

# NIGERIA

2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS)



## State Report: Kano

National Population Commission  
Abuja, Nigeria

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The 2015 Nigeria Education Data Survey (NEDS) is a nationally representative sample survey implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC) in collaboration with the Federal Ministry Of Education (FME), the Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC), and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).

The 2015 NEDS has the following specific objectives:

- Provide data on the schooling status of Nigerian children of basic education age, including factors influencing whether children ever enroll in school and why students drop out of school
- Quantify household expenditures on children's schooling by examining different patterns of expenditure by various background characteristics
- Measure parents' attitudes to schooling, including the quality of schooling and provide an understanding of attitudes that shape their willingness to send their children to school
- Measure the frequency of student absenteeism and reasons for missing school in order to suggest possible approaches to maximizing attendance
- Provide data that allows for trend analysis and State comparisons
- To serve as reference material to basic education managers and administrators at the National, State and the Local Education Authorities in providing useful information that will affect better planning and decision-making for greater efficiency in the basic education sub-sector.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

The NEDS 2015 was based on the instruments used in NEDS 2010, to ensure as much comparability as possible over time. NEDS 2010 Questionnaires were reviewed at a 3-day workshop with representatives from Government, civil society and international development partners. The most significant changes were the removal of questions on HIV/AIDS curriculum in schools and the expansion of the literacy assessment to include comprehension questions. The questionnaires were translated into Hausa, Igbo and Yoruba. They were then programmed into Mobile Field Surveys software for use on tablets. The software and questionnaires were pilot tested, and changes made to skip patterns and language.

## TRAINING

Two hundred and fifty staff were trained, of whom, 185 were selected as main field interviewers. Training, conducted over 14 days was facilitated by NPC State Coordinators and included lecture presentations, daily reviews, mock interviews, class exercises, and a written test at the end of every module. After classroom training, trainees practiced 3 days of field interviews in local languages in selected households near the training venue. A refresher training of 4 days was also conducted immediately before commencement of data collection.

## DATA COLLECTION

The fieldwork took place between May and August 2015. Data was collected on tablets using computer assisted interview techniques. Teams composing of 4 field interviewers, a supervisor and a driver were supported by a quality control interviewer who re-interviewed 10% of households. In addition, quality assurance visits were conducted by international and national staff and feedback provided at monthly coordinator review meetings. Weekly progress on household disposition was electronically generated and provided to team supervisors.

Significant challenges included insecurity related to Boko Haram, communal clashes and flooding. In Borno, Yobe, Taraba, Adamawa, Nasarawa, Imo and Bayelsa states, household clusters needed to be replaced. Replacement cluster and households were selected following the process used under NDHS 2013. In Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa states, some selected households were identified and interviewed in the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) Camps established by the federal and state governments.

## COLLECTION SAMPLE

### HOUSEHOLDS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Household interviews complete	808	456	1,264
No eligible children in household	23	1	24
Household schedule not completed	*	*	*
Household refused to participate	#	#	#
Household unoccupied/demolished	#	#	#
Unable to contact household head	#	#	#
Other reasons for non-completion	#	#	#
<b>Total</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>30927</b>

### ELIGIBLE PARENTS/GUARDIANS

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	951	508	1,459
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,459</b>

### ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
Completed interviews	2,212	1,349	3,561
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	*	*	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>3,562</b>

### PARENT/GUARDIAN

	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
<b>PARENTS/GUARDIANS</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,056</b>
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	11	10	21
<b>OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	7	17	24
<b>ELIGIBLE CHILD</b>			
Completed interviews	*	*	*
Household member not at home	*	*	*
Incomplete interviews	*	*	*
Other reasons for no interview	*	*	*
Refused interviews	3	12	15

## MORE INFORMATION

This report is available at [www.eddataglobal.org](http://www.eddataglobal.org) and [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

## ICONS & SYMBOLS



MALE



FEMALE



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

Parents/Guardians

Children

Residence

## DEFINITIONS

**PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers ages 3–5 years. Education at this level is offered by both government and private providers. Pre-primary education aims to promote a smooth transition from home to school, prepare children for primary education, and provide adequate care and supervision for children while their parents work. This report covers pre-primary children ages 4-5.

**PRIMARY EDUCATION** covers children ages 6–11 years. The curriculum aims to inculcate permanent literacy, laying a sound basis for scientific, critical, and reflective thinking, and equipping the child with core life skills for effective functioning in the society. Primary education is free and compulsory.

**JUNIOR SECONDARY (Also displayed as JSS) EDUCATION** covers children between the ages of 12–14 years. It completes the basic education segment of the education structure. The curriculum at this level is both academic and pre-vocational. Its major thrust is to provide the child with diverse knowledge and skills for entrepreneurship and educational advancement. As part of the UBE (Universal Basic Education Program), it is free and compulsory.

**NET ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children of school going age in school}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**GROSS ATTENDANCE RATIO =**

$$\frac{\text{All children regardless of age}}{\text{All children of school going age in the population}}$$

**ECONOMIC QUINTILES** represent a family's level of wealth. This measure is divided into five categories describing the lowest wealth to the highest wealth. Wealth includes factors such as housing and household goods.

**SCHOOLING** in the context of this report means public or private institutions that offer a full UBEC-approved curriculum. It excludes non-formal education, literacy centers and institutions offering only a part of the UBEC-approved curriculum.

## NOTES

- Percentages may not add to 100 due to one of the following reasons:
  1. Rounding
  2. Categories were omitted
- Economic quintiles are generated using imputed data.
- An asterisk denotes insufficient data on which to report
- Absolute sample response numbers can be found in the Annexes
- Data for the zone and Nigeria as a whole includes the state data
- Comparisons with previous years use National Education Data Survey 2010 and Nigeria DHS EdData Survey 2004 as data sources.

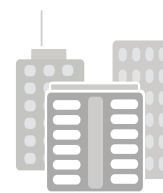
# CHARACTERISTICS OF PARENT/GUARDIAN RESPONDENTS



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



RURAL

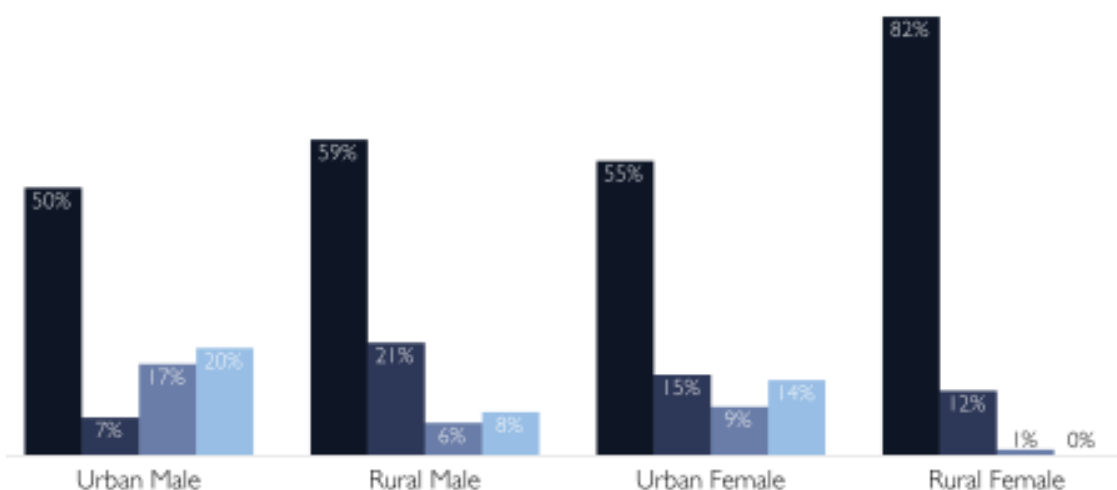
KANO	2015	19%	81%	39%	61%
	2010	44%	57%	22%	78%
NIGERIA		34%	66%	41%	59%

## IN KANO

Highest Level of Education Completed by Age					
	15-19	20-40	41-60	61+	
No Schooling	*	63%	75%	95%	
Completed Primary	*	16%	10%	0%	
Completed Secondary	*	6%	4%	2%	
More than Secondary	*	7%	7%	3%	

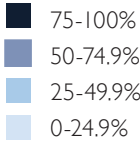
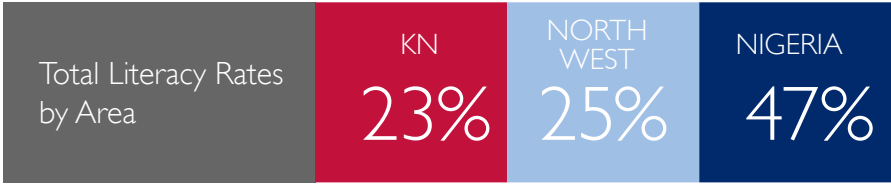
### Highest Level of Education Completed by Gender and Residence

- No Schooling
- Completed Primary
- Completed Secondary
- More than Secondary



No Schooling by Zone

68%  
No Schooling

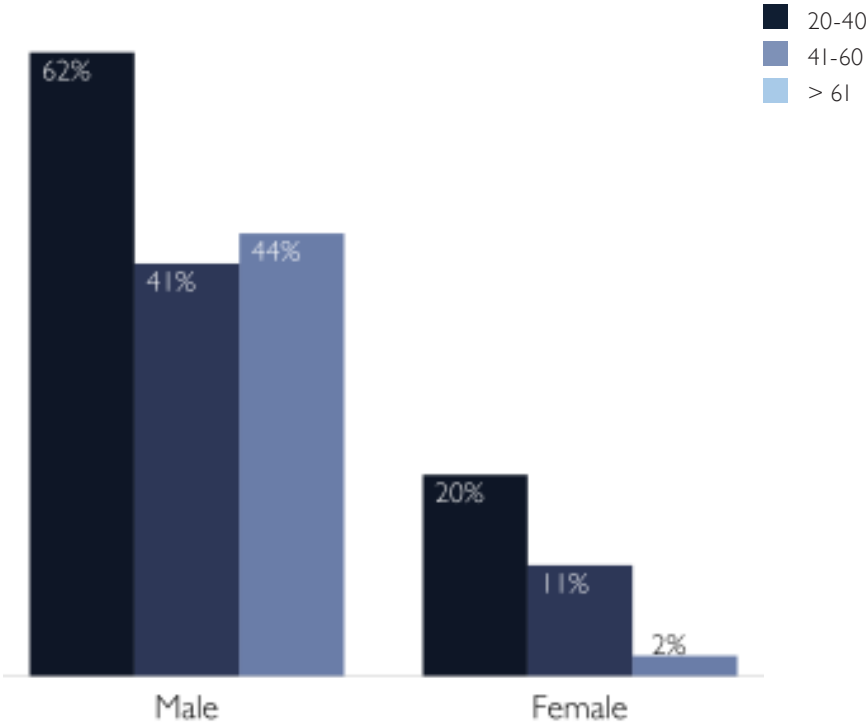


IN KANO

Residence and Gender	Literate
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Percent Can Read by Age and Gender

	69%
	40%
	37%
	6%



NOTE : Zero percent indicates that no respondents met the criterion, while 100% means that all the respondents in the category met the criterion.

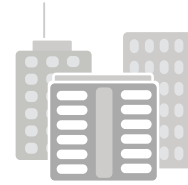
# DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN AGES 5-16



MALE



FEMALE



URBAN



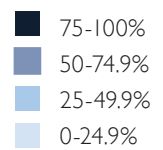
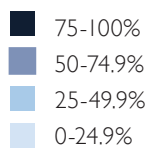
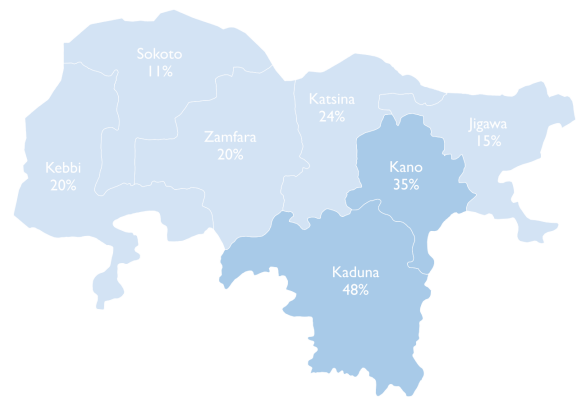
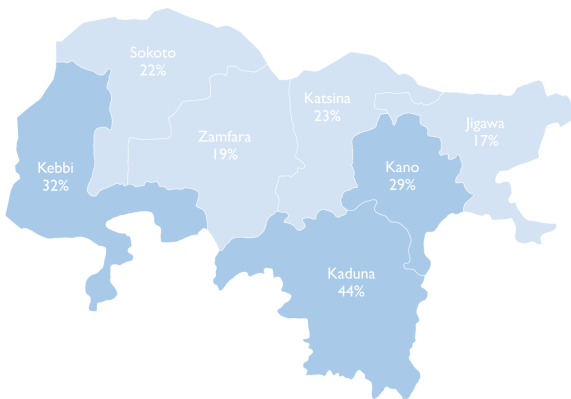
RURAL

KANO	2015	55%	45%	43%	57%
	2010	51%	49%	24%	76%

NIGERIA 2015	52%	48%	42%	58%
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Percent Literate by State

Percent Numerate by State



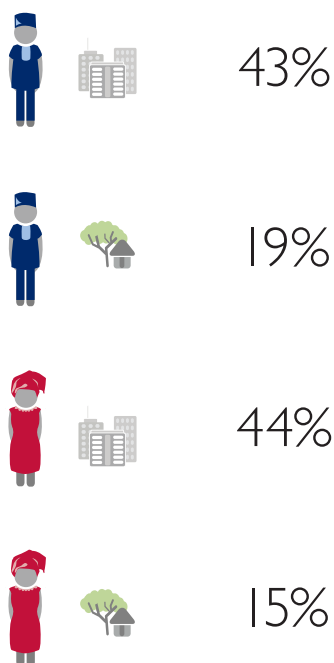


## CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO READ

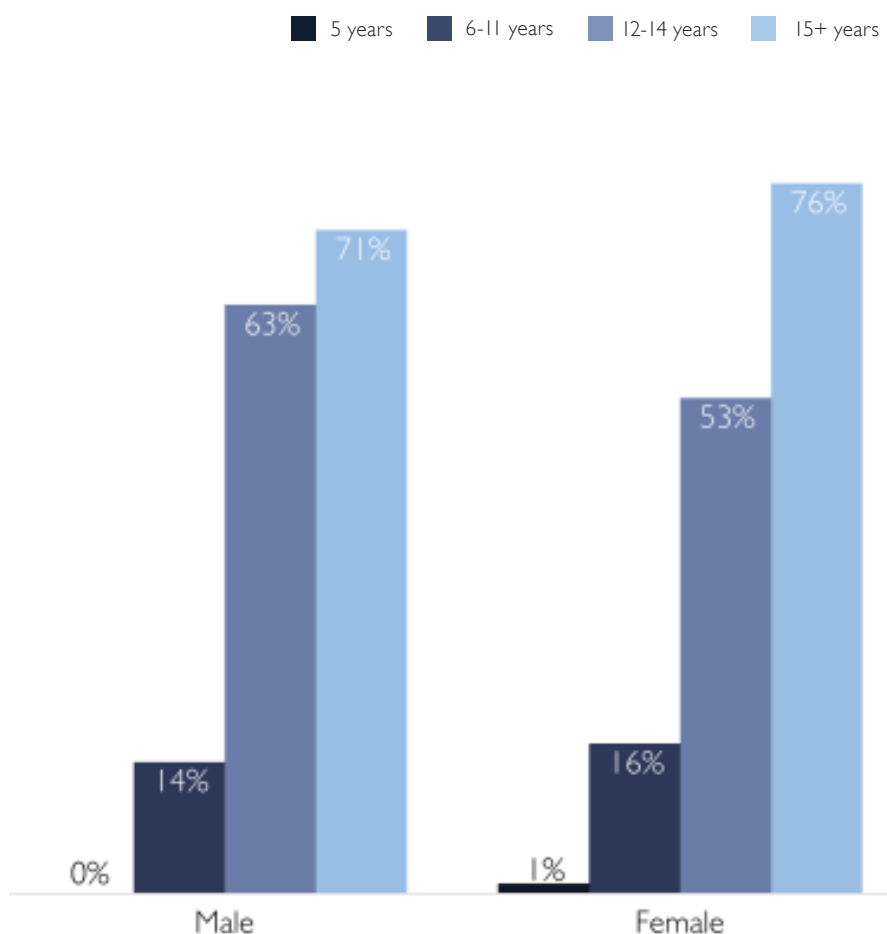
Children were considered literate if they could read at least one of three words in either English or one of three national languages on a presented flashcard.

Literacy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	12%	22%
Second	20%	27%
Middle	39%	36%
Fourth	44%	49%
Highest	50%	66%

### Literacy by Residence and Gender



### Literacy by Age and Gender

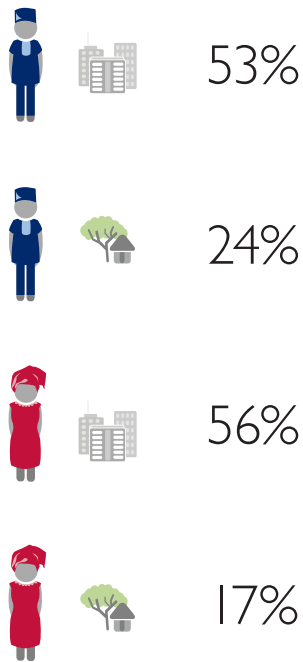


Literacy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	7%	12%
Pre-primary	1%	32%
Primary	30%	44%
Secondary and Higher	91%	84%

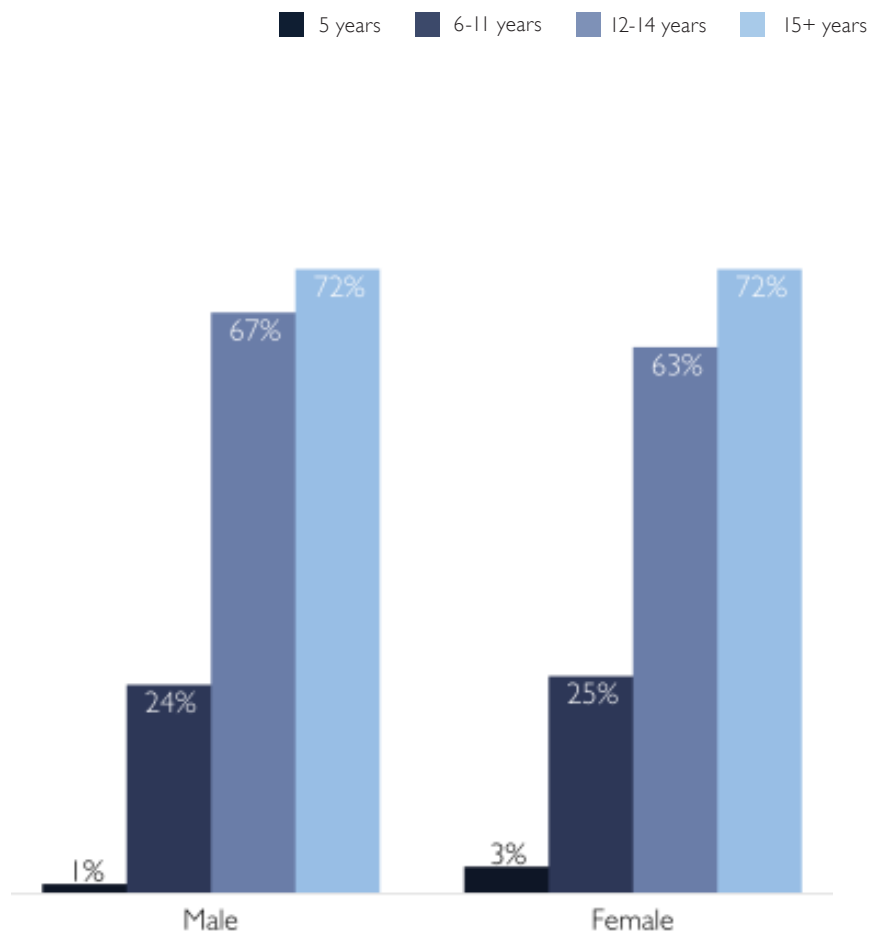
# CHILDREN AGES 5-16 WHO WERE ABLE TO SUM A SINGLE DIGIT ADDITION PROBLEM

Numeracy by Economic Quintile	2015	2010
Lowest	10%	33%
Second	27%	40%
Middle	49%	52%
Fourth	54%	65%
Highest	58%	80%

## Numeracy by Residence and Gender



## Percent who Summed Correctly By Schooling Level and Gender



Numeracy by Education Level	2015	2010
No Schooling	8%	24%
Pre-primary	6%	48%
Primary	42%	60%
Secondary and Higher	91%	95%

## ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

By Gender & Residence in KN

NAR

GAR



72% 111%



62% 86%



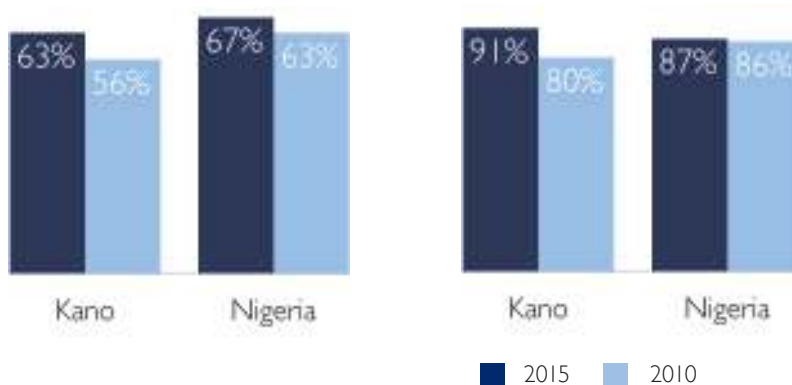
73% 103%



50% 72%

NAR

GAR

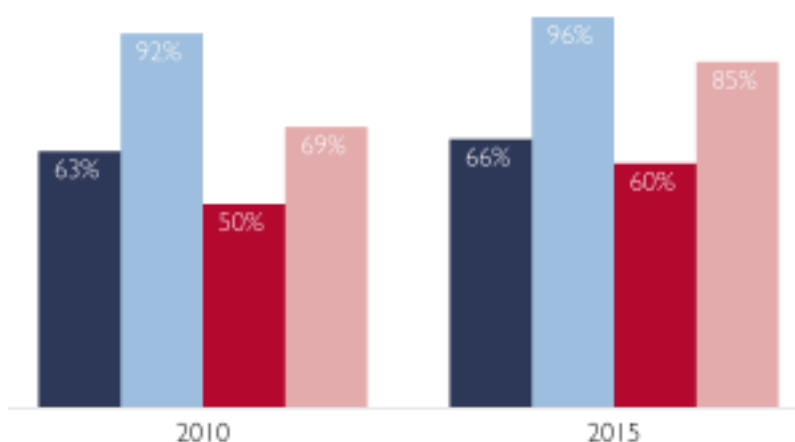


By Economic Quintile

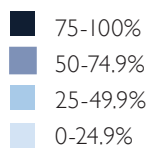
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	39%	57%
Second	67%	92%
Middle	69%	107%
Fourth	74%	109%
Highest	79%	101%

By Gender

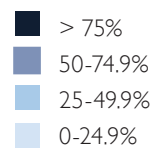
- NAR Male
- GAR Male
- NAR Female
- GAR Female



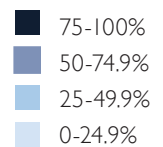
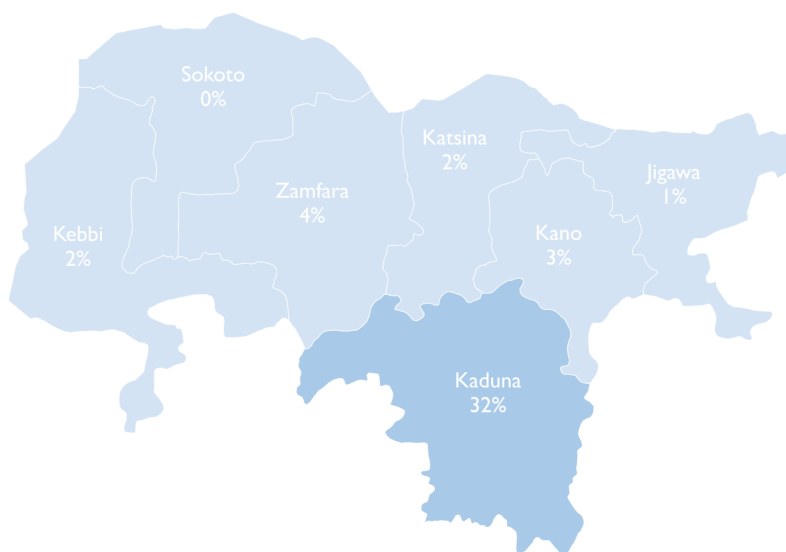
## Net Attendance Ratios



## Gross Attendance Ratios



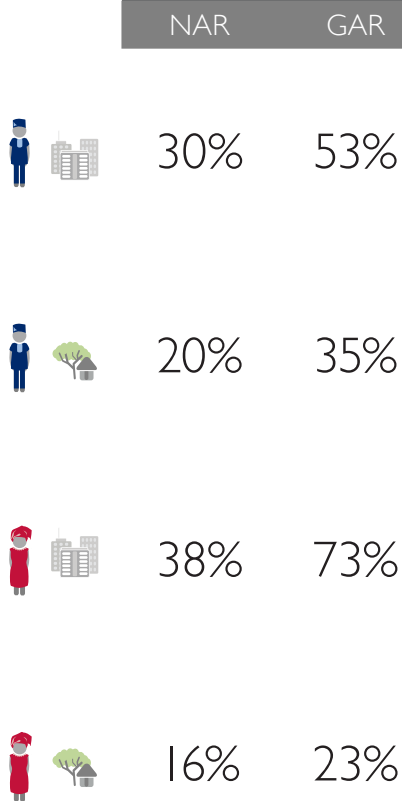
## Percent of Primary Attendance in Private Schools



## ATTENDING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

By Net Attendance Ratio (NAR) and Gross Attendance Ratios (GAR)

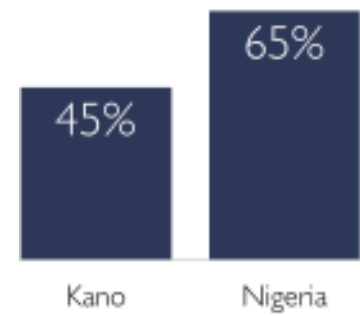
By Gender & Residence in KN



NAR



GAR

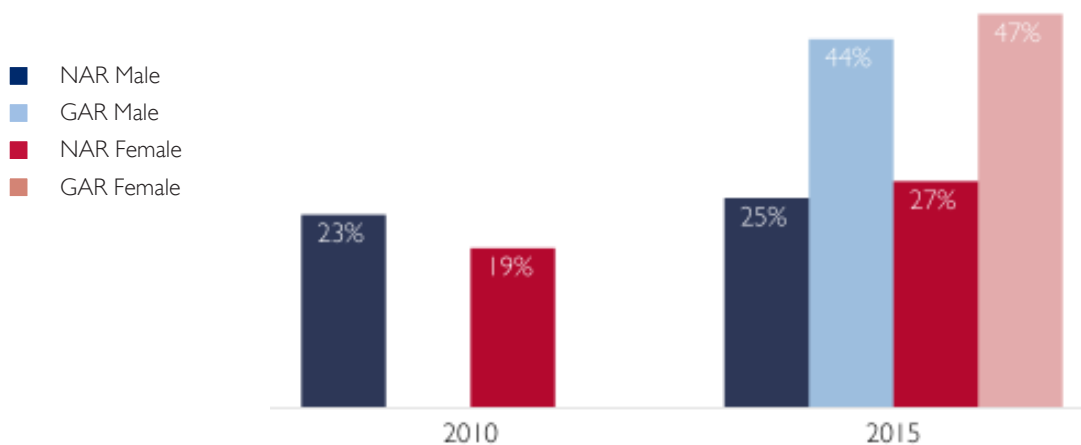


■ 2015 ■ 2010

By Economic Quintile

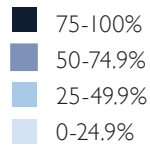
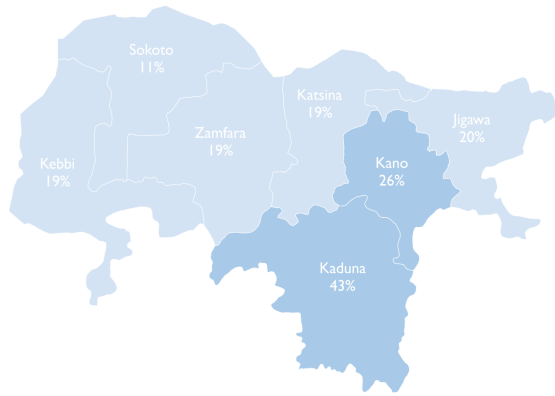
	NAR	GAR
Lowest	11%	17%
Second	20%	32%
Middle	33%	60%
Fourth	49%	60%
Highest	49%	84%

By Gender

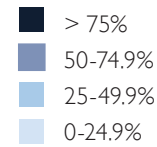


Note: GAR is not available for JSS in 2010

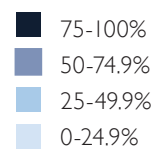
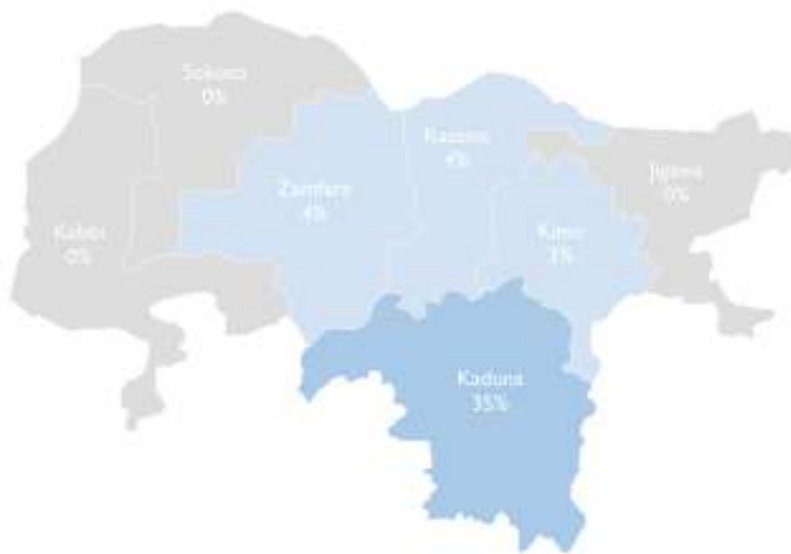
## Net Attendance Ratios—JSS



## Gross Attendance Ratios—JSS

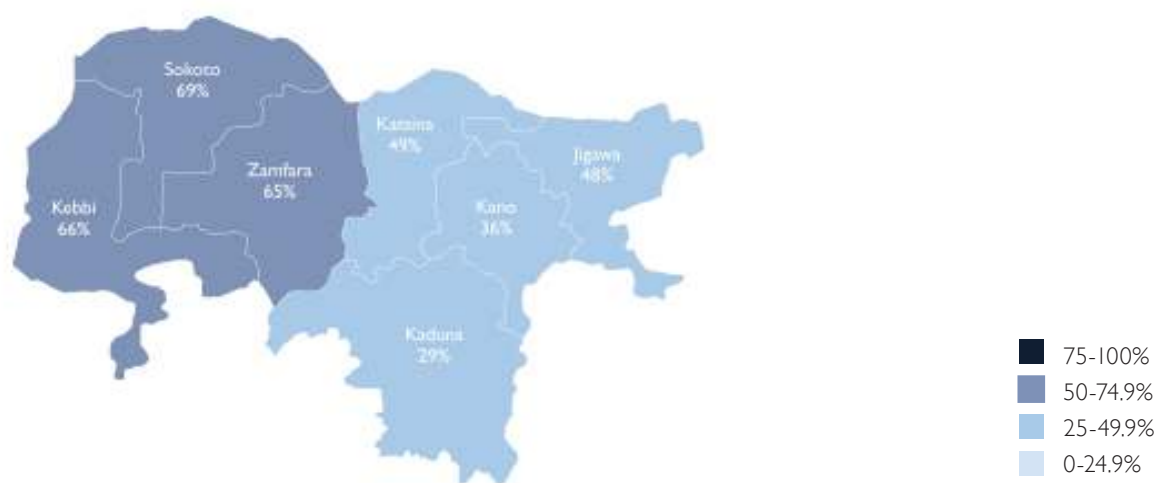


## Percent of JSS Attendance in Private Schools



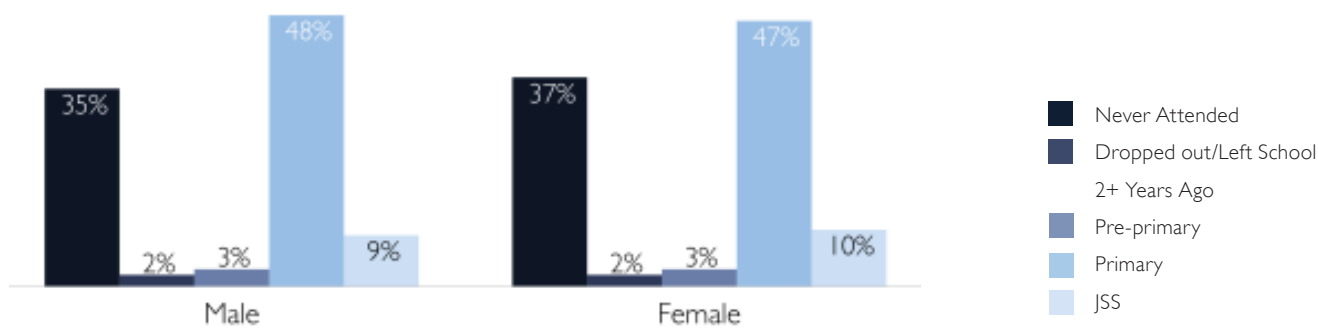
## FORMAL SCHOOLING STATUS FOR CHILDREN AGES 4-16

Percent Never Attended in North West

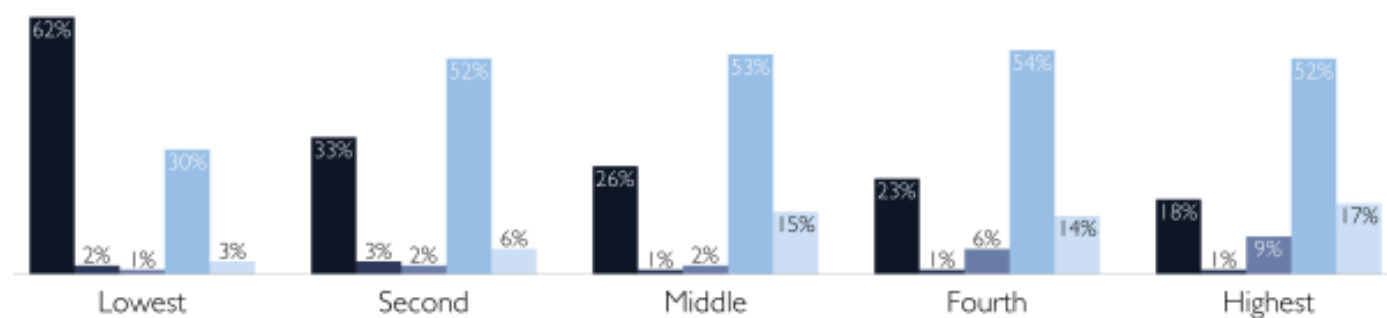


### IN KANO

By Schooling Status



By Economic Quintile



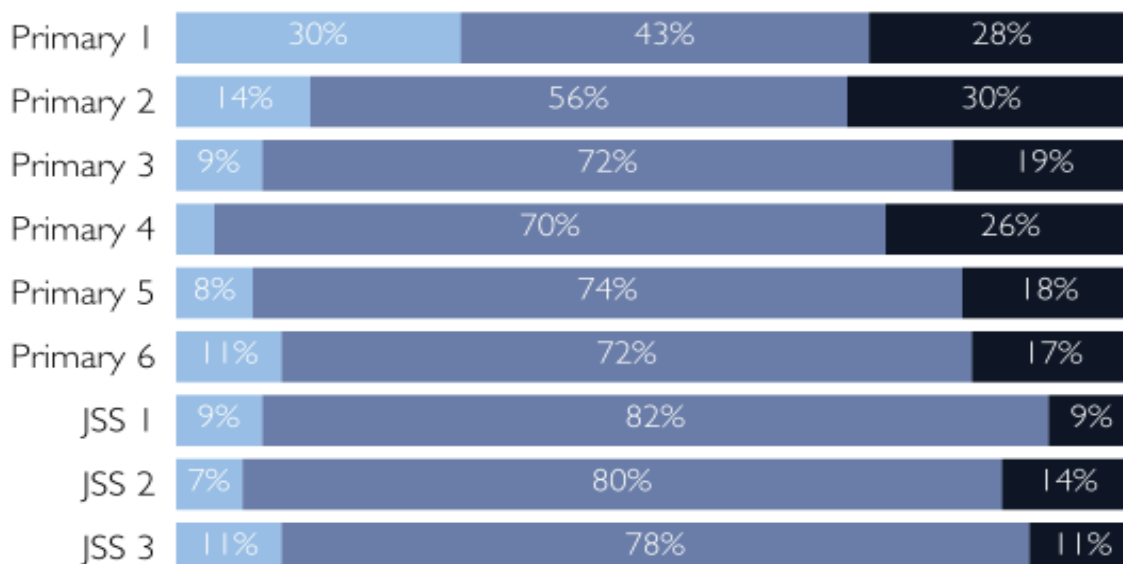
## UBE IN KANO

**UNDER-AGE** pupils are one or more years younger than the official age for their class.

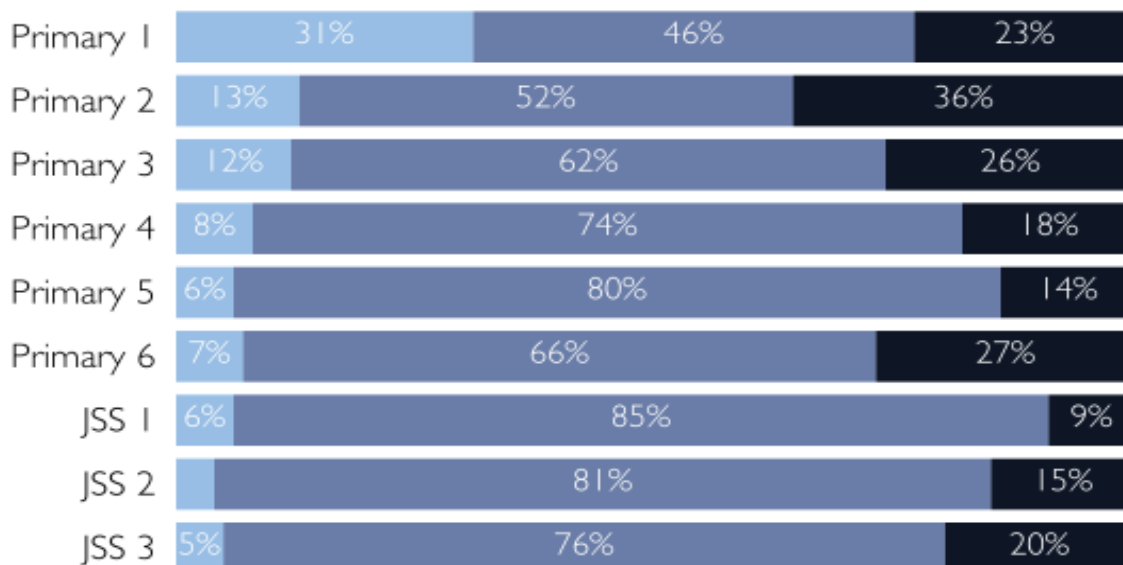
**ON-TIME PUPILS** are the official age or one year older than the official age for their class.

**OVER-AGE** pupils are two or more years older than the official age for their class.

### Male



### Female



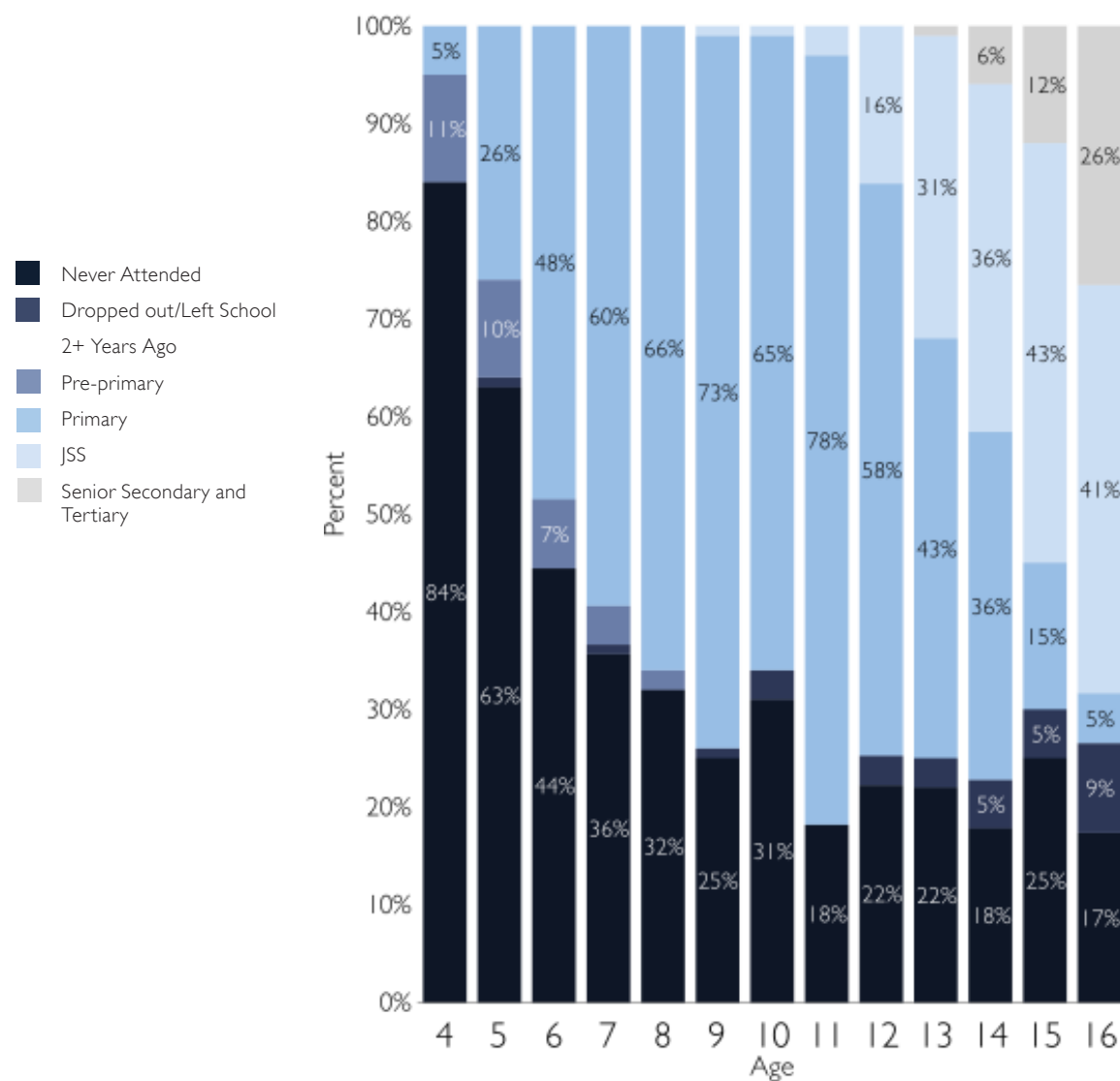
As the official age of entry into Primary 1 is age 6, a Primary 1 pupil who is age 6 or 7 years is considered to be on-time; a pupil age 8 or older is over-age, and a pupil age 5 or younger is under-age.





## SCHOOLING STATUS BY AGE

By Age



## IN KANO

Walking Time to Nearest Primary Government School (Percent of Students by Minutes Walked)



0-15 &gt; 16-30 &gt; 31-45 &gt; 46-60 &gt; 60+



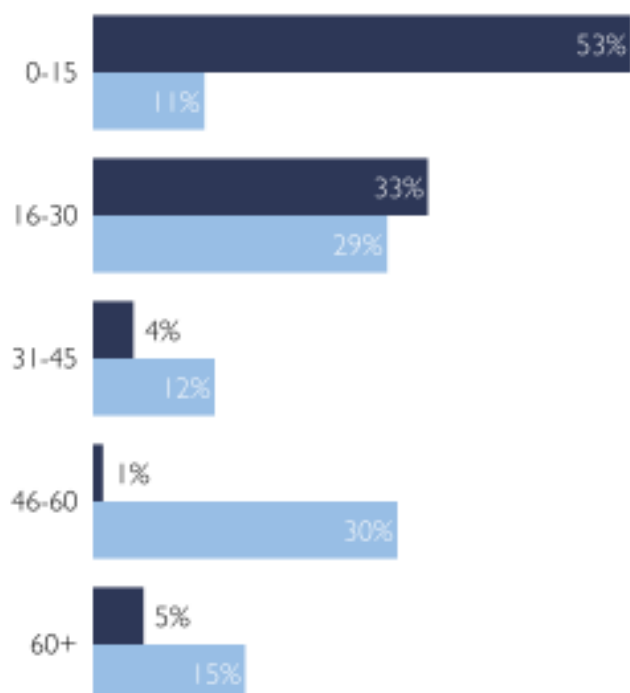
85% 12% 1% 0% 0%



51% 32% 5% 6% 4%

Walking Time to Nearest JSS Government School

Urban Rural



Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (in Minutes)



Primary JSS

11 21



23 49

Mean Walking Time to Nearest Government School (Primary and JSS combined)



2015 2010

18 11



48 25

Primary

18 15

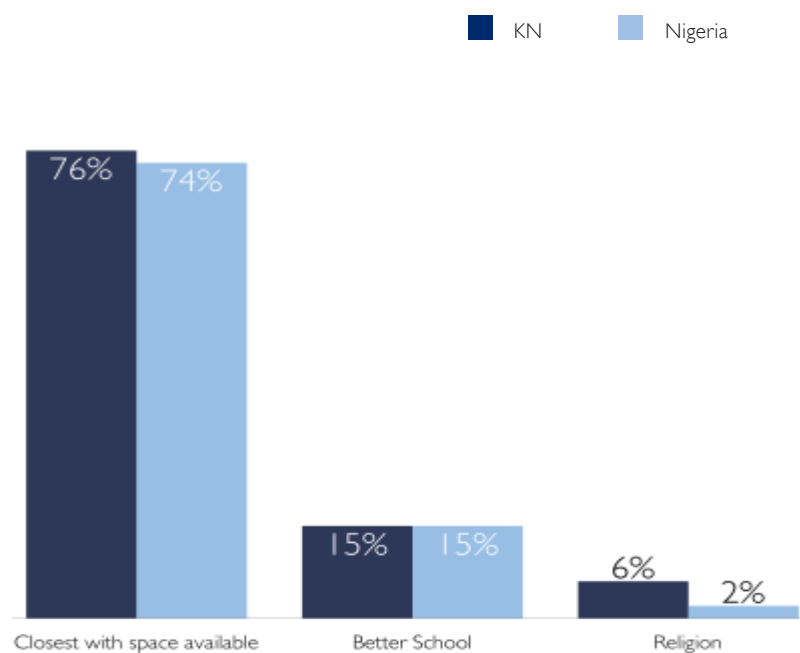
JSS

30 16



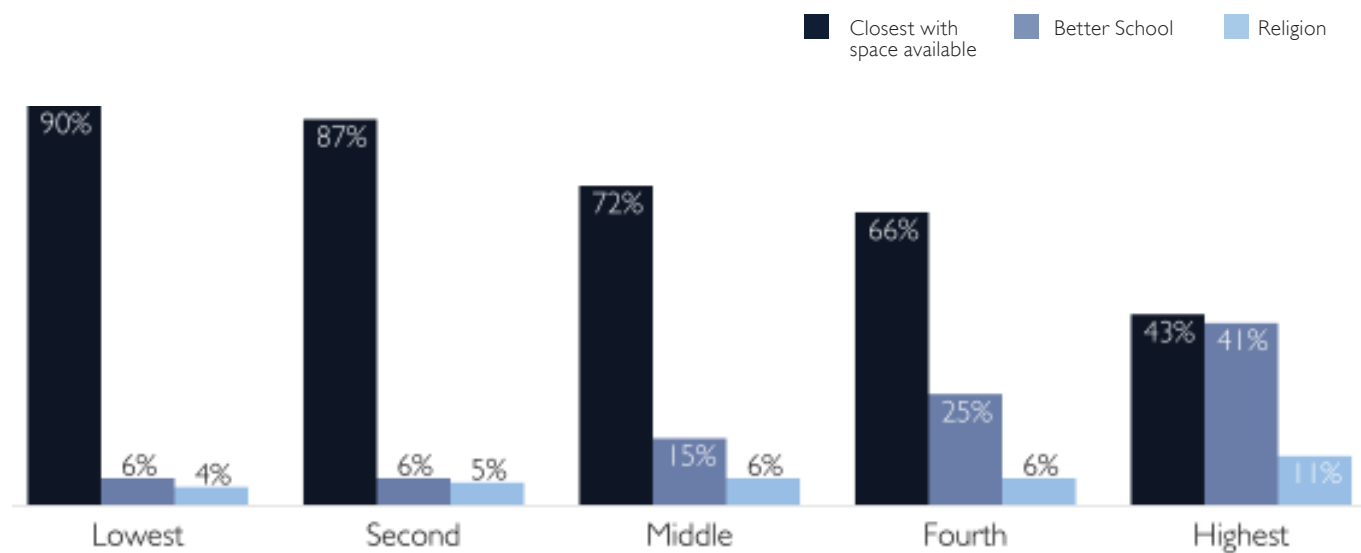
## TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING PRIMARY SCHOOL

### Overall Reasons







## IN KANO

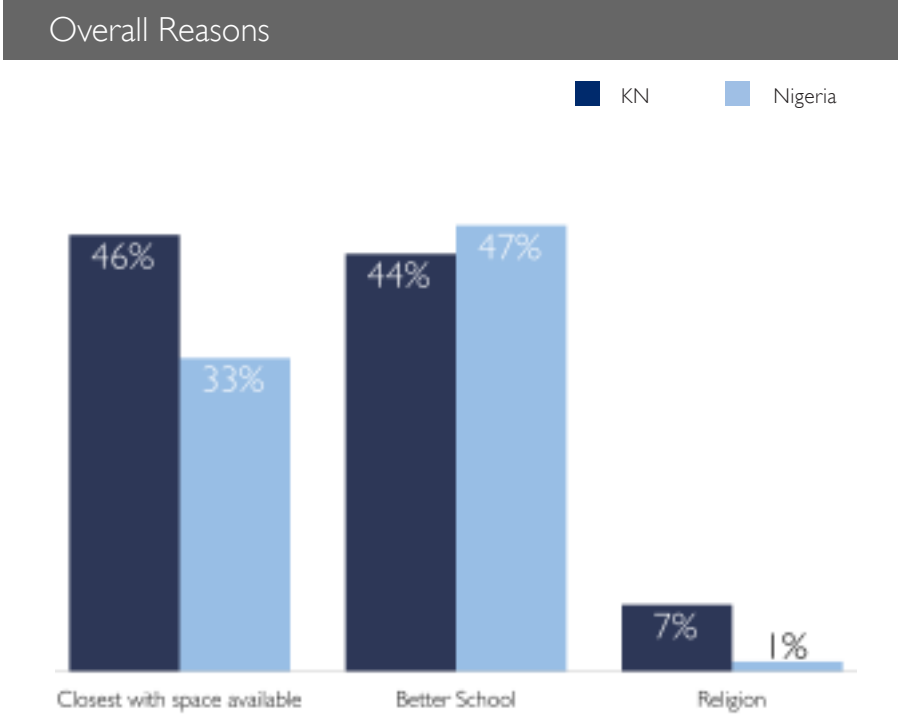
### By Economic Quintile



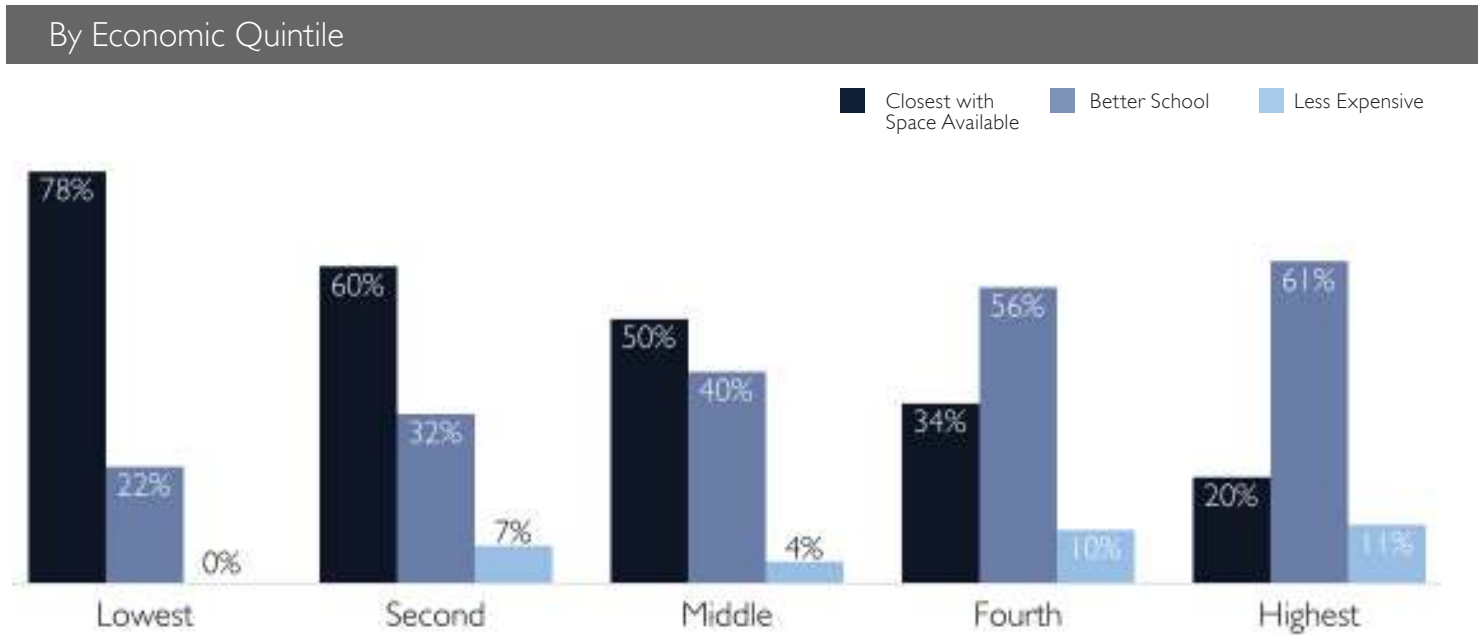
### By Residence and Gender

				
Closest with space available	66%	85%	77%	75%
Better School	22%	8%	14%	16%
Religion	6%	5%	5%	7%

# TOP REASONS FOR CHOOSING JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL



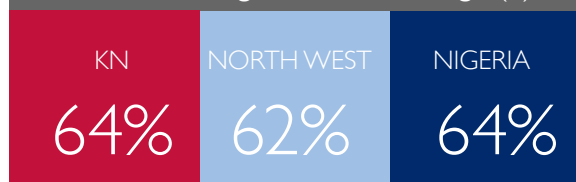
## IN KANO



By Residence and Gender

	Urban (Icon: Buildings)	Rural (Icon: House & Tree)	Male (Icon: Boy)	Female (Icon: Girl)
Closest with space available	38%	63%	48%	44%
Better School	49%	32%	45%	42%
Religion	7%	5%	3%	10%

## Percent Starting at the Official Age (6)







## Top Reasons for Starting at Age 7 and Older

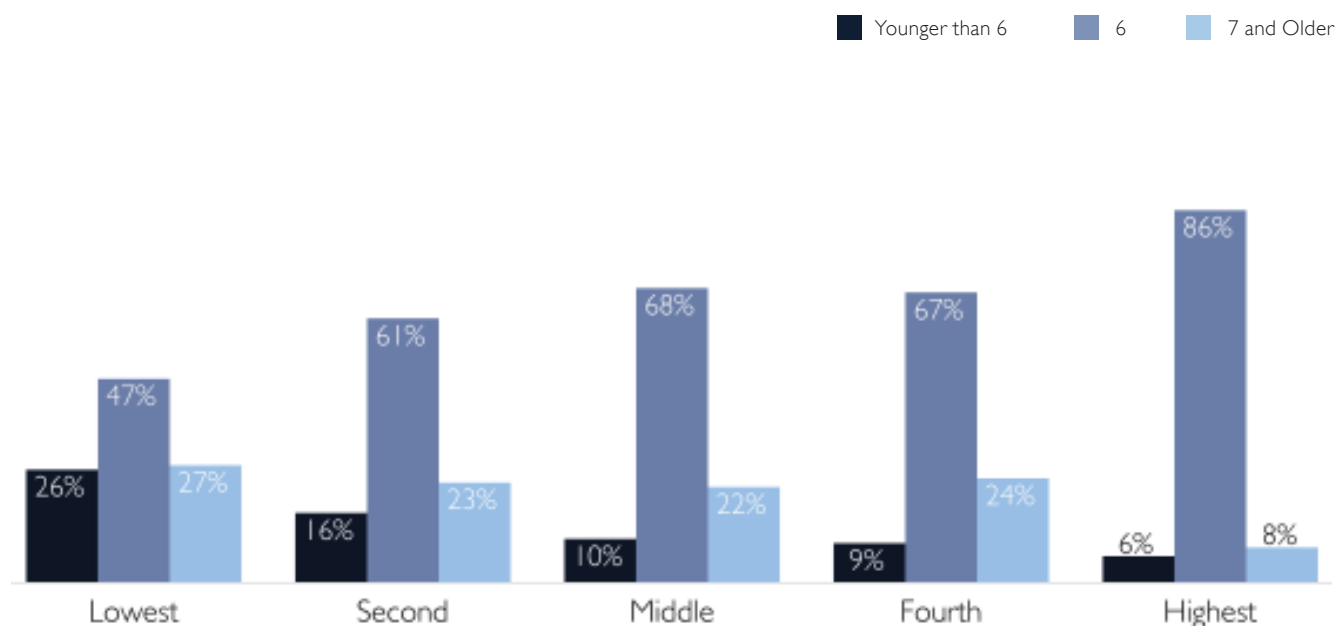
Factor	KN	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Too Expensive	10%	9%	33%
Too Young	9%	21%	17%
Labor Needed	6%	9%	8%
Too Far	3%	8%	9%
Safety Concerns	1%	2%	2%

## IN KANO

## By Gender, Age, and Residence

				
Younger than 6	14%	13%	9%	18%
6	64%	64%	71%	57%
7 and Older	22%	23%	20%	25%

## By Economic Quintile

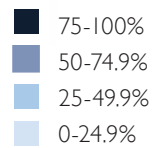


## Never Attended School

2015 36%

2010 36%

## Percentage Never Attended Primary School

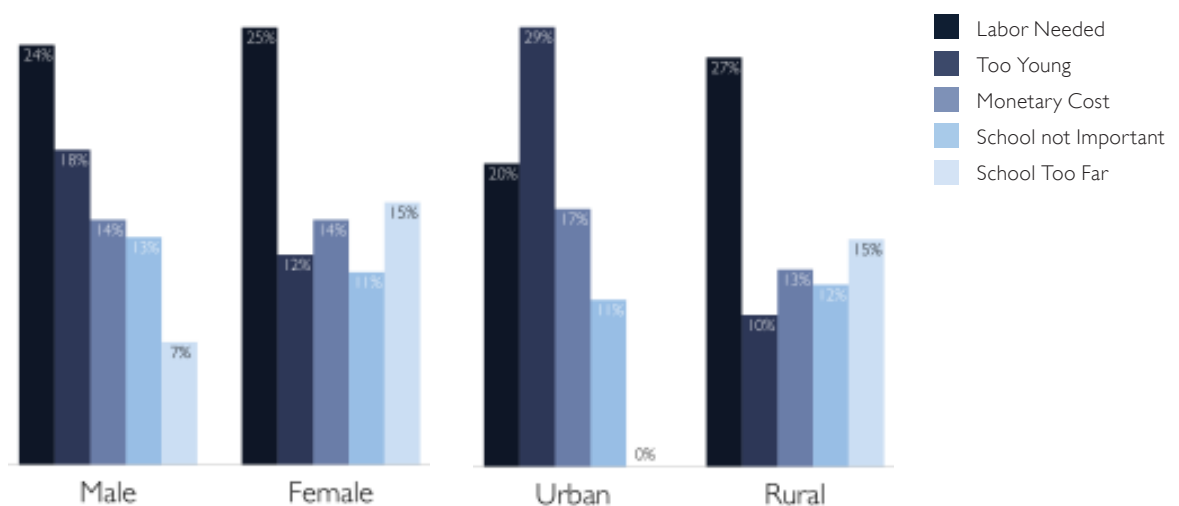


## Top Reasons for Having Never Attended School

	KANO	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Labor Needed	25%	25%	21%
Too Young	15%	12%	9%
Monetary Cost	14%	12%	18%
School not Important	12%	12%	9%
School Too Far	11%	18%	23%

## IN KANO

## Reasons by Gender and Residence





## National Dropout Rate

2%

## Mean Age for Dropouts

KN  
6NORTH WEST  
10NIGERIA  
10

## Class Completed at Time of Dropout by Gender (As a Percent of All Dropouts)

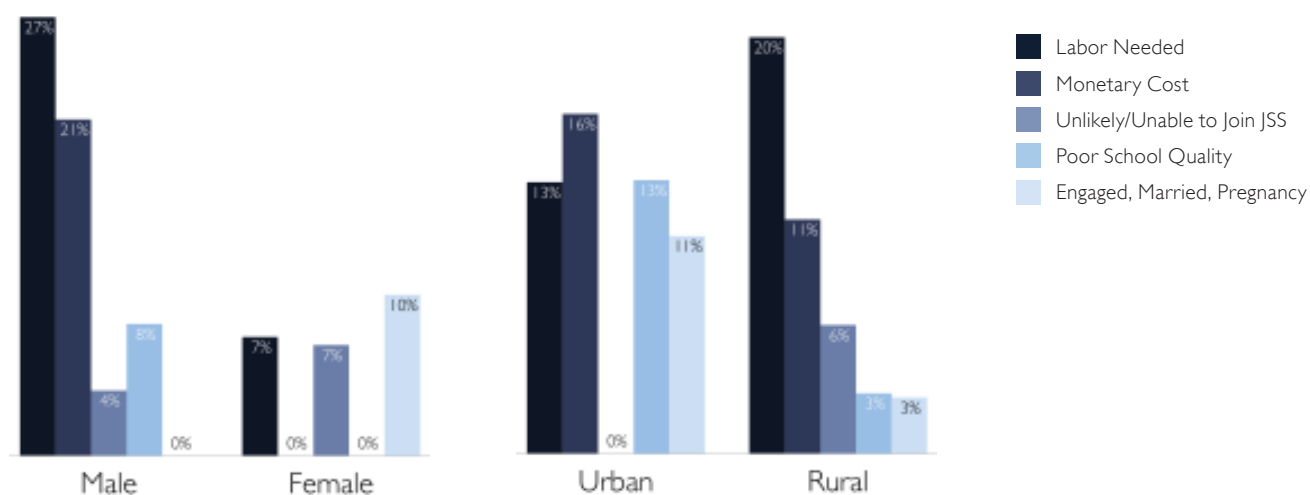
	Did Not Complete Primary 1	Primary 1	Primary 2	Primary 3	Primary 4	Primary 5	Primary 6	JSS1	JSS2	JSS3
	2%	7%	13%	13%	7%	7%	40%	5%	5%	0%
	0%	15%	24%	12%	1%	9%	34%	0%	0%	6%

## Top Reasons for Dropping Out of Primary

	KN	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Labor Needed	19%	19%	0%	21%	15%
Monetary Cost	12%	12%	0%	9%	26%
Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	5%	5%	0%	6%	4%
Poor School Quality	5%	5%	0%	13%	13%
Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	4%	4%	0%	8%	5%

## IN KANO

## Reasons by Gender and Residence



- Labor Needed
- Monetary Cost
- Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS
- Poor School Quality
- Engaged, Married, Pregnancy

## PRIMARY SCHOOL EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KN	KN GOVERNMENT	KN PRIVATE	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	93%	93%	95%	92%	97%
Uniforms and Clothing	72%	71%	77%	82%	91%
Food	67%	67%	69%	53%	49%
Exam Fees	43%	41%	68%	25%	60%
PTA Fees	40%	39%	56%	48%	73%

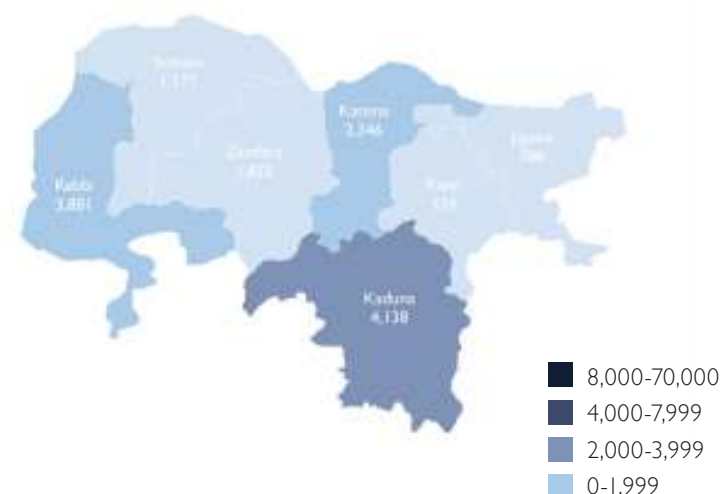
### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KN	KN GOVERNMENT	KN PRIVATE	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	784	713	1,814	934	3,101
Uniforms and Clothing	760	755	839	1,021	1,958
Food	691	673	949	1,106	2,118
Exam Fees	123	106	424	54	374
PTA Fees	202	176	683	145	451

### Annual Average Total Expenditure Per Pupil by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Kano	440	208	627	51	62	3,841
North West	1,965	1,489	3,312	870	907	12,348
Nigeria	8,146	8,793	14,551	2,940	1,687	22,340

### Average Total Expenditure by State Annually



### By Economic Quintile in KN

	Mean Expenditure
Lowest	51
Second	4
Middle	52
Fourth	404
Highest	2,696

### Expenditures in



### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## JSS EDUCATION EXPENDITURES





### Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KN	KN GOVERNMENT	KN PRIVATE	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	99%	99%	100%	98%	99%
Uniforms and Clothing	85%	85%	83%	93%	96%
Food	71%	71%	80%	53%	53%
PTA Fees	61%	61%	64%	67%	76%
Exam Fees	60%	60%	58%	40%	70%

### Mean Cost of Most Frequent Cost Items Spent by Family

	KN	KN GOVERNMENT	KN PRIVATE	NORTH WEST	NIGERIA
Books and Supplies	1,689	1,543	3,310	2,246	5,765
Uniforms and Clothing	1,247	1,223	1,524	1,728	2,893
Food	1,298	1,276	1,523	1,976	3,904
PTA Fees	381	362	657	427	884
Exam Fees	218	211	313	170	764

### Per-Pupil Average Total Annual Expenditure by Gender, Residence, and Type of School

					GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	PRIVATE SCHOOL
Kano	230	1,418	78	1,279	54	9,287
North West	5,174	4,642	2,556	6,946	2,694	22,892
Nigeria	15,837	15,541	7,407	21,866	5,680	40,167

### By Economic Quintile in KN

	Average Expenditure
Lowest	0
Second	0
Middle	89
Fourth	379
Highest	5,690

### Average Total Expenditure by State



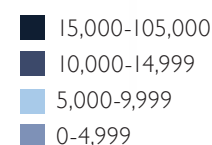
### Expenditures in



#### Notes:

Includes only expenditures made by members of the household.

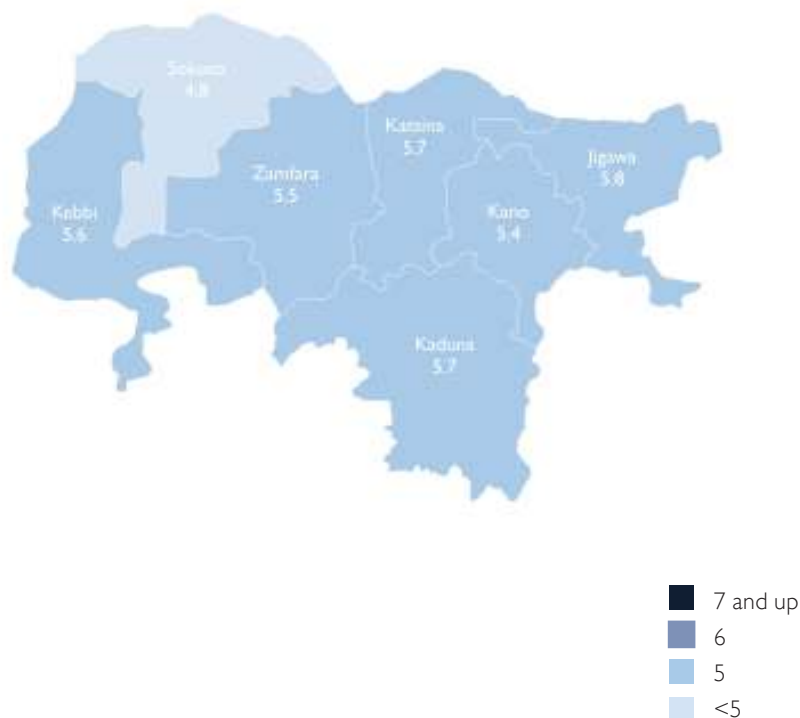
Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations



## EDUCATION & ENRICHMENT TIME

Official school hours are 8am to 1pm, allowing 5 hours of class time.

Time Pupils Spent at Primary School by Zone



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 5.4

2010 5.9

## IN KANO

### By Residence



	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Urban Residence	17%	35%	32%	16%
Rural Residence	19%	28%	31%	22%

### By School Type

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Government School	19%	33%	30%	18%
Private School	9%	17%	43%	31%

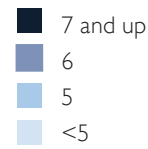
### By Economic Quintile

	Less than 5 Hours	5 Hours	6 Hours	7 and Up
Lowest	28%	33%	23%	16%
Second	17%	27%	34%	22%
Middle	19%	35%	31%	16%
Fourth	16%	36%	29%	19%
Highest	15%	22%	41%	22%

## Time Pupils Spent at JSS by Zone



Official school hours are 8am to 2pm, allowing 6 hours of class time.



Average Number of Hours Spent in School

2015 5.8

2010 6.3

## IN KANO

### By Residence



Less than 5 Hours

16%

5 Hours

24%

6 Hours

34%

7 and Up

26%



9%

18%

34%

39%

### By Economic Quintile

Less than 5 Hours

5 Hours

6 Hours

7 and Up

Lowest

9%

23%

17%

52%

Second

7%

16%

39%

39%

Middle

11%

26%

41%

22%

Fourth

27%

17%

30%

25%

Highest

12%

29%

19%

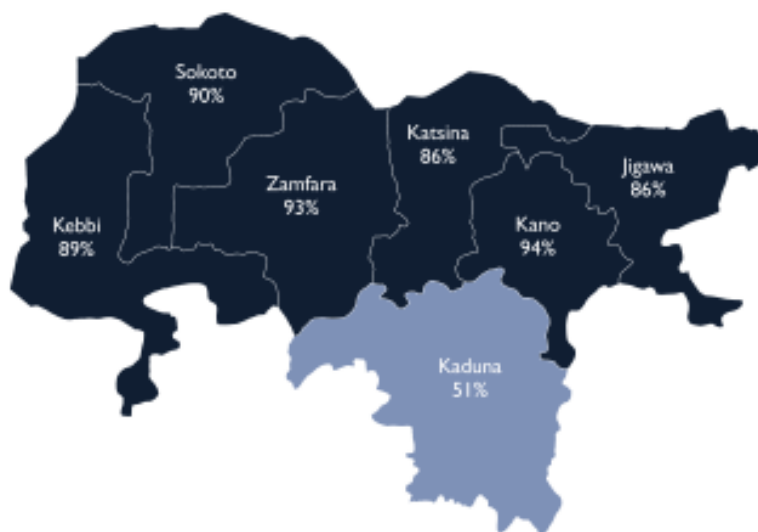
40%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—Primary School

By Zone

KN  
94%



2015 2010



90% 47%



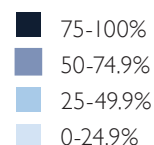
98% 78%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL

94% 75%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

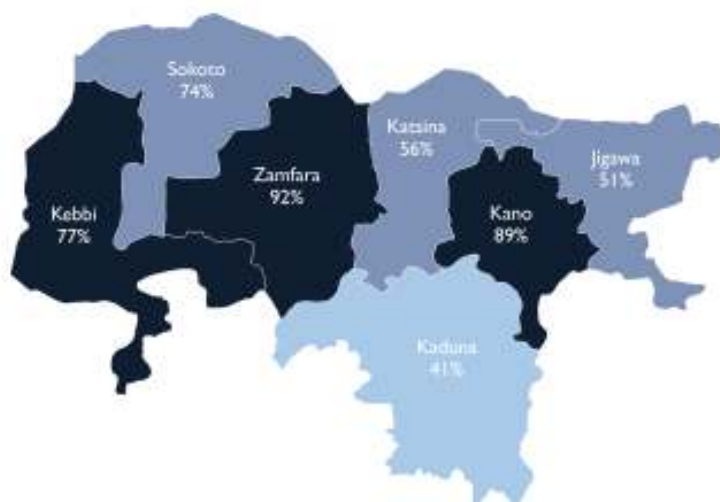
85% 36%



Percent of Children That Do Not Do Homework Outside of School—JSS

By Zone

KN  
89%



2015 2010



92% 42%



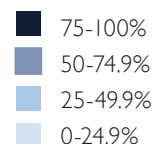
82% 63%

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL



89% 58%

PRIVATE SCHOOL

80% 38%



# PERCENT OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS THAT PERCEIVE A PROBLEM WITH THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN KANO

	Physical condition of the classroom	Classroom overcrowding	Pupil safety	Head Teacher performance	Teacher performance
	41%	43%	14%	11%	19%
	42%	48%	19%	25%	38%
GOVERNMENT SCHOOL	42%	46%	17%	18%	29%
PRIVATE SCHOOL	30%	29%	6%	1%	12%

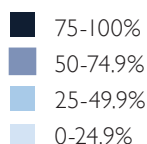
Physical Condition of the Classroom

Teacher Performance



42% KN

28% KN



## PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO MISSED ONE OR MORE DAYS



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kano	17%	10%	15%	13%
North West	21%	12%	18%	12%
Nigeria	17%	17%	16%	15%



	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kano	15%	10%	17%	14%
North West	15%	12%	23%	13%
Nigeria	14%	15%	19%	16%

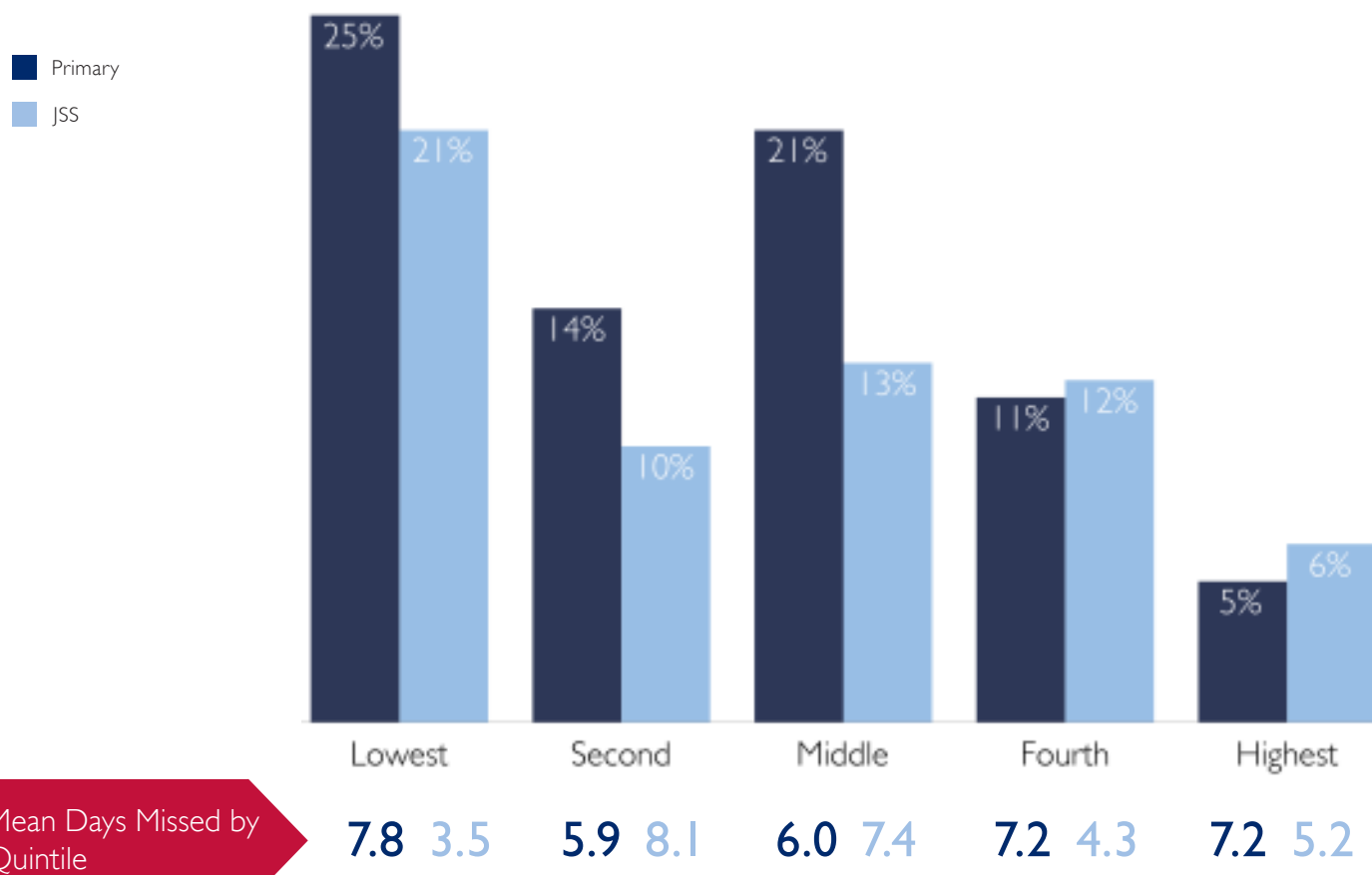
2015

2010

	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Kano	16%	12%	8%	4%
North West	20%	12%	19%	14%
Nigeria	16%	16%	19%	17%



## By Economic Quintile for Primary and Junior Secondary Schools in KN



Mean Days Missed by Quintile

## Top Reasons for Missing School a Day or More

Reason	KN		North West		2010	
	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS	Primary	JSS
Illness	40%	36%	35%	36%	20%	67%
Child Did Not Want to Go	25%	14%	24%	10%	20%	0%
Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	12%	7%	9%	7%	9%	0%
Child Needed for Domestic Work	7%	14%	6%	7%	16%	17%
Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	4%	7%	11%	10%	30%	33%

Note: 2010 and 2004 data include Senior Secondary School.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC SCHOOLS

	Islamiyya	Qur'anic	Tsangaya
Male	52%	62%	87%
Rural	47%	78%	88%
Average Age	10%	10%	11%
Proportion Ages 6-11	57%	56%	38%

### Literacy Rates

Age 5	0%	0%	0%
Ages 6-11	10%	6%	2%
Ages 12-14	53%	44%	11%
Ages 15+	76%	53%	31%

### Schooling

Students Attend During Evening Shift	50	44	33
Average Hours Spent in School Daily	2	2	3
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	14%	42%	30%
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in 2014-2015 Academic School Year in Naira	365	49	0

### Religious School Attendance by Region

	PERCENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE MUSLIM	No Schooling	Formal School Only	Religious School Only	Formal & Religious Schools
NIGERIA	50%	18%	15%	26%	42%
NORTH WEST	91%	16%	5%	35%	44%

\* Too few children reported for a reliable estimate

Note: Rows may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding.





## MEMBERS OF TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP

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Ezenwa Nwamaka L.	Project Director
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Ogu Gloria	State Coordinator
Muhammad Abdullah	State Coordinator
Winifred Ittah	State Coordinator
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Raliya Sambo	State Coordinator
Ugwuanyi Charles Okafor	State Coordinator
Makinwa O. Martin	State Coordinator
Abdulrahman Issa A.	State Coordinator
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Sanni S. Peter	State Coordinator
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Amarachukwu Onwuzurumba	State Coordinator

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Zubairu Muhammed	State Coordinator
Ofuani Ndubuisi Christopher	State Coordinator

## NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Obiofuma Christopher	State Coordinator
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Tim Curtin	Deputy Education Office Director and Alternate NEDS 2015 COR
Wale Samuel	Education Program Manager
Yahaya Momoh	USAID Financial Analyst

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Lisa Thalji	Senior Survey Research Specialist/Director
Charles Lau	Survey Methodologist
Annette Green	Research Statistician
Stirling Cummings	Research Statistician
Jason Boyte	Senior Visual Designer
Patrick Brown	Senior Web Developer
Alexander Smith	Senior Web Developer
Megan McCune	Project Coordinator
Lucy Johnson	Country Liaison

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## ABIA

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Onwughalu Anthony C	Quality Control
Njoku Akudo Chinonye	Interviewer
Ogbujih Veronica .O.c	Interviewer
Ahuchogu Ugochukwu	Interviewer
Ikenna Patrick Okereke	Interviewer

## ADAMAWA

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Biyama Zuberna	Quality Control
Sunday Yusuf	Interviewer
Glory Charles	Interviewer
Hadiza Ibrahim	Interviewer
Safiya Abubakar Marafa	Interviewer

## AKWA IBOM

Ekpenyong Afia J.u	Supervisor
Ekaumoh Sylvanus Umoh	Quality Control
Caroline Modupe Ojesanmi	Interviewer
Udoh Henry Saviour	Interviewer
Efe Ukiri	Interviewer
Samuel B. Udoudo Akpan	Interviewer

## ANAMBRA

Igboanusi Chibuzor Jay	Supervisor
Uzoigwe Chinedu	Quality Control
Okafor Chukwudi U	Interviewer
Okpala Ebere Anthonia	Interviewer
Uchenna Josephine U	Interviewer
Anyakora Chinonye	Interviewer

## BAUCHI

Salami Patrick	Supervisor
Talatu Jonathan	Quality Control
Taimada Dzarmah	Interviewer
Esther Gagara	Interviewer
Bashir Muhammad Yau	Interviewer
Amina Garba Jibrin	Interviewer

## BAYELSA

Ineife Ayibaemi	Supervisor
Amakirisou Micheal Peresine	Quality Control
Thomas Elizabeth	Interviewer
Frank Inatari	Interviewer
Tamarakoro Austen Pabor	Interviewer
Ogbonna Chimezie P	Interviewer

## BENUÉ

Onuminya Ojobi Sheena	Supervisor
Oodo Augustine Ekere .A	Quality Control
Moses Agada Emmanuel	Interviewer
Uzungwe Henry	Interviewer
Amuche Anthonia	Interviewer
Jando Member Andrea	Interviewer

## BORNO

Saleh Garba	Supervisor
Abubakar Suleiman Madaki	Quality Control
Mohammed Musa	Interviewer
Habiba Bulama	Interviewer
Fati Yusuf Mirnga	Interviewer
Usman Aliyu	Interviewer

## CROSS RIVER

Abam Uket Ofem	Supervisor
Justina Sylvester Eteng	Quality Control
Eunice K.m.a .Ittah	Interviewer
Egbe Margaret Jonah	Interviewer
Uyoma Franklin .M	Interviewer
Nwoke Victor	Interviewer

## DELTA

Iyaji Samuel .C	Quality Control
Elo-Odikaesiem Angela	Interviewer
Opara Kenneth .I	Interviewer
Akhidenor .P Ekeleoseye	Interviewer
Nwogu Chinedu Goodluck	Interviewer

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Nwosu Lucia	Quality Control
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Igboke Amaka I.	Interviewer
Ojukwu Paulus Chukwu	Interviewer
Ezenwa Okechukwu U.	Interviewer

## EDO

Aibuedefe Elvis .U	Supervisor
Akpaja Ernest	Quality Control
Nwosu Stanley Onyeka	Interviewer
Aghama Efeke Magdalene	Interviewer
Osifo .O.Julie	Interviewer
Lakoju Kehinde Lomah	Interviewer

## EKITI

Opaleke Demilade Samuel	Supervisor
Bello Mary Adenike	Quality Control
Akomolafe Folashade	Interviewer
Adebayo Oluremi David	Interviewer
Oyerinde Idowu Stephen	Interviewer
Ipinlaye Yemisi Rafat	Interviewer

## ENUGU

Nwobodo Ngozi Lovelyn	Supervisor
Elibe Charity Ekwutosi	Quality Control
Ezeifedi Ursula Chioma	Interviewer
Kekeh Chuka A	Interviewer
Nnaji Nwanneka Doris	Interviewer
Obinna Nwankwo	Interviewer

## FIELD TEAMS (cont.)

## KANO

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Nnochiri Bianca Chioma	Quality Control
Ukanwa Juliet	Interviewer
Anaetoh Obianuju	Interviewer
Duru Stephen Nonso	Interviewer
Solagbade Peter Oluwole	Interviewer

## GOMBE

Adamu Mohd Hamisu	Supervisor
Dahiru Bello Ribadu	Quality Control
Ahijo Adamu Sabuda	Interviewer
Roseline S.danladi	Interviewer
Sa'adatu Abubakar	Interviewer
Mahammed Ayuba	Interviewer

## IMO

Nnadi Vitaleen	Supervisor
Okere Chijioko Bruno	Quality Control
Oparah Ahunna Julianne	Interviewer
Okoh Stella Onyinyechi	Interviewer
Orji Chinenye	Interviewer
Ogubuike Chinasa.v	Interviewer

## JIGAWA

Umar Mahmud Jingino	Supervisor
Ibrahim Ubani	Quality Control
Zainab Ayobami Bello	Interviewer
Kucheli Hassan	Interviewer
Aisha Abubakar Bello	Interviewer
Aminu Aliyu	Interviewer

## KADUNA

Hamza Muhammad .Y	Supervisor
Akok Barnabas Kambai	Quality Control
Akok Stephen	Interviewer
Rahila .T Dickson	Interviewer
Hauwa Moh'd Musa	Interviewer
Helen David	Interviewer

## KANO

Abubakar Ibrahim Umara	Supervisor
Yunusa Yahuza	Quality Control
Abdullahi Aisha	Interviewer
Baraatu Ismail Usman	Interviewer
Khadija Bilal	Interviewer
Ismaila .A Waru	Interviewer
Maijidda Baba Gimba	Interviewer

## KATSINA

Lawal M.kurfi	Supervisor
Sani Saidu	Quality Control
Fatima Bashir Kaita	Interviewer
Lydia Maikud	Interviewer
Salamatu Salaha Muhammed	Interviewer
Bello Umar Babashi	Interviewer

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Rukayya Muhammed	Interviewer
Aishatu Lawal	Interviewer
Habiba Abubakar	Interviewer

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Ibechone Uchola	Quality Control
Jimoh Opisah Aliu	Interviewer
Aiyenigba Mercy	Interviewer
Usman M. Hajara	Interviewer
Otene Enemi Josaphat	Interviewer

## KWARA

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Ahmed Mistura Mojirayo	Interviewer
Abdulrauph A. Abdullahi	Interviewer
Otunola Abdulgafar	Interviewer

## LAGOS

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Odunaike George .T	Quality Control
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Olanipekun Abiola O	Interviewer
Adekola Kazeem .A	Interviewer
Adekeye Folashade .O	Interviewer
Okoro Nchedochukwuka	Interviewer

## NASARAWA

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Abdullahi Ali Eka	Interviewer
Jacob Titus Abeku	Interviewer
Odela Joan Ame	Interviewer
Covenant Daniel	Interviewer

## NIGER

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Aisha Sani Barde	Interviewer
Sunday Goyinze	Interviewer
Layla Abubakar Azozo	Interviewer

## OGUN

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Okunade Olubunmi A.	Interviewer
Babatunde Olufunmilayo A.	Interviewer
Oji Chinonso Cynthia	Interviewer
Akinola Adefunke B.	Interviewer

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Osungbohun Samsunneo Abiodun,o	Quality Control
Oyinkolade Damilola M.	Interviewer
Ifelola Abiola I.	Interviewer
Ale Taiwo Solomon	Interviewer
Ayeyo Funso Tosin	Interviewer

## OSUN

Adeboye Tinuola M.	Supervisor
Adeleke Tayo Taiwo	Quality Control
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Adeyeye Olayanju	Interviewer
Lawal O. Nofisat	Interviewer
Akinkurolere Samuel	Interviewer

## OYO

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Adeola Olubunmi T.	Interviewer
Giwa Olabisi B.	Interviewer
Fakorede Quadri	Interviewer
Adepoju Damilola E.	Interviewer

## PLATEAU

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Augustine Iliya	Supervisor
Pam Joshua Wang	Quality Control
Yaktor Irmiya Inusa	Interviewer
Philomena Azumi Zamfara	Interviewer
Abraham Nanna Mamdam	Interviewer

## RIVERS

Miamon Nyeke	Supervisor
Koko Christain Iyerikabo	Quality Control
Ayibia Selema	Interviewer
Praise Elizabeth Chideraa	Interviewer
Chioma Mezue	Interviewer
David Efe Egbare	Interviewer

## SOKOTO

Sani Ladan	Supervisor
Yahaya Yunusa .K.	Quality Control
Abba Rufai	Interviewer
Saadatu A. Anka I	Interviewer
Ramatu Suleiman	Interviewer
Madaki Adamu Ali	Interviewer

## TARABA

Murtala Mohammed Lau	Supervisor
Abdulkarim Yakubu	Quality Control
Shinggu Billy	Interviewer
Nancy .D Kassa	Interviewer
Hauwa Abba Yidi	Interviewer
Isa Mohammad	Interviewer

## YOBE

Thlama Ndirimbula	Supervisor
ALIYU JIBRIL VWA	Quality Control
Mohammed Abdulhamid	Interviewer
Ya Gumsu Shehu Mustapha	Interviewer
Suleiman Saleh	Interviewer
Fatime Wakil Ibrahim	Interviewer

## ZAMFARA

Garba Salisu Musa	Supervisor
Abdurrahman Azeez	Quality Control
Bello Muhammad	Interviewer
Saratu Wakili	Interviewer
Halima Abdullahi Magaji	Interviewer
Ado Mamman	Interviewer

## GENERAL

Sadiq Hadiza Abubakar	Reserve
Nwohu Obike	Reserve
Mordi Vero	Reserve
Ezeh Akudo Caroline	Reserve
Ogbonna David Ugochukwu	Reserve
Ahmed Yahaya Doma	Reserve
Paul Daniel	Reserve
Ebierebo Guembe	Reserve
Ernestine Bassey Ndem	Reserve
Obidinma Onyeka .E	Reserve
Dauda Aishatu Gadzama	Reserve
Egbe Bassey Gladys	Reserve
Onovughakpo A. O. Ufuoma	Reserve
Nwoga Anayochi	Reserve
Alilionwu Ebere Sandra	Reserve
Ufondu Doris Ifeoma	Reserve
Maduakor Alvan .C	Reserve
Onyia Ifeanyichukwu	Reserve
Awual Suleiman	Reserve
Obanoyen Adekunle Abdul Rahman	Reserve
Grace Uchechi Chibuife	Reserve
Egbu Innocent Chinwendu	Reserve
Emeh Tochi Obioma	Reserve
Basheer Muhammad Danbazau	Reserve
Alfa Michael	Reserve
Onucheta Linda	Reserve
Mbah Anulika Catherine	Reserve
Madukairo Uju Lilan	Reserve
Hassana Kemmanuel	Reserve
Adedoyin Adetayo O.	Reserve
Akindiya Mary Funke	Reserve
Emeya Martina	Reserve
Nwineh Barika Glory	Reserve



ANNEX









## I.1: Background characteristics of parent/guardian respondents in Kano

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>Age</b>		
15 to 19	0.8	11
20 to 40	66.5	916
41 to 60	27.7	382
61+	5.0	69
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	19.4	267
Female	80.6	1,110
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	39.3	541
Rural	60.7	837
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	1,378

## I.2: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kano

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
15 to 19	93.7	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	11	0.3
20 to 40	62.9	4.2	16.0	3.4	6.3	7.1	0.1	916	3.1
41 to 60	74.8	2.1	9.8	1.9	4.0	7.4	0	382	2.3
61+	94.9	0	0.4	0	2.1	2.6	0	69	0.6
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	55.7	3.0	15.6	3.3	10.1	12.3	0	267	4.1
Female	71.0	3.5	12.8	2.6	4.3	5.7	0.1	1,110	2.4
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	53.7	3.0	13.1	4.6	10.7	15.0	0	541	4.5
Rural	77.3	3.7	13.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.1	837	1.5
<b>North West</b>									
Jigawa	66.4	6.2	15.3	4.6	3.3	4.3	-	845	2.5
Kaduna	40.5	4.3	11.2	6.5	19.8	17.5	0.3	733	6.1
Kano	68.0	3.4	13.3	2.8	5.4	6.9	0.0	1,378	2.7
Katsina	80.8	3.4	9.2	1.6	2.8	2.1	-	876	1.4
Kebbi	81.3	1.8	7.3	1.5	3.5	4.5	-	816	1.7
Sokoto	81.0	2.5	9.0	2.4	2.4	2.8	-	709	1.5
Zamfara	73.5	1.6	6.6	2.9	3.9	8.5	3.1	665	2.3
<b>Total</b>									
Total	68.0	3.4	13.3	2.8	5.4	6.9	0.0	1,378	2.7

## I.2.a: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kano

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 19	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0
20 to 40	41.6	2.9	29.0	4.5	10.8	11.2	109	5.0
41 to 60	57.2	3.5	8.4	3.4	11.7	15.8	119	4.3
61+	90.9	0	0.7	0	3.7	4.7	39	1.1
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	50.1	0.6	6.7	6.1	16.6	19.8	100	5.5
Rural	58.9	4.4	20.9	1.7	6.2	7.8	168	3.3
<b>Region</b>								
Total	55.7	3.0	15.6	3.3	10.1	12.3	267	4.1

## 1.2.b: Educational attainment of parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kano

	No Schooling	Some Primary	Completed Primary	Some Secondary	Completed Secondary	More than Secondary	DK	Weighted number	Mean years schooling
<b>Age</b>									
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.0
20 to 40	65.8	4.4	14.2	3.2	5.7	6.6	0.1	808	2.9
41 to 60	82.7	1.5	10.4	1.3	0.5	3.6	0	263	1.3
61+	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0.0
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	54.5	3.5	14.5	4.3	9.3	13.9	0	441	4.3
Rural	81.9	3.5	11.7	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	669	1.1
<b>Region</b>									
Total	71.0	3.5	12.8	2.6	4.3	5.7	0.1	1,110	2.4

## 2.1: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kano\*

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	7.1	0	92.9	9	7.1
20 to 40	20.7	3.9	75.4	840	24.6
41 to 60	16.4	3.2	80.4	347	19.6
61+	21.2	3.8	74.9	67	25.1
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	40.3	9.9	49.8	235	50.2
Female	14.7	2.3	83.1	1,030	16.9
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	38.7	4.0	57.3	444	42.7
Rural	9.0	3.5	87.5	820	12.5
<b>North West</b>					
Jigawa	11.3	7.9	80.8	809	19.2
Kaduna	46.9	4.7	48.4	605	51.6
Kano	19.4	3.7	76.9	1,264	23.1
Katsina	11.5	4.8	83.7	854	16.3
Kebbi	8.7	11.7	79.6	702	20.4
Sokoto	20.3	13.3	66.3	649	33.7
Zamfara	14.2	3.9	81.9	473	18.1
<b>Total</b>					
Total	19.4	3.7	76.9	1,264	23.1

\* Able to read one or more words at pre-school level in English or one of Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo or Arabic.

## 2.1.a: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	48.3	14.1	37.6	96	62.4
41 to 60	33.5	7.0	59.4	100	40.6
61+	36.7	7.0	56.4	37	43.6
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	64.3	4.9	30.9	80	69.1
Rural	27.9	12.5	59.6	155	40.4
<b>Region</b>					
Total	40.3	9.9	49.8	235	50.2

## 2.1.b: Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	0	0	100.0	9	0.0
20 to 40	17.1	2.6	80.3	744	19.7
41 to 60	9.4	1.6	89.0	247	11.0
61+	2.3	0	97.7	30	2.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	33.1	3.8	63.2	364	36.8
Rural	4.6	1.4	94.0	666	6.0
<b>Region</b>					
Total	14.7	2.3	83.1	1,030	16.9

## 2.2: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kano

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	10.6	0	0	89.4	11	0.0
20 to 40	1.2	5.8	1.7	91.2	851	7.7
41 to 60	1.8	3.6	2.2	92.4	354	5.9
61+	0	2.6	1.7	95.8	67	4.2
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0	8.9	6.3	84.8	235	15.2
Female	1.7	4.1	0.9	93.3	1,048	5.1
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.6	11.3	2.6	82.6	460	14.4
Rural	0.2	1.5	1.5	96.9	822	2.9
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.4	5.0	1.9	91.7	1,282	7.0

## 2.2.a: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	0	0	100.0	1	0.0
20 to 40	10.4	6.0	83.7	96	16.3
41 to 60	9.2	7.9	82.9	100	17.1
61+	4.7	3.0	92.3	37	7.7
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	16.8	8.7	74.6	80	25.4
Rural	4.8	5.1	90.0	155	10.0
<b>Region</b>					
Total	8.9	6.3	84.8	235	15.2

## 2.2.b: English Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kano

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate English
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	11.3	0	0	88.7	10	0.0
20 to 40	1.4	5.3	1.2	92.2	754	6.5
41 to 60	2.5	1.4	0	96.1	253	1.4
61+	0	0	0	100.0	30	0.0
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	4.3	10.1	1.3	84.3	380	11.9
Rural	0.2	0.7	0.6	98.5	667	1.3
<b>Region</b>						
Total	1.7	4.1	0.9	93.3	1,048	5.1

### 2.3: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (all) in Kano

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	7.1	0	92.9	9	7.1
20 to 40	0.2	19.3	3.5	77.0	840	22.8
41 to 60	0	16.5	2.9	80.6	345	19.4
61+	0	20.4	4.9	74.7	67	25.3
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0	37.5	10.0	52.5	235	47.5
Female	0.2	14.2	1.8	83.8	1,027	16.0
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0	37.2	4.3	58.5	440	41.5
Rural	0.3	8.5	2.9	88.4	821	11.4
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.2	18.5	3.4	78.0	1,261	21.9

### 2.3.a: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (male) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>					
15 to 19	100.0	0	0	1	100.0
20 to 40	44.2	11.6	44.2	96	55.8
41 to 60	31.6	9.0	59.4	100	40.6
61+	34.8	8.8	56.4	37	43.6
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	56.1	11.6	32.3	80	67.7
Rural	27.8	9.2	63.0	155	37.0
<b>Region</b>					
Total	37.5	10.0	52.5	235	47.5

### 2.3.b: Local Language Literacy among parent/guardian respondents (female) in Kano

	Refused	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Weighted number	Percent Literate Native
<b>Age</b>						
15 to 19	0	0	0	100.0	9	0.0
20 to 40	0.3	16.1	2.4	81.2	743	18.5
41 to 60	0	10.3	0.4	89.3	245	10.7
61+	0	2.3	0	97.7	30	2.3
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0	33.0	2.7	64.4	360	35.6
Rural	0.3	4.0	1.4	94.3	667	5.4
<b>Region</b>						
Total	0.2	14.2	1.8	83.8	1,027	16.0

### 3.0: Background characteristics of children in the 2015 NEDS in Kano

	Weighted percent	Weighted number
<b>UBE Age</b>		
5	12.5	718
6 to 11	55.5	3,191
12 to 14	22.2	1,278
15 to 16	9.7	558
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	55.2	3,174
Female	44.8	2,572
<b>Child Disability</b>		
1 or More Disabilities	0.8	47
No Disabilities	99.2	5,699
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	43.1	2,476
Rural	56.9	3,270
<b>Region</b>		
Total	100.0	5,746

### 3.1: Literacy among children (all) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.1	0.3	99.6	0.4	689
6 to 11	6.3	8.6	85.1	14.9	3,150
12 to 14	42.1	16.3	41.6	58.4	1,263
15 to 16	60.9	12.1	27.0	73.0	553
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	30.5	12.7	56.8	43.2	2,440
Rural	10.1	7.3	82.6	17.4	3,214
<b>North West</b>					
Jigawa	9.7	7.3	83.0	17.0	2,545
Kaduna	33.4	10.8	55.8	44.2	3,313
Kano	18.9	9.7	71.5	28.5	5,654
Katsina	13.3	9.8	76.9	23.1	3,478
Kebbi	14.5	17.1	68.4	31.6	1,980
Sokoto	6.8	14.9	78.2	21.8	2,221
Zamfara	12.2	6.5	81.3	18.7	1,756
<b>Total</b>					
Total	18.9	9.7	71.5	28.5	5,654
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	3.3	3.3	93.4	6.6	1,976
Pre-primary	0.7	0.6	98.7	1.3	140
Primary	15.9	13.9	70.2	29.8	2,841
Secondary and Higher	78.7	12.2	9.0	91.0	698
<b>Total</b>					
Total	18.9	9.7	71.5	28.5	5,654
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	6.3	5.3	88.3	11.7	1,311
Second	10.6	8.9	80.5	19.5	1,673
Middle	27.9	11.2	60.9	39.1	1,323
Fourth	30.5	13.7	55.8	44.2	978
Highest	37.9	12.1	50.0	50.0	370
<b>Total</b>					
Total	18.9	9.7	71.5	28.5	5,654
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	26.5	13.4	60.1	39.9	3,406
Private	35.6	9.3	55.1	44.9	294
<b>Total</b>					
Total	27.3	13.0	59.7	40.3	3,700

### 3.1.a: Literacy among children (male) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0	0	100.0	0.0	404
6 to 11	6.1	7.6	86.3	13.7	1,688
12 to 14	45.5	17.5	37.0	63.0	687
15 to 16	57.8	13.1	29.2	70.8	338
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	30.9	11.6	57.5	42.5	1,295
Rural	11.5	7.8	80.7	19.3	1,822
<b>Region</b>					
Total	19.6	9.4	71.1	28.9	3,117
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	4.3	2.9	92.8	7.2	1,048
Pre-primary	0	1.1	98.9	1.1	76
Primary	16.3	12.8	70.9	29.1	1,608
Secondary and Higher	78.6	14.4	7.0	93.0	385
<b>Total</b>					
Total	19.6	9.4	71.1	28.9	3,117

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	7.2	5.3	87.5	12.5	731
Second	13.3	10.2	76.5	23.5	941
Middle	29.2	9.9	60.9	39.1	741
Fourth	28.8	12.9	58.4	41.6	503
Highest	34.8	10.1	55.1	44.9	202
Total	19.6	9.4	71.1	28.9	3,117

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	26.7	12.8	60.5	39.5	1,929
Private	35.6	10.0	54.4	45.6	154
Total	27.4	12.6	60.0	40.0	2,083

### 3.1.b: Literacy among children (female) in Kano

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.3	0.7	99.0	1.0	285
6 to 11	6.6	9.8	83.6	16.4	1,462
12 to 14	38.1	14.9	47.0	53.0	576
15 to 16	65.8	10.7	23.6	76.4	215
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	30.0	14.0	56.0	44.0	1,145
Rural	8.2	6.7	85.1	14.9	1,392
<b>Region</b>					
Total	18.0	10.0	72.0	28.0	2,537

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	2.2	3.7	94.1	5.9	927
Pre-primary	1.5	0	98.5	1.5	64
Primary	15.3	15.4	69.3	30.7	1,232
Secondary and Higher	78.9	9.6	11.5	88.5	313
Total	18.0	10.0	72.0	28.0	2,537

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	5.2	5.4	89.4	10.6	580
Second	7.1	7.4	85.6	14.4	732
Middle	26.2	12.9	60.9	39.1	582
Fourth	32.3	14.6	53.2	46.8	474
Highest	41.6	14.4	43.9	56.1	168
Total	18.0	10.0	72.0	28.0	2,537

	Could read all	Could read some	Could not read any	Percent Literate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	26.3	14.1	59.6	40.4	1,477
Private	35.7	8.4	55.8	44.2	140
Total	27.1	13.6	59.2	40.8	1,617

### 3.2: Numeracy among children (all) in Kano

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.1	1.5	98.3	1.6	686
6 to 11	8.3	15.9	75.7	24.2	3,134
12 to 14	40.2	24.9	35.0	65.1	1,259
15 to 16	54.2	17.6	28.2	71.8	553
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	31.5	22.7	45.7	54.2	2,430
Rural	9.4	11.5	79.1	20.9	3,201
<b>North West</b>					
Jigawa	7.2	7.7	85.1	14.9	2,546
Kaduna	35.5	12.4	52.0	47.9	3,303
Kano	19.0	16.3	64.7	35.3	5,631
Katsina	14.5	9.7	75.8	24.2	3,471
Kebbi	11.3	8.9	79.8	20.2	1,969
Sokoto	4.7	5.9	89.4	10.6	2,208
Zamfara	10.4	9.7	80.0	20.1	1,755
<b>Total</b>					
Total	19.0	16.3	64.7	35.3	5,631
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	3.0	5.1	91.9	8.1	1,966
Pre-primary	0	6.4	93.6	6.4	140
Primary	18.3	23.7	58.0	42	2,832
Secondary and Higher	70.5	20.2	9.3	90.7	694
<b>Total</b>					
Total	19.0	16.3	64.7	35.3	5,631
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	4.4	6.3	89.3	10.7	1,308
Second	11.2	16.0	72.8	27.2	1,665
Middle	26.4	23.1	50.5	49.5	1,315
Fourth	34.0	20.3	45.6	54.3	976
Highest	39.1	19.0	41.9	58.1	368
<b>Total</b>					
Total	19.0	16.3	64.7	35.3	5,631
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	27.0	22.4	50.6	49.4	3,394
Private	34.4	22.1	43.5	56.5	293
<b>Total</b>					
Total	27.6	22.4	50.0	50	3,687

### 3.2.a: Numeracy among children (male) in Kano

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0	0.8	99.2	0.8	404
6 to 11	7.6	16.5	75.9	24.1	1,683
12 to 14	40.2	27.1	32.8	67.3	684
15 to 16	53.8	18.0	28.3	71.8	338
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	29.4	23.1	47.5	52.5	1,293
Rural	11.2	12.6	76.2	23.8	1,816
<b>Region</b>					
Total	18.8	16.9	64.3	35.7	3,109
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	3.9	5.3	90.8	9.2	1,047
Pre-primary	0	6.2	93.8	6.2	76
Primary	16.8	24.3	58.9	41.1	1,604
Secondary and Higher	71.6	20.1	8.4	91.7	382
<b>Total</b>					
Total	18.8	16.9	64.3	35.7	3,109



	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	5.2	7.3	87.4	12.5	728
Second	14.3	16.3	69.3	30.6	937
Middle	25.6	24.8	49.6	50.4	738
Fourth	29.2	20.0	50.8	49.2	504
Highest	37.4	18.1	44.5	55.5	201
Total	18.8	16.9	64.3	35.7	3,109

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	26.2	22.7	51.1	48.9	1,923
Private	30.3	24.5	45.2	54.8	153
Total	26.5	22.8	50.7	49.3	2,076

### 3.2.b: Numeracy among children (female) in Kano

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>UBE Age</b>					
5	0.4	2.6	97.1	3	282
6 to 11	9.2	15.3	75.5	24.5	1,452
12 to 14	40.2	22.3	37.6	62.5	575
15 to 16	55.0	16.9	28.2	71.9	215
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	34.0	22.3	43.7	56.3	1,137
Rural	7.1	10.0	82.9	17.1	1,385
<b>Region</b>					
Total	19.2	15.6	65.2	34.8	2,523

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Education</b>					
No Schooling	2.0	4.9	93.1	6.9	919
Pre-primary	0	6.7	93.3	6.7	64
Primary	20.3	22.8	56.8	43.1	1,227
Secondary and Higher	69.2	20.3	10.5	89.5	312
Total	19.2	15.6	65.2	34.8	2,523

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>					
Lowest	3.4	5.0	91.6	8.4	580
Second	7.1	15.6	77.3	22.7	727
Middle	27.4	20.8	51.7	48.2	577
Fourth	39.3	20.6	40.1	59.9	472
Highest	41.2	20.0	38.8	61.2	167
Total	19.2	15.6	65.2	34.8	2,523

	Could solve all	Could solve some	Could not solve any	Percent Numerate	Number of Children
<b>Gov/Private</b>					
Government	28.0	22.0	50.0	50	1,471
Private	38.9	19.4	41.7	58.3	140
Total	29.0	21.7	49.3	50.7	1,611

#### 4.1: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - Primary School in Kano

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	71.7	72.9	72.3	110.5	102.9	106.7	0.93
Rural	62.1	50.1	56.8	85.9	71.5	79.5	0.83
<b>North East</b>							
North West	65.9	59.8	63.1	95.5	84.9	90.6	0.89
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	43.4	34.9	39.2	67	46.2	56.6	0.69
Second	72.6	60.3	67.3	96.4	85.7	91.7	0.89
Middle	66.9	71.8	69.3	108.3	105.5	107.1	0.97
Fourth	78.1	68.5	73.6	114.3	104	109.4	0.91
Highest	71.9	88.2	79.2	94.7	108.6	100.5	1.15
<b>North West</b>							
Jigawa	56.3	50.7	53.6	73.3	69.5	71.5	0.95
Kaduna	61.1	60.1	60.6	79.7	76.2	77.9	0.96
Kano	65.9	59.8	63.1	95.5	84.9	90.6	0.89
Katsina	53.6	48.6	51.2	73.4	63.9	68.8	0.87
Kebbi	34.6	26.9	31	49.2	35.9	42.8	0.73
Sokoto	34.6	27.1	31	51.5	39.3	45.5	0.76
Zamfara	42.4	27.5	35.2	55.5	38.5	47.3	0.69
<b>Total</b>							
Total	65.9	59.8	63.1	95.5	84.9	90.6	0.89

#### 4.2: Net Attendance ratio and Gross Attendance ratio by Background Characteristics - JSS in Kano

	NAR Male	NAR Female	NAR Total	GAR Male	GAR Female	GAR Total	GPI
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	29.9	38.3	33.8	53.4	73.4	62.5	1.37
Rural	19.8	15.9	18	35.1	22.8	29.5	0.65
<b>North East</b>							
North West	24.6	26.7	25.6	43.9	47.1	45.4	1.07
<b>Economic Status Quintile</b>							
Lowest	10.9	11.8	11.3	17.5	15.5	16.5	0.89
Second	25.8	14	20.3	41.4	21	32.4	0.51
Middle	29.5	37.9	33.1	56	65.4	60.1	1.17
Fourth	20.9	35.6	48.8	48.2	69.7	59.9	1.45
Highest	49	48.4	48.8	67.3	109.7	83.8	1.63
<b>North West</b>							
Jigawa	25.1	14.1	19.6	39.8	23.6	32.3	0.59
Kaduna	41.1	44.3	42.6	68.7	72.7	70.6	1.06
Kano	24.6	26.7	25.6	43.9	47.1	45.4	1.07
Katsina	23.5	15.2	19.4	40.8	21.7	31.3	0.53
Kebbi	22	14.7	18.8	36.8	23.5	30.4	0.64
Sokoto	12.9	9.9	11.4	24.3	15.8	20.2	0.65
Zamfara	22.4	16.2	19.1	47.1	26.8	36	0.57
<b>Total</b>							
Total	24.6	26.7	25.6	43.9	47.1	45.4	1.07

#### 4.3.a: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (males) in Kano

Class	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
Primary 1	Primary 1	27.5	42.8	29.7	433
Primary 2	Primary 2	30.4	55.9	13.7	382
Primary 3	Primary 3	19.2	71.5	9.3	237
Primary 4	Primary 4	26.1	69.7	4.3	211
Primary 5	Primary 5	18.4	73.8	7.8	156
Primary 6	Primary 6	16.7	72.2	11.1	136
Total	Total	24.9	59.7	15.4	1,555

	Males	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	8.7	82.0	9.3	104
JSS 2	JSS 2	13.7	79.7	6.6	87
JSS 3	JSS 3	10.9	78.4	10.7	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>272</b>

#### 4.3.b: Over-age, Under-age, and On-time Pupils (female) in Kano

	Primary Class	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
Primary 1	Primary 1	23.0	45.8	31.2	275
Primary 2	Primary 2	35.5	51.6	12.9	281
Primary 3	Primary 3	25.9	61.7	12.4	218
Primary 4	Primary 4	18.0	74.2	7.8	160
Primary 5	Primary 5	14.3	79.6	6.2	130
Primary 6	Primary 6	27.3	65.9	6.8	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>1,194</b>

	Females	Over Age	On Time	Under Age	Number of children
<b>Class</b>					
JSS 1	JSS 1	8.6	85.4	6.1	104
JSS 2	JSS 2	14.9	81.1	4.0	85
JSS 3	JSS 3	19.5	75.9	4.6	59
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>249</b>

#### 4.4: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (all) in Kano

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	84.4	0	10.5	5.1	0	0	0	330
5	63.3	0.6	9.7	25.6	0	0	0.9	718
6	43.9	0	7.2	47.7	0	0	1.2	567
7	35.6	0.5	3.6	59.7	0	0	0.6	666
8	31.6	0	2.4	65.7	0	0	0.3	606
9	24.9	0.7	0	73.2	1.0	0	0.2	442
10	31.0	2.5	0	64.5	1.0	0	1.0	641
11	18.0	0.3	0	77.8	3.0	0	0.8	270
12	21.9	3.2	0	58.2	15.6	0.3	0.8	567
13	21.5	3.2	0	43.1	31.3	0.9	0	381
14	17.6	4.7	0	35.8	36.1	5.5	0.3	330
15	24.8	5.2	0	14.9	42.6	12.2	0.3	366
16	16.9	8.6	0	5.2	40.6	26.3	2.4	192
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	34.6	2.0	2.9	48.3	9.0	2.4	0.8	3,392
Female	36.6	1.5	3.1	46.6	10.3	1.4	0.5	2,683
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	24.5	0.8	4.2	52.7	14.7	2.8	0.3	2,627
Rural	43.9	2.5	2.1	43.6	5.7	1.3	0.9	3,448
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	62.3	2.3	1.0	29.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	1,412
Second	33.2	3.1	2.2	52.4	6.4	1.5	1.1	1,780
Middle	26.3	0.8	1.9	53.3	15.1	2.4	0.3	1,407
Fourth	22.8	0.6	6.1	53.9	13.5	3.2	0	1,076
Highest	17.6	0.7	9.4	52.2	16.8	2.7	0.7	399
<b>North West</b>								
Jigawa	48.0	1.8	3.7	39.5	4.9	1.7	0.5	2,711
Kaduna	28.5	5.2	8.6	39.6	13.9	3.7	0.4	3,715
Kano	35.5	1.8	3.0	47.6	9.5	2.0	0.6	6,075
Katsina	49.4	4.5	2.6	36.2	5.6	1.1	0.5	3,951
Kebbi	65.8	1.2	1.3	24.1	5.2	2.2	0.2	2,058
Sokoto	68.7	1.2	0.7	23.7	3.3	1.2	1.1	2,497
Zamfara	64.5	1.0	1.5	24.1	6.0	2.6	0.3	2,230
<b>Total</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6,075</b>

#### 4.4.a: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (male) in Kano

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	85.0	0	9.8	5.1	0	0	0	218
5	63.6	0	7.9	27.0	0	0	1.5	420
6	40.6	0	7.1	50.7	0	0	1.6	310
7	30.5	0	4.1	65.1	0	0	0.4	380
8	28.3	0	2.3	69.5	0	0	0	333
9	18.7	1.4	0	78.0	1.9	0	0	234
10	32.6	2.5	0	62.6	0.8	0	1.6	337
11	13.7	0	0	82.4	2.0	0	1.8	124
12	22.1	4.6	0	57.1	15.3	0	0.9	313
13	18.1	2.9	0	45.0	32.2	1.8	0	194
14	15.5	5.1	0	39.8	32.3	6.8	0.5	187
15	28.4	6.1	0	17.4	36.0	12.1	0	217
16	16.2	11.3	0	4.2	36.6	30.0	1.7	126
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	26.0	0.9	4.6	52.6	12.7	2.9	0.3	1,406
Rural	40.7	2.8	1.8	45.3	6.3	2.0	1.1	1,986
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	58.7	2.8	1.2	31.3	3.0	1.5	1.3	797
Second	29.6	3.4	1.4	54.4	8.0	2.1	1.1	1,022
Middle	28.3	0.8	2.0	51.5	14.2	3.1	0.2	790
Fourth	23.9	0.5	7.7	55.8	9.3	2.8	0	572
Highest	20.1	1.2	7.9	51.0	15.7	2.8	1.2	212
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3,392</b>

#### 4.4.b: Age-specific schooling among children age 4-16 (female) in Kano

	Never attended	Dropped out	Pre-primary	Primary	Jr. Secondary	Sr. Secondary	Missing	Number of children
<b>Age</b>								
4	83.3	0	11.8	5.0	0	0	0	111
5	62.8	1.5	12.2	23.5	0	0	0	298
6	47.9	0	7.3	44.0	0	0	0.8	257
7	42.5	1.1	3.0	52.6	0	0	0.8	286
8	35.7	0	2.6	61.0	0	0	0.6	274
9	31.8	0	0	67.8	0	0	0.5	207
10	29.2	2.6	0	66.6	1.3	0	0.3	304
11	21.6	0.6	0	73.9	3.9	0	0	146
12	21.6	1.4	0	59.6	16.0	0.7	0.7	255
13	25.1	3.5	0	41.1	30.3	0	0	187
14	20.3	4.2	0	30.6	41.1	3.8	0	143
15	19.7	3.7	0	11.2	52.2	12.4	0.7	149
16	18.1	3.3	0	7.0	48.5	19.3	3.8	66
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	22.7	0.7	3.9	52.9	16.9	2.6	0.3	1,221
Rural	48.2	2.1	2.5	41.4	4.7	0.4	0.6	1,462
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>								
Lowest	66.9	1.8	0.8	27.4	2.8	0.1	0.3	614
Second	37.9	2.7	3.3	49.8	4.3	0.7	1.2	759
Middle	23.7	0.8	1.9	55.6	16.1	1.5	0.4	618
Fourth	21.5	0.7	4.3	51.6	18.3	3.6	0	505
Highest	14.6	0	11.1	53.6	18.0	2.6	0	188
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2,683</b>

#### 4.5: Distribution of Primary Pupils by School Type in Kano

	Government	Private	Don't Know/missing	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	96.5	3.0	0.4	1,628
Female	97.1	2.9	0	1,245
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	94.9	5.1	0	1,382
Rural	98.6	1.0	0.5	1,491
<b>North West</b>				
Kaduna	68.0	32.0	-	1,464
Jigawa	99.0	0.6	0.5	1,067
Kano	96.8	3.0	0.3	2,873
Katsina	97.8	2.2	-	1,409
Kebbi	98.4	1.6	-	495
Sokoto	99.7	0.1	0.1	567
Zamfara	96.3	3.7	-	526
<b>Total</b>				
Total	96.8	3.0	0.3	2,873

#### 4.6: Distribution of JSS Students by School Type in Kano

	Government	Private	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	97.2	2.8	305
Female	97.6	2.4	275
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	96.1	3.9	385
Rural	100.0	0	195
<b>North West</b>			
Jigawa	99.2	-	132
Kaduna	64.8	35.2	517
Kano	97.4	2.6	580
Katsina	96.5	3.5	223
Kebbi	99.5	-	107
Sokoto	100.0	-	83
Zamfara	95.9	4.1	134
<b>Total</b>			
Total	97.4	2.6	580

#### 5.1.a: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government primary school in Kano

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	85.2	11.8	0.5	0	0.1	2.5	2,476	10.9
Rural	50.8	32.3	5.0	6.1	3.6	2.2	3,270	23.1
<b>Region</b>								
Total	65.6	23.5	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.3	5,746	17.8

#### 5.1.b: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest government JSS in Kano

	0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	Over 60 minutes	Don't Know/missing	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	53.4	33.3	3.6	1.4	5.1	3.2	385	21.1
Rural	11.0	28.8	12.3	30.1	15.2	2.5	195	48.6
<b>Region</b>								
Total	39.1	31.8	6.5	11.1	8.5	3.0	580	30.4

### 5.1.c: Walking time (in minutes) to the nearest school in Kano

	Num children	Mean walking time
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1,100	17.6
Rural	2,080	47.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,180</b>	<b>37.4</b>

### 6.1: Age at first primary school attendance in Kano

	Less than 6	6	7 or Older	Don't Know	Mean Age	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	14.0	63.9	22.1	0.0	6.3	1,979
Female	13.4	63.9	22.7	0.0	6.3	1,532
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	9.0	71.1	19.9	0.0	6.3	1,703
Rural	18.1	57.1	24.7	0.0	6.2	1,808
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	26.0	47.0	27.0	0.0	6.2	507
Second	15.7	61.3	23.0	0.0	6.2	1,118
Middle	10.3	68.1	21.6	0.0	6.3	949
Fourth	9.0	66.6	24.3	0.0	6.4	691
Highest	5.9	86.4	7.7	0.0	6.1	247
<b>North West</b>						
Jigawa	21.4	63.1	15.5	0.0	6.1	1,331
Kaduna	18.2	73.9	7.8	0.0	5.9	2,270
Kano	13.7	63.9	22.4	0.0	6.3	3,511
Kebbi	9.4	71.4	19.3	0.0	6.3	666
Katsina	19.9	50.7	29.3	0.0	6.3	1,873
Sokoto	22.7	43.9	33.5	0.0	6.4	666
Zamfara	30.7	54.9	14.4	0.0	5.9	736
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3,511</b>

### 6.2: Factors in over-age first-time school attendance in Kano

	Too Expensive	Too Far	Labor Needed	Too Young	Priority Gender	Other Child	Safety Concerns	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	14.9	4.6	8.0	8.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	212
Female	3.6	0.5	4.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.2	170
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	6.4	0.0	3.0	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	188
Rural	13.3	5.5	9.6	14.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.7	193
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>									
Lowest	18.3	14.8	7.9	16.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	61
Second	9.8	0.7	9.5	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	112
Middle	11.6	0.8	5.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	102
Fourth	3.9	0.0	3.0	7.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	94
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>381</b>

### 6.3: Factors in children having never attended school in Kano

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Too Young	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Other Factors	Number of children
<b>Age</b>													
6 to 7	14.7	17.0	3.5	35.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	10.9	2.5	5.4	8.7	10.4	486
8 to 11	16.0	27.5	6.4	7.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	12.3	3.0	7.0	10.9	21.0	549
12 to 16	10.3	30.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	9.0	2.3	5.2	16.9	37.6	387
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	14.1	24.4	6.7	18.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	7.3	2.9	7.3	12.6	15.1	721
Female	14.0	25.1	7.8	11.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	14.7	2.4	4.6	10.9	28.9	701
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	16.8	19.5	3.8	29.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.6	8.7	352
Rural	13.1	26.5	8.4	10.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.5	3.5	5.3	12.2	26.3	1,070
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>													
Lowest	13.4	32.5	7.7	5.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	16.0	4.0	6.5	11.9	32.8	639
Second	13.3	19.3	9.2	12.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	11.7	2.9	4.2	11.2	20.6	405
Middle	19.3	23.1	5.4	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.2	16.9	3.7	226
Fourth	10.7	9.6	3.3	42.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	6.5	7.3	127
Highest	12.9	8.0	0.0	54.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	4.4	26
<b>North West</b>													
Jigawa	6.1	16.1	22.7	12.3	0.3	1.2	2.2	23.6	6.1	0.7	23.4	9.8	889
Kaduna	5.0	1.1	15.7	6.4	0.3	1.6	0.5	29.0	26.1	0.0	1.6	35.2	681
Zamfara	37.5	6.6	1.4	9.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	35.0	26.0	1.4	4.2	9.4	996
Kano	14.0	24.8	7.3	15.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	10.9	2.6	6.0	11.8	21.9	1,422
Katsina	2.1	54.3	13.0	11.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	20.5	8.0	0.6	24.8	26.1	1,258
Kebbi	14.3	39.8	17.2	9.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	16.3	11.6	0.6	10.1	14.6	1,049
Sokoto	3.2	16.0	14.9	13.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.2	22.0	2.7	7.3	33.0	1,263
<b>Total</b>													
Total	14.0	24.8	7.3	15.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	10.9	2.6	6.0	11.8	21.9	1,422

### 6.4: Distribution of reported dropouts by class completed at time of dropout and mean age at dropout in Kano

	Did not complete level 1	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6	Class 7	Class 8	Class 9	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout	Dropout Rate
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	1.6	7.4	12.7	13.4	7.4	7.4	39.9	5.2	5.2	0.0	60	5.3	52.6
Female	0.0	15.1	23.9	12.0	1.1	8.8	33.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	40	6.2	47.4
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	0.0	0.0	23.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	59.1	0.0	0.0	11.9	18	5.2	19.3
Rural	1.2	12.8	15.6	14.5	5.9	9.8	32.5	3.8	3.8	0.0	82	5.7	80.7
<b>Region</b>													
Total	1.0	10.5	17.1	12.8	4.9	8.0	37.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	100	5.6	100.0

### 6.5: Factors in school pupil dropouts in Kano

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>Sex</b>																	
Male	20.7	27.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	8.1	5.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	100.0	54	4.6
Female	0.0	7.3	4.0	4.5	0.0	2.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.8	9.9	90.4	38	5.7
<b>Residence</b>																	
Urban	16.4	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	10.5	0.0	10.5	94.2	16	3.9
Rural	11.3	20.1	3.0	2.2	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.2	2.9	3.8	0.0	6.2	2.7	96.4	76	5.3
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>																	
Lowest	22.7	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.7	8.7	5.2	0.0	5.2	100.0	33	4.4
Second	2.3	19.1	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	4.8	95.8	43	4.6
Middle	27.7	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	10	6.2
Fourth	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	75.5	4	10.2
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	10.0
<b>Total</b>																	
Total	12.2	18.9	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	1.8	4.7	3.1	1.9	5.1	4.1	96.0	92	5.1

	Monetary Cost	Labor Needed	No Interest	Failed Exams	Had Enough Schooling	Very Sick	Disabled	Travel to School Unsafe	School Too Far	Poor School Quality	No Good Jobs for Graduates	School not Important	Unlikely/Unable to Join JSS	Engaged, Married, Pregnancy	Other Factors	Number of dropouts	Mean age at dropout
<b>School Type</b>																	
Government	12.4	19.3	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.9	4.8	3.2	1.9	5.3	4.2	96.0	90	5.0
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5.1</b>

## 6.6: Reasons for choice of primary school in Kano

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	77.2	13.7	4.1	4.9	0.1	1,628
Female	74.5	15.8	2.7	7.0	0	1,245
<b>Age</b>						
5	84.4	10.2	0.9	4.5	0	184
6 to 7	78.6	10.1	3.9	7.3	0.1	668
8 to 11	76.7	14.5	2.9	5.9	0	1,345
12 to 16	69.8	20.4	5.1	4.7	0	677
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	66.4	22.1	5.2	6.3	0	1,382
Rural	84.9	7.6	2.0	5.4	0.1	1,491
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	89.9	5.8	0	4.4	0	414
Second	87.1	5.8	2.0	5.1	0.1	927
Middle	72.0	15.0	6.8	6.3	0	745
Fourth	65.8	24.9	3.5	5.8	0	579
Highest	42.6	41.1	5.9	10.5	0	208
<b>North West</b>						
Jigawa	92.6	6.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	1,067
Kaduna	36.4	28.9	32.3	1.4	0.8	1,464
Kano	76.0	14.6	3.5	5.8	0.0	2,873
Katsina	86.4	11.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	1,409
Kebbi	68.6	24.0	6.5	-	0.9	495
Sokoto	93.0	5.8	0.6	-	0.1	567
Zamfara	81.5	8.0	8.0	0.5	0.8	526
<b>Total</b>						
Total	76.0	14.6	3.5	5.8	0.0	2,873

## 6.7: Reasons for choice of JSS in Kano

	Closest with space available	Better School	Less Expensive	Religion	Other	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	48.4	44.7	3.3	3.3	0.3	305
Female	44.1	42.2	3.6	10.1	0	275
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	38.2	49.2	5.2	7.2	0.2	385
Rural	62.5	32.3	0	5.2	0	195
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>						
Lowest	77.7	22.3	0	0	0	41
Second	60.4	32.3	0	7.3	0	115
Middle	49.9	40.0	6.3	3.7	0	212
Fourth	33.5	55.5	0.4	9.9	0.6	145
Highest	19.9	60.6	8.7	10.9	0	67
<b>North West</b>						
Jigawa	84.6	14.3	-	1.1	-	132
Kaduna	20.2	36.9	41.1	1.1	0.7	517
Kano	46.4	43.5	3.4	6.5	0.1	580
Katsina	72.6	20.3	4.6	-	2.5	223
Kebbi	60.0	35.1	4.8	-	-	107
Sokoto	79.4	18.7	-	-	-	83
Zamfara	69.0	21.4	7.6	1.6	0.3	134
<b>Total</b>						
Total	46.4	43.5	3.4	6.5	0.1	580



## 7.1: Items cited as household expenditures on primary schooling for school pupils in Kano\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	16.1	8.0	38.9	40.9	0.0	75.5	92.7	19.4	69.8	0.5	11.0	97.0	2.5	878
Female	13.9	5.6	41.3	44.3	0.0	67.7	92.6	18.3	64.7	0.6	7.4	95.9	1.4	855
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	15.5	4.3	69.7	65.1	0.0	72.0	97.8	21.8	70.1	1.1	4.0	99.5	3.5	715
Rural	14.6	9.3	11.9	21.1	0.0	71.4	87.7	16.1	64.7	0.0	14.2	93.6	0.5	1,018
<b>School type</b>														
Government	9.7	5.9	39.0	40.8	0.0	71.3	92.5	19.3	67.2	0.3	9.7	96.3	0.4	1,609
Private	94.6	20.6	56.2	68.4	0.0	76.5	95.1	12.2	68.7	4.4	2.6	98.3	24.2	124
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	12.5	10.1	14.0	19.7	0.0	64.3	79.2	24.6	45.9	0.0	16.6	86.9	0.8	251
Second	9.1	7.2	7.5	18.1	0.0	69.6	89.6	14.1	68.5	0.1	12.0	95.2	0.0	601
Middle	15.6	5.2	54.9	53.1	0.0	76.8	98.2	27.9	66.5	0.2	6.4	99.8	0.3	454
Fourth	21.9	7.5	76.4	70.5	0.0	70.2	97.6	12.5	76.6	1.5	4.4	99.7	6.4	316
Highest	24.9	3.6	79.3	77.6	0.2	80.9	99.0	13.9	80.9	2.2	5.9	100.0	6.1	111
<b>North West</b>														
Jigawa	6.3	2.2	4.2	4.6	0.0	77.1	88.9	9.4	64.0	0.6	1.1	92.1	1.3	857
Kaduna	37.3	38.4	84.7	35.2	0.0	91.2	97.5	5.8	17.5	14.1	1.5	99.1	27.9	878
Kano	15.0	6.9	40.1	42.5	0.0	71.7	92.7	18.9	67.3	0.5	9.2	96.5	1.9	1,733
Katsina	4.0	0.8	16.3	3.5	0.1	85.5	89.9	2.3	76.3	1.4	1.4	94.3	2.1	968
Kebbi	32.5	33.3	93.0	39.3	0.4	96.4	97.7	5.6	30.0	0.7	1.0	98.0	39.0	517
Sokoto	7.4	3.9	61.3	10.4	0.5	76.4	74.9	4.7	42.4	1.9	0.8	84.1	2.9	560
Zamfara	6.9	4.2	85.3	19.4	0.0	91.7	95.1	2.5	41.2	0.6	1.1	96.9	4.8	556
<b>Total</b>														
Total	15.0	6.9	40.1	42.5	0.0	71.7	92.7	18.9	67.3	0.5	9.2	96.5	1.9	1,733

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

## 7.2: Per-pupil household expenditure on primary schooling for pupils in Kano

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	440.4	878
Female	207.6	855
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	626.8	715
Rural	51.2	1,018
<b>School type</b>		
Government	61.8	1,609
Private	3841.0	124
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	50.5	251
Second	3.6	601
Middle	52.4	454
Fourth	404.1	316
Highest	2696.3	111
<b>North West</b>		
Jigawa	786.4	857
Kaduna	4137.6	878
Kano	324.3	1,733
Katsina	2345.9	968
Kebbi	3881.4	517
Sokoto	1177.4	560
Zamfara	1822.2	556
<b>Total</b>		
Total	324.3	1,733

For North West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	1964.5	3,313
Female	1489.3	2,756
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	3311.5	2,188
Rural	869.7	3,881
<b>Region</b>		
North West	1749.9	6,069
<b>School type</b>		
Government	907.1	5,560
Private	12347.6	509
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	669.6	1,471
Second	645.7	1,939
Middle	1985.4	1,339
Fourth	3419.6	938
Highest	6891.3	382
<b>Total</b>	<b>1749.9</b>	<b>6,069</b>

7.3: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on primary schooling in Kano

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	894.2	348.3	205.4	107.7	0.0	804.5	767.5	101.4	667.8	1059.8	1252.5	878
Female	800.0	281.6	198.8	138.5	0	715.1	800.3	141.9	716.5	936.6	1436.7	855
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	942.1	30.0	328.9	218.1	0.0	652.2	1003.1	82.3	927.7	1264.3	1104.7	715
Rural	760.8	577.8	84.1	34.1	0.0	862.9	576.1	169.0	447.4	0.0	1385.1	1,018
<b>School type</b>												
Government	485.9	331.7	176.2	105.6	0.0	755.2	713.4	120.6	673.0	241.0	1338.7	1,609
Private	7903.9	8.1	682.6	423.5	0.0	839.2	1813.7	129.5	948.6	3792.9	599.4	124
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	1540.7	1443.7	166.4	60.1	0	946.2	661.7	180.7	389.0	0.0	1790.6	251
Second	287.5	204.5	36.5	16.6	0.0	746.6	515.8	82.7	417.9	155.7	999.7	601
Middle	435.2	128.4	183.6	118.8	0	746.8	778.5	108.5	872.1	372.9	1219.9	454
Fourth	1230.7	28.8	420.9	252.8	0.0	680.5	1010.5	170.5	871.7	326.2	958.9	316
Highest	2495.5	0.0	492.7	382.1	0	725.6	1575.7	48.1	1023.5	7500.0	2836.5	111
<b>North West</b>												
Jigawa	534.1	0.8	9.3	10.8	0	856.6	716.0	1185.8	1316.9	2992.3	270.8	857
Kaduna	2198.7	87.2	260.5	38.2	0.0	1016.6	1672.3	2749.8	670.6	1376.4	1213.9	878
Kano	847.5	315.2	202.1	123.0	0.0	760.4	783.7	121.0	691.0	1002.6	1325.4	1,733
Katsina	333.0	1.2	19.4	3.0	0.0	1027.9	773.4	2463.3	1300.5	1413.0	7546.5	968
Kebbi	548.1	60.9	281.7	46.2	0	1918.3	1161.5	4711.3	4449.3	1499.9	147.2	517
Sokoto	1488.4	14.0	106.9	25.6	0.0	906.0	742.9	2487.3	365.5	5816.7	185.7	560
Zamfara	534.3	46.1	219.2	45.1	0	1298.3	789.3	880.3	430.1	263.1	5229.7	556
<b>Total</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>847.5</b>	<b>315.2</b>	<b>202.1</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>760.4</b>	<b>783.7</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>1002.6</b>	<b>1325.4</b>	<b>1,733</b>

#### 7.4: Household expenditures on JSS for school students in Kano\*

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	One or More Types of Expenditures	Lump sum payment	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>														
Male	16.1	10.6	58.0	58.9	0.6	87.5	98.1	38.9	66.8	0.4	9.5	98.1	1.7	162
Female	28.6	11.6	63.9	61.1	1.2	82.5	99.2	26.8	75.2	1.6	12.5	99.2	4.4	165
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	20.0	7.5	75.6	71.2	1.2	80.3	99.4	31.0	71.3	0.9	6.3	99.4	4.1	191
Rural	28.7	18.7	31.1	37.2	0.5	94.3	97.3	35.3	71.1	1.4	20.9	97.3	1.2	136
<b>School type</b>														
Government	17.4	9.8	61.0	60.3	0.3	84.9	98.6	34.1	70.5	0.5	10.8	98.6	1.2	297
Private	83.2	26.4	63.6	57.6	7.9	83.2	100.0	12.9	79.5	7.2	13.9	100.0	25.2	30
<b>Economic status quintile</b>														
Lowest	38.8	28.9	31.4	53.5	2.1	100.0	100.0	52.2	57.3	0.0	30.9	100.0	0.0	22
Second	23.7	14.8	31.0	30.4	0.0	91.2	95.3	29.6	72.4	2.4	14.9	95.3	0.7	76
Middle	8.1	7.4	61.2	67.3	0.3	80.8	98.9	42.1	58.2	0.0	10.6	98.9	1.1	114
Fourth	27.9	10.1	79.7	66.3	2.5	76.3	100.0	19.6	87.3	0.0	8.6	100.0	4.7	81
Highest	46.9	8.7	85.7	75.3	0.0	97.2	100.0	22.8	83.1	5.0	0.0	100.0	12.1	34
<b>North West</b>														
Jigawa	7.4	2.7	11.9	10.6	0.0	98.9	98.8	24.2	70.4	1.6	0.0	100.0	1.5	99
Kaduna	91.3	53.7	83.6	51.6	1.6	92.7	99.4	14.9	17.5	18.2	3.2	99.6	49.0	282
Kano	22.8	11.1	61.2	60.1	0.9	84.8	98.7	32.4	71.3	1.0	11.1	98.7	3.2	327
Katsina	6.4	2.4	28.0	9.4	1.2	100.0	99.2	11.3	86.4	3.1	0.9	100.0	5.8	164
Kebbi	40.1	40.0	98.0	42.2	4.5	99.6	99.6	20.6	44.0	0.0	3.9	99.6	43.4	108
Sokoto	15.7	1.1	76.5	15.0	0.9	90.9	75.9	20.3	58.7	2.9	0.0	84.2	2.8	92
Zamfara	16.6	4.4	96.3	30.4	1.0	99.4	98.8	15.8	42.8	1.6	4.2	98.8	6.2	131
<b>Total</b>														
Total	22.8	11.1	61.2	60.1	0.9	84.8	98.7	32.4	71.3	1.0	11.1	98.7	3.2	327

\* Some expenditures were included in a "lump sum" payment and may not appear in item cost calculations

#### 7.5: Per-student household expenditures on JSS for students in Kano

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	230.3	162
Female	1418.0	165
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	1279.1	191
Rural	77.5	136
<b>School type</b>		
Government	53.5	297
Private	9287.0	30
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	0.0	22
Second	0.0	76
Middle	89.0	114
Fourth	379.1	81
Highest	5690.4	34
<b>North West</b>		
Jigawa	1813.9	99
Kaduna	10889.4	282
Kano	878.5	327
Katsina	7838.6	164
Kebbi	6374.9	108
Sokoto	2492.1	92
Zamfara	3934.3	131
<b>Total</b>		
Total	878.5	327

For North West

	Mean total expenditures (Nigerian Naira)	Number of primary school children
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	5174.3	697
Female	4641.7	506
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	6946.1	635
Rural	2555.8	568
<b>Region</b>		
North West	4942.6	1,203
<b>School type</b>		
Government	2694.3	1,050
Private	22891.6	153
<b>Economic status quintile</b>		
Lowest	1918.9	125
Second	1711.5	281
Middle	2484.4	360
Fourth	6509.5	299
Highest	16808.3	138
<b>Total</b>	<b>4942.6</b>	<b>1,203</b>

7.6: Mean per-pupil household expenditures on JSS in Kano

	School Levies	School development levy	PTA Fees	Exam Fees	Boarding Fees	Uniforms and Clothing	Books and Supplies	Transport	Food	Extra lessons	Other Fees	Number of Children
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	1449.3	258.2	341.5	217.3	947.7	1255.5	1780.7	778.8	1564.6	7000.0	1189.0	162
Female	1340.2	327.3	415.3	218.5	1543.1	1238.8	1609.4	1107.2	1091.9	2607.5	1947.7	165
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	1440.4	105.3	479.4	247.2	2740.2	1071.1	1746.2	190.0	1387.1	3684.5	1880.3	191
Rural	1290.8	682.7	180.8	158.2	378.4	1616.7	1571.7	2259.8	1114.9	900.0	1497.5	136
<b>School type</b>												
Government	651.5	273.9	361.7	210.6	452.3	1222.6	1543.3	935.3	1275.7	312.6	1517.9	297
Private	12280.9	569.4	657.3	313.3	5500.0	1523.9	3309.9	529.3	1522.7	9095.7	2742.3	30
<b>Economic status quintile</b>												
Lowest	1239.1	977.4	158.4	186.0	6000.0	2237.1	1747.3	2113.6	2282.7	0	1380.1	22
Second	946.5	428.8	176.7	174.6	0.0	1381.8	1312.8	2650.1	658.4	900.0	1329.6	76
Middle	433.3	245.4	309.0	179.0	1189.3	1049.4	1539.5	245.9	1107.4	0	1647.5	114
Fourth	1350.2	200.7	566.0	215.7	1569.1	1050.7	1515.1	414.1	1333.5	0.0	2285.7	81
Highest	5805.0	0.0	706.4	452.0	0	1510.7	3122.2	318.0	2133.1	9095.7	0	34
<b>North West</b>												
Jigawa	45.9	2.4	232.5	21.8	0.0	1374.8	1494.8	2563.5	2698.2	3276.5	0	99
Kaduna	5820.8	62.9	473.7	124.1	810.7	1563.4	2935.9	3016.4	1279.4	3225.2	6049.3	282
Kano	1391.1	294.9	380.8	217.9	1307.0	1246.5	1689.2	923.0	1298.4	3014.8	1644.4	327
Katsina	395.3	4.7	71.6	21.5	5338.1	2020.9	2047.1	2249.0	2994.2	4891.1	0	164
Kebbi	912.7	559.5	847.7	184.2	126.5	2806.0	2564.1	4774.8	4343.7	0	5187.9	108
Sokoto	1977.4	3.4	272.8	441.6	542.1	1679.1	1926.9	4702.1	1339.0	4707.7	0	92
Zamfara	2069.4	106.6	836.2	255.3	6796.9	2455.0	2779.4	611.5	543.5	983.6	4487.7	131
<b>Total</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>1391.1</b>	<b>294.9</b>	<b>380.8</b>	<b>217.9</b>	<b>1307.0</b>	<b>1246.5</b>	<b>1689.2</b>	<b>923.0</b>	<b>1298.4</b>	<b>3014.8</b>	<b>1644.4</b>	<b>327</b>

## 8.1: Time pupils spend at primary school in Kano

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	35.9	31.5	23.4	9.2	100.0	442	4.9
2	15.9	37.7	28.1	18.3	100.0	383	5.4
3	18.3	30.6	27.2	23.8	100.0	305	5.4
4	5.2	28.1	40.7	26.0	100.0	233	5.9
5	11.5	24.0	40.2	24.3	100.0	184	5.6
6	5.2	30.8	41.5	22.4	100.0	154	5.8
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	18.5	32.0	31.1	18.5	100.0	866	5.4
Female	18.2	30.8	31.1	19.8	100.0	835	5.4
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	17.3	34.8	31.5	16.3	100.0	707	5.4
Rural	19.4	28.2	30.7	21.7	100.0	994	5.4
<b>School type</b>							
Government	19.0	32.5	30.3	18.2	100.0	1,578	5.3
Private	9.2	16.8	42.6	31.4	100.0	123	6.0
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	27.5	33.4	22.9	16.2	100.0	244	5.0
Second	16.8	26.9	34.3	22.0	100.0	587	5.5
Middle	18.5	35.0	30.5	15.9	100.0	448	5.4
Fourth	15.5	36.2	29.0	19.3	100.0	312	5.4
Highest	15.2	21.5	40.8	22.4	100.0	110	5.6
<b>North West</b>							
Jigawa	8.8	20.4	38.7	32.1	100.0	830	5.8
Kaduna	8.1	25.9	39.4	26.7	100.0	534	5.7
Kano	18.4	31.5	31.1	19.0	100.0	1,701	5.4
Katsina	8.7	28.8	34.4	28.2	100.0	966	5.7
Kebbi	11.8	26.4	37.0	24.7	100.0	384	5.6
Sokoto	53.1	23.6	13.5	9.7	100.0	523	4.8
Zamfara	9.4	27.2	46.1	17.3	100.0	543	5.5
<b>Total</b>							
Total	18.4	31.5	31.1	19.0	100.0	1,701	5.4

## 8.2: Time students spend at JSS in Kano

	Less than 5	5 Hours	6 Hours	More than 6	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean hours spent at school per day
<b>Class</b>							
1	14.5	24.4	39.5	21.6	100.0	117	5.6
2	12.2	25.2	27.1	35.6	100.0	113	5.8
3	14.8	14.9	33.4	36.9	100.0	81	6.0
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	16.0	19.0	33.2	31.9	100.0	153	5.8
Female	11.4	25.5	34.2	28.9	100.0	158	5.7
<b>Urbanicity</b>							
Urban	16.2	23.9	33.5	26.3	100.0	184	5.7
Rural	8.8	18.4	34.0	38.7	100.0	127	6.0
<b>School type</b>							
Government	14.1	23.1	33.7	29.1	100.0	283	5.8
Private	10.2	9.4	33.4	47.1	100.0	28	6.1
<b>Economic status</b>							
Lowest	8.7	23.3	16.5	51.6	100.0	21	6.1
Second	6.6	15.9	39.0	38.5	100.0	74	6.0
Middle	10.7	26.0	41.1	22.1	100.0	108	5.7
Fourth	27.3	17.4	30.0	25.3	100.0	74	5.6
Highest	11.5	29.0	19.3	40.3	100.0	34	5.7
<b>North West</b>							
Jigawa	1.8	11.2	35.4	51.6	100.0	93	6.4
Kaduna	3.5	3.4	27.4	65.6	100.0	181	6.6
Kano	13.8	22.1	33.7	30.4	100.0	311	5.8
Katsina	2.3	-	37.1	60.6	100.0	160	6.7
Kebbi	-	8.7	36.4	54.9	100.0	78	6.5
Sokoto	17.5	13.3	31.2	38.1	100.0	84	6.0
Zamfara	1.5	1.6	26.4	70.5	100.0	121	6.7
<b>Total</b>							
Total	13.8	22.1	33.7	30.4	100.0	311	5.8

### 8.3: Percentage of Primary pupils who do homework outside of the school in Kano

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	96.4	2.8	0.7	100.0	447	1.7
2	95.4	2.8	0.8	100.0	397	3.2
3	92.6	5.1	1.0	100.0	307	2.7
4	88.2	9.1	2.7	100.0	235	2.3
5	92.7	5.4	1.6	100.0	189	2.5
6	93.8	4.5	1.6	100.0	157	3.0
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	95.2	3.8	0.7	100.0	880	2.3
Female	91.9	5.5	1.9	100.0	852	2.8
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	89.5	7.1	2.5	100.0	713	2.8
Rural	97.7	2.1	0.1	100.0	1,019	1.6
<b>School type</b>						
Government	94.3	4.0	1.1	100.0	1,609	2.6
Private	85.1	11.3	3.6	100.0	123	2.4
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	98.7	1.3	0	100.0	250	1.1
Second	98.2	1.6	0.2	100.0	605	1.9
Middle	92.7	5.3	1.2	100.0	453	2.7
Fourth	90.6	6.8	2.7	100.0	314	2.5
Highest	76.6	14.9	4.9	100.0	110	2.7
<b>North West</b>						
Jigawa	86.2	13.2	0.4	100.0	835	1.6
Kaduna	51.1	47.1	0.5	100.0	824	1.1
Kano	93.8	4.5	1.3	100.0	1,732	2.6
Katsina	86.0	12.3	0.9	100.0	892	1.7
Kebbi	88.9	10.5	0.4	100.0	512	2.1
Sokoto	90.1	9.8	-	100.0	434	1.8
Zamfara	93.4	5.8	0.3	100.0	492	1.4
<b>Total</b>						
Total	93.8	4.5	1.3	100.0	1,732	2.6

### 8.4: Percentage of JSS students who do homework outside of the school in Kano

	No homework	Up to 3	More than 4	Total	Number of day pupils	Mean days spent on homework per week
<b>Class</b>						
1	91.7	7.6	0.7	100.0	116	2.2
2	85.4	9.5	4.2	100.0	111	2.0
3	88.1	11.3	0.6	100.0	81	1.4
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	90.9	8.4	0.7	100.0	151	1.5
Female	86.1	10.2	3.1	100.0	157	2.2
<b>Urbanicity</b>						
Urban	91.6	6.3	2.1	100.0	183	1.9
Rural	82.4	15.4	1.4	100.0	125	1.9
<b>School type</b>						
Government	89.3	9.2	1.2	100.0	280	1.8
Private	80.2	10.3	9.5	100.0	28	2.4
<b>Economic status</b>						
Lowest	75.4	18.3	2.4	100.0	21	2.1
Second	83.2	16.8	0	100.0	71	1.4
Middle	90.7	7.9	1.4	100.0	110	1.7
Fourth	94.3	4.5	1.2	100.0	72	1.2
Highest	87.6	5.0	7.4	100.0	34	3.6
<b>North West</b>						
Jigawa	51.1	48.9	-	100.0	80	1.7
Kaduna	40.5	56.8	1.3	100.0	245	1.2
Kano	88.6	9.3	1.9	100.0	308	1.9
Katsina	55.9	36.1	5.4	100.0	139	1.7
Kebbi	76.7	23.3	-	100.0	93	1.9
Sokoto	73.6	21.9	4.5	100.0	55	2.5
Zamfara	91.8	7.8	0.4	100.0	94	1.4
<b>Total</b>						
Total	88.6	9.3	1.9	100.0	308	1.9

## 9.1: Perceived problems with primary school buildings and facilities, classroom overcrowding, and pupil safety in Kano

	Physical condition of the classroom: Big	Physical condition of the classroom: Small	Physical condition of the classroom: No	Physical condition of the classroom: DK	Classroom overcrowding: Big	Classroom overcrowding: Small	Classroom overcrowding: No	Classroom overcrowding: DK	Pupil safety: Big	Pupil safety: Small	Pupil safety: No	Pupil safety: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	8.9	32.5	58.4	0.2	10.5	32.2	57.0	0.3	0.3	13.9	85.8	0	1,936
Rural	11.8	30.4	57.7	0.1	19.4	29.0	51.4	0.1	1.6	17.0	81.3	0.1	1,777
<b>School Type</b>													
Government	10.4	31.8	57.7	0.1	15.1	30.9	53.8	0.2	0.9	15.7	83.3	0.1	3,594
Private	5.8	24.0	70.2	0	5.6	23.3	71.1	0	0	6.3	93.7	0	119
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>													
Lowest	28.9	33.2	38.0	0	31.4	32.0	36.7	0	4.1	27.8	68.1	0	479
Second	10.5	28.8	60.6	0.2	19.6	28.7	51.6	0.2	0.9	13.7	85.2	0.2	1,094
Middle	6.3	43.3	50.4	0	10.9	41.0	47.9	0.1	0	17.9	82.1	0	1,012
Fourth	6.9	26.0	66.7	0.4	8.6	23.2	67.5	0.6	0.3	8.6	91.1	0	807
Highest	2.6	15.1	82.3	0	1.2	21.8	77.0	0	0.4	11.7	88.0	0	320
<b>North West</b>													
Jigawa	7.5	12.0	79.9	0.5	18.5	6.7	74.2	0.6	2.3	6.3	91.3	0.1	1,313
Kaduna	26.4	29.0	43.5	1.0	29.8	28.3	39.6	2.4	9.2	8.4	80.8	1.4	2,419
Kano	10.3	31.5	58.1	0.1	14.8	30.7	54.3	0.2	0.9	15.4	83.7	0.1	3,713
Katsina	10.7	21.4	66.3	1.6	22.3	20.0	56.6	1.2	2.5	6.6	90.7	0.2	1,752
Kebbi	23.8	7.8	68.3	-	26.4	7.4	66.0	0.2	0.7	2.7	96.6	-	672
Sokoto	17.7	47.7	32.7	1.8	9.6	62.7	25.8	1.9	5.9	31.8	60.8	1.5	687
Zamfara	8.6	45.1	45.7	0.6	13.1	44.8	41.0	1.1	5.4	42.8	51.7	0.1	730
<b>Total</b>													
Total	10.3	31.5	58.1	0.1	14.8	30.7	54.3	0.2	0.9	15.4	83.7	0.1	3,713

## 9.2: Perceived problems with primary school head teacher and teacher performance in Kano

	Head Teacher performance: Big	Head Teacher performance: Small	Head Teacher performance: No	Head Teacher performance: DK	Teacher performance: Big	Teacher performance: Small	Teacher performance: No	Teacher performance: DK	Number of pupils
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	0.5	10.4	89.0	0.1	0.1	18.9	81.0	0	1,936
Rural	6.6	18.2	75.2	0	8.3	29.5	62.2	0.0	1,777
<b>School Type</b>									
Government	3.6	14.5	81.8	0.1	4.2	24.3	71.5	0.0	3,594
Private	0	0.5	99.5	0	0	12.4	87.6	0	119
<b>Economic status quintile*</b>									
Lowest	6.6	33.0	60.4	0	13.3	45.3	41.4	0	479
Second	7.1	12.7	80.2	0	6.7	23.9	69.3	0.1	1,094
Middle	1.2	14.3	84.5	0	0.9	22.0	77.1	0	1,012
Fourth	0.4	6.5	92.7	0.3	0.3	18.0	81.6	0	807
Highest	1.3	8.8	90.0	0	0	13.4	86.6	0	320
<b>North West</b>									
Jigawa	2.5	6.1	91.3	0.1	8.3	14.2	77.3	0.2	1,313
Kaduna	16.4	19.0	63.0	1.6	12.5	23.5	62.6	1.5	2,419
Kano	3.5	14.1	82.4	0.1	4.0	24.0	72.0	0.0	3,713
Katsina	7.6	17.0	71.2	4.2	7.3	22.1	66.3	4.2	1,752
Kebbi	2.8	24.9	72.3	-	7.0	20.9	71.9	0.2	672
Sokoto	7.3	35.2	54.8	2.7	14.7	36.1	46.9	2.3	687
Zamfara	9.5	45.4	44.6	0.4	10.4	43.9	45.1	0.6	730
<b>Total</b>									
Total	3.5	14.1	82.4	0.1	4.0	24.0	72.0	0.0	3,713

### 10.1: Absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month of school preceding interview in Kano

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Age</b>					
5	71.3	23.5	5.1	181	8.1
6 to 11	83.0	15.6	1.4	1,976	6.6
12 to 14	84.4	14.9	0.7	588	6.1
15 to 16	72.4	25.7	1.9	62	4.6
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	81.1	17.2	1.7	1,583	6.5
Female	83.7	14.9	1.3	1,224	6.6
<b>School type</b>					
Government	82.6	15.8	1.6	2,722	6.7
Private	71.3	28.7	0	85	3.3
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.5	15.1	0.4	1,338	6.5
Rural	80.2	17.2	2.5	1,470	6.6
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	72.6	24.6	2.8	408	7.8
Second	82.7	14.4	2.9	913	5.9
Middle	79.0	20.6	0.5	739	6.0
Fourth	88.5	11.3	0.2	542	7.2
Highest	95.1	4.9	0	205	7.2
<b>North West</b>					
Kaduna	83.4	15.9	0.7	1,111	4.2
Jigawa	77.7	22.0	0.3	1,043	5.8
Kano	82.3	16.2	1.5	2,808	6.6
Katsina	71.4	28.4	0.2	1,405	6.6
Kebbi	71.6	28.3	0.1	490	5.1
Sokoto	93.4	6.6	-	553	7.1
Zamfara	76.9	22.9	0.2	505	8.8
<b>Total</b>					
Total	82.3	16.2	1.5	2,808	6.6

#### For North West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	79.4	19.9	0.8	7,556	6.3
Private	86.1	13.9	0	359	3.3
<b>Total</b>					
Total	79.7	19.6	0.7	7,915	6.2

#### For North West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	78.2	21.0	0.8	4,437	6.4
Female	81.5	17.9	0.6	3,490	6.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.7	14.9	0.3	3,028	5.4
Rural	76.5	22.5	1.0	4,899	6.6
<b>Total</b>					
Total	79.6	19.6	0.7	7,927	6.2



## 10.2: Reasons for absenteeism among primary school day pupils in the month preceding interview in Kano

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	3.8	6.7	0.3	0.0	25.1	9.7	45.4	4.0	11.6	272
Female	12.4	0.0	0.4	4.7	23.4	15.0	31.1	2.2	19.0	183
<b>School type</b>										
Government	7.5	4.2	0.2	2.0	25.2	12.5	40.4	3.5	13.4	431
Private	3.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	12.1	0.0	26.1	0.0	35.4	24
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	8.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	14.4	6.8	47.2	4.6	26.8	202
Rural	6.6	7.2	0.3	1.9	32.5	15.8	33.7	2.2	4.9	253
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	13.3	9.1	0.0	2.3	25.8	18.8	30.8	4.3	3.6	101
Second	6.7	4.5	0.6	0.0	43.6	15.1	26.8	0.0	6.6	131
Middle	2.2	2.1	0.5	4.1	11.6	1.8	42.4	5.0	32.5	152
Fourth	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	20.1	77.3	5.1	0.0	61
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	47.1	10
<b>North West</b>										
Sokoto	10.8	20.0	3.2	2.1	13.8	6.3	6.0	2.1	25.3	37
Jigawa	1.1	8.0	4.7	0.2	43.3	2.9	40.9	2.8	5.5	230
Kaduna	0.9	7.7	0.0	5.1	23.5	14.1	47.4	1.0	10.0	177
Kano	7.3	4.0	0.3	1.9	24.5	11.8	39.7	3.3	14.6	455
Katsina	11.3	18.6	0.9	0.3	23.7	10.2	21.9	5.6	19.5	399
Kebbi	5.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.3	54.9	2.6	12.3	139
Zamfara	0.4	3.9	0.0	1.5	11.9	6.4	13.3	4.6	51.2	116
<b>Total</b>										
Total	7.3	4.0	0.3	1.9	24.5	11.8	39.7	3.3	14.6	455

## 10.3: Absenteeism among JSS day students in the month of school preceding interview in Kano

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	88.7	10.1	1.2	291	5.9
Female	86.6	13.4	0	256	6.4
<b>School type</b>					
Government	87.7	11.6	0.7	532	6.1
Private	87.2	12.8	0	15	7.1
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	89.8	10.2	0	362	7.3
Rural	83.7	14.4	1.9	185	4.5
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>					
Lowest	76.4	20.6	3.0	40	3.5
Second	88.2	9.6	2.2	112	8.1
Middle	87.5	12.5	0	205	7.4
Fourth	88.1	11.9	0	127	4.3
Highest	93.8	6.2	0	63	5.2
<b>North West</b>					
Jigawa	89.0	11.0	-	125	6.7
Kebbi	81.4	18.6	-	96	6.9
Sokoto	100.0	-	-	79	0
Kaduna	88.1	11.9	-	327	6.7
Kano	87.7	11.6	0.7	547	6.1
Katsina	83.0	17.0	-	217	5.5
Zamfara	92.0	8.0	-	120	8.2
<b>Total</b>					
Total	87.7	11.6	0.7	547	6.1

### For North West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>School type</b>					
Government	87.9	11.8	0.3	1,418	6.1
Private	85.8	14.2	0	94	9.8
<b>Total</b>					
Total	87.8	12.0	0.2	1,512	6.3

For North West

	Attended all school days	Absent one or more days	Don't know / missing	Number of pupils	Mean days missed among pupils missing one or more days
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	87.9	11.7	0.4	865	5.5
Female	87.7	12.3	0	648	7.5
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	88.4	11.6	0	835	7.5
Rural	87.0	12.5	0.5	677	5.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>6.3</b>

10.4: Reasons for absenteeism among JSS day students in the month preceding interview in Kano

	Child Needed for Domestic Work	Child Needed for Family Farm/Business	Work for Employer	School Fees Due	Child Did Not Want to Go	Funeral/Naming Ceremony or Wedding	Illness	Clothes were Dirty	Others	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	10.2	15.2	0.0	0.0	30.3	0.0	34.8	5.9	16.1	29
Female	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	37.0	0.0	32.3	34
<b>School type</b>										
Government	14.6	7.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	5.8	37.1	2.8	25.6	62
Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	8.0	33.8	0.0	38.6	37
Rural	31.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	5.7	39.0	6.5	5.7	27
<b>Economic Status Quintile*</b>										
Lowest	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.5	21.0	18.5	8
Second	60.4	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	17.9	0.0	0.0	11
Middle	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0	25.1	0.0	55.9	26
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.1	13.7	48.1	0.0	0.0	15
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	77.2	0.0	0.0	4
<b>North West</b>										
Jigawa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14
Zamfara	0.0	13.1	0.0	7.8	12.7	0.0	30.3	0.0	44.0	10
Katsina	5.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	12.6	27.7	4.2	39.9	37
Kebbi	14.2	16.8	0.0	7.3	18.7	7.3	18.9	0.0	31.3	18
Kaduna	0.0	15.4	0.0	10.9	0.0	5.7	29.0	0.0	34.1	39
Kano	14.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	7.1	36.0	2.7	24.8	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>64</b>

### 11.1: Characteristics of Students in Religious Schools in Kano

	Islamiyya	Qu'ranic	Tsangaya	Other	Dk/Refused	Number of pupils
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	52.0	61.8	86.7	0.0	0.0	2,719
Female	48.0	38.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	2,236
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	53.5	22.3	11.9	0.0	0.0	2,275
Rural	46.5	77.7	88.1	0.0	0.0	2,680
<b>Age</b>						
Average Age	9.7	9.5	11.2	0.0	0.0	4,955
Proportion Aged 6-11	57.4	55.7	38.2	0.0	0.0	2,802
<b>Literate Rates</b>						
LR: Age 5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	518.8
LR: Aged 6-11	10.2	5.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	2,802
LR: Aged 12-14	52.5	43.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	1,146
LR: Aged 15+	76.1	52.8	31.1	0.0	0.0	487.4
<b>Schooling</b>						
Students attend during evening shift	50.3	44.1	32.5	0.0	0.0	4,955
Average hours spent in School Daily	2.4	2.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	4,869
Students in Lowest Economic Quintile	14.3	42.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	4,955
Average Amount Spent on Schooling in the in 2014-2015 Academic School Year	364.5	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,237