School Quality Perceptions	a. Primary School	p. 27
<hr/>		
10. Absenteeism	a. Percent of Children Who Missed One or More Days	p. 29
<hr/>		

The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	250	639	889
No eligible children in household	24	36	60
Household schedule not completed	0	2	2
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	250	645	895
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	0	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>896</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	597	1,550	2,147
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>2,148</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>753</b>
Completed interviews	6	3	9
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	1	2	3
Other reasons for no interview	7	8	15
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	2	6	8
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	0	1	1
Other reasons for no interview	3	9	12
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	6	6	12
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	0	3	3
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



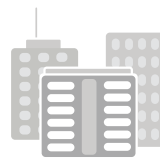
FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

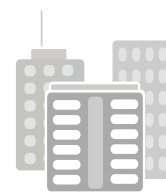
# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

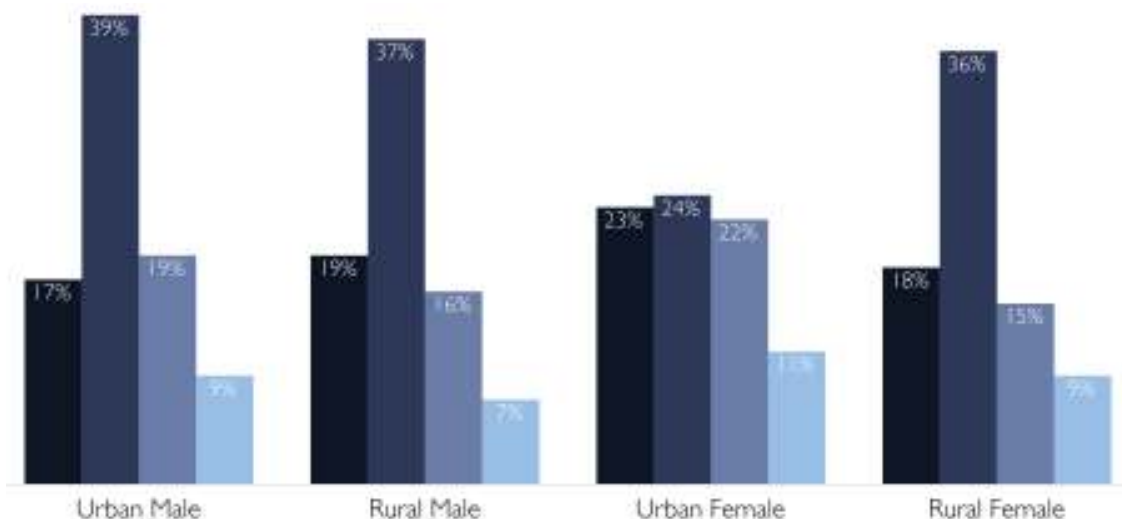
ENUGU	2015	44%	56%	68%	32%
	2010	39%	61%	9%	91%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

## IN ENUGU

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	7%	17%	57%	
Completed Primary	*	32%	38%	19%	
Completed Secondary	*	29%	16%	6%	
More than Secondary	*	10%	11%	5%	

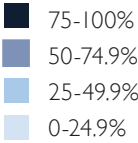
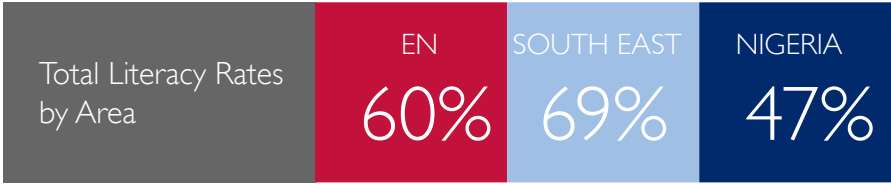
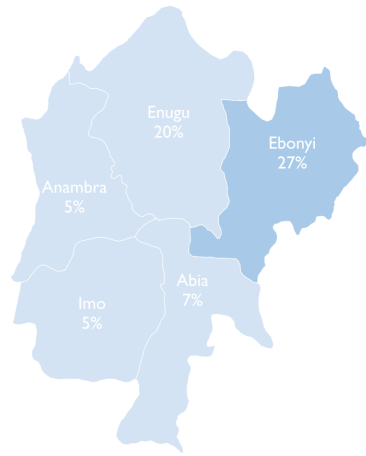
### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

20%  
No Schooling



IN ENUGU

Residence and Gender      Literate



68%



70%

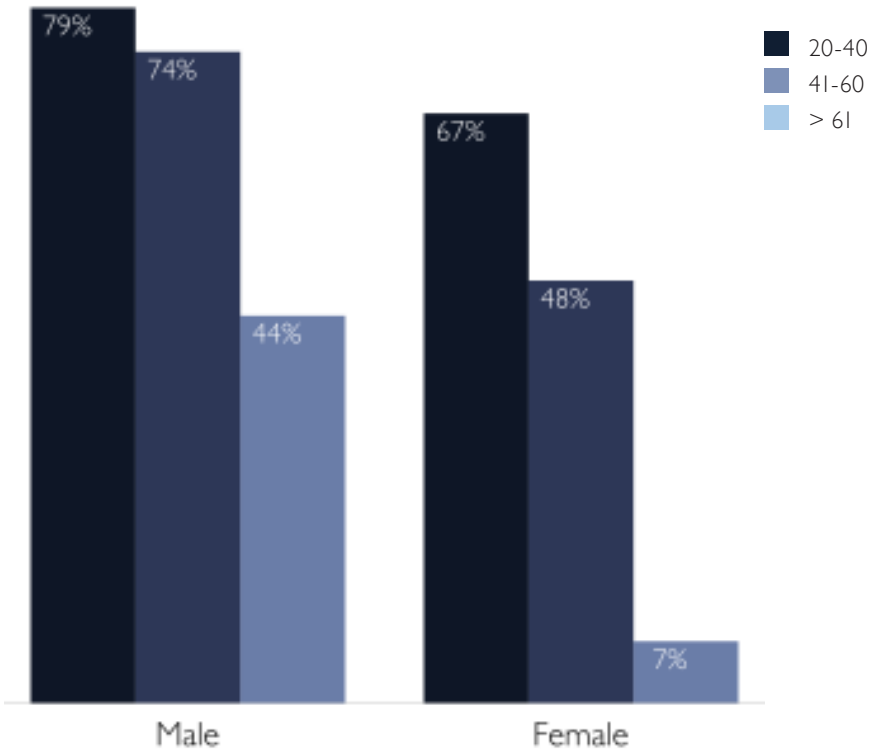


53%



54%

Percent Can Read by Age and Gender



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

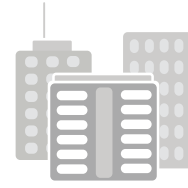
## DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



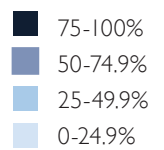
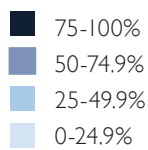
RURAL

ENUGU	2015	51%	49%	68%	32%
	2010	51%	50%	9%	91%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



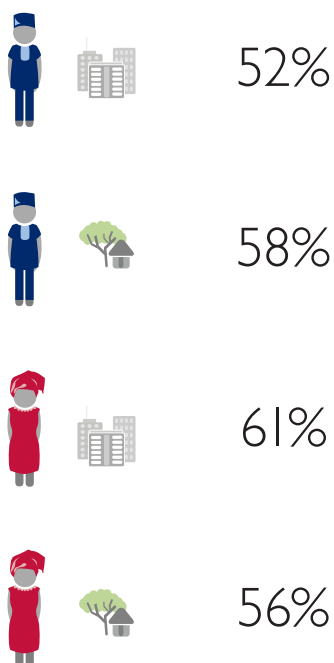


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

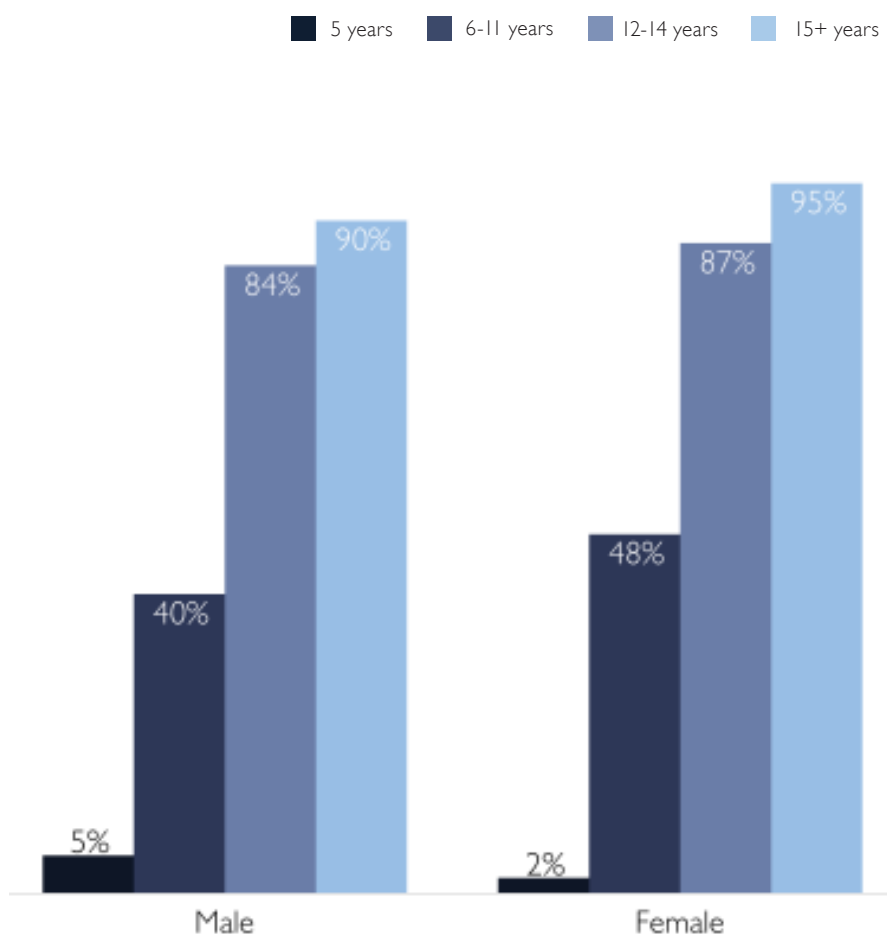
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	41%	33%
Second	51%	40%
Middle	56%	45%
Fourth	61%	65%
Highest	71%	74%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender



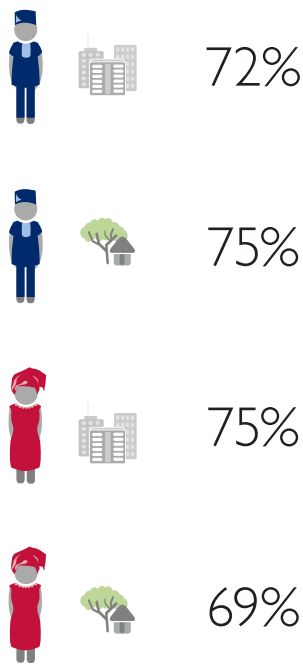
### Literacy by Education Level

Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	32%	15%
Pre-primary	5%	5%
Primary	55%	49%
Secondary and Higher	96%	94%

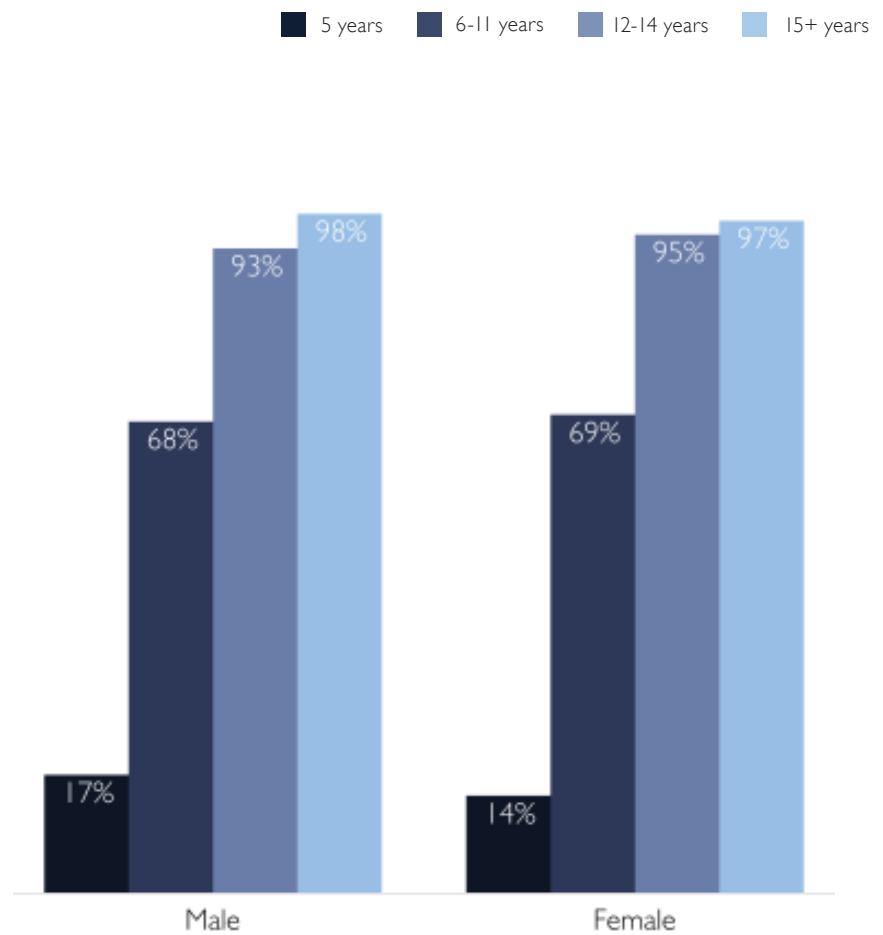
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	57%	58%
Second	71%	69%
Middle	72%	82%
Fourth	77%	90%
Highest	84%	91%

Numeracy by Residence and Gender



Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	40%	29%
Pre-primary	22%	42%
Primary	78%	88%
Secondary and Higher	98%	99%

# ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EN

NAR

GAR

  86% 107%

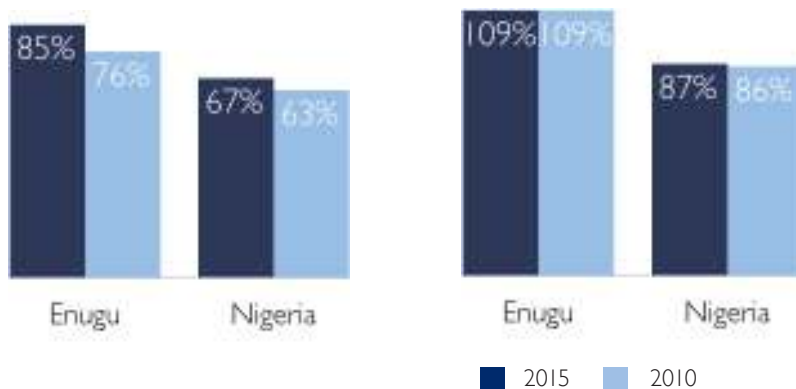
  86% 116%

  79% 107%

  92% 114%

NAR




GAR

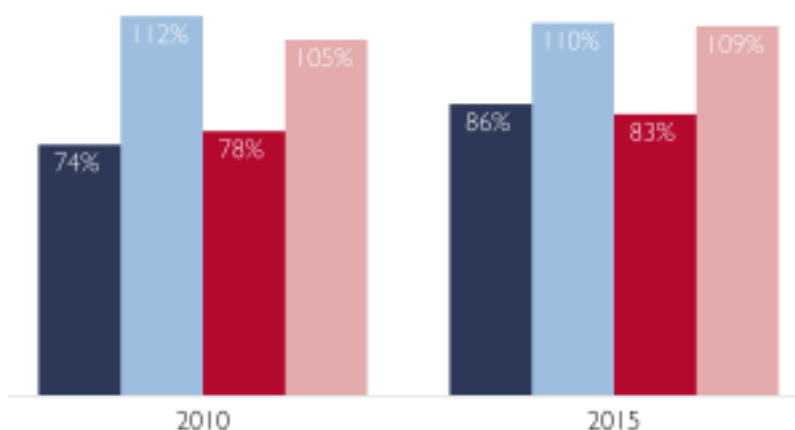


By Economic Quintile

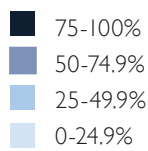
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	77%	109%
Second	81%	105%
Middle	83%	113%
Fourth	90%	110%
Highest	92%	108%

By Gender

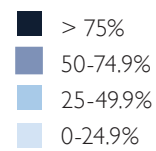
-  NAR Male
-  GAR Male
-  NAR Female
-  GAR Female



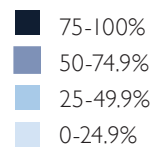
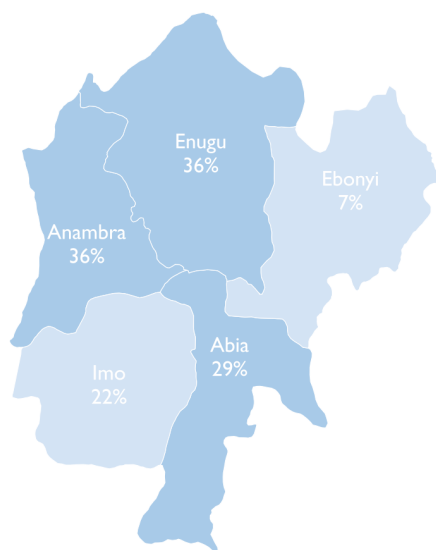
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios



## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



# ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in EN

	NAR	GAR
--	-----	-----

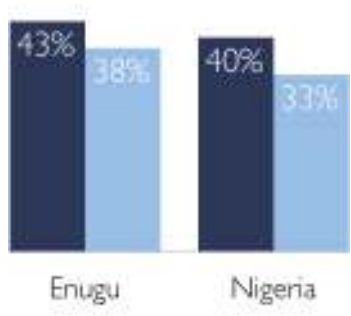
46% 75%

46% 77%

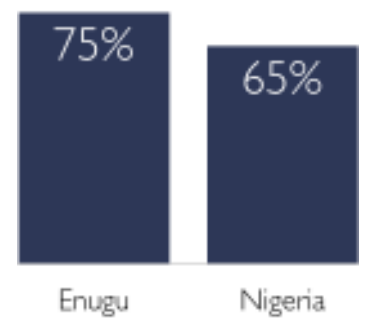
39% 71%

43% 80%

NAR



GAR



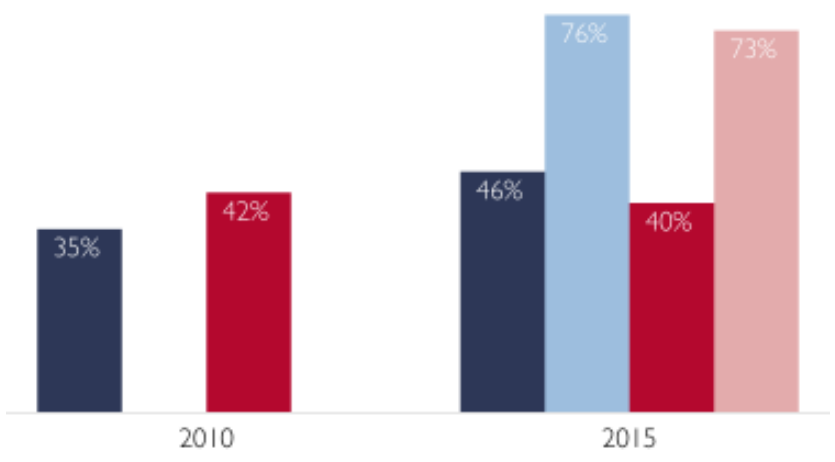
■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

	NAR	GAR
Lowest	21%	38%
Second	42%	76%
Middle	36%	72%
Fourth	52%	89%
Highest	52%	83%

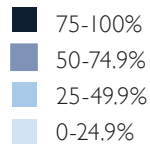
By Gender

■ NAR Male  
■ GAR Male  
■ NAR Female  
■ GAR Female

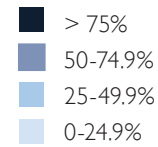


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

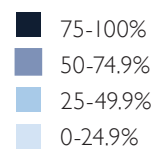
Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

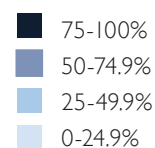
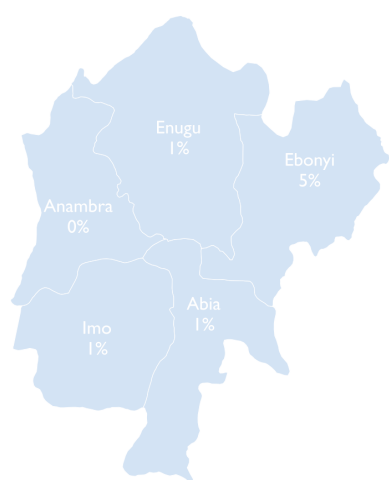


Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



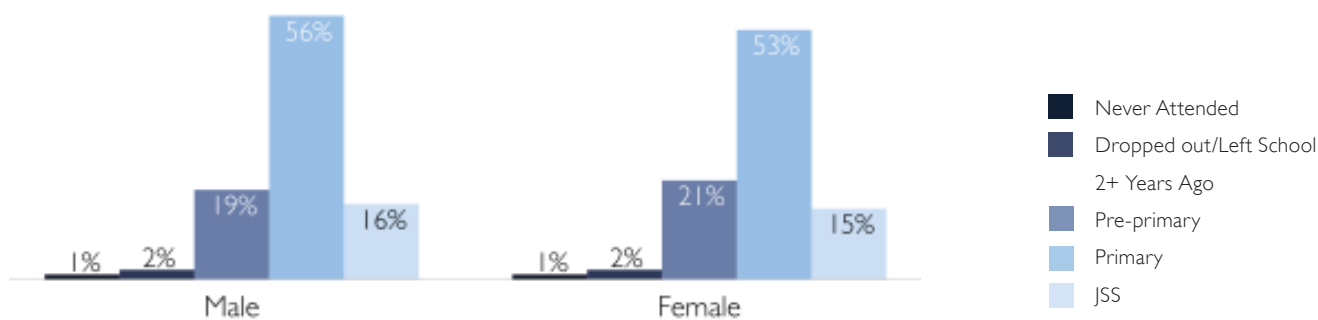
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in South East

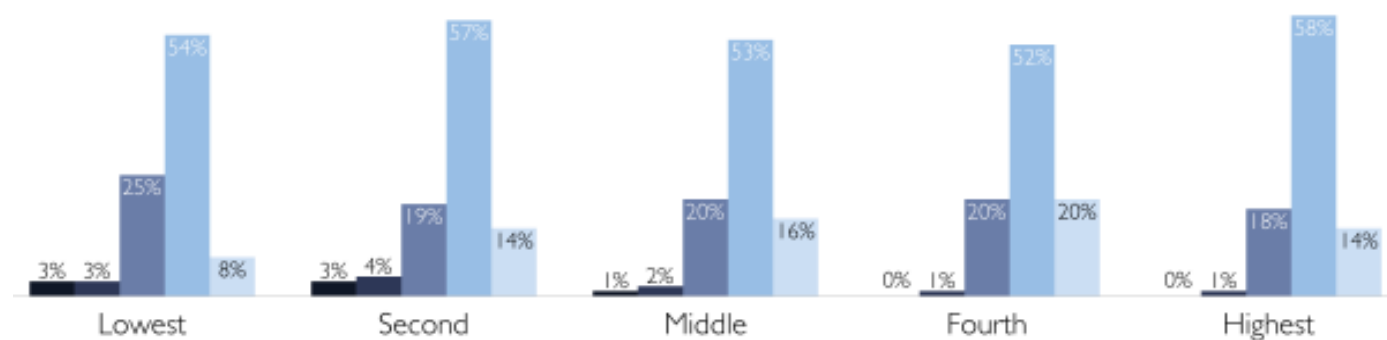


## IN ENUGU

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



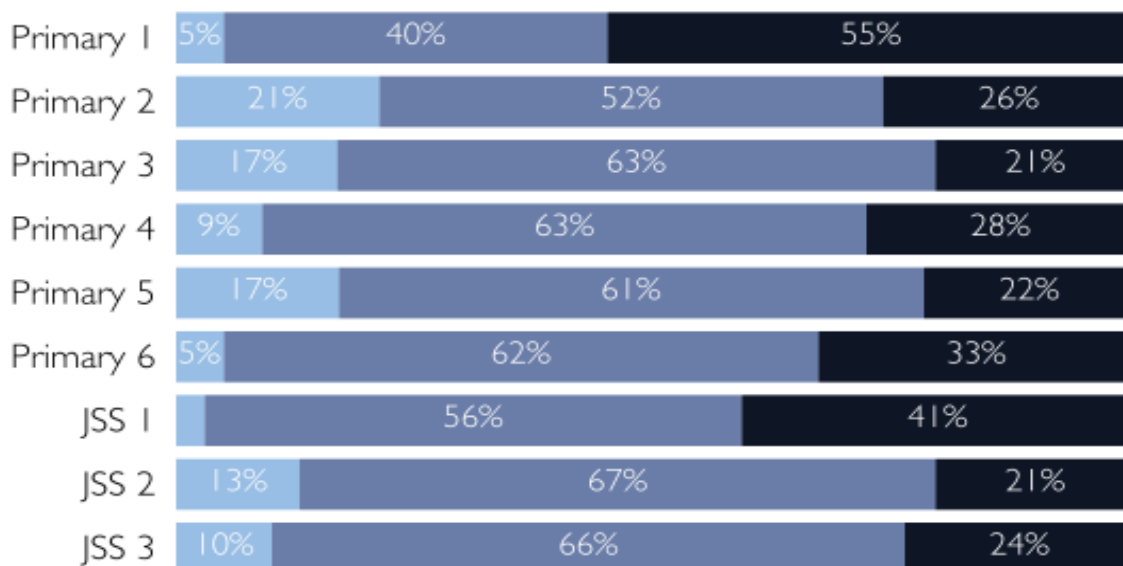
## UBE IN ENUGU

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

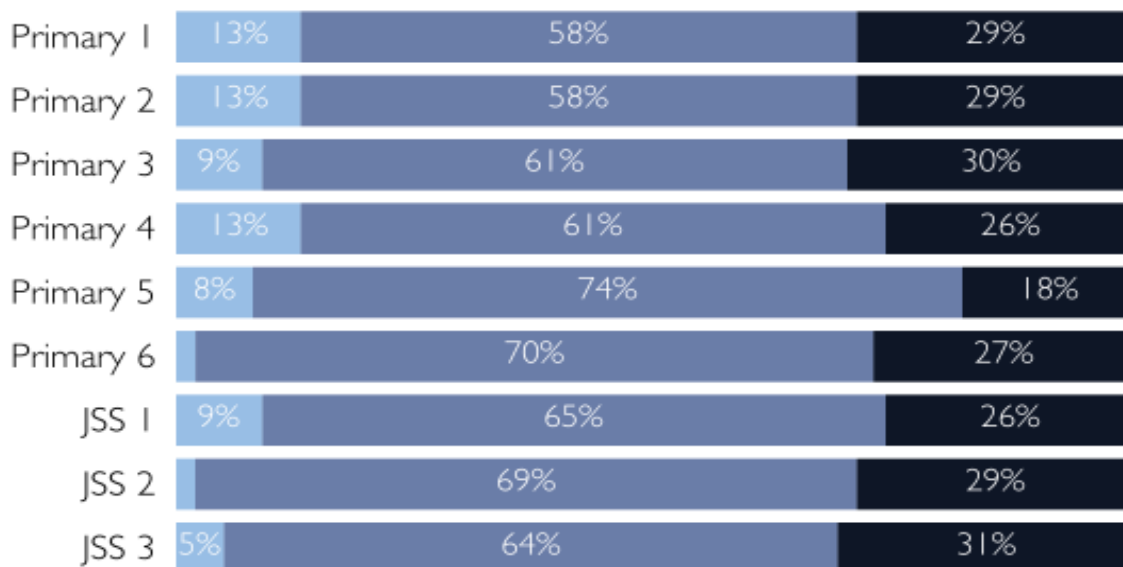
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



### Female

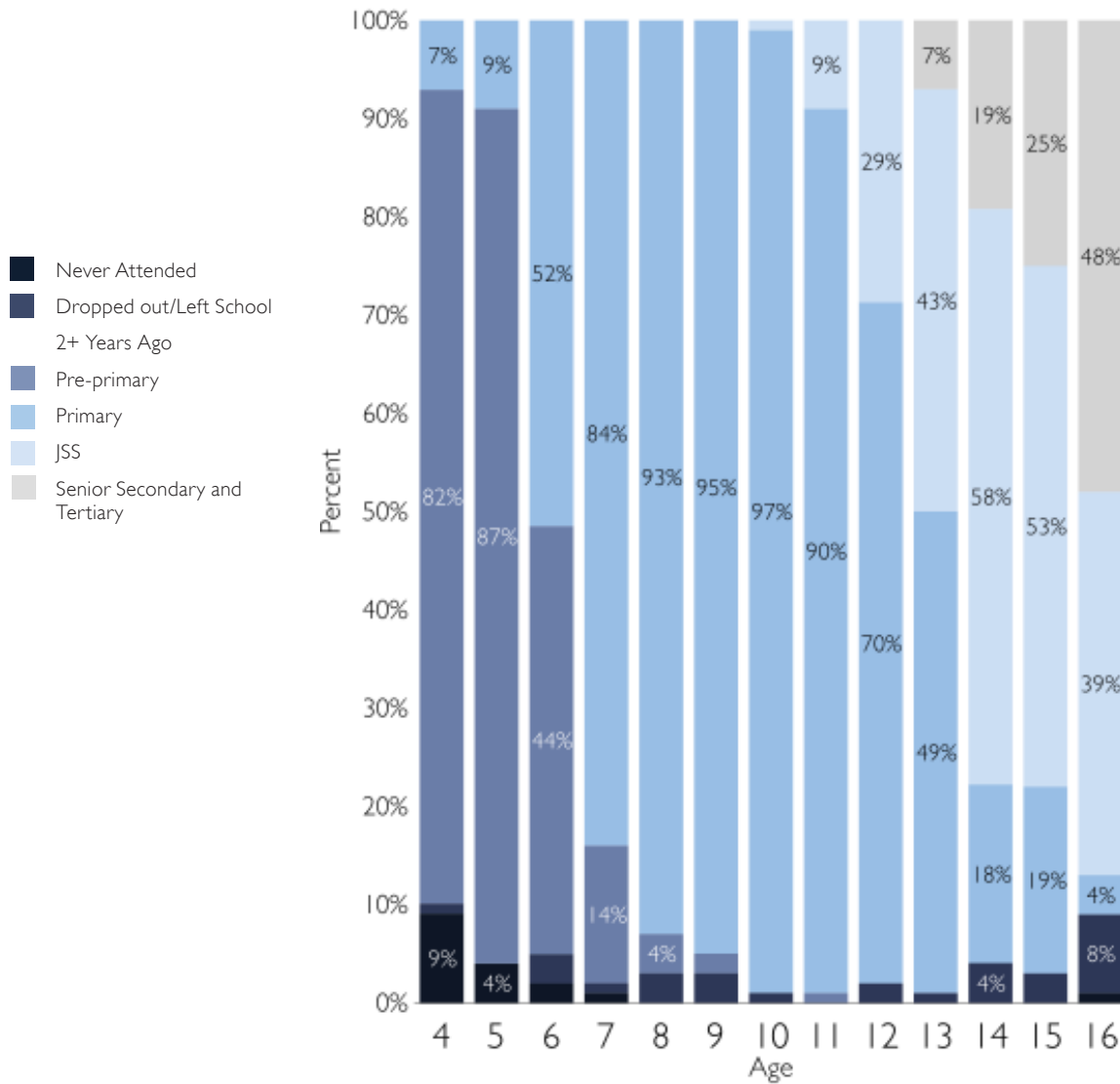


As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.



## SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



## IN ENUGU

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 > 16-30 > 31-45 > 46-60 > 60+



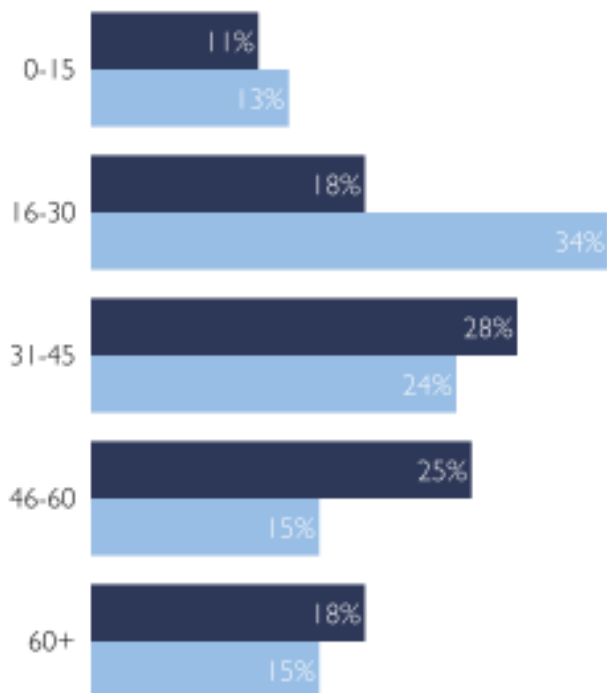
41%      38%      12%      6%      3%



48%      31%      8%      8%      5%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



	Primary	JSS
Urban	25	48



Rural	25	42
-------	----	----

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



	2015	2010
Urban	37	19



Rural	45	31
-------	----	----

Primary

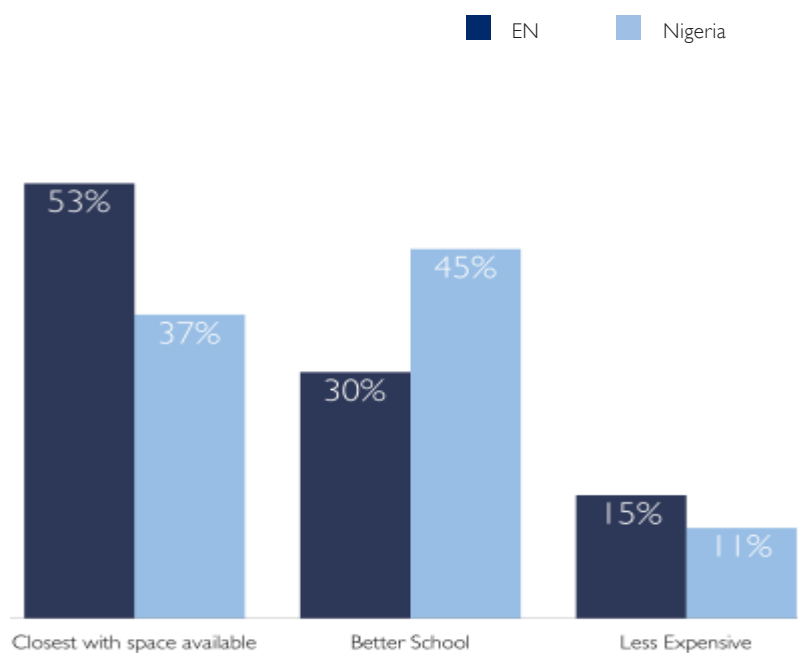
Primary	25	24
---------	----	----

JSS

JSS	46	32
-----	----	----

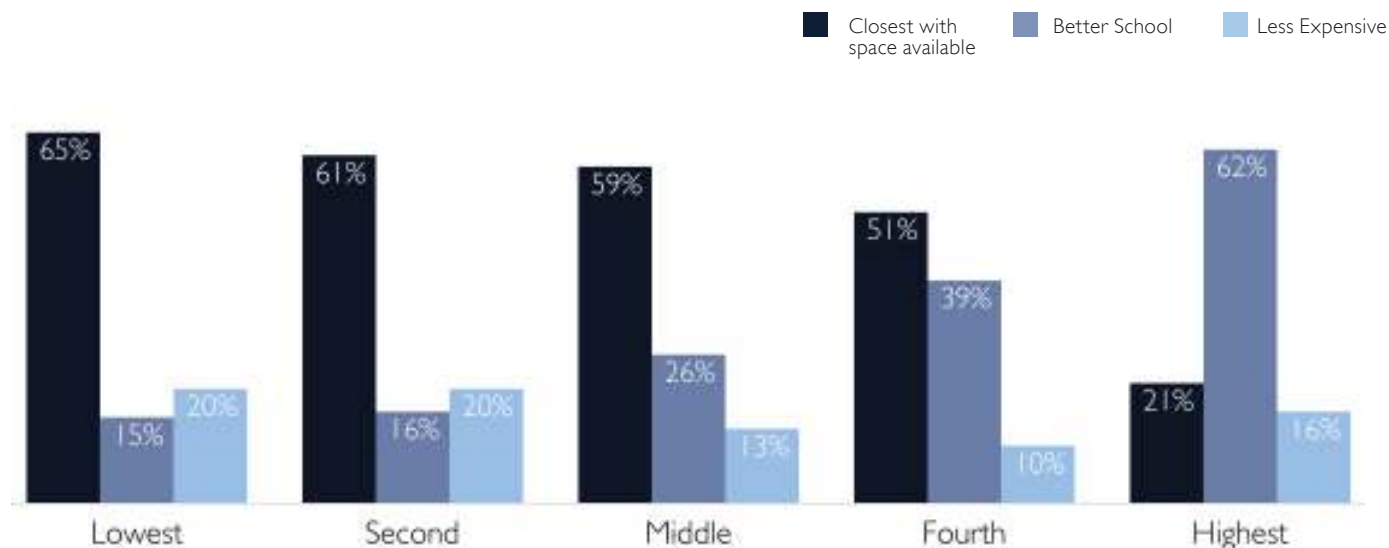
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons







## IN ENUGU

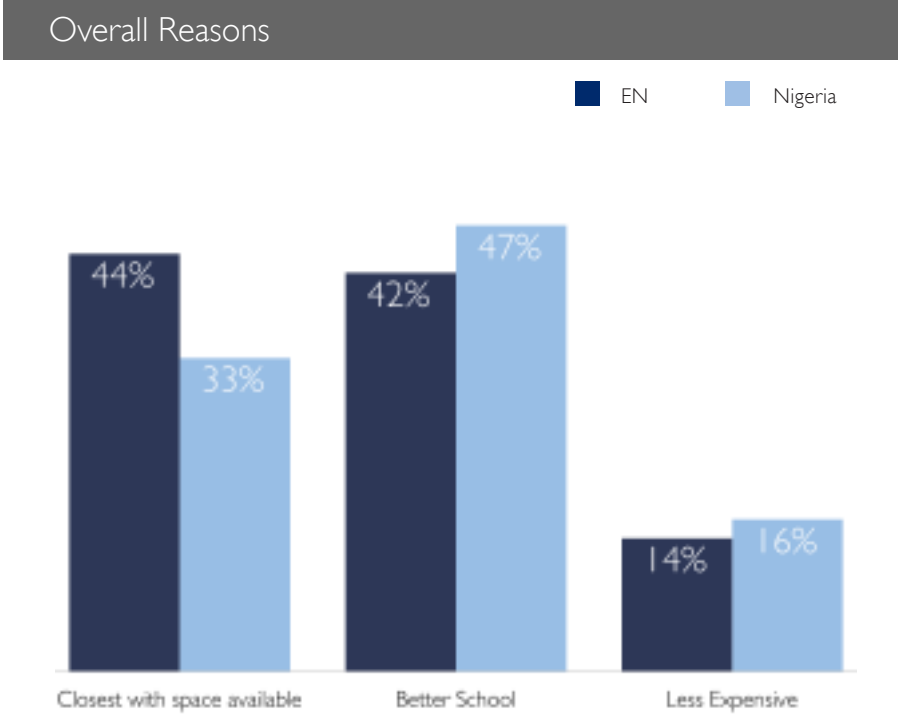
### By Economic Quintile



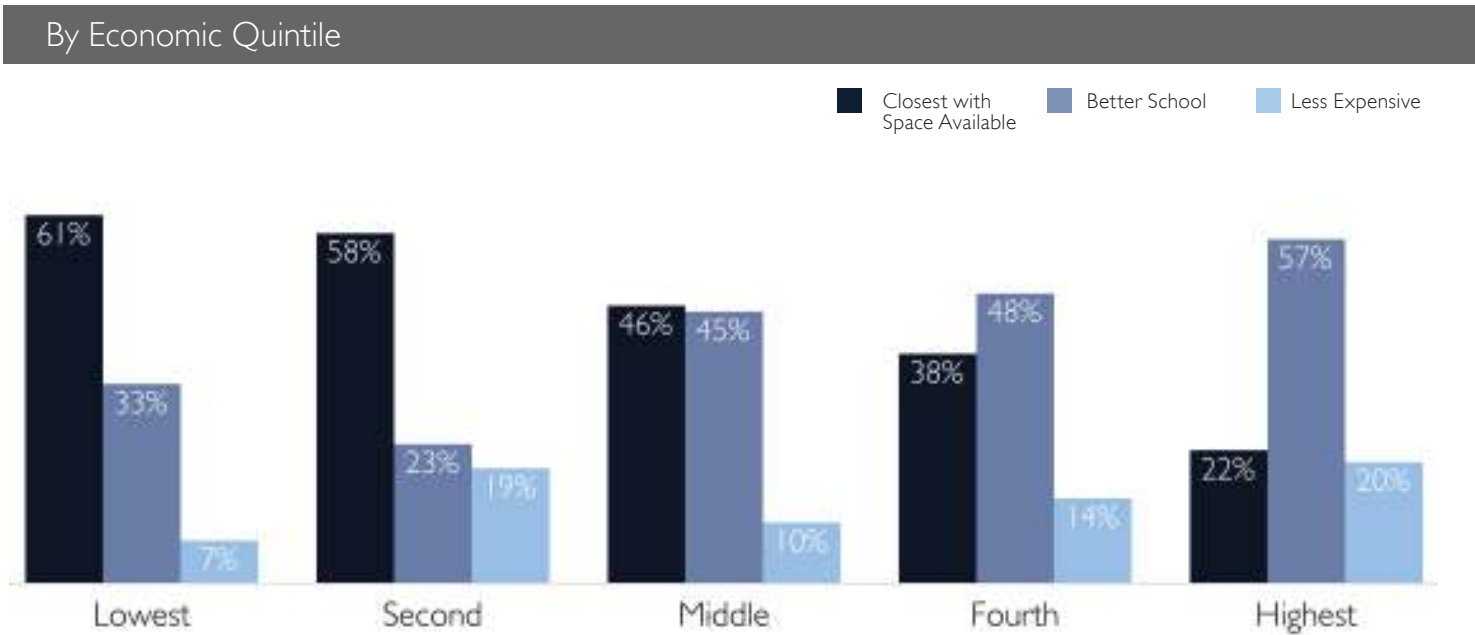
### By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	51%	58%	50%	56%
Better School	32%	27%	32%	28%
Less Expensive	16%	13%	16%	14%





# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



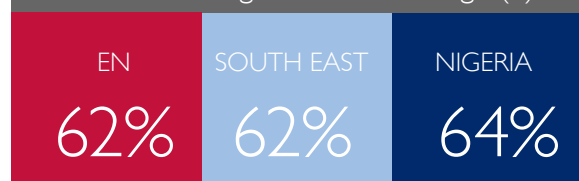
## IN ENUGU



By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	39%	54%	42%	47%
Better School	46%	34%	43%	40%
Less Expensive	15%	12%	15%	13%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)







## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

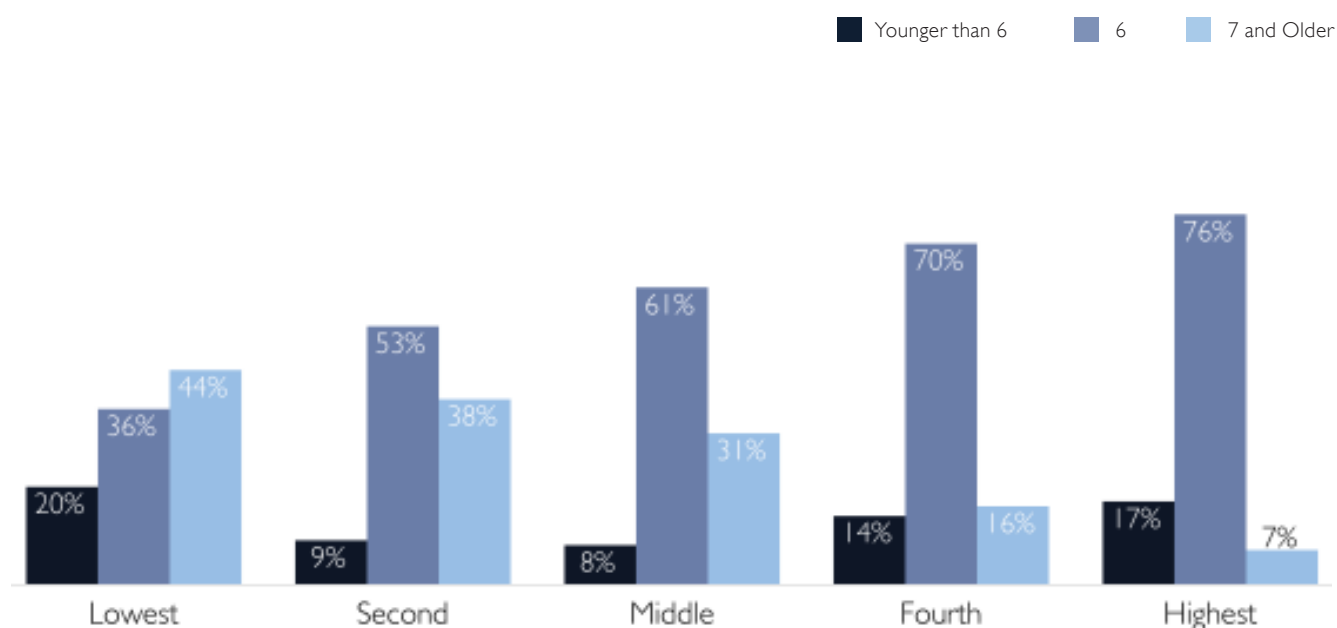
Factor	EN	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	54%	44%	33%
Too Far	12%	8%	9%
Too Young	7%	21%	17%
Labor Needed	3%	8%	8%
Other Child	3%	4%	3%

## IN ENUGU

## By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	12%	11%	12%	11%
6	59%	65%	60%	64%
7 and Older	29%	25%	28%	25%

## By Economic Quintile

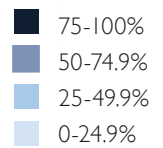
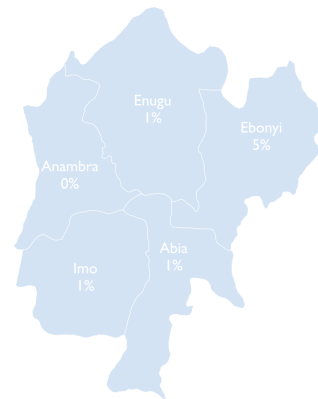


## Never Attended School

2015 1%

2010 2%

## Percentage Never Attended Primary School

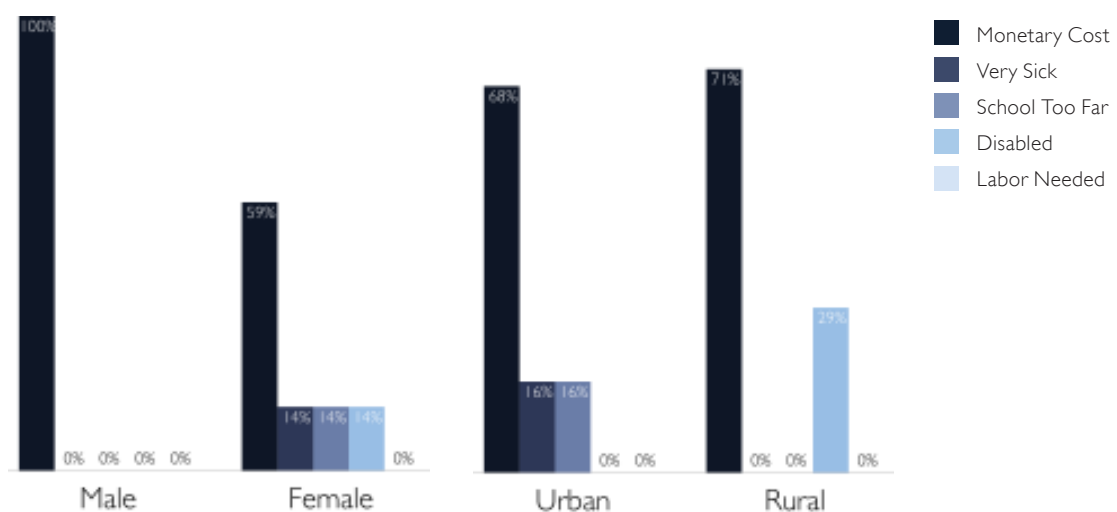


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	ENUGU	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	69%	60%	18%
Very Sick	11%	2%	0%
School Too Far	11%	4%	23%
Disabled	10%	2%	1%
Labor Needed	0%	10%	21%

## IN ENUGU

## Reasons by Gender and Residence



## National Dropout Rate

2%



## Mean Age for Dropouts

EN  
9

SOUTH EAST  
11

NIGERIA  
10

## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

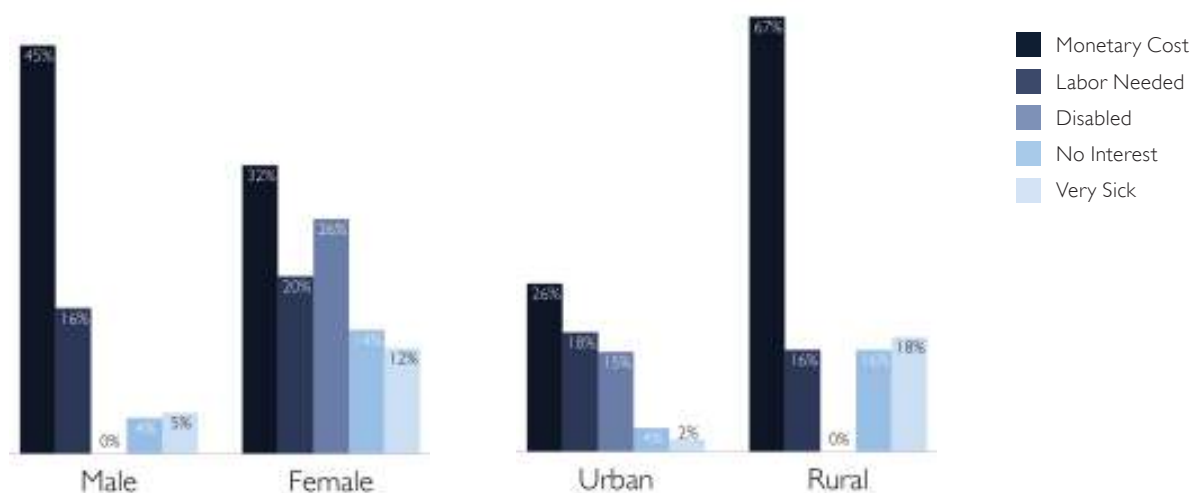
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	24%	7%	28%	7%	4%	0%	20%	8%	0%	2%
	12%	21%	16%	0%	25%	0%	12%	5%	0%	10%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	EN	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Monetary Cost	40%	49%	13%	45%	26%
Labor Needed	17%	6%	45%	8%	15%
Disabled	10%	14%	0%	6%	4%
No Interest	8%	0%	34%	3%	2%
Very Sick	7%	10%	0%	5%	3%

## IN ENUGU

### Reasons by Gender and Residence



## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EN	EN GOVERNMENT	EN PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	99%	100%	99%	94%	91%
Exam Fees	83%	89%	76%	78%	60%
PTA Fees	67%	59%	76%	74%	73%
School Levies	63%	36%	98%	55%	45%

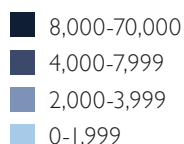
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EN	EN GOVERNMENT	EN PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	3,233	2,546	4,123	3,822	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	1,753	1,568	1,997	2,101	1,958
Exam Fees	377	382	368	530	374
PTA Fees	732	646	886	762	451
School Levies	4,455	1,165	9,872	4,453	3,805

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Enugu	3,196	1,384	2,306	2,325	549	4,593
South East	3,726	3,760	4,112	3,087	764	7,893
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in EN

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	822
Second	611
Middle	1,112
Fourth	1,304
Highest	10,024

### Expenditures in



### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EN	EN GOVERNMENT	EN PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	100%	100%	100%	94%	96%
Books and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
PTA Fees	83%	82%	84%	79%	76%
Exam Fees	73%	79%	64%	78%	70%
School Levies	58%	40%	91%	65%	56%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	EN	EN GOVERNMENT	EN PRIVATE	SOUTH EAST	NIGERIA
Uniforms and Clothing	2,240	2,066	2,573	2,817	2,893
Books and Supplies	5,090	4,417	6,293	6,910	5,765
PTA Fees	1,401	1,418	1,354	1,284	884
Exam Fees	474	474	472	1,011	764
School Levies	8,669	1,961	23,964	9,533	7,966

### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Enugu	4,655	5,919	3,082	6,449	2,289	10,638
South East	9,366	8,456	7,500	9,812	3,021	18,032
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in EN

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	549
Second	903
Middle	1,877
Fourth	6,778
Highest	22,605

### Average Total Expenditure by State



### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

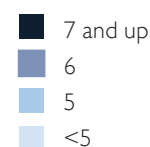
Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 6.6

2010 6.8



## IN ENUGU

### By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

1%

10%

34%

55%

1%

10%

36%

54%

### By School Type

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Government School

1%

9%

39%

51%

Private School

1%

11%

29%

59%

### By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

3%

19%

45%

33%

Second

2%

15%

41%

43%

Middle

0%

8%

33%

59%

Fourth

0%

9%

42%

49%

Highest

1%

4%

17%

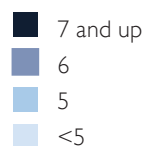
78%



## Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 7.0

2010 7.4

## IN ENUGU

## By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

2%

5 Hours

1%

6 Hours

20%

7 and Up

76%



0%

1%

23%

77%

## By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

0%

0%

40%

60%

Second

4%

2%

15%

79%

Middle

0%

2%

22%

76%

Fourth

1%

0%

29%

70%

Highest

1%

0%

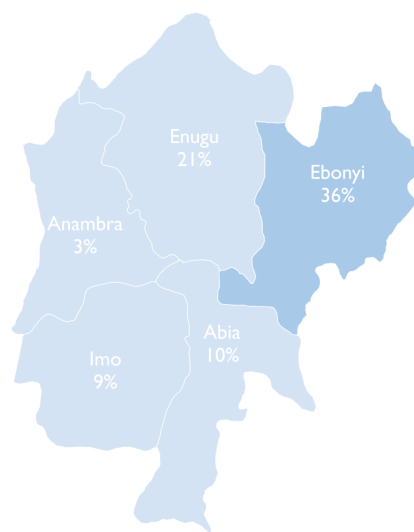
10%

89%

Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

EN  
21%



2015 2010



19% 10%



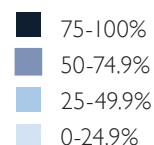
25% 16%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

24% 20%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

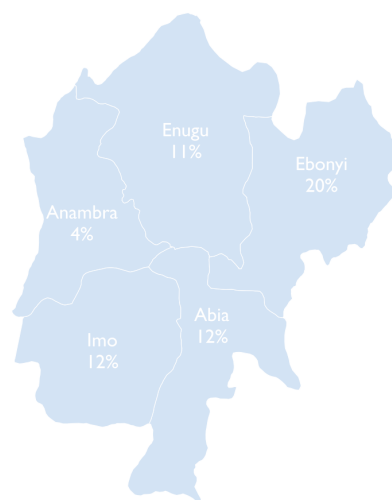
16% 7%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

EN  
11%



2015 2010



10% 0%



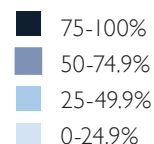
13% 6%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



11% 6%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

10% 2%



# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN ENUGU

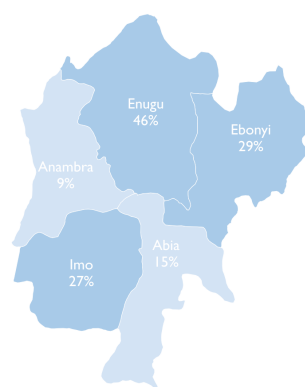
	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	62%	48%	31%	43%	45%
	64%	48%	42%	43%	47%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	63%	47%	38%	41%	46%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	61%	49%	28%	47%	46%

Physical Condition of the Classroom

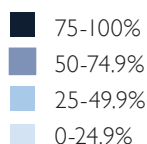
Teacher Performance



62% EN



46% EN



## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Enugu	20%	26%	16%	23%
South East	18%	24%	16%	25%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Enugu	15%	24%	24%	27%
South East	13%	21%	25%	29%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

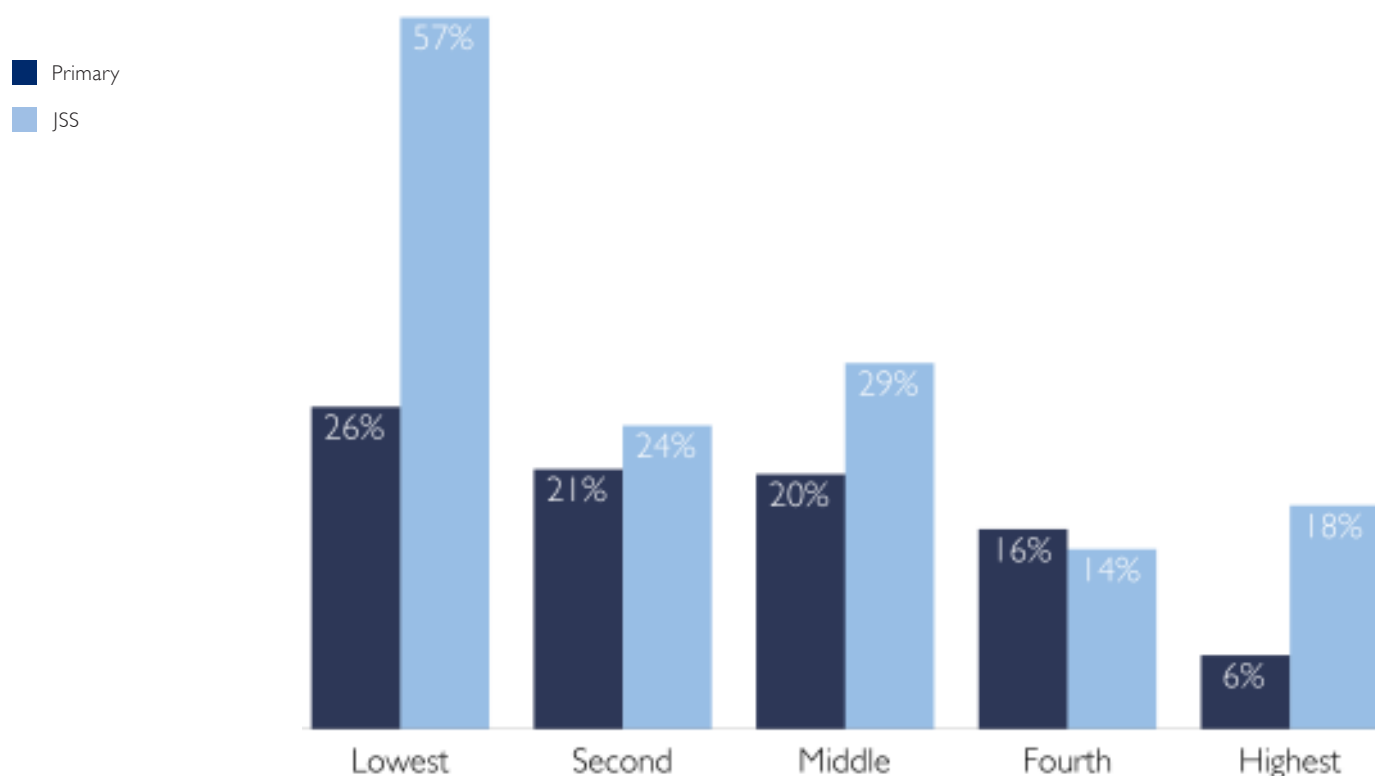
2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Enugu	18%	25%	29%	30%
South East	18%	24%	22%	20%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%



By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in EN



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

2.6 3.6 2.9 2.9 2.8 7.0 2.9 2.8 6.1 11.3

Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	EN		South East		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	43%	22%	33%	16%	33%	27%
School Fees Due	17%	7%	12%	10%	9%	19%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	15%	14%	9%	8%	15%	9%
Child Did Not Want to Go	12%	14%	11%	11%	22%	17%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	6%	2%	4%	2%	13%	8%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.





## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

## NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

Dr Samson Olanipekun	Director Planning & Research
Ezenwa Nwamaka L.	Project Director
Inuwa B. Jalingo	Project Coordinator
Akinsibo Lydia Olayinka	State Coordinator
Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
Datsu Kalep Harris	State Coordinator
Yemisi Ogunmola Daomi	State Coordinator
Hinna Abubakar M.	State Coordinator
Manuagwu John	State Coordinator
Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
Ahmed Kumo Abubakar	State Coordinator
Adekunle Fasiku	State Coordinator
Onuorah Innocent	State Coordinator
Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
Amakwe Helen O	State Coordinator
Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

## UNIVERSAL BASIC OF EDUCATION

Akpanossom Essien Udoh	State Coordinator
------------------------	-------------------

## FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Nganjiozor Matthews	State Coordinator
Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
----------------------	-------------------

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT

## USAID

Croschelle Harris-Hussein	Education Office Director
Sunny Fwogos	Education Program Assistant and NEDS 2015 COR
Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

## RTI INTERNATIONAL

Alastair Rodd	Project Manager
Karol Krotki	Senior Research Statistician/Director
Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

## FIELD TEAMS

## ABIA

Onwunka Patrick.a	Supervisor
Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

## ADAMAWA

Neros F.Wonakpalukai	Supervisor
Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

## BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

## BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

## BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

## BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

## CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

## DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

## EBONYI

Nwachukwu Nwakaego C.	Supervisor
Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
Igwe Cletus N	Interviewer
Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakaju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

## EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

## ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

## ENUGU

Okoro Joy Adanma	Supervisor
Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

## GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

## KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

## KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

## KEBBI

Idris Abubakar.s	Supervisor
Umar Muhd .A	Quality Control
Abubakar Aliyu Sambawa	Interviewer
Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

## KOGI

Yaba Zakari-Yau	Supervisor
Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

Aremu Khadijat	Supervisor
Adewunmi Adebola Ibironke	Quality Control
Bello Abdullahi	Interviewer
Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

Adebakin Jaiyeola J	Supervisor
Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
Okezie Obianuju .E	Interviewer
Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

Dasplang P Sunday	Supervisor
Aishatu Muhammad Adih	Quality Control
Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

## NIGER

Usman Sani Akoyi	Supervisor
Umaru Abubakar Laga	Quality Control
Lynda Mshela James	Interviewer
Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

Kuye Rasaq Adesina	Supervisor
Oluoyomi Olumide A.	Quality Control
Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

## ONDO

Apanisile Moses O.	Supervisor
Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
Adejebi Elijah Akinbayo	Interviewer
Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

Esuola Lukuman O.	Supervisor
Adegbite Abiodun Adedeji	Quality Control
Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

## PLATEAU

Oyibo Onimisi Ozigi	Interviewer
Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve



ANNEX









### I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Enugu

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.1	1
20 to 40	37.2	326
41 to 60	47.0	412
61+	15.7	137
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	44.0	385
Female	56.0	490
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	68.0	595
Rural	32.0	280
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	875

### I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Enugu

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	6.9	6.6	31.9	16.2	29.0	9.5	326	8.4
41 to 60	17.2	14.7	37.5	3.8	15.9	10.9	412	6.4
61+	57.3	13.2	19.0	0	6.0	4.5	137	2.9
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	17.5	13.1	38.2	4.8	18.4	8.0	385	6.4
Female	21.3	10.1	28.0	10.2	19.9	10.5	490	6.7
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	20.2	12.8	30.6	5.3	21.0	10.0	595	6.6
Rural	18.5	8.5	36.4	13.0	15.5	8.0	280	6.6
<b>South East</b>								
Abia	6.6	9.1	21.9	13.8	33.4	15.1	862	8.9
Anambra	4.9	6.3	18.8	13.7	37.7	18.7	823	9.6
Ebonyi	27.1	17.0	28.4	6.2	13.5	7.8	787	5.5
Enugu	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6
Imo	4.6	7.7	19.5	19.5	36.2	12.6	1,139	9.2
<b>Total</b>								
Total	19.6	11.4	32.5	7.8	19.2	9.4	875	6.6

### I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Enugu

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
20 to 40	7.6	7.1	34.1	13.8	31.6	5.8	81	8.1
41 to 60	13.0	14.0	42.7	3.3	16.7	10.2	222	6.7
61+	39.3	16.7	29.8	0	10.1	4.1	82	4.1
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	16.7	14.7	38.6	2.2	19.3	8.5	271	6.5
Rural	19.4	9.5	37.1	11.0	16.3	6.7	114	6.3
<b>Region</b>								
Total	17.5	13.1	38.2	4.8	18.4	8.0	385	6.4

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Enugu

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	12.0
20 to 40	6.6	6.4	31.1	17.0	28.1	10.8	245	8.4
41 to 60	22.1	15.5	31.3	4.4	14.9	11.8	190	6.1
61+	83.9	8.1	3.0	0	0	5.1	55	1.1
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	23.1	11.3	23.9	8.0	22.4	11.3	324	6.7
Rural	17.9	7.8	36.0	14.5	14.9	8.9	166	6.7
<b>Region</b>								
Total	21.3	10.1	28.0	10.2	19.9	10.5	490	6.7

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Enugu\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	57.6	12.0	30.3	279	69.7
41 to 60	53.8	7.3	38.9	321	61.1
61+	27.2	2.6	70.2	111	29.8
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	58.2	10.1	31.7	298	68.3
Female	46.2	7.2	46.6	414	53.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	51.7	7.5	40.8	487	59.2
Rural	50.1	10.3	39.6	225	60.4
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	54.6	16.5	28.9	724	71.1
Anambra	69.0	10.9	20.1	655	79.9
Ebonyi	35.8	16.6	47.6	719	52.4
Enugu	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6
Imo	53.1	24.2	22.7	957	77.3
<b>Total</b>					
Total	51.2	8.4	40.4	712	59.6

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Enugu

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
20 to 40	57.7	21.5	20.8	69	79.2
41 to 60	66.0	7.7	26.3	161	73.7
61+	40.1	4.2	55.6	68	44.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	57.1	10.3	32.5	212	67.5
Rural	60.8	9.4	29.8	87	70.2
<b>Region</b>					
Total	58.2	10.1	31.7	298	68.3

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Enugu

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	57.6	9.0	33.4	210	66.6
41 to 60	41.5	6.8	51.6	160	48.4
61+	6.5	0	93.5	43	6.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	47.5	5.4	47.1	275	52.9
Rural	43.4	10.9	45.7	138	54.3
<b>Region</b>					
Total	46.2	7.2	46.6	414	53.4

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	3.9	48.2	2.5	45.4	290	52.8
41 to 60	8.9	44.2	2.9	44.1	353	51.7
61+	12.3	21.9	0.5	65.3	127	25.6
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	11.0	48.1	2.5	38.5	335	56.8
Female	4.9	37.5	2.3	55.4	435	41.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	7.1	41.3	2.5	49.2	524	47.1
Rural	8.5	43.8	2.1	45.6	246	50.2
<b>Region</b>						
Total	7.5	42.1	2.3	48.0	770	48.1

### 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	4.7	50.9	4.0	40.4	72	57.6
41 to 60	13.7	52.3	2.5	31.5	187	63.5
61+	10.4	35.0	0.9	53.8	76	40.0
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	11.4	46.8	2.6	39.2	239	55.7
Rural	10.1	51.3	2.1	36.6	96	59.3
<b>Region</b>						
Total	11.0	48.1	2.5	38.5	335	56.8

### 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	3.6	47.4	2.0	47.0	218	51.2
41 to 60	3.4	35.1	3.3	58.2	166	39.7
61+	15.1	2.2	0	82.8	50	2.5
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.4	36.7	2.4	57.5	285	40.5
Rural	7.5	39.0	2.1	51.4	150	44.4
<b>Region</b>						
Total	4.9	37.5	2.3	55.4	435	41.8

## 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.6	39.8	4.2	55.4	250	44.3
41 to 60	0.7	39.6	7.4	52.4	308	47.2
61+	0	19.9	1.0	79.1	108	20.9
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.7	40.9	9.1	49.3	276	50.3
Female	0.4	33.4	2.3	63.8	390	35.9
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.8	34.8	5.0	59.4	453	40.1
Rural	0	40.2	5.4	54.4	214	45.6
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.5	36.5	5.1	57.8	666	41.9

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
20 to 40	0	36.7	9.4	53.8	57	46.2
41 to 60	1.3	46.6	12.3	39.8	152	59.7
61+	0	31.2	1.6	67.2	67	32.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	1.0	38.8	8.7	51.5	195	47.9
Rural	0	45.8	10.2	44.0	82	56.0
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.7	40.9	9.1	49.3	276	50.3

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Enugu

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	0.8	40.7	2.7	55.8	193	43.7
41 to 60	0	32.6	2.6	64.8	155	35.2
61+	0	1.6	0	98.4	41	1.6
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.6	31.7	2.3	65.3	258	34.2
Rural	0	36.8	2.4	60.8	132	39.2
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.4	33.4	2.3	63.8	390	35.9

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Enugu

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	10.1	180
6 to 11	53.6	956
12 to 14	22.6	403
15 to 16	13.7	245
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	50.8	906
Female	49.2	878
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.8	14
No Disabilities	99.2	1,770
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	68.3	1,218
Rural	31.7	566
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	1,784

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Enugu

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.2	3.5	96.3	3.7	161
6 to 11	25.7	18.4	55.9	44.1	939
12 to 14	71.2	14.5	14.3	85.7	393
15 to 16	84.6	8.2	7.2	92.8	240
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	41.2	15.0	43.7	56.3	1,189
Rural	43.0	14.0	43.0	57.0	544
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	39.1	25.4	35.5	64.5	1,560
Anambra	54.9	16.5	28.6	71.4	2,301
Ebonyi	26.2	22.2	51.7	48.3	1,282
Enugu	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733
Imo	34.6	22.4	42.9	57.1	2,105
<b>Total</b>					
Total	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	26.8	4.8	68.4	31.6	50
Pre-primary	0.8	3.8	95.4	4.6	249
Primary	33.3	21.3	45.5	54.5	1,022
Secondary and Higher	89.7	6.3	4.1	95.9	411
<b>Total</b>					
Total	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	26.4	14.3	59.3	40.7	101
Second	33.0	17.5	49.4	50.6	422
Middle	41.4	14.3	44.3	55.7	692
Fourth	46.5	14.3	39.1	60.9	278
Highest	59.5	11.5	29.0	71.0	240
<b>Total</b>					
Total	41.8	14.7	43.5	56.5	1,733

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	43.5	15.4	41.1	58.9	935
Private	40.6	14.5	44.9	55.1	750
<b>Total</b>					
Total	42.2	15.0	42.8	57.2	1,685

#### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Enugu

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.5	4.9	94.7	5.3	76
6 to 11	24.5	15.8	59.7	40.3	490
12 to 14	68.5	15.5	15.9	84.1	201
15 to 16	79.4	11.1	9.6	90.4	116
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	38.0	13.9	48.1	51.9	612
Rural	43.4	14.8	41.8	58.2	271
<b>Region</b>					
Total	39.7	14.2	46.1	53.9	883

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	23.4	4.1	72.5	27.5	26
Pre-primary	1.1	2.7	96.1	3.9	119
Primary	31.0	20.2	48.8	51.2	539
Secondary and Higher	88.6	6.1	5.4	94.6	199
<b>Total</b>					
Total	39.7	14.2	46.1	53.9	883

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	24.3	17.1	58.7	41.3	47
Second	28.4	14.7	56.8	43.2	210
Middle	39.5	13.4	47.1	52.9	370
Fourth	43.4	18.0	38.6	61.4	137
Highest	61.8	10.2	28.0	72.0	120
Total	39.7	14.2	46.1	53.9	883

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	39.3	15.1	45.5	54.5	484
Private	41.2	13.7	45.1	54.9	373
Total	40.2	14.5	45.3	54.7	857

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Enugu

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0	2.3	97.7	2.3	85
6 to 11	27.0	21.2	51.8	48.2	449
12 to 14	74.0	13.4	12.6	87.4	191
15 to 16	89.4	5.6	5.0	95.0	125
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	44.6	16.2	39.2	60.8	576
Rural	42.6	13.2	44.1	55.9	273
<b>Region</b>					
Total	44.0	15.2	40.8	59.2	850

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	30.5	5.5	64.0	36.0	24
Pre-primary	0.4	4.7	94.8	5.2	130
Primary	35.8	22.4	41.7	58.3	483
Secondary and Higher	90.7	6.5	2.8	97.2	213
Total	44.0	15.2	40.8	59.2	850

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	28.3	11.8	59.9	40.1	54
Second	37.6	20.3	42.1	57.9	212
Middle	43.5	15.3	41.1	58.9	323
Fourth	49.5	10.8	39.7	60.3	141
Highest	57.1	12.8	30.0	70.0	120
Total	44.0	15.2	40.8	59.2	850

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	47.9	15.7	36.4	63.6	451
Private	40.0	15.3	44.7	55.3	377
Total	44.3	15.5	40.2	59.8	828

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Enugu

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	5.0	10.4	84.6	15.4	157
6 to 11	50.3	17.9	31.8	68.2	938
12 to 14	85.0	8.6	6.3	93.6	391
15 to 16	89.8	7.5	2.7	97.3	239
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	59.6	14.1	26.3	73.7	1,180
Rural	59.3	12.8	27.9	72.1	545
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	52.5	22.8	24.7	75.3	1,560
Anambra	62.8	15.1	22.1	77.9	2,291
Ebonyi	47.9	23.5	28.7	71.4	1,282
Enugu	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726
Imo	58.6	14.5	26.9	73.1	2,102
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	31.1	8.7	60.1	39.8	50
Pre-primary	6.1	16.0	77.9	22.1	247
Primary	60.6	16.5	22.8	77.1	1,017
Secondary and Higher	92.4	5.9	1.7	98.3	410
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	44.7	12.3	43.0	57	101
Second	56.3	14.8	29.0	71.1	419
Middle	58.5	13.0	28.5	71.5	689
Fourth	63.9	13.3	22.8	77.2	277
Highest	69.0	15.0	15.9	84	240
<b>Total</b>					
Total	59.5	13.7	26.8	73.2	1,726

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	63.9	11.2	25.0	75.1	928
Private	55.9	17.1	27.0	73	749
<b>Total</b>					
Total	60.3	13.8	25.9	74.1	1,677

### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Enugu

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	5.6	11.6	82.8	17.2	74
6 to 11	48.0	19.9	32.1	67.9	487
12 to 14	84.0	8.5	7.5	92.5	201
15 to 16	88.5	9.5	2.0	98	115
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	56.6	15.8	27.6	72.4	608
Rural	61.0	14.0	25.0	75	269
<b>Region</b>					
Total	57.9	15.2	26.8	73.1	877

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	27.3	9.7	63.0	37	26
Pre-primary	6.9	16.3	76.9	23.2	118
Primary	57.9	18.6	23.5	76.5	536
Secondary and Higher	92.6	6.1	1.4	98.7	198
<b>Total</b>					
Total	57.9	15.2	26.8	73.1	877



	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	54.0	8.1	37.9	62.1	47
Second	51.5	16.1	32.4	67.6	209
Middle	56.9	14.6	28.5	71.5	364
Fourth	62.8	18.2	19.0	81	135
Highest	68.4	15.0	16.5	83.4	121
Total	57.9	15.2	26.8	73.1	877

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	60.0	11.8	28.3	71.8	479
Private	57.5	20.1	22.4	77.6	372
Total	58.9	15.4	25.7	74.3	851

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Enugu

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	4.6	9.3	86.2	13.9	83
6 to 11	52.8	15.8	31.4	68.6	452
12 to 14	86.1	8.7	5.1	94.8	189
15 to 16	90.9	5.8	3.3	96.7	125
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	62.8	12.3	24.9	75.1	573
Rural	57.7	11.6	30.6	69.3	276
<b>Region</b>					
Total	61.1	12.1	26.8	73.2	848

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	35.3	7.6	57.1	42.9	24
Pre-primary	5.4	15.7	78.9	21.1	130
Primary	63.7	14.1	22.2	77.8	482
Secondary and Higher	92.2	5.8	2.0	98	213
Total	61.1	12.1	26.8	73.2	848

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	36.5	16.0	47.5	52.5	53
Second	61.1	13.4	25.5	74.5	209
Middle	60.4	11.1	28.5	71.5	324
Fourth	65.0	8.6	26.5	73.6	142
Highest	69.6	15.0	15.4	84.6	119
Total	61.1	12.1	26.8	73.2	848

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	68.0	10.5	21.5	78.5	449
Private	54.3	14.2	31.4	68.5	376
Total	61.8	12.2	26.0	74	826

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Enugu

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	85.5	79.1	82.7	107.1	107.1	107.1	1
Rural	85.7	91.8	89.1	115.6	113.7	114.7	0.98
<b>North West</b>							
South East	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	85.2	70	77.2	114.8	103.3	108.8	0.9
Second	79.5	82.4	81	100.8	109.9	105.4	1.09
Middle	83.2	82.4	83.1	112.8	112.6	112.7	1
Fourth	92.1	86.8	89.6	111.8	107.4	109.7	0.96
Highest	95.9	88.4	92.3	110.8	105.8	108.4	0.95
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	84.5	83.7	84.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	1
Anambra	85.3	88.8	86.9	104.1	109.3	106.6	1.05
Ebonyi	83.3	83.1	83.1	109.2	118.3	113.2	1.08
Enugu	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1
Imo	86.6	88.5	87.5	110.5	109.8	110.2	0.99
<b>Total</b>							
Total	85.8	83.4	84.5	109.6	109.2	109.4	1

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Enugu

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	46.1	38.5	42.1	75	70.6	72.7	0.94
Rural	45.5	42.9	44.4	76.6	80.4	78.2	1.05
<b>North West</b>							
South East	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	20	21.4	20.8	50	35.7	37.5	0.71
Second	52.4	32.7	42.2	90.5	61.2	75.6	0.68
Middle	41.1	29.9	36	69.5	74	71.5	1.06
Fourth	60	65.7	52.2	82.9	97.1	88.7	1.17
Highest	50	54.2	52.2	77.3	87.5	82.6	1.13
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	58.9	60.8	59.9	91.4	88.3	89.8	0.97
Anambra	50	55.2	52.5	73.4	91	81.4	1.24
Ebonyi	37.3	38	37.6	71.4	73	72.2	1.02
Enugu	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97
Imo	52.3	57.4	55	83	82.2	82.4	0.99
<b>Total</b>							
Total	46.1	39.7	42.9	76	73.4	74.7	0.97

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Enugu

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	54.6	40.2	5.2	100
Primary 2	Primary 2	26.4	52.4	21.2	105
Primary 3	Primary 3	20.8	62.7	16.5	104
Primary 4	Primary 4	27.9	62.7	9.3	91
Primary 5	Primary 5	22.2	60.6	17.1	61
Primary 6	Primary 6	33.3	62.1	4.6	76
Total	Total	31.3	56.2	12.5	538
<b>Males</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	40.8	55.8	3.4	60
JSS 2	JSS 2	20.9	66.5	12.5	51
JSS 3	JSS 3	24.2	65.7	10.1	42
Total	Total	29.6	62.1	8.3	153

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Enugu

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	29.0	57.8	13.1	80
Primary 2	Primary 2	29.0	57.6	13.4	102
Primary 3	Primary 3	29.6	61.4	9.0	81
Primary 4	Primary 4	25.5	61.0	13.4	102
Primary 5	Primary 5	18.0	74.4	7.7	65
Primary 6	Primary 6	27.3	70.3	2.4	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>491</b>

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	26.1	65.0	8.9	54
JSS 2	JSS 2	28.6	69.1	2.3	44
JSS 3	JSS 3	30.8	64.1	5.1	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>141</b>

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Enugu

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>									
4	8.5	1.4	81.8	7.4	0	0	0	0.9	141
5	3.7	0.4	86.6	8.9	0	0	0	0.3	180
6	1.5	2.5	44.2	51.8	0	0	0	0	177
7	0.8	1.3	13.7	84.2	0	0	0	0	156
8	0.3	2.5	4.4	92.8	0	0	0	0	180
9	0	2.5	2.2	95.3	0	0	0	0	140
10	0	0.7	0.3	96.7	1.2	0	0	1.1	182
11	0	0	0.9	89.8	9.3	0	0	0	121
12	0	1.9	0	69.5	28.5	0	0	0	135
13	0	0.8	0	49.2	42.5	6.5	0	1.0	131
14	0	4.2	0	17.7	57.6	18.6	0	1.9	137
15	0	3.1	0	18.6	53.0	24.6	0	0.6	132
16	1.4	7.5	0	3.7	39.2	47.5	0.3	0.4	113
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	1.3	2.3	19.0	56.1	15.9	4.7	0.0	0.7	975
Female	1.2	1.9	20.8	52.5	15.4	7.8	0	0.3	950
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	1.3	2.1	21.1	53.9	14.9	6.2	0.0	0.6	1,318
Rural	1.4	2.1	17.3	55.4	17.2	6.4	0	0.2	607
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	2.8	2.9	25.4	54.0	8.1	6.7	0	0	115
Second	2.6	3.7	19.0	56.8	14.2	3.3	0	0.3	478
Middle	0.9	1.8	20.2	52.7	16.2	7.1	0	1.0	758
Fourth	0.4	1.0	20.1	51.7	20.4	6.4	0	0	306
Highest	0.4	0.8	18.2	57.7	14.3	8.5	0.1	0	268
<b>South East</b>									
Abia	0.5	2.3	21.1	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.1	0.4	1,674
Anambra	0.3	1.1	20.5	57.5	15.0	5.7	-	-	2,541
Ebonyi	5.1	2.0	16.8	53.4	14.6	7.9	-	0.4	1,304
Enugu	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	0.0	0.5	1,925
Imo	0.7	0.5	19.1	54.5	17.8	7.5	-	-	1,774
<b>Total</b>									
Total	1.3	2.1	19.9	54.3	15.6	6.2	0.0	0.5	1,925

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Enugu

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	All Tertiary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>									
4	11.8	0.9	80.7	5.8	0	0	0	0.9	69
5	4.0	0.8	89.4	5.8	0	0	0	0	84
6	0	4.9	42.0	53.1	0	0	0	0	90
7	0	0	11.7	88.3	0	0	0	0	88
8	0	4.4	4.6	91.0	0	0	0	0	87
9	0	2.5	1.7	95.8	0	0	0	0	81
10	0	0	0	96.2	1.7	0	0	2.2	93
11	0	0	1.9	92.5	5.6	0	0	0	61
12	0	2.2	0	67.7	30.1	0	0	0	61
13	0	1.6	0	51.2	41.6	3.5	0	2.0	66
14	0	1.5	0	16.6	62.6	16.0	0	3.3	77
15	0	5.4	0	31.0	48.6	15.0	0	0	65
16	2.9	6.5	0	4.5	45.2	40.4	0.6	0	53
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	1.0	2.3	20.4	55.7	14.1	5.5	0.0	1.0	677
Rural	2.1	2.2	15.9	57.0	19.8	3.0	0	0	299
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	2.5	2.3	21.5	58.9	8.5	6.3	0	0	53
Second	2.1	4.8	21.8	53.3	16.0	1.5	0	0.5	240
Middle	1.3	1.7	18.1	55.5	16.7	5.4	0	1.3	397
Fourth	0.4	1.8	15.7	57.9	19.4	4.8	0	0	147
Highest	0.7	0	19.5	59.5	12.4	7.6	0.2	0	138
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>975</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Enugu

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	5.4	1.8	83.0	9.0	0	0	0.9	72
5	3.4	0	84.2	11.7	0	0	0.7	95
6	3.1	0	46.5	50.4	0	0	0	87
7	1.8	3.0	16.3	78.9	0	0	0	67
8	0.7	0.7	4.2	94.5	0	0	0	93
9	0	2.5	2.9	94.7	0	0	0	59
10	0	1.5	0.6	97.3	0.7	0	0	89
11	0	0	0	87.0	13.0	0	0	61
12	0	1.7	0	71.1	27.2	0	0	73
13	0	0	0	47.1	43.4	9.5	0	65
14	0	7.7	0	19.1	51.2	21.9	0	60
15	0	0.9	0	6.7	57.3	33.9	1.1	67
16	0	8.4	0	3.0	33.8	53.9	0.8	59
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	1.5	1.9	21.8	51.9	15.8	6.9	0.2	641
Rural	0.7	2.0	18.7	53.8	14.6	9.7	0.4	309
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	3.1	3.4	28.8	49.8	7.8	7.0	0	62
Second	3.1	2.7	16.2	60.3	12.5	5.1	0.2	238
Middle	0.6	2.0	22.6	49.6	15.7	9.0	0.6	361
Fourth	0.3	0.4	24.1	45.9	21.3	8.0	0	159
Highest	0	1.6	16.8	55.9	16.3	9.5	0	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>950</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Enugu

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	64.4	35.6	0	543
Female	63.9	36.0	0.1	493
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	69.6	30.3	0.1	704
Rural	52.7	47.3	0	332
<b>South East</b>				
Abia	71.4	28.5	0.1	794
Anambra	64.1	35.7	0.1	1,452
Ebonyi	92.6	6.7	0.7	695
Enugu	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036
Imo	77.9	21.9	0.2	1,231
<b>Total</b>				
Total	64.2	35.8	0.1	1,036

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Enugu

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	71.5	28.5	155
Female	74.9	25.1	146
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	62.6	37.4	197
Rural	93.1	6.9	104
<b>South East</b>			
Abia	69.9	30.1	300
Anambra	78.0	22.0	380
Ebonyi	93.1	6.5	190
Enugu	73.2	26.8	301
Imo	42.7	57.3	406
<b>Total</b>			
Total	73.2	26.8	301

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Enugu

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	40.8	38.3	12.2	6.1	2.5	0.2	1,218	24.6
Rural	48.2	31.1	7.8	7.6	5.3	0	566	25.1
<b>Region</b>								
Total	43.1	36.0	10.8	6.6	3.4	0.1	1,784	24.7

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Enugu

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	10.7	18.2	28.0	25.0	18.1	197	48.1
Rural	12.8	34.1	23.7	14.9	14.5	104	42.3
<b>Region</b>							
Total	11.4	23.7	26.5	21.5	16.9	301	46.1

#### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Enugu

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1,436	37.2
Rural	557	44.5
Total	1,993	39.2

## 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Enugu

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	12.0	58.6	29.4	0.0	6.3	755
Female	10.5	64.5	25.0	0.0	6.2	725
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	11.7	60.2	28.1	0.0	6.3	997
Rural	10.5	64.1	25.4	0.0	6.2	483
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	20.3	35.5	44.1	0.0	6.5	81
Second	9.1	53.3	37.6	0.0	6.5	364
Middle	8.0	61.2	30.8	0.0	6.4	577
Fourth	14.1	70.2	15.7	0.0	6.0	242
Highest	17.2	76.0	6.8	0.0	5.9	215
<b>South East</b>						
Abia	16.0	70.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	1,300
Anambra	16.7	62.5	20.8	0.0	6.1	1,990
Ebonyi	9.9	53.3	36.8	0.0	6.6	1,010
Enugu	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480
Imo	17.2	61.5	21.3	0.0	6.2	1,385
<b>Total</b>						
Total	11.3	61.5	27.2	0.0	6.3	1,480

## 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Enugu

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	41.4	10.9	3.3	11.1	0.0	3.9	1.3	11.3	81
Female	67.5	14.1	2.3	3.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.6	75
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	52.3	11.7	3.8	9.5	0.0	3.1	2.3	5.2	116
Rural	58.8	14.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	11.0	39
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	79.6	21.5	3.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	21
Second	48.1	17.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	5.5	49
Middle	51.0	8.5	2.8	7.7	0.0	5.3	0.8	9.7	71
Fourth	41.6	0.0	4.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	10
Highest	75.8	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	0.0	15.7	8.5	4
<b>Total</b>									
Total	54.0	12.4	2.8	7.4	0.0	2.7	1.8	6.7	155

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Enugu

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
8 to 11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
12 to 16	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Female	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	13.5	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Rural	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Middle	77.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>South East</b>													
Anambra	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Abia	30.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Imo	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	4
Enugu	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Ebonyi	57.1	17.4	1.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	20
<b>Total</b>													
Total	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Enugu

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	23.6	7.2	28.3	6.6	4.0	0.0	20.0	8.2	0.0	2.2	19	7.6	63.9
Female	11.6	20.5	16.2	0.0	25.3	0.0	11.6	5.0	0.0	9.8	13	9.8	36.1
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	14.0	19.6	29.4	6.1	11.5	0.0	10.0	6.2	0.0	3.1	20	8.9	66.7
Rural	27.1	0.0	12.9	0.0	14.6	0.0	28.2	8.1	0.0	9.0	11	7.6	33.3
<b>Region</b>													
Total	18.7	12.5	23.4	3.9	12.6	0.0	16.6	6.9	0.0	5.3	31	8.5	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Enugu

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	44.9	16.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	17	8.1
Female	31.7	19.5	13.6	0.0	13.6	11.6	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6	11	9.1
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	25.8	18.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	18	8.4
Rural	66.8	15.6	15.6	0.0	15.6	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	9	8.6
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Lowest	13.9	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	3	9.3
Second	47.2	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.6	13	8.4
Middle	41.3	20.8	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.2	10	7.9
Fourth	0.0	0.0	65.7	0.0	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.7	1	13.3
Total	39.8	17.4	7.7	0.0	5.3	7.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	27	8.5
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	49.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.8	21	8.1
Private	13.0	44.8	34.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6	9.5
Total	40.8	15.3	7.9	0.0	5.5	7.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.2	27	8.4

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Enugu

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Safer School	Other	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	50.1	31.6	15.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	543
Female	56.4	28.2	14.3	0.7	0.4	0	0	493
<b>Age</b>								
5	60.9	36.9	2.2	0	0	0	0	16
6 to 7	54.2	31.9	12.9	0	0.4	0.6	0	223
8 to 11	51.2	31.7	14.9	0.5	1.0	0	0.9	586
12 to 16	56.7	22.9	18.7	0.7	1.1	0	0	211
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	50.7	31.5	15.9	0.2	1.0	0	0.7	704
Rural	58.1	26.9	13.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0	332
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	64.8	15.0	20.2	0	0	0	0	62
Second	60.8	15.5	19.8	0.2	1.7	0	1.9	268
Middle	59.3	26.2	12.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0	396
Fourth	50.5	39.4	9.8	0	0.3	0	0	156
Highest	21.3	61.8	15.7	0	1.3	0	0	153
<b>South East</b>								
Abia	25.8	53.2	7.5	3.0	4.1	6.5	-	794
Anambra	25.1	63.4	5.4	3.8	0.8	1.5	-	1,452
Ebonyi	62.8	25.6	9.7	-	0.7	1.2	-	695
Enugu	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	1,036
Imo	31.7	41.1	19.0	2.5	3.2	2.3	0.0	1,231
<b>Total</b>								
Total	53.1	30.0	15.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	1,036

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Enugu

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	41.7	43.2	15.1	0	155
Female	46.9	40.0	12.9	0.2	146
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	39.1	45.5	15.2	0.2	197
Rural	53.9	34.4	11.8	0	104
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	61.0	32.5	6.6	0	9
Second	57.8	22.9	19.3	0	68
Middle	45.7	44.6	9.8	0	123
Fourth	37.8	48.4	13.8	0	63
Highest	22.2	56.6	20.4	0.9	38
<b>South East</b>					
Imo	19.1	53.4	14.9	4.6	316
Abia	19.7	62.2	4.9	1.6	300
Anambra	21.4	71.1	5.7	0.7	380
Ebonyi	37.8	53.1	7.1	-	190
Enugu	44.2	41.6	14.0	0.1	301
<b>Total</b>					
Total	44.2	41.6	14.0	0.1	301



## 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Enugu\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	60.9	46.0	67.3	83.0	0.0	99.6	100.0	5.5	16.6	44.1	29.7	100.0	22.3	585
Female	64.5	49.3	65.7	83.2	0.0	99.1	99.7	2.7	16.5	40.7	26.8	99.7	22.2	543
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	62.2	45.3	68.8	81.2	0.0	99.2	99.8	5.2	18.1	44.3	29.0	99.8	21.0	797
Rural	63.7	52.4	61.5	87.1	0.0	99.6	100.0	2.0	13.3	38.4	26.8	100.0	24.9	331
<b>School type</b>														
Government	35.6	47.1	59.4	88.5	0.0	99.6	99.8	1.6	12.3	21.7	35.8	99.8	8.2	633
Private	97.9	48.3	75.9	76.1	0.0	99.1	100.0	7.5	22.0	69.5	18.6	100.0	40.4	495
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	75.5	58.9	58.2	73.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	7.5	27.4	14.4	100.0	18.0	85
Second	57.7	46.5	63.4	90.2	0.0	99.5	99.5	0.6	10.7	26.7	29.1	99.5	18.7	292
Middle	60.4	40.3	65.2	87.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	18.3	46.3	34.4	100.0	18.7	375
Fourth	64.4	47.9	70.5	77.9	0.0	98.7	100.0	3.5	15.5	44.9	24.7	100.0	21.4	169
Highest	69.9	63.3	74.7	68.8	0.0	97.8	100.0	23.4	27.2	63.6	20.4	100.0	40.0	207
<b>South East</b>														
Abia	69.3	37.1	80.4	92.5	0.1	95.1	99.6	12.3	38.5	57.0	56.6	99.6	46.3	1,072
Anambra	81.5	36.9	86.3	79.8	0.3	88.2	99.4	10.9	25.8	81.7	27.3	99.4	50.3	1,167
Ebonyi	23.1	12.5	88.9	89.2	0.0	99.8	99.8	2.0	9.5	29.4	61.4	100.0	11.8	1,197
Enugu	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128
Imo	40.3	21.6	43.3	45.7	0.2	84.9	100.0	16.5	71.9	44.6	36.6	100.0	17.4	1,069
<b>Total</b>														
Total	62.6	47.6	66.5	83.1	0.0	99.4	99.9	4.2	16.5	42.4	28.3	99.9	22.2	1,128

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Enugu

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	3195.5	585
Female	1383.5	543
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	2306.3	797
Rural	2324.6	331
<b>School type</b>		
Government	549.4	633
Private	4592.9	495
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	821.5	85
Second	611.3	292
Middle	1112.0	375
Fourth	1303.9	169
Highest	10023.5	207
<b>South East</b>		
Abia	6172.3	1,072
Anambra	6516.0	1,167
Ebonyi	746.5	1,197
Enugu	2312.2	1,128
Imo	3201.9	1,069
<b>Total</b>		
Total	2312.2	1,128

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	3725.9	2,934
Female	3759.6	2,699
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	4111.5	3,592
Rural	3086.8	2,041
<b>Region</b>		
South East	3742.2	5,633
<b>School type</b>		
Government	764.4	3,410
Private	7892.5	2,223
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	630.4	376
Second	727.0	980
Middle	1403.4	1,614
Fourth	4092.5	1,450
Highest	8896.3	1,213
<b>Total</b>	<b>3742.2</b>	<b>5,633</b>

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Enugu

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	4535.8	338.4	763.4	354.9	0	1781.8	3204.2	7974.2	190.7	1643.5	802.3	585
Female	4370.7	405.6	698.4	399.6	0.0	1721.8	3263.7	3867.7	159.6	1677.9	685.5	543
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	5097.6	336.4	807.4	369.4	0.0	1755.0	3307.1	5349.3	198.5	1777.0	733.7	797
Rural	3050.3	447.6	561.7	393.5	0	1747.1	3077.0	13710.7	109.1	1377.7	779.7	331
<b>School type</b>												
Government	1164.6	418.5	646.1	381.8	0.0	1567.6	2545.7	102.2	178.9	1424.1	878.7	633
Private	9872.3	294.1	885.8	368.3	0	1996.7	4122.7	8485.5	173.2	1777.1	421.9	495
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	2521.2	368.8	657.2	313.3	0	1433.2	2096.5	0	83.1	1229.4	952.9	85
Second	1944.7	316.8	599.1	406.2	0	1523.1	2303.8	22000.0	292.6	995.7	848.9	292
Middle	3266.1	303.9	681.0	369.4	0.0	1686.2	2724.3	2050.0	78.9	1344.3	783.7	375
Fourth	4960.7	501.7	887.5	369.9	0	1803.6	3462.2	2952.5	134.1	1683.2	506.8	169
Highest	13421.7	543.8	1008.7	380.2	0	2428.5	6405.5	6773.9	296.2	2936.7	564.4	207
<b>South East</b>												
Abia	7092.8	479.2	977.5	1121.5	55215.7	2350.7	4476.2	3299.9	1789.9	2116.3	1406.0	1,072
Anambra	7835.2	350.5	817.2	398.3	6881.0	2441.1	5075.4	2724.6	570.7	2033.1	1516.2	1,167
Ebonyi	1270.6	72.5	815.4	397.3	0	1961.0	2592.4	5989.1	946.7	928.8	882.6	1,197
Enugu	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128
Imo	3310.0	303.9	529.4	527.6	0	2031.4	3821.6	8952.0	4363.6	2362.8	16745.7	1,069
<b>Total</b>												
Total	4455.0	370.9	732.2	376.8	0.0	1752.5	3233.2	6687.0	175.6	1659.9	747.8	1,128

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Enugu\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	59.4	44.1	76.8	75.1	3.4	100.0	100.0	13.1	8.5	31.3	37.8	100.0	18.5	167
Female	56.8	43.2	89.1	71.8	4.7	100.0	100.0	11.2	9.2	35.0	31.1	100.0	23.4	175
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	63.9	44.2	85.6	72.4	3.8	100.0	100.0	13.2	7.3	37.1	36.2	100.0	24.4	250
Rural	47.1	42.7	78.1	75.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	10.2	11.8	25.6	31.3	100.0	14.4	92
<b>School type</b>														
Government	39.8	39.3	82.2	78.9	1.3	100.0	100.0	12.6	10.1	21.0	41.9	100.0	7.3	225
Private	90.8	51.4	84.4	63.7	9.0	100.0	100.0	11.3	6.7	54.7	21.3	100.0	45.4	117
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	70.1	68.0	84.0	58.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	16.3	16.3	29.1	100.0	6.7	12
Second	63.2	35.9	78.0	67.7	0.9	100.0	100.0	3.0	6.0	25.7	38.0	100.0	13.3	73
Middle	54.0	40.4	81.4	79.1	1.2	100.0	100.0	15.5	11.4	31.1	33.5	100.0	17.8	134
Fourth	53.3	43.3	88.0	69.9	6.8	100.0	100.0	10.5	0.5	39.1	35.2	100.0	23.2	63
Highest	67.2	62.5	88.2	74.5	14.8	100.0	100.0	23.6	17.5	47.5	31.5	100.0	44.0	60
<b>South East</b>														
Imo	41.1	25.8	40.0	48.1	4.3	87.5	99.8	28.2	68.8	44.8	19.9	100.0	22.8	349
Abia	96.1	48.4	92.2	92.9	4.2	94.3	99.5	26.5	38.3	68.2	34.7	99.5	65.0	396
Anambra	96.3	33.7	82.5	78.2	6.7	88.8	100.0	13.6	30.0	52.3	33.0	100.0	43.4	307
Ebonyi	31.4	19.9	95.8	97.2	8.3	99.9	99.9	9.1	14.5	45.7	9.5	99.9	14.3	341
Enugu	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342
<b>Total</b>														
Total	58.1	43.7	83.0	73.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	12.1	8.9	33.2	34.5	100.0	20.9	342

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Enugu

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4654.7	167
Female	5918.6	175
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	6448.7	250
Rural	3081.7	92
<b>School type</b>		
Government	2289.1	225
Private	10637.5	117
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	549.4	12
Second	903.1	73
Middle	1876.9	134
Fourth	6778.0	63
Highest	22605.2	60
<b>South East</b>		
Imo	11291.4	349
Abia	14472.4	396
Anambra	10751.0	307
Ebonyi	1390.1	341
Enugu	5284.5	342
<b>Total</b>		
Total	5284.5	342

For South East

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	9365.8	854
Female	8455.9	881
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	9812.0	1,069
Rural	7500.2	666
<b>Region</b>		
South East	8894.6	1,735
<b>School type</b>		
Government	3020.5	1,074
Private	18032.2	661
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	1341.7	61
Second	3193.7	269
Middle	4002.2	511
Fourth	8059.6	492
Highest	18805.8	402
<b>Total</b>	<b>8894.6</b>	<b>1,735</b>

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Enugu

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	9088.6	538.1	1298.0	504.7	45497.1	2221.3	5111.3	345.5	90.6	1959.3	923.7	167
Female	8252.6	492.2	1507.2	441.3	20259.6	2259.6	5068.2	220.1	644.8	1863.3	955.1	175
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	9436.7	475.0	1449.2	493.5	31848.0	2141.9	4913.6	317.8	627.1	2246.7	928.1	250
Rural	7344.7	587.0	1315.9	439.2	34318.1	2418.0	5423.3	214.1	85.6	1289.6	958.9	92
<b>School type</b>												
Government	1961.3	592.7	1418.4	474.0	15000.0	2065.6	4416.9	99.2	480.4	1790.6	894.7	225
Private	23964.0	317.9	1354.3	472.3	36250.0	2573.3	6292.5	665.4	103.9	2011.8	1087.8	117
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	4988.6	745.1	1217.9	242.0	0	2310.4	4557.7	0	91.2	1305.0	1171.5	12
Second	5808.5	341.2	1137.5	272.9	21000.0	1921.6	4098.6	567.6	82.8	1662.3	1011.4	73
Middle	5374.5	432.4	1389.1	585.5	25000.0	2197.2	4316.6	241.1	656.9	1502.9	1024.6	134
Fourth	11307.9	669.1	1589.9	492.0	35349.0	2114.6	5859.9	72.8	50.0	2298.4	764.6	63
Highest	24894.4	911.3	1745.4	514.9	36974.3	3206.6	8180.1	489.9	61.5	3267.8	756.1	60
<b>South East</b>												
Imo	5510.0	497.1	791.5	1223.3	45012.3	2833.9	6721.1	8958.7	4604.7	2625.8	57019.3	349
Abia	24326.6	786.6	1877.4	2128.2	36771.4	3153.2	8696.0	2718.9	2558.7	2457.9	4597.2	396
Anambra	10693.8	417.7	1164.3	647.3	14871.9	2646.3	6928.7	2108.3	1784.5	2143.5	2818.6	307
Ebonyi	3075.8	257.2	1344.0	781.0	5610.7	3133.4	6755.2	1895.0	3320.8	1493.8	5959.1	341
Enugu	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342
<b>Total</b>												
Total	8669.2	516.4	1400.5	473.5	33141.2	2240.1	5089.8	287.0	378.2	1905.8	937.9	342

## 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Enugu

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	0.2	15.4	39.1	45.3	100.0	199	6.4
2	0.6	9.5	31.0	59.0	100.0	227	6.6
3	1.4	7.4	33.3	57.9	100.0	203	6.7
4	0.2	9.9	40.1	49.8	100.0	198	6.5
5	1.6	7.9	36.0	54.5	100.0	140	6.6
6	1.6	8.1	28.3	62.0	100.0	152	6.7
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	1.2	10.1	32.6	56.2	100.0	580	6.6
Female	0.5	9.6	37.1	52.8	100.0	539	6.6
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	0.8	9.9	34.2	55.0	100.0	790	6.6
Rural	0.9	9.6	35.9	53.5	100.0	329	6.5
<b>School type</b>							
Government	1.0	9.0	38.9	51.1	100.0	629	6.5
Private	0.6	10.9	29.4	59.0	100.0	490	6.7
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	3.2	18.7	45.2	33.0	100.0	84	6.1
Second	1.7	14.7	40.6	43.1	100.0	288	6.4
Middle	0.2	7.8	33.2	58.8	100.0	372	6.6
Fourth	0.4	9.0	42.1	48.5	100.0	168	6.5
Highest	0.8	4.0	17.0	78.2	100.0	207	7.0
<b>South East</b>							
Abia	2.0	4.4	18.3	75.2	100.0	1,070	7.3
Anambra	2.4	2.1	15.4	80.2	100.0	1,158	7.7
Ebonyi	2.6	14.6	33.3	49.5	100.0	1,198	6.4
Enugu	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6
Imo	1.3	9.2	26.3	63.1	100.0	1,016	7.0
<b>Total</b>							
Total	0.9	9.8	34.8	54.6	100.0	1,119	6.6

## 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Enugu

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	0.3	1.4	24.6	73.7	100.0	123	7.0
2	0.7	2.0	19.9	77.5	100.0	106	7.0
3	3.6	0	17.3	79.1	100.0	94	7.0
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	2.3	0.7	18.7	78.4	100.0	161	7.0
Female	0.3	1.8	23.7	74.3	100.0	162	7.0
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	2.0	1.3	20.3	76.4	100.0	237	6.9
Rural	0	1.0	22.5	76.6	100.0	86	7.1
<b>School type</b>							
Government	1.3	1.1	20.5	77.1	100.0	218	6.9
Private	1.3	1.3	22.2	75.2	100.0	105	7.2
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	0	0	39.6	60.4	100.0	11	6.7
Second	4.2	2.4	14.5	79.0	100.0	70	6.8
Middle	0	1.6	22.4	76.0	100.0	128	7.0
Fourth	1.0	0	29.4	69.6	100.0	60	7.0
Highest	1.0	0	9.9	89.1	100.0	54	7.3
<b>South East</b>							
Imo	-	2.8	23.0	74.2	100.0	307	7.3
Abia	0.8	1.3	6.3	91.6	100.0	380	8.1
Anambra	1.2	0.4	4.7	93.7	100.0	286	7.7
Ebonyi	0.9	2.0	19.8	77.3	100.0	317	7.4
Enugu	1.3	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0
<b>Total</b>							
Total	1.3	1.2	21.0	76.4	100.0	323	7.0

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Enugu

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	34.6	59.3	3.1	100.0	190	2.0
2	19.8	64.1	7.6	100.0	219	2.2
3	17.7	63.6	10.7	100.0	200	2.4
4	18.5	66.4	5.3	100.0	186	2.2
5	17.9	69.4	7.1	100.0	134	2.1
6	14.3	68.2	5.6	100.0	143	2.5
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	21.9	63.2	7.7	100.0	552	2.1
Female	19.7	66.5	5.4	100.0	520	2.3
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	18.7	69.7	6.3	100.0	750	2.0
Rural	25.2	54.7	7.4	100.0	322	2.7
<b>School type</b>						
Government	24.2	66.8	2.2	100.0	601	2.0
Private	16.4	62.1	12.5	100.0	471	2.5
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	32.9	50.8	10.4	100.0	78	2.8
Second	26.3	66.2	3.6	100.0	279	2.3
Middle	24.1	61.0	4.0	100.0	365	2.3
Fourth	8.6	76.7	5.2	100.0	158	2.1
Highest	9.6	65.9	19.3	100.0	192	2.0
<b>South East</b>						
Abia	10.0	64.6	19.0	100.0	1,069	2.4
Anambra	3.2	64.9	19.0	100.0	1,158	2.8
Ebonyi	36.4	55.6	4.3	100.0	1,169	2.3
Enugu	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2
Imo	8.8	70.1	13.8	100.0	1,065	2.2
<b>Total</b>						
Total	20.8	64.8	6.6	100.0	1,072	2.2

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Enugu

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	7.5	65.7	12.2	100.0	115	2.6
2	13.1	65.5	12.6	100.0	99	2.4
3	12.9	58.7	14.1	100.0	93	2.4
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	11.4	64.9	12.3	100.0	153	2.4
Female	10.4	62.2	13.6	100.0	154	2.6
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	9.6	69.0	12.1	100.0	219	2.3
Rural	13.2	54.1	14.3	100.0	88	2.8
<b>School type</b>						
Government	11.4	69.5	6.2	100.0	209	2.3
Private	9.9	52.2	25.9	100.0	98	2.9
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	22.6	34.9	25.2	100.0	11	3.7
Second	13.5	72.1	8.1	100.0	67	2.6
Middle	11.0	64.2	7.3	100.0	123	2.5
Fourth	9.8	50.0	27.9	100.0	56	2.8
Highest	4.1	77.5	12.0	100.0	50	1.5
<b>South East</b>						
Imo	12.0	72.3	8.2	100.0	329	2.0
Abia	11.6	58.0	21.0	100.0	377	2.5
Anambra	4.3	66.2	13.3	100.0	286	2.7
Ebonyi	19.6	63.5	11.7	100.0	308	2.8
Enugu	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5
<b>Total</b>						
Total	10.9	63.6	12.9	100.0	307	2.5

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Enugu

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	16.7	45.1	36.8	1.4	8.2	39.3	48.8	3.7	4.0	27.4	68.0	0.7	1,173
Rural	13.7	49.9	34.4	1.9	9.2	39.0	47.9	4.0	3.9	37.9	57.4	0.8	550
<b>School Type</b>													
Government	15.4	47.6	35.2	1.9	7.5	39.5	48.4	4.6	4.1	33.9	61.5	0.6	1,159
Private	16.5	44.7	37.8	1.0	10.7	38.5	48.7	2.0	3.7	24.2	71.1	1.0	564
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>													
Lowest	16.3	54.9	27.3	1.6	10.8	43.4	41.7	4.0	5.7	33.8	60.5	0	101
Second	22.8	49.2	24.5	3.5	11.6	47.5	33.0	7.8	6.3	37.4	54.5	1.7	409
Middle	15.9	46.8	36.1	1.1	9.6	36.8	50.4	3.2	3.8	28.3	67.7	0.3	685
Fourth	13.9	43.4	42.1	0.5	5.5	39.4	53.2	1.9	1.0	29.4	68.9	0.8	280
Highest	5.5	42.1	51.6	0.8	3.0	30.0	66.2	0.8	3.3	26.7	69.7	0.4	248
<b>South East</b>													
Abia	4.7	15.9	79.3	0.1	2.6	14.1	82.9	0.4	4.8	11.3	83.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	3.5	7.4	88.9	0.2	3.3	6.6	89.9	0.2	1.0	4.1	94.8	0.1	2,276
Ebonyi	8.7	21.3	69.9	0.0	16.8	12.9	70.2	0.1	2.0	3.4	94.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723
Imo	11.9	8.0	79.8	0.3	14.5	15.1	69.7	0.7	16.5	7.4	75.6	0.5	1,680
<b>Total</b>													
Total	15.7	46.6	36.1	1.6	8.5	39.2	48.5	3.8	4.0	30.7	64.6	0.7	1,723

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Enugu

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	2.2	40.8	56.5	0.5	6.1	39.2	54.4	0.3	1,173
Rural	2.0	40.7	57.2	0.2	6.5	40.7	52.6	0.2	550
<b>School Type</b>									
Government	2.5	38.5	58.6	0.5	5.8	40.1	53.7	0.3	1,159
Private	1.4	45.4	52.9	0.3	7.0	38.8	54.0	0.2	564
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>									
Lowest	6.4	51.6	41.1	0.9	7.7	54.9	36.7	0.7	101
Second	2.9	48.7	47.5	0.9	9.7	46.8	43.1	0.4	409
Middle	1.7	37.4	60.7	0.2	5.5	37.6	56.6	0.3	685
Fourth	1.7	37.7	60.4	0.2	3.5	39.6	56.7	0.1	280
Highest	1.0	35.9	63.1	0	5.0	27.5	67.3	0.1	248
<b>South East</b>									
Abia	2.1	14.2	83.7	0.0	2.0	13.1	84.9	0.0	1,516
Anambra	2.9	6.2	90.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	90.7	0.2	2,276
Ebonyi	11.1	9.5	79.4	0.1	12.7	15.8	71.5	0.0	1,197
Enugu	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	1,723
Imo	6.2	12.9	80.5	0.5	6.0	21.3	71.6	1.1	1,680
<b>Total</b>									
Total	2.1	40.8	56.7	0.4	6.2	39.7	53.8	0.3	1,723

### 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Enugu

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Age</b>					
5	91.8	8.2	0	16	2.0
6 to 11	83.7	16.1	0.1	804	3.1
12 to 14	77.1	22.9	0	183	2.8
15 to 16	55.2	44.8	0	29	2.6
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	79.8	20.0	0.2	542	2.7
Female	84.2	15.8	0	490	3.3
<b>School type</b>					
Government	80.9	18.9	0.2	663	3.2
Private	83.6	16.4	0	369	2.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.8	15.0	0.2	700	3.0
Rural	75.6	24.4	0	332	2.9
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	74.2	25.8	0	62	2.6
Second	79.2	20.8	0	266	2.9
Middle	79.6	20.4	0	395	2.8
Fourth	84.0	16.0	0	156	2.9
Highest	93.3	5.9	0.8	153	6.1
<b>South East</b>					
Abia	70.3	29.7	-	792	3.5
Anambra	94.9	5.1	-	1,440	3.0
Ebonyi	86.4	13.6	-	685	4.7
Enugu	81.9	18.0	0.1	1,032	3.0
Imo	75.3	24.7	-	955	3.5
<b>Total</b>					
Total	81.9	18.0	0.1	1,032	3.0

#### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	81.5	18.4	0.0	3,737	3.5
Private	85.8	14.2	0	1,431	3.3
Total	82.7	17.2	0.0	5,168	3.5

#### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	81.7	18.3	0.0	2,731	3.5
Female	83.8	16.2	0	2,448	3.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	87.1	12.9	0.0	3,322	3.6
Rural	74.8	25.2	0	1,857	3.4
Total	82.7	17.3	0.0	5,179	3.5



## 10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Enugu

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	12.5	3.3	0.0	14.5	13.3	4.8	46.2	3.3	8.0	108
Female	17.4	0.7	0.0	20.6	9.7	8.5	37.4	0.7	9.9	78
<b>School type</b>										
Government	13.8	1.1	0.0	13.0	13.3	2.8	48.0	1.5	11.6	125
Private	16.1	4.7	0.0	25.4	8.8	13.8	31.1	3.6	3.1	60
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	13.6	2.7	0.0	19.2	12.4	6.7	36.4	1.3	12.6	105
Rural	15.8	1.6	0.0	14.2	11.0	5.8	50.4	3.4	3.9	81
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	36.0	6.8	0.0	13.5	16.2	0.0	39.8	4.1	0.0	16
Second	16.0	1.7	0.0	21.2	12.7	10.8	39.9	0.0	5.0	55
Middle	10.9	2.3	0.0	21.3	9.7	6.8	47.0	4.3	2.3	81
Fourth	12.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	15.8	0.0	42.6	0.0	28.2	25
Highest	7.1	3.6	0.0	3.8	6.9	3.6	23.4	0.0	51.7	9
<b>South East</b>										
Ebonyi	17.7	21.1	0.0	10.9	9.8	0.3	25.1	4.9	25.9	93
Imo	7.9	4.2	0.3	10.6	15.6	4.9	39.8	2.9	20.2	235
Abia	5.5	2.9	0.3	8.8	2.3	0.7	20.8	0.0	65.1	235
Anambra	2.2	1.8	0.0	17.7	22.7	6.3	39.4	3.6	7.4	74
Enugu	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186
<b>Total</b>										
Total	14.6	2.2	0.0	17.0	11.8	6.3	42.5	2.2	8.8	186

## 10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Enugu

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	73.4	26.0	0.7	150	5.4
Female	77.0	23.0	0	138	6.0
<b>School type</b>					
Government	72.8	26.8	0.5	211	5.8
Private	81.6	18.4	0	77	5.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	76.0	23.5	0.5	189	6.2
Rural	73.5	26.5	0	99	4.8
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	43.0	57.0	0	9	3.6
Second	75.7	24.3	0	67	2.9
Middle	70.7	29.3	0	118	7.0
Fourth	84.0	14.4	1.6	60	2.8
Highest	82.1	17.9	0	34	11.3
<b>South East</b>					
Imo	65.1	34.9	-	300	6.4
Abia	64.3	35.3	0.4	289	6.0
Anambra	93.7	6.3	-	354	3.3
Ebonyi	82.3	17.7	-	173	7.7
Enugu	75.1	24.5	0.3	288	5.7
<b>Total</b>					
Total	75.1	24.5	0.3	288	5.7

### For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	76.2	23.7	0.1	1,026	6.0
Private	73.6	26.1	0.2	466	6.1
<b>Total</b>					
Total	75.4	24.4	0.1	1,492	6.1

For South East

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	75.4	24.3	0.3	735	5.7
Female	75.5	24.5	0	757	6.4
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	78.6	21.3	0.1	899	6.4
Rural	70.7	29.1	0.2	593	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>6.1</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Enugu

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	16.3	2.6	1.6	8.3	12.9	2.3	19.6	0.0	36.4	39
Female	12.1	4.0	0.0	5.4	15.4	2.0	24.3	0.0	35.9	32
<b>School type</b>										
Government	14.8	3.0	0.0	8.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	0.0	33.9	56
Private	12.9	4.1	4.3	2.4	8.3	4.1	14.0	0.0	45.3	14
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	17.1	3.1	1.4	6.4	14.7	3.5	14.4	0.0	38.7	44
Rural	9.9	3.3	0.0	8.0	12.7	0.0	34.0	0.0	32.0	26
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	26.3	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.0	12.4	5
Second	19.5	4.8	3.8	19.2	7.4	0.0	33.1	0.0	12.2	16
Middle	15.5	4.2	0.0	1.7	14.0	3.5	21.7	0.0	39.4	35
Fourth	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	3.8	10.5	0.0	61.5	9
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.9	6
<b>South East</b>										
Anambra	13.6	16.2	0.0	3.0	43.8	3.4	16.7	4.1	3.4	22
Imo	5.6	6.7	0.8	8.6	10.4	0.5	22.7	0.0	47.3	105
Abia	3.1	6.0	0.3	13.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.5	75.2	102
Ebonyi	8.2	29.2	0.0	11.9	9.9	3.2	10.2	0.0	32.2	31
Enugu	14.4	3.2	0.9	7.0	14.0	2.2	21.7	0.0	36.2	71
<b>Total</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>71</b>